

Room 37. Tribune Building.

❀❀ The Southern Collector. ❀❀

A MONTHLY JOURNAL DEVOTED TO COLLECTORS.

Vol. 1.

HICKORY, MISS., MARCH, 1887.

No. 1.

Philately Two Hundred Years From Now.

We live in the nineteenth century, and we belong to it, every surrounding, every pleasure is a member of it, and will always be associated with it; it is but natural that we should accept things as they are, without looking too thoroughly into the far future. But why should we not for once overstep the boundary of the present, and live a few minutes with our great-great-grandchildren in the twenty-one hundredth century, looking into the progress of our great common pleasure, Philately.

Let us imagine ourselves carefully examining an album of that date, criticising the latest Greenland stamp, comparing the engraving of this beautiful specimen from Patagonia, with that of Ireland, let us, I say, put aside all the common sense thoughts of where we are, and undo the chains which bind down our imagination; only giving ourselves a brief respite, while the tiresome facts are gone over.

It is now only forty-five years since the first postage stamp was issued in England, and yet we find ourselves in a labyrinth of stamps, coming from here and there each month the complication grows larger and stronger and the beginner looks forward in absolutely dismay, to the 7,000 stamps behind him and the 25,000 before him. "Will it do," he says, "to buy old issues and let the new ones go? Why yes, the older are constantly getting farther and farther beyond my reach. I will ignore the 'new comers' and confine myself to those issued before 1860, or at least to those which are moderately old." A few years pass, he sees the "new comers" triple their former value, and again comes the

question, "why did I not buy those when they were common?" Thus it goes on, a never ending stream of stamps, closing up as fast as the forward ranks are conquered. Confining ourselves to figures in the rough, we find that in the year 1884, there were in all about 700 stamps, postals, envelopes and wrappers issued; let us not take this as an average, but be safe and make the common number 500; we have before us these two hundred years, making the number 100,000 without our present sum, adding this, our total shows 107,000 stamps, all different, exclusive of thousands of varieties which are bound to come, owing to mistakes in engraving, etc. etc.; this immense number makes a complete collection impossible, and to hold the majority, would take a lifetime, for example: it takes the average man about one year to collect one thousand stamps, unless he is attended with unusual advantages for obtaining them in the shape of a large bank account, or numerous friends abroad, on this scale, to collect the half, viz: 50,000 stamps, would take 50 years; 25 years, should 2,000 a year be collected, and 10 should 5,000 annually fall to his lot. Of course collections could be handed down from one generation to another, but in this great lapse of time, the number lost would be immense, these heirlooms playing but a small part. To hold a really good collection, one should have at least one-fourth of the total number, and thus, when the Philatelist's collection reaches the enormous number of 25,000 varieties, he could lay claim to having a good collection. With these plain facts, very roughly drawn, but sufficient to illustrate my point, we will end the respite.

The owner of the album of the year 2085, being obliging and proud of his collection, points out to us the different

varieties, commencing with United States. Showing us a peculiar stamp, value 3c., color blue, 1869 issue, he relates his experience in obtaining it. In an old collection of letters belonging to his great-great-grandfather, he found an envelope with this identical specimen placed in one corner; upon inquiry, he finds it to be a great rarity, only seen in one album out of a hundred; saying, "I have been offered \$10 for it, but refused;" passing on, he points out a 3c. War Dep't, explaining, that it was a kind of local, which he could not find the origin of; he supposed it must have been used in transmitting letters from the field of battle, in the times gone by.—*Cal. Collector.*

New United States Stamps.

During the past few years a number of changes have been made in the stamps, Postal Cards, and envelopes of the United States, and more yet are to follow.

We have received the new postal card which is printed in black ink on white paper as the old one.

As to the new 2-cent stamp which is announced to appear soon, we clip the following from one of the Denver dealers:

Washington, D. C., Nov. 29, 1886.

The design for a new two-cent postage stamp, which is to be put into circulation in January next has been selected: It is said to be one of the handsomest specimens issued by the Department. The design represents an embossed head of George Washington in profile upon a blue tinted background.—*Collectors' Review.*

It will be noticed that the new two-cent stamp has not made its appearance yet, and it is March.

Exchanges will please send two copies, and we will do likewise.

The Southern Collector.

Entered at Post Office at Hickory, as second class mail matter.

PUBLISHED MONTHLY BY
THOS. R. RAINES, - - - Editor,
Hickory, Miss.

ADVERTISING RATES:

1 inch	one insertion	30
2 "	" "	50
3 "	" "	75
½ col.	" "	\$2.00
1 "	" "	\$4.00
1 inch	" year	\$3.50

Our Introduction.

In assuming Editorial of the SOUTHERN COLLECTOR, it is meet that we should endeavor to give our patrons and friends an "idea," of the policy that we intend to pursue. Nothing except by accident shall enter its columns except that we think it will be of interest to our patrons, friends, and the general public. The columns shall never advocate anything that is detrimental to the interest of right and justice, but shall condemn such with all vigor possible. We shall always be proud to give place to communications from the pen's of patrons and friends. Trusting that such correspondents will hold in view that their writings must be calculated to the interest of the whole of our work and readers. We are aware of the fact that a great number of papers are being published throughout the "Union," and consequently do not begin the publication of this Journal expecting to receive 5,000 subscribers and \$1,000 worth of advertisements by the time the first number is issued. It takes time money, and patience to get a paper on a paying basis, and therefore we enter the ranks knowing just what to expect, and "THE SOUTHERN COLLECTOR" will not suspend after 2 or 3 issues.

We take pleasure in presenting Vol. 1, No. 1 of THE SOUTHERN COLLECTOR to the collecting public.

Notice. - Notice.

To the one sending us the largest number of subscribers before the first of May next, we will give two Indian Idols from Moki Penblo's. They are worth working for. Or we will give an arrow-head for every single subscriber at 20c. each. Send them along now. Don't miss this chance.

The California Collector, The Hoosier Naturalist, Youths' Ledger, and THE SOUTHERN COLLECTOR, all for a dollar bill. This is a grand chance. Send along.


Notes.

Mr. Mason, of Mt. Holly, N. J., does some neat printing, send a stamp to him for prices.

Dealers wishing to get rare U. S. Stamps at very low rates, should send to above address. See his advertisement elsewhere.

Common Sense is the name of an amateur paper, announced to appear, from Mexico, N. Y., this month, with F. A. Thomas, as its editor.

We intend opening an exchange column in our next issue. Free to subscribers and patrons, others charged 5c. per line.

Remit money to us by P. O. Money Order, Registered Letter, or Postal Note.  No stamps taken.

The *Exchange* of Washington D. C. has been rec. and is full of interests for collectors. Mr. J. M. Riordon is its editor. Come again.

Send in your subscriptions now while it is reduced, as we enlarge we intend to advance the price. We have an article on Confederate stamps which was crowded out of this issue. It gives their full history, and everything regarding their issues.

Those who wish to obtain a genuine Mad Stone for their collection are requested to send to R. T. James of Mount Vernon, Va., for prices. No collection is complete without one.

It is reported that a new 2-cent stamp is about to make its appearance; we hope it is a better improvement than the new postal card. It is also reported that a new 4-cent stamp is to be issued, color, purple.

FOREIGN STAMPS!

I have a large stock on hand which I will sell at bottom prices. Will send a nice approval sheet to any collector sending 2 stamps for postage and promising to return the same within ten days. I. W. RISDON, Cambridgeport, Mass.

N. B.—Stamp papers copy once in 1 in. space with this notice and send copy for prompt pay.

100 FOREIGN STAMPS, many varieties for a 4c. stamp.
Agents wanted to sell Approval Sheets.
Collections bought.

A. E. ASHFIELD,
Box 233, Rye, N. Y.

Philatelic papers, insert this advertisement and notice for two months and send bill.

❖* CURIOSITIES. *❖

A perfect fossil shark-tooth, 10c; perfect arrow-head, 10c; fine star fish, 10c; V nickel, without cents, 10c. All of the above labelled and sent prepaid on receipt of 25 cents. Address

JNO. F. JEFFERIS, 1502 Walnut St.
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JOB PRINTING, POST-PAID
By Mail.
100 Letter Heads, name and business on, 35cts.
Envelopes and Business Cards same price. 1000
Circulars, 4x6, \$1.50. 1000 Circulars, 6x9, \$2.00. All
job printing equally low. We make a *Specialty* of Job
Printing for *Naturalists* and *Collectors*. Papers or
Magazines, Circulars, Price Lists, Data Blanks, etc.
Send stamp for samples and prices. Our paper **The
People's Press** sent one year free with orders
am't to \$1. **R. M. Rullison, Flushing, Mich.**

Wanted—The address of Postage Stamp Collectors.
E. T. PARKER, Bethlehem, Pa.

1869. Established 18 Years. 1887.

L. W. DURBIN,
Stamp Importer *←
*→ **and Publisher,**
FIFTH and LIBRARY ST.,
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

The finest assortment of Stamps in the country, at reasonable prices, and guaranteed genuine.

PACKETS.—10 stamps for 5 cents; 60 for 25 cents; 120 for 50 cents; 250 for \$2.00; 370 for \$2.50. All different. Other Packets from 25 cents to \$25.00.

Albums, 28 cents to \$12.00. Coats of Arms, Flags and everything required by stamp collectors.

Postage Stamp Catalogue. The Best, Latest and Most Complete in the Market. Price, 25 cents; in cloth, gilt name, 50 cents. Catalogue of Postal Cards, 25 cts.

Send for circular before buying elsewhere. Satisfaction guaranteed.

Orders filled the day of receipt.

*** JOB + PRINTING. ***

Envelopes, Statements, Tags, Labels, Bill and Note heads, Visiting and Business cards etc. Printing for Curiosity collectors and Natural History a specialty. Try me and see if I cannot print cheaper and neater than anyone. Satisfaction Guaranteed.

RALPH L. MASON,
Mt. Holly, N. J. Box 5.

Collectors Look!

I have the finest lot of old U. S. Stamps on my sheets of any one. Also

FOREIGN STAMPS.

Send ref. and 2c. stamp for an approval sheet at 25c. commission. Send at once.

THOMAS R. RAINES, Pub.,

Hickory, Newton Co., Mississippi.

R. T. JAMES,
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Collector and Dealer in

Natural History Specimens

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MINERALS, COINS, RARE

FOREIGN AND U. S.

STAMPS, ETC.

Proprietor of the most wonderful discovery of the 19th century James' famous genuine "Madstones" — a never failing, permanent cure for all Bites, Stings etc. Always ready. No cabinet or collection complete without one of these rare minerals.

STONES ARE SOLD IN SEVEN SIZES, 1/4 in. SQ to 1/2 in. Send 2c. stamp for e d cir. or end \$1.00.

\$3, \$5, or \$10 for sample Stone with „Hand-book" and written guarantee.

Pubs. inserting this and above, 2, 4, or 6 months, paid in cash or Mad-Stones, (on receipt of first marked copy), at wholesale rates.

:- OLD U. S. STAMPS. :-

JUST THINK,

125 finely mixed many older than 1870, only 10c. All are worth over face value. All stamps are guaranteed genuine.

RALPH L. MASON,

Box 5,

Mt. Holly, N. J.

FREE! FREE!! FREE!!!

SAMPLE COPY OF

THE CURIOSITY WORLD,

Devoted to Stamps, Coins, Indian Relics, Birds' Eggs, Autographs, Postmarks, Tags, etc. 25 cents per year. JOHN M. HUBBARD, Publisher

Lake Village, N. H.

THE MYSTIC WORLD.

A monthly paper devoted to the interests of all. Contains Exchange, Numismatic and Philatelic Depts. Also a serial story and short stories on all subjects. 25 cents a year. Sample copy for stamp.

D. J. Hickey, 426 W. 46th St., N. Y. City.

Editors please insert 1 in. for same space in M. W.

The Southern Collector.

A Monthly Journal Devoted to Collecting of all Branches.

VOL. 1.

HICKORY, MISS. APRIL, 1887.

No. 2.

FOR THE COLLECTOR.

Some Curious Trees.

The Indian Rubber tree is a native of India and South America.

The Guava tree, from the fruit of which the delicious Guava Jelly is made, is a native of the Indies.

In Malabar a tree grows, from the seeds of it, when boiled it forms a fine tallow which makes excellent Candles.

There is a tree in Jamaica called the life tree, whose leaves grow ever when severed from the plant.

It is impossible to kill it save by fire.

The butter tree was desolved by Park in the Central Part of Africa; from its kennel is procured a nice butter which will keep a year.

The badyan tree is a native of India, and an object of great veneration among the Hindoos and Brahamans, who look upon it as an Emblem of Diety.

The Manna tree grows in Sicily, and Calabria Ind. In August the tree is tapped, and the sap flows out, after which it hardens by evaporation, and the manna is left, of a sweet and nourishing taste.

The Milk Tree is a native of South America. Its fruit is about the size of a small apple, but the milk is the greatest wonder, which

is procured by making notches through the bark. At first when it begins to run out, it is as thick as cream. It has the same properties as glue.

The camphor tree grows in Japan and in some of the islands of the pacific. The camphor is extracted from the wood of this tree, where its found in concrete lumps, some are as large as a mans arm, though this is rare. The tree has to procure the camphor.

The Cow Tree, or Palo De Vaco, grows on rocks in Venezuela South America, It has dry and leathery leaves, and by making incisions in its trunk a kind of milk oozes out, which is tolerably thick and of an agreeable smell. At sunrise, the natives are seen hastening from all quarters, furnished with large bowls to receive the milk.

The Sorrowful Tree is found on the Island of Goa, near Bombay it is so called because it flourishes in the night. At sunset no flowers are to be seen, but soon after it is covered with them, which closes up or falls off as the sun rises. It has fragrant odor, and blossoms at night all the year round.

The island of Fierro, one of the largest of the Canaries, is so dry, that not even a mullet can be found, but by a wonderful provision of Nature, there is a species

| continued on page 3 |

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Published Monthly.

THOS. R. RAINES, - Editor.

Subscription U. S. & Canada.

1 year,	27c
6 months.	15c
Sample Copy.	Free.

ADVERTISING RATES.

1 Insertion.	1 Insertion.
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2 " 4 times, 7 00	3 " 1 time, 1 00
3 " 2 times, 1 75	3 " 3 times, 2 50

1 inch one year, \$3 00

Special rates for larger space — Letters of inquiry must contain stamp for reply.

Communication on any subjects treated in this paper, always in demand.

All matter for publication, must be in by the 12th of the month, to insure insertion in next number.

Cash strictly in advance. Address all orders to the publisher.

Thos. R. Raines.**Hickory, Miss.**

Entered at Hickory as second class Matter.

VOL. 1. HICKORY, MISS. No 2.

Editorial.

Read all of our advertisements;

We publish a list of premiums in this number inspect the list per chance you may want some of those offered.

We want a good and reliable agent in every town and city in Uncle Sam's Territory, to whom a cash commission will be allowed.

We intend opening a corner devoted to frauds and swindlers in our next issue; Any one having a list is invited to send them in.

We will shortly open a correspondence column, every subscriber and patron is invited to use it freely, for asking questions relating to anything this paper treats of.

Don't ask over three questions at a time. Address Communications to, "T", care Editor and they will receive prompt attention.

The first number of Common Sense published by Mr. F. A. Thomas of Mexico, N. Y. has been recd. it is all that he claimed for it, and came just as he said it would.

We wish him long life and the best of success.

There are only two Tag Papers to uphold the cause of collecting of tags. One The Tag Press, published by Bates & Sharpe, of Titusville Pa. and the other one, "The Tag World" by Mr. Frank L. Willeut, of Cleveland, O.

We would like to see a National Society organized.

It is perhaps unknown to many Philatelic friends that Mr. Clarence D. Smith of Delta N. Y. publisher of the "Mohawk Standard" is an invalid in health being occasioned by a severe attack of Malarial fever, of the Typhoid form, in the summer of 1883. He has been confined to a rolling wheel chair ever since, being unable to do anything but light work, and has devoted nearly all his time to Phi-

lately etc. He is in every respect reliable, and we trust our readers will not be backward in giving him a chance. He always has a very fine assortment of Stamps on hand.

(Continued from page 1.)

of true the leaves of which are narrow and long and continues green throughout the entire year; there is also a constant cloud surrounding the tree, which is condensed, and falling in drops keep the cistern placed under them constantly full. A. S. T.

Editors Chat.

We would be pleased to hear from any one knowing anything about a Nova Scotia 3-pence blue, cut in two diagonally, one half used for 1 and 1-2 penny stamp.

Thanks to Mr. Joseph Tehakige of Constantinople, Turkey for his catalogue of Oriental Stamps, also to Mr. H., H. Tammer for his neat little book entitled "Object of Interest."

Our stock of manuscript has become completely exhausted: and we would be pleased to receive anything from our readers that they may feel inclined to write. Send us in any interesting article and we will insert it. Write only on one side of the paper.

Premiums.

In order to secure 1200 new subscribers in the next few months, we make the following bargain;

[continued on page 4]

We are a little late with this issue. Owing to rush of business

ADVERTISEMENTS.

In answering advertisements, always mention this paper.

FREE! FREE! FREE!!!

SAMPLE COPY OF

THE CURIOSITY WORLD.

Devoted to Stamps, Coins, Bird eggs, Indian Relics, Natural History, Autographs Tags, Postmark etc. 25 cents per year.

John M. Hubbard,
Lake Village, N. H.

I. C. GREEN,

—DEALER IN—

COINS, STAMPS ETC.

65 High St. Fitchburg Mass.

10 different Foreign Coins,	\$.25
10 " U. S. coins, 1798	
	[Dollar etc. 8.00
10 " U. S. Large cents	
	[including 1801 .75
10 " U. S. Half-cents	
	[including 1825 .65
10 " U. S. 3 cent pieces .	.75
10 " Confederate notes	1.25
10 " Jackson cents	.50
10 " Unused stamps	.25
100 used stamps	1.00
1000 " " common	.50

Stamps and coins on approval to responsible parties sending deposit.

LOOK! LOOK!!

The Tag Press, a monthly published in the interests of Tag Collectors, is a neat paper containing all the tag news. Only 20 cents a year in advance.

Bates & Sharpe,
Titusville, Pa.

Eds: Insert the above when marked send marked copy, & receive same space in return.

Anyone sending us 1 new subscriber at 25 cts each, will receive anyone of the following; 1 Perfect Arrow-head, or 40 Fine Old U. S. Stamps; 5 pieces of Indian Flint; 3 broken Arrow Heads; For two subscribers we will give 100 Fine var Foreign Stamps; 2 Perfect Arrow-heads; 2 Rare Minerals; 1 Foreign Stamp cat. at 10c; 2 Indian Coins; 10 broken Arrows; 15 Pieces Indian Flint; For 3 subscribers we will give an Unused Stamp; 2 Foreign Postal Cards; 3 Unused Foreign Envelopes; 3 Hindoo Coins; 1 Fossil Shell; 15 var fine French Stamps; For 4 subscribers we will give 2 Unused Foreign Postal Cards; 4 Minerals 1x1; 10 var Minerals; 20 Cotton Balls, & 10 Sweet Gum Balls; 1 Indian Charm; 500 Foreign Stamps; For 5 subscribers we will give A Years subscription to this paper; 100 Fine Foreign Stamp; 5 Pieces Indian Pottery; 5 Foreign Envelopes; 12 Imperfect Arrow; 2 Spear Heads; 3 Foreign Revenues;

We make the above offers as we want 1,000 new subscribers; And as we are going into a 24 column we are going to advance our price.

If all our readers would send at least one, we could soon get the amount wanted to enlarge our columns. And in order to have every one of our readers aid us in getting them, we offer the above premiums to those sending one or more subscribers. Now kind reader we want you to start at once, and send as many names as possible. one if no more. We have given you a large list to choose from, and you want some of them.

H. A. REUS & CO.

DEALERS IN

U. S. STAMPS-- --FOR COLLECTORS ONLY.

We can furnish rare Old U. S. Stamps as we carry the most

COMPLETE STOCK IN THE SOUTH.

Envelopes entire or cut square.

1c. Entire Envelopes, 50c 90c. Entire Envelopes, \$1 25.

5 var. rare Envelopes 25c. . 30 Entire Envelopes \$1. 25.

We also carry the largest and most complete stock of

FOREIGN POSTAGE TAMPs IN THE SOUTH.

We offer to send our stamps to parties on approval at 25 per cent discount

Send 2c stamp and ref. and receive one by mail. Address,

H. A. REUSS & Co.
P. O. Box 586 Parris,
Texas. U. S. A.

Ralph Thason, agent
Please subscribe.

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No. 3.

FOR THE COLLECTOR.

Invention of Vulcanized Rubber.

BY OMY ALPHA.

After long years of effort and disappointment, Charles Goodyear stood apparently as far as ever from the attainments of his object. One day while in earnest conversation regarding his proposed invention, he emphasized an assertion by flinging away at random a piece of rubber, combined with sulphur that he held in his hand. The fragment fell on the stove, and was subjected to a higher heat than that he had ever ventured, designedly to subject the material, and when it was recovered it was found to possess the qualities of which he had sought so long. could he not harden? heat did not soften the water proof and elastic mass, thus sprang forth the germ of an invention that has built up a new branch of industry, giving employment to thousands of operatives, and added to the convenience of life.

—:O:—

FOR THE COLLECTOR.

Genealogy of Queen Victoria,

BY OMY ALPHA.

Victory the first, is niece of Will-

iam the forth, who the brother of George the forth, who was a son of George the third, who was grandson of the second, who was a son of George the first, who was cousin of Anne, who was a sister-in-law of William the third, who was son-in-law of James the second, who was brother of Charles the second, who was son of Charles the first, who was the son of James the first, who was a cousin of Elizabeth, who was sister of Edward the sixth, who was the son of Henry the eighth who was the son of Henry the seventh, who was a cousin of Richard the third, who the uncle of Edward the fifth, who was the son of Edward the fourth, who was a cousin of Henry the sixth, who was a son of Henry the fifth, who was the son of Henry the fourth, who was a cousin of Richard the second who was grandson of Edward the third, who was the son of Edward the second, who was the son of Edward the first, who was a son of Henry second, who was the cousin of Stephen, who was a cousin of Henry the first, who was a brother of William Rufus, who was the son of William the Conqueror.

—:O:—

Minerology.

BY ONYX ALPHA.

CHAP. I.

“And this our life, exempt from

public heat, finds tongues in trees, books, in running brooks, sermons in stones, and good in everything."

Shakespeare.

Most every one knows or at least pretends to know something about minerals. You take for instance a handful of fine clay and carry it to a noted and well informed Geologist, he will pronounce it 40° fine clay. Then take it to another one in an adjoining town or Prof. in the same place he will pronounce it 50° fine clay or over and another and another and each one will analyze it to a different degree. They studied under the same roof and all in the same class and they all will give you a different opinion, one says it is not clay, and another says it is an excellent specimen, the third says it is about the best he ever saw and believes it all fine. Which according to Barber, there is not any clay to be found that is all fine or even. 75° is the finest found being Kaolin or Porcelain Clay which is about 86° pure, the result being from decomposition of Feldspar. Thus there are many minerals sold which are never analyzed and are shoved unto the young collector for an other kind which he happens not to have on that occasion. Don't put a mineral in your collection unless you know the name and its properties or unless it to be accord-

ing to its name. I give below a few names of Minerals that noted Geologists says have been analyzed. Lithological Geology (lithos a stone and logos a discourse). meaning, literally, a discourse about stones. (1) It treats of the composition. (2) The classification and (3) the structure of the rock which makes up the earths crust. Rocks are composed of only three substances Quartz, Clay & Lime whenever you stand on solid ground in any country of the globe, you may be sure that the rocks under you is mainly some form or compound of one or more of these crust builders. Quartz-(silicia, silex,) is the oxide of silicon, a rare non-metallic substance known only to the Chemist. Silica is the most abundant of all the minerals, comprising one half of the earths crust, being so hard that it will strike fire with steel, scratches glass like a diamond, and cannot be cut with a knife. It has no cleavage, and breaks into irregular fragments having a glassy lustre. It is insoluble in any acid (except hydrofluoric) and melts only in the compound "blow pipe". On account of hardness, which resists the action of the elements it comprises a large part of ordinary pebbles, sand, and even much of the soil. It is found in crystals. When fine like those of

other minerals, they are generally small and sometimes occur in beautiful clusters, crystals of great size, though of inferior clearness, are occasionally seen. Dartmouth college cabinet possesses a group weighing one hundred and forty seven pounds. At Milen is a singular cupal $3\frac{1}{4}$ feet long and $5\frac{1}{2}$ feet in circumference estimated to clearly weigh 870 pounds.

Rock Crystal- is the clear cupaline quartz, the same derived from the Greek word *Krystallus*. meaning ice. The purest specimens are often cut for jewelry, and sold as "white stone" and California diamonds. They are also used for spectacles glasses. Anciently they were cut into vases and cups some of which are still preserved as curiosities. It is said that Bero on learning of the insurrection which led to his fall, dashed to pieces two cupal vases, one valued at \$3000. Pure quartz sand is used in large quantities for making glass. And when colored by the various metallic oxides, presents a bewildering variety. The Collector after having gathered a very respectable collection of minerals, has often been surprised to learn that he has hardly out side of this legion family. Rose or Pink Quartz- is rarely found as cupals but generally as a massive rock. On

exposure to the light the color fades but it can be restored by leaving the stone for a while in a damp place. Smokey Quartz has a dark brown, smoky tint. It is often black and opaque, except in thin portions, which are semi-transparent. Milky Quartz is a milk white opaque, massive variety, looking not unlike porcelain. Granular Quartz consists of small grains of quartz cemented with a massive rock. It has a texture similar to that of loaf sugar, and oftentimes crumbles easily into sand. It is used for hearthstones, furnaces, &c. and when powdered is used for making sand paper, glass or pottery. Amethyst has a beautiful purplish tint from the oxide of magnesia, which it contains. The name meaning "a presentative from intoxication" and was given it from a belief of the Ancient Persios, that wine drank from an Amethyst cup lost its inebriating properties. Chalcedony, is deituinguished by its very horn like lustre. It has generally a white or brownish shade. When bright red it is a carnelian. When brownish red a sard. When colored apple green with nickle, a crystoprose. Agate is a kind of chaliceony, in which different shades of color are arranged in parallell lines, the edge of layers which compose the stone.

(continued on page 5)

Collectors Column.

This department is open to all to ask questions on Philately, Natrual History, or anything you need an answer to. Write on a separete sheet of paper, when asking questions. No Postals noticed.

Who invented Vulcanized Rubber? and what year. J. M. C-

Answer:-Vulcanized Rubber was invented in the year 1776. by Charles Goodyear.

1 Are there any Dimonds found in the U. S? 2 If so where? A. S-

Answer:-1 yes. In India the rock in which it occurs is a quartz conglomerate: In Brazil it is a luminated quartz. 2 in North Carolina, and Georgia it is also luminated quartz.

1 Is there such a thing as a Mad Stone? 2f so where are they found? 3 Who first dicovered them? R. S. T-

Answers:- Scientists speak of Mad Stones, we also read of them. We can't doubt their existance, as we have seen several permanent cures effected by applying them. 2 Mr. R. T. James of Vernon Hill, Va. is the only proprietor of Mad Stones we are aware of. It is said they always effect a cure when applied to a snake bite or sting.

Were the Confederate Stamps perforated? J. H. H-

Answer:-They were not.

What is the value of a dime of

1838 if it is in fine condition? Omy Alpha.

Answer:-Ficticious value about \$1.

What Standard Catalogue would you advise us to use? R. N. T-

Answer:- Messrs Durbin. Scott & Sterling, are the only standard catalogues, we would advised to be used.

What is the value of a cent of 1804 in good condition? R. W.

Answer:- Ficticious value \$5.

Recently I found a 10c U. S. Stamp 1861 issue yellow with a round hole in two opposite left-hand corners. Can you explain. I. R. R-

Answer:- Can't account for it unless it was punched in as some sign or meaning. Has probably been a sign to some friend of the writer. Simular cases have been found.

What Country issues the most Stamps? J. M. C-

Answer:- Grea Brittan and her Colonies.

Don't rub your copper coins with earth, take a flannel and a small quantity of sweet oil.

Don't open your album with wet or soiled hands.

Very few Indians believe in arrow and spear heads in this vicinity.

THE SOUTHERN COLLECTOR

Published Monthly.

THOS. R. RAINES, - Editor.

Subscription U. S. & Canada.

1 year,	25c
6 month	17c
Sample Copy.	Free.

ADVERTISING RATES.

1 Insertion.	1 Insertion
1-2 Inch, - \$.25c	1 Inch, - \$.40c
1 " 2 times, 75c	2 " 3 times, 1 00
2 " 3 times, 75c	2 " 2 times, 1 25
2 " 4 times, 7 00	3 " 1 time, 1 00
3 " 2 times, 1 75	3 " 3 times, 2 50
1 inch one year, \$3 00	

Special rates for larger space — Letters of inquiry must contain stamp for reply.

Communication on any subjects treated in this paper, always in demand.

All matter for publication, must be in by the 12th of the month, to insure insertion in next number.

Cash strictly in advance. Address all orders to the publisher.

Thos. R. Raines.**Hickory, Miss.**

VOL. 1. HICKORY, MISS. No. 3.

OUR AGENTS.

Geo. H. Richmond, 5 Beekman Ave. N. Y.

R. L. Mason, Mt Holly, N. J.

Renso & Nellville, Paris, Tex.

F. A. Thomas, Mexico, N. Y.

R. W. Ford, Bristol, Conn.

P. Hasmueth, Box 586. Philadelphia, Pa,

T. M. Emile Bonnetl, 10 rue der palice, Montpiellies, France.

R. T. James, Vernon Hill, Va.

Max Paetz, Zittan Sachsen Germany.

Those who wish to subscribe to the Collector if convenient will please hand their money to one of our agents, as it will confer a favor on both. If not convenient or you don't live at the same place, send your subscription to us. A years subscription for every four new subscribers sent us.

Entered at the Hickory Post-Office as second class mail matter.

Subscribe for this paper.

The Stamp World is dead—Peace to its ashes.

The Texas Stamp has come out again and expects to stay.

The Government intends calling in all of the trade dollars. The coinage being stopped.

Mr. Geo. H. Richmond of New York City is about to publish, The American Philatelic Press Directory.

Beyond our wits, recently while looking over old letters and papers we come across a 10cts. yellow 1869 issue which had a couple of holes punched in the center can any one explain it to us.

Mr. Davison editor and publisher of The Youths Ledger of Helmetta, New Jersey has taken in as a pardner to conduct the business portion of The Ledger, Mr. Gustave Aue of New York City, Mr. Davison still holds the editorial chair and we trust he may continue to share the patronage of the collecting public.

(continued from page 4)

Jasper Gillott made the first steel pen in the fall of 1830.

Coaches were first built in England in 1545.

The first Lucifer Match was made in 1829.

Watches were first constructed and made to run in 1830.

The first Rail Road was built in England in 1826 and '27.

The Modern sewing needles came into use in 1566.

Until 1776, cotton spinning was performed by the hand spinning wheel.

Glass windows were first introduced in 800

Albert Duer gave the world the prophesy of future wood engraving in 1527.

—:0:—

(continued from page 3)

When the lines are zigzag it is called a fortification agate from the resemblance to the irregular outline of a fortresse. When the stripes alte an opaque wite a trane joint band the stone is called an Onyx (an onyx a mail) from a fancied resemblance to the attenuating lines on a finger nail when a deep brownish, red alternates with a white one. The agate is called a Sardonyx. When a yellowish brown oxide of iron is diseminated through the stone in moss-like forms, it is called a Moss Agate. Agates are abundant on the shores

of Lake Superior and many lakes and rivers of the west. A discourse on Jasper Opal, and other minceals next issue.

—:0:—

Exchangers Column.

(Inserted for subscribers, agents, and patrons only. Notices not to exceed 30 words)

“V” nickles without cent's to exchange for Arrow-heads, Minerals etc, Also have them for sale cheap

Wm. J. Fear,

Box 80. Shelbyvill, Ill.

Scotts coinages of the world to exchange for Departmet stamps. Books of all kinds for exchange. exchange enclose stamps.

Thos. R. Raines, Hickory, Miss.

One hundred foreign stamps an excellent lot for a special delivery stamp canceled. A years subscription to the Southern Collector for 5 canceled special delivery stamps

Thos.R. Raines

Hickory, Miss.

An Autograph of General G. Beauregard written during the war for one of any president except Cleveland. “I” care Editor.

Any one sending me a dime dated from 1860 to 1884. I will send 20 fine old U. S. Stamps older than 1870 worth 30ct. or the same for two half dimes from 1840 to ‘66. or for 3. three cent pieces either kind and any date or I will give

I. C. GREEN,

—DEALER IN—

COINS, STAMPS ETC.
65 High St. Fitchburg Mass.

10 different	Foreign Coins,	\$ 25
10	" U S coins, 1798	
	[Dollar etc.	8 00
10	" U. S Large cents	
	[including 1801	75
10	" U S Half-cents	
	[including 1825	65
10	" U S 3 cent peices	75
10	" Confederate notes 1	25
10	" Jackson cents	50
10	" Unused stamps	25
100	used stamps	1 00
1000	" " common	50

Stamps and coins on approval to responsible parties sending deposit

RUBBER STAMP with your name in Fancy Type 25 Visiting Cards, and INDIA INK to mark Linen, only 25 cts. (stamps.) Book of 2000 styles free with each order Agents wanted. Big pay.

THALMAN M. F' G. CO. Baltimore, Md.

Look At This!

WE will send you the Agents' World, a large 20 column monthly containing agents' directory, exchange and bargain columns. 4 months on trial and have your name inserted in 2 directories, from which you will receive thousands of samples, circulars, etc and piles of good reading matter free; all for only loc. silver. Try us.

Agents' World Pub. Co.,
Passumpsic, Vt.

The Mystic World.

A monthly paper devoted to the interests of all. Contains Exchange, Numismatic and Philatelic Depts. Also a serial story and short stories of all subjects, 25 cents a year. Sample copy for stamp. D. J. Hickey,
426 W. 46th St. N. Y. City.

Editors please insert 1 in. for same space in M. W.

Agents Wanted

to distribute circulars, no canvassing. Circulars furnished free. Send loc. for samples and particulars. Collector, Box 193, Carthage, N. Y.

SEND FOR Common Sense, the best Curiosity paper published. Only Twenty cents per year and a fine premium a sharks Egg Common Sense Pub. Co.

Mexico N. Y.

Curiosities.

A perfect fossil, shark tooth, loc; perfect arrow head, fine star fish, loc; V nickel, (no cents) loc; All of the above labelled and sent prepaid on receipt of 25c.

John F. Jefferis,

1502 Walnut St. Wilmington, Del.

Use Fords Rubber Stamps.

They are the best and cheapest, every body needs them for some good purpose

Circulars free.

6 page catalogue, - - - 4c.
24 " " " " " 25c.

Agents Wanted.

R. W. Ford,

Bristol, Conn.

Arrow Heads!

Specimens for sale as cheap as ever.
Single Arrow-head and price list, 15c.
Smaller size loc. Choice collections n a le up and sent on approval with deposit only.
Send Silver no stamps taken

Thomas B. Raines,

Hickory, Miss.

OLD U. S. STAMPS.

JUST THINK.

125 finely mixed many older than 1870, only 10cts. All are worth over face value. All stamps are guaranteed genuine.

RALF L. MASON,

Box 5, Mt. Holly, N.J.

Our Young Folks.

Now a monthly magazine, published at Marston, Wis. It is just the paper for every one, an 8 page 22 columns. Pure in character and elevating in tone. Instructive and instructive to old and young. An unequaled offer.

One year only 30c for an 8 page 22 column monthly; Send for sample copy.

Our Young Folks,

Marston, Wisconsin.

Circulars mailed in exchange or ad space or circulars mailed in exchange. S. C. Office.

I will send 40 fine old U. S. stamps older than 1870 for every canceled delivery. Stamps wanted in quantities. address, M. B. care, Thos. R. Rains, Hickory, Miss.

30cts. worth of fine curiosities, minerals, indian relics. etc. for the above coins either kind.

R. T. James,
Vernon Hill, Halifax Co. Vir.
The Ledger will hereafter be published from New York City, at 13 Attorney St. business matters addressed to that office will receive prompt attention as usual. The reason of the change was, Mr. D. failing health.

As an inducement we will accept a trial ad. for the June no. for 25c. per inch or 50cts. for 2 inches. We are going to enlarge to an 8 page and probably to a 12 column. Who comes first. Payable in ADVANCE.

HerKermer Crystals.

Fine crystals from this well known locality from 5c. to \$1.00 Clear as the air, and as brilliant as a

Dimond.

Every collection should have one fine specimen, prepaid loc.

John F. Jefferis,

Wilmington, Del

Stamps Stamps.

Packet No. 1 contains 50 varieties of Foreign stamps. Canada, Greece, Holland, France, price 6cts. 2) packets 85cts. Packet No. 2, contains 100 fine stamps including Cuba, Canada, Old U. S. &c. Price 10c. 15 packets \$1.00 Packet No. 3 contains 110 stamps from Cuba, Greece, Holland, Hong-Kong France, Old U. S. older than 1870, price 15ct. 10 packets \$120. The above named stamps Guaranteed Genuine. All sent post paid upon receipt of price.
Thos R. Rains, Hickory, Miss.

Notice - - Notice.

The one sending us the most subscribers before July we will give two Indian Idols from Mokl Pembo's. They are worth working for. Or we will give an arrow-head for every single subscriber at 20c. each. Send them along now. Don't miss this chance.

Largest stock! Lowest prices!

Having lately bought out several large collections, EXTREMELY LOW for cash. I now offer,

Native and Foreign Curiosities of all kinds,

LOWER THAN THE LOWEST for a reliable firm. Send 10c. stamps for two fine samples, circulars, etc.

R. T. James,
Vernon Hill, Halifax Co., Va.

Harold R. Miller.

IMPORTING STATIONER,
AND DEALER IN

POSTAGE STAMPS.

Postoffice Box 31, Lima, Peru, S. A.

Sends approval sheets of rarities from Peru and South America on receipt of \$5. deposit or Lima ref. South American stamps, used, 20 to 25 sorts, many rare included, \$1. per hundred.

All unused cards, bands, envelopes and stamps of Uruguay, Chili, Argentine, Ecuador and Columbia at 5 per cent. above face value.

All postage extra and cash in advance.

Consignments of rarities, such as old issues, surchairs, provisionals, errors, rare varieties, new issues, high values, etc. solicited from foreign dealers. Forward on approval sheets; good exchange guaranteed.

Arequipas, surcharges and other rarities, always in stock for cash.

Register all important letters.

The Southern Collector.

A Monthly Journal Devoted to Collecting of all Branches.

VOL. 1.

HICKORY, MISS. JUNE, 1887.

No. 4.

For The Southern Collector.

Uncle Tom in various languages.

"Uncle Toms Cabin" has been adapted by every civilized nation. It is called in french, "La Case de l'Uncle Tom; in German "Oncie Tom's Hutte; in Danish, Onkel Tomas;" in dutch, "De begerhut;" in Italion "La Coppanna Della, Zio Thomas;" in Polish, "Chata Uncle Tomaz.so;" in portugese, "A Cabanado Pai Thomaz;" in Swedish, "Onkel Toma's Sluga; in Welsh, "Cabin F Ewyth Tom; and in English, "Uncle Tom's Cabin."

ONY ALPHA.

—:0:—

Making Postage Stamps.

It takes eighty men and women to make a postage stamp. First the white paper is cut into sheets, each sheet being large enough for a hundred stamps. The stamps on each sheet are counted twenty-six times, to make sure the number is correct. The printer counts and passes the sheets to the gummer, the gummer gums the back and having counted them gives it to the perforater, who divides the stamps into rows of little holes, not forgetting.

It is surprising how quickly and

accurately the hands can work.

Eight hundred million of Postage stamps were made last year in Uncle Sam's Dominion. Of which New York City used fifty million.

Alpha.

—:0:—

Review Table.

(Publishers sending two copies of their publication to the Editor will receive due notice in this column. Also catalogues.

The Agassiz Companion comes out in a very attractive form this month. It is published by Mr. W. H. Plank, Wyndotte, Kansas. The companion one year and the Southern Collector one year for 65 cents.

The Eclipse published by Mess. Morris & Stewert 6216, Station Street East End. Pittsburg, Pa. is an interesting amateur. The Southern Collector and The Eclipse one year 35 cents.

Mr. W. F. Geany's, 32 page stamp & coin catalogue has been received. He carries a very large stock of stamps and coins, and collectors will find it to their advantage to deal with him. Send stamps to 827, Branon street, San Francisco, Cal. for his large catalogue.

The Texas Philatelist and the Colorado Stamp presents a fine appearance both of the above magazines and The S. C. one year 65ct.

Mr. Chas. A. Townsend of Akron, Ohio and Mr. H. E. Baitzell, of Baltimore Md. favored us with their catalogues send each one a stamp for their large illustrated catalogue of Postage Stamps.

Our Young Folks of Manston, Wis. is the cheapest paper for the price known being 8 pages and 32 columns and doubtfully would make a good collectors paper. Having entered its 2nd volume in January.

The following have been received since our last issue. Accept our thanks but do not forget to come again; The Eclipse, (Shelbyville, Ill.) "Morning Owl," "Hoosier Naturalist," "Agassiz Companion," "Texas Stamp," "The Stamp," "Library Magazine," "The Ologist," "Curiosity World," "Shelbyville Star," "The Golden Item," and "Philatelic Magazine".

We desire to exchange with every Amateur paper having a Philatelic Department, cannot exchange with any other kind. Please send two copies.

—:o:—
Clubbing List.
—

Prices on first column of lines

No 1. are publishers price. Column of lines No 2. is our price for both papers.

	No.1.	No.2,
Hoosier Naturalist	60.	65c.
Youth's Ledger	25.	35c.
Curiosity World,	25.	35c.
Common Sense.	25.	30c.
Exchangers Monthly	25.	30c.
California Collector	25.	30c.
Old Curiosity Shop	25.	30c.
Mohawk Standard.	25.	30c.
Tag Press,	25.	30c.
The Stamp,	25.	30c.
Shelbyville (Ill.)Star,	25.	30c.
Witch City Collector,	25	30c.
The Exchange,	25.	30c.
Philatelic Herald.	15.	25c.

Lowest prices, best bargains. Silver or Postal Notes. No stamps taken.

Agents Directory.

(We will insert here free of charge once any name of a yearly subscriber when so requested.)

R. L. Mason, Box 5 Mt. Holly, N. J.

R. T. James, Vernon Hill, Va.

Will. J. Fear Box 80. Shelbyville, Ill.

Jno. S. Jefferis 1502. Walnut Street. Wilmington, Delaware,

Herbert Bricker. Slate Lick, Pa.
R. W. Ford, Bristol, Con.

Dudley C. Chaffe, Shelbyville,

Ill.

Bennie A. Cattlow Shelbyville, Ill.

Ph. J. Wasmuth, Box 694 Phil., Pa.

Rubin M. Stewart 724 Jefferson St. Milwaukee, Wisconsin.

A. S. Thomson, Hickory Miss.

E. E. Westbrook Hickory, Miss.

A. W. P. Kinny, Los Angeles, California.

J. E. Webster Milford, N. H.

E. G. Ward Three Rivers, Mass.

C. R. North Chestnut Hill, Phil. Pa. U. S. A.

Joshua Arter Crestline, Ohio.

Wm. Weber, Pawnee city Neb.

—:O:—

Philately on the road to progress.

ONYX ALPHA.

Philately has made a rapid progress during the last fourteen months. A National Society has been organized followed by a dozen branch societies. A good many papers has appeared and a good many has discontinued. While the older Journals have increased their support from crooked marks in the sand to non large and progressive amateurs. Thousands and more (fools or wise men, or whatever you may call them) Philatelists have been enrolled. They may commonly be called "starters" as they are beginning at "A.

B. C." learning to admire the great charm that "King Philately" possesses they learn it but it takes too long a time to possess it. Stamp Dealers smile significantly at the rapid progress it makes, he will soon have to purchase his new stock of stamps and he only cares for collectors money and strives to increase their number so as to receive a larger and continued share of their "never failing" patronage. A dealer generally sends a whole the highest lot he has and makes them to suit "time" he only wants to convince him that he can get stamps cheaper than from sets and packets. The reports of the superintendent of the Exchange was on February, 1st.

Applications for sheets.	53.
Blank sheets sent out.	353
Filled sheets returned.	181.
Number of stamps received.	7240.
Value of stamps received.	\$881. 49.

Look what progress it has made it has aroused the South into Philatelic revolution. The membership has increased from 50 to 170 members and a score or more applications are now on file. Pres. Tiffany is now at work on a history of the United States Stamps and when it comes out the demand will hardly be supplied at first,

thus is the progress of Philately

When a collector sends for an approval sheet or anything on approval from dealers they only have to mention the fact that they are a member of the National Society. Thousands becoming interested in it yearly and as the support increases it will in the future like the Knights of Labor. Thus is the progress of Philately.

—:O:—

(For the Southern Collector.)

U. S. Revenue Stamps.

BY W. L. BABCOCK.

The collecting of U. S. Revenue stamps have been as so far neglected. They are the most beautiful stamps that ever was in an album. Being issued in an assortment of colors among which are Orange, Red, Yellow, Brown, and Blue, Green, Purple, bistre gray, Vermillion, etc. There are many stamps alike in color and value, but not in title among which are Bill of Lading Bank Check, Bond, Agreement, Express, Proprietary certificate, Inland and Foreign Exchange, Insurance, Life insurance, Telegraph, Power of Attorney, Entry of Goods, Protest Warehouse Receipt, Lease, Mortgage, Deeds, Probate of Will, Surety bond, Passage ticket, and Original process. There are some very pretty stamps among them, rang-

ing in face value from 1c. to 50c. \$1 to \$50. \$100 to \$500. The highest in value being the Mortgage, the S. Int. Revenue & Probate of Will, These are called Document stamps. (Revenue stamps when placed in an album should be pasted on a perfect white paper and lines drawn with red, blue, or green ink and adds beauty of their appearance. In arranging them in an album always use stamp hinges as they can be removed at will.)

—:O:—

Exchange Column.

(This column is free to subscribers, agents, and patrons. Others charged 5c. per line. Notices must not exceed 30 words if over 1c. per word will be charged.)

Our large picture, 7x10 inches for each specimen of curiosity or rare mineral cabinet size Will exchange picture for stamps one copy, Golden Days or Argosy for 5 var dept stamps, E. J. Smith, Portsmouth, Ohio.

Fifty all different Old U. S. Dept, Revenue and postage no two alike, with date of issue, and value of each mounted on paper ready to transfer to an album for a dime before 1884. R. L. Mason Mount Holly, N. J.

WANTED.—All kinds of perfect Indian relics, Celts, axes, arrow-spear and Lanceheads, hammers, and kniver, skimmers, pottery etc. Have fine minerals to Exchange. Jno. Jafferis, 1502, Walnut St. Wilmington, Delaware.

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1 " 2 times, 75c	2 " 3 times, 1 00
2 " 3 times, 75c	2 " 2 times, 1 25
2 " 4 times, 7 00	3 " 1 time, 1 00
3 " 2 times, 1 75	3 " 3 times, 2 50
1 inch one year, \$3 00	

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Thos. R. Raines.**Hickory, Miss.**

VOL. 1. HICKORY, MISS. No. 4.

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R. W. Ford, Bristol, Conn.

P. Hasmueth, Box 586. Philadelphia, Pa,

T. M. Emile Bonnetl, 10 rue der palice, Montpiellies, France.

R. T. James, Vernon Hill, Va.

Max Paetz, Zittan Sachsen Germany.

Those who wish to subscribe to the Collector if convenient will please hand their money to one of our agents, as it will confer a favor on both. If not convenient or you don't live at the same place, send your subscription to us. A years subscription for every four new subscribers sent us.

Entered at the Hickory Post-Office as second class mail matter.

Editorial.

Owing to want of space Mineralogy was left out.

Mr. R. L. Mason, Mount Holly, N, J. announces, The Tag, and Curiosity Collectors to appear soon. We wish him success.

The article on Confederate Stamps which we announced in our March issue will appear soon.

Why don't some one start a paper devoted to postmark collecting, it is becoming a very interesting feature. See article on Post Mark Collecting.

We are thinking of introducing a puzzle department, for the benefit of our readers. It will probably commence in our next issue.

Who will support it?.

Subscriber. Agents Wanted. One year and a cuban stamp 25c. two Southern Collectors have been discovered!

The Shelbyville (Ill.) Star has some fine literary contributors, they take the cake.

The collecting season will soon begin. Subscribe and keep posted.

The Tag Press is dead, after issuing two numbers. We are extremely sorry for this. Start another one,

The American Philatelic Press Directory, published by Mr. Geo. H. Richmond, 5 Beekman Ave., New York came to hand on the 30 ult. It has 44 pages and contains the address's of all the philatelic papers and magazines in America. Price 25cts. postpaid. We will receive orders for it at this office. Every stamp, coin, or curiosity collector should own a copy. Send for one.

—:o:—

Exchangers Column.

War cents, Store cards, Rebellion tokens and varieties of Canada Coins (old and rare) to exchange for Indian relics. 5 different cents for an axe or celt. Write for bargains to E. G. Ward Three Rivers, Hamden Co. Mass.

Encalyptus buds. Red Wood, relics from Statute of Liberty, Washingtons Monument, and home of Longfellow, to exchange for Indian Relics, Curiosities, fine agates for ex. or sale.

Auther W. P. Kinney.
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