



# The Philatelic & WEST & AND Camera NEWS

MARCH 31, 1901

Published at SUPERIOR, Nebr., U.S.A.  
Volume XV, No. 1  
25c Per Year 36c Foreign



SELIG E. SEELY, Secy. Socy. Card Exch., St. Louis, Mo.



ROY F. GREENE, Arkansas City, Kans.



LEON CALORETT,  
Boney,  
Colburn, Mass.



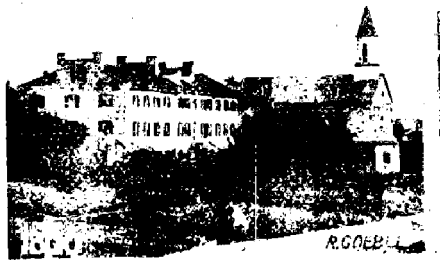
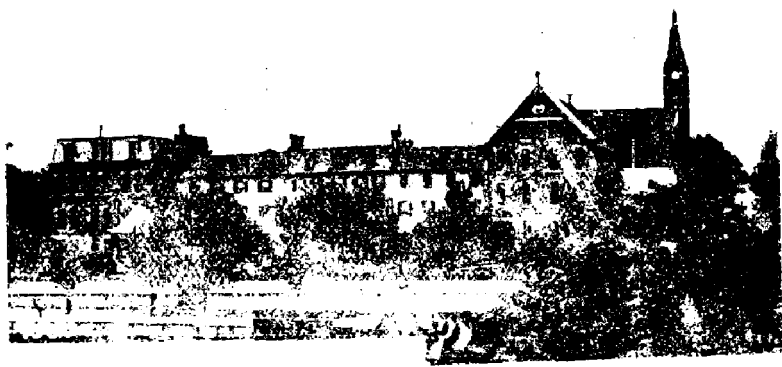
GLEN M. HUTHORN, Cedar Rapids, Ia.



FOREST GAINES,  
Champaign, Ill.

SACRED HEART CONVENT-CENTENNIAL

St. Charles, Mo.



Faint, illegible text at the bottom right corner of the page.



# Never a Disappointment

That "Special" packet advertised last month is going like hot cakes. It contains 30 varieties of first class stamps, such as Hayti, Cuba, China, Sarawak, etc., and is a big bargain at the low price of 39c. If you are particular about the condition of the stamps for your collection, this packet will delight you. Order one today and I am sure you will not be disappointed. Price only 39c post free.

## A Big Snap.

A selection of good stamps, cat \$1.38c  
 " " " " " " 2.65c  
 " " " " " " \$4.51 12  
 An excellent approval sheet mixture, stamps to \$4 at 1, 2, 3 and 1.5c each.  
 Per 50, \$1.50; per 100, \$2.50. This mixture contains only clean, salable stamps, no common continentals or rubbish. Order a lot and you will want more. Write for my price list. It's FREE!

## Bargains.

*Hawaii 1894, 5c rose.....	09
*Curacao 5c green, unpaid.....	03
*Panama 1894, 1 on 2c.....	03
20 var German Col. steamers.....	45
30 var So. American.....	25
50 var British Colonials.....	50
5,000 Omega hinges.....	35
10,000 " " " " " " " " " "	60
20,000 " " " " " " " " " "	\$1.00
Very best blank approval sheets made:	
25, 12, 10, 20; 100, 35c 1.00, \$3 postfree	

H. W. KROEGER, 2517 Addison St., CINCINNATI, Ohio



## Beats Anything! A Chance for Everyone

Who can solve this Puzzle? A beggar had a brother, the brother died, and the man who died had no brother. How is it?

All that is required is that you enclose 25c with your answer for a year's sub. to this paper. The names of all those who solve it correct will be written on a slip of paper which will be put in a box and drawn on the last day the Contest closes, April 30th. The first name drawn gets a 5ct. Cupa Error unused. The second a pair of 1900, \$1.00 red Doc. Rev. The third a U. S. 1895, 30 ct. Due. All others a 1900, \$1 red Doc. Rev. The fourth a 1/2ct. orange 1898 Doc. Rev. Results will be published as soon as possible. A year's sub. to Prairie State Phil., Quaker City Phil., Monarch Monthly and Philatelic West. Pub. price \$ .90; my price with one guess to above puzzle for only \$.60. Dealers One inch adv. in above; pub. price \$2.05; my price only \$1.15. two inches at \$2.20. One years sub. to The National Magazine of Boston; pub. price \$1.00; mine with one guess only \$.78. See what L. T. Brodstone says about it. Write for sub. and adv rates. Stamps on Approval at 50% off.

C. G. MOEHLING, Des Plaines, Ill.

Hawaiian  
Stamps  
and Curios...



LAND SHELLS  
BOTH FOR COLLEC-  
TIONS AND JEWELRY;  
NATIVE-MADE  
LADIES HATS, FANS, etc.

ALL THE RAGE  
IN AMERICAN CITIES!

Quotations on Application.

P. J. TRAVENS,

Bx 43, Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands.

U. S. Document 1.30.1.60.1.90. both issues, also a fine line of the commoner varieties at about 1/2 catalogue prices.

Match and Medicine stamps. I hold a very fine stock of these scarce and very desirable stamps.

Postage, both U. S. and Foreign, about 7,000 varieties to offer at low prices.

Foreign Revenue and Telegraph stamps is my specialty, and I hold the largest stock in the country.

Selections on approval of any of above.

Reference required.

Packet B contains 50 varieties of Foreign Revenues from all over the World including one stamp catalogued at 5 shillings. Price 25c.

Artistic blank books ruled to hold 64 stamps. Price 10c per dozen, postage 2c extra.

3,000 Columbian 2c stamps for 35c postpaid.

G. W. PEPPER,

15 Sutton Place, New York City.

...Levant-Orient...

Oriental post stamps all different.

100 stamps diff	\$0.75	150 st diff	\$1.50
200 " " "	4.00	300 " " "	6.50
1000 stamps 100 var equal mixture	6.00		
25 st Turkey diff	.25	50 st Turk diff	.75
75 " " "	1.50	100 " " "	5.00

Rich selections of oriental post stamps wholesale and retail at lowest prices. Amateurs wishing to complete their oriental collection at low prices might send me their want-list. Merchants in need of stamps at wholesale prices might let me know their wants or they can ask me for monthly bargains. For 15 cents I will send my price-list of Turkey and oriental stamps.

N. B. BAGDATLY,

Pera Teke 556 Constantinople,  
Turkey, Europe.

I Will Buy  
U.S. Postal  
Cards.....

Printed or written on, out of date, that have not been cancelled.

WILL PAY CASH

or give good exchange in  
STAMPS, AD. SPACE, etc.  
Send sample for price.

L. BRODSTONE

Superior, - - - Nebr.

## Can You Resist These?

5c 1847 used.....	\$ .35c
12c 1851 " .....	.75
3c 1857 outer line used.....	.10
10c 1857 " .....	.15
5c 1861 " .....	.15
24c 1861 " .....	.20
5c 1861 buff " .....	3.00
90c 1861 " .....	1.75
30c 1888 " .....	.15
90c 1888 " .....	.45

**ALL VERY FINE.**  
Carefully Selected U. S. Postage on approval 50 per cent off Ref.

**J. C. LONG,**  
Church Buttes, - Wyoming.

## The Greatest Offer Yet

546 genuine postage stamps mounted in a neat blank Album, post free \$1.50.

We aim to make the cheapest offer possible for the benefit of beginners, seeking to popularize stamp collecting.

The book of stamps is one that will be a **surprise** to any purchaser, its catalogue value is many times its price, and is a book that can be used with profit by 50 per cent agents. We expect to sell thousands of them this season, and make our profit from subsequent sales.

The stamps are arranged alphabetically by country from **A** to **Z**, ready to be priced up and sold, or transferred to your collection; or the album with stamps makes a collection in itself.

Every purchaser of this lot of stamps will be entered to receive Mekeel's Drummer, our little stamp paper every time it is issued **FREE**.

Remit by express or P. O. money order

**C. H. Mekeel Stamp & Publishing Co.,**  
Rooms 603-4-5 Century Bldg.,  
St. Louis, Mo.

## How Many People Have a Cold This Time of the Year?

It would be pretty hard for you to guess, there are hundreds of thousands and every one of them run to a doctor, many of them thinking they have consumption in its first stages but it is nothing but a bad cold.

I have sold this formula for the past two years and can show several hundred testimonials from people having been cured, many of them saying "It has cured me entirely and saved a great big doctor bill."

This formula is a positive guarantee to cure all throat troubles if it fails, I will gladly return your money. Price 50 cent.

CHAS. F. STASCH,  
772 W. Superior St.,  
Chicago, Ill.

## A Good Lot.

Of 500 genuine postage stamps, all different, no cut-squares or reprints, just straight postage stamps which catalogue about \$10.00. Not an ordinary "packet" but a superior lot of stamps which any collector would be glad to have. Post paid, \$1.00. Money returned if not satisfied.  
T. A. HAYWARD, Alamosa, Colo.

## Get 'em While They Last!

Gold Coast, 1884-91, 1sh.....	\$ .08
" " " " 6d.....	.05
" " " " 2sh.....	.30
Rhodesia, 1898, 1sh.....	.12
Labuan, 1898, 18c (error).....	.08
Portugal, 1898, 130r.....	.05

Frank A. Godoy, 15th and R Sts.,  
Washington, D. C.

**NOTICE** to dealers and for exchange. I am always pleased to receive stamps on approval under the condition to be permitted to make returns in every case at my own convenience without being pushed, and without special notice.  
E. R. Steinbrueck, P. S. of A. No. 1506.  
Mandan, S. D.

# Free for the Asking!

100 foreign stamps from Cuba, Hawaii, Venezuela, etc., to all who apply for our approval books at 50 per cent off current catalogue and enclose good reference and 2c for postage. (No attention paid to post card applications.)

## April Bargains.

Austria, 1 gld 1896.....	.01
Belgium Postal Packet 6 var.....	.10
Bolivia 1894 5 var.....	.05
" " Scotts No 106.....	.04
China 1898 1/2c to 10c.....	.10
Cuba Scotts No. 10.....	.35
" " No. 11.....	.35
Ecuador Scotts No 217-222-223-225-226-230-251-Cat. value \$1.70.....	.60
Hawaii 4 var.....	.08
*Hayti Scotts No. 47.....	.02
*Japan Corea 1900 S. R.....	.01
*Venezuela, 5c and 25c Litho 1887-8	.10
*Venezuela '96 5c, 10c, 25c Meranda	.07
*Unused. Postage 2c extra.	

address

**Cincinnati Postage Stamp Co.,**  
3300 Jefferson Avenue,  
Cincinnati Ohio, U. S. A.

**SURPLUS** Entire Postal Cards & Covers from all over the world, close out very cheap. 25 diff postal cards only 40c. 50 diff P. cards and covers for \$1 bill. Include used and unused cards and covers. Get one lot and you'll want more. Money refunded if not satisfactory.  
L. Brodstone, Superior, Neb.

## The Educational Review

is a bright, progressive monthly published for ambitious American students everywhere. Beautifully illustrated and printed on super-calendared paper. A three months trial for 10c. Regular subs., 50c a year; send for it! If it doesn't suit, write us for your money.

THE EDUCATIONAL REVIEW,  
Newark Valley, N. Y.

\*Taylor Stamp Co, Buffalo, NY—We find West the best ad medium we have tried.

\*Crescent Pub Co, NY—Last ad paid well.

\*J Leaming, Lexington, Ky.—Last three Wests were dandies.

## TO CIRCULATE MY PRICE LIST

I will mail on receipt of 6c in stamps 100 mixed US stamps guaranteed to contain over 20 var. from 1851-1893. AGENTS WANTED—50 per cent commission.

**M. E. VILES, Boston, Mass.**

The NUMISMATIST—A high-grade illustrated monthly magazine, devoted to coins and their collecting. \$1 per annum. Vol XIV begins with Jan. 1901 Send for sample copy of the

NUMISMATIST,

Monroe - - - Michigan.



# SEND

any notes or items which will interest our readers on stamps, curios or camera.

## SUBSCRIPTIONS

to the following papers:  
*The West* 10c; *the Bay State* 20c; *Philatelic True American* 40c. The whole lot sent to you for 1 year for 65c. Pubs price \$1.00.

## ADVERTISING

space 1 inch in the *West* 30c; *Bay State* 35c; *Phil. True American* 50c for 1 inch, in all for \$1.00. P. O. M. O. Publishers' price \$2.10.

# Chas. F. Stasch,

772 W. Superior St..

Chicago, - - Ills.

# Bargains in New Issues!

## UNUSED

Crete,	1898,	20pa	violet,	surcharged	.....	\$12.50
"	1898,	20pa	violet,	without surcharge	.....	12.50
"	1901,	20	1 orange	.....	.....	.08
"	1901,	50	1 ultramarine	.....	.....	.20
Greece	1900,	20	1 on 25	1 blue, imperf	.....	.10
"	1900,	20	1 on 25	1 blue, perf	.....	.10
"	1900,	30	1 on 40	1 violet imperf	.....	.13
"	1900,	30	1 on 40	1 lilac, perf	.....	.15
"	1900,	40	1 on 2	1 bistre, imperf	.....	.20
"	1900,	50	1 on 40	1 rose, imperf	.....	.25
"	1600,	1dr	on 40	1 violet, imperf	.....	.40
"	1900,	2dr	on 40	1 violet, perf	.....	.75
"	1900,	3dr	on 10	1 orange, imperf	.....	.20
"	1900,	5dr	on 40	1 violet on blue, imperf	.....	2.00
"	1900,	23	1 A. M. on 40	1 violet imperf	.....	.12
"	1900,	50	1 A. M. on 25	1 blue, imperf	.....	.25
"	1900,	1dr	A. M. on 40	1 violet on gray blue, imperf	.....	.40
"	1900,	2dr	A. M. on 5	1 green, imperf	.....	.80
Orcha,	1	2a	.....	.....	.....	.03
"	1a	.....	.....	.....	.....	.05
"	2a	.....	.....	.....	.....	.10
"	4a	.....	.....	.....	.....	.18
Paraguay,	1900,	official,	1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 10, 20c,	used, the set	.....	.30
Spain	1900,	2, 5, 10, 15, 20, 25c	.....	.....	.....	.25
"	1900,	30, 40, 50c	1p	.....	.....	.60
Transvaal,	surcharged	V. R. I.	½, 1, 2, 2½, 3, 4p	.....	.....	.55
Uganda,	1896,	type a2,	1a	.....	.....	.50
"	1896,	"	2a	.....	.....	.60

Send for new free 80 page price list.

Scott Stamp & Coin Co., L'd, 18 East 23rd St., N. Y. City.

Want more agents for West. Our rates last year don't hold good now. See ad last No. for we offer a fine commission on ads an subs. Send postage for fuller particulars, will surely pay you to try it and see, Get your friends to subscribe or try an ad for it pays others and will pay you.

### LESS THAN COST!

Stamp papers, fine shape, of England, Canada and U. S. Dozen different 10c, or 3 doz for 25c and used 5 or 10c Columbian envelope. All are issued in last 3 years. Send before all are taken. Phil. West, Superior, Neb

### AUCTION MONTHLY!

It is the right way to buy stamps. Cat. free. H. WENDT, Sterling Neb.

THE PHILATELIC TRADER—Subscription abroad, 25c a year, post free with free ad of 35 words or 36c if the ad is repeated 36 times.

Twelve British View Post cards free. Foreign readers naming this paper and sending 36c in unused stamps of your country, which includes a 36 word ad for three times. For 1 yearly subs will receive 12 different British post cards in colors, post free. Advertising rates on application. Dealers with sample stock should send samples, making offer. Guaranteed 2,500 monthly. William Lewthwaite, Rose Bank Works & Stores

Egrement, Cumberland, England.

WANTED—Large parcels of stamps for cash or exchange. No parcel to large for cash. Established since 1884.

If you want back numbers of the West, send 25c for dozen different. Complete file and binder for \$2.50. Binder alone worth half; not 6 left, send before all taken.

# *I Want to Buy*

*♪ For Prompt Cash ♪*



GOOD, general collection containing 5000 or more varieties.

A good collection of U. S. stamps, U. S. match and medicine stamps of all kinds, any quantity. Good single stamps catalogueing \$5.00 each and over. Job lots of stamps of all kinds.

Surely you have something to sell that will fall under one of the above heads. Send on 48 hours approval, with your lowest price.

## **H. C. BARR,**

*607 E. Locust St., Davenport, Ia*



# Bargains in New Issues!

## UNUSED

Crete,	1898,	20pa	violet,	surcharged	.....	\$12.50
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"	1901,	20	1 orange	.....		.08
"	1901,	50	1 ultramarine	.....		.20
Greece	1900,	20	1 on 25	1 blue, imperf.	.....	.10
"	1900,	20	1 on 25	1 blue, perf.	.....	.10
"	1900,	30	1 on 40	1 violet imperf.	.....	.15
"	1900,	30	1 on 40	1 lilac, perf.	.....	.15
"	1900,	40	1 on 2	1 bistre, imperf.	.....	.20
"	1900,	50	1 on 40	1 rose, imperf.	.....	.25
"	1600,	1dr	on 40	1 violet, imperf.	.....	.40
"	1900,	2dr	on 40	1 violet, perf.	.....	.75
"	1900,	3dr	on 10	1 orange, imperf.	.....	.20
"	1900,	5dr	on 40	1 violet on blue, imperf.	.....	2.00
"	1900,	23	1 A. M. on 40	1 violet imperf.	.....	.12
"	1900,	50	1 A. M. on 25	1 blue, imperf.	.....	.25
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"	1900,	2dr	A. M. on 5	1 green, imperf.	.....	.80
Orcha,	1   2a	.....	.....	.....		.03
"	1a	.....	.....	.....		.05
"	2a	.....	.....	.....		.10
"	4a	.....	.....	.....		.18
Paraguay,	1900,	official,	1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 10, 20c,	used, the set	.....	.30
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"	1900,	30, 40, 50c	1p	.....		.60
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Want more agents for West. Our rates last year don't hold good now. See ad last No. for we offer a fine commission on ads an subs. Send postage for fuller particulars, will surely pay you to try it and see, Get your friends to subscribe or try an ad for it pays others and will pay you.

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Sterling Neb.

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William Lewthwaite, Rose Bank Works & Stores  
Egremont, Cumberland, England.

WANTED—Large parcels of stamps for cash or exchange. No parcel to large for cash. Established since 1884.

If you want back numbers of the West, send 25c for dozen different. Complete file and binder for \$2.50. Binder alone worth half; not 6 left. send before all taken.

# *I Want to Buy*

*♪ For Prompt Cash ♪*

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GOOD, general collection containing 5000 or more varieties.

A good collection of U. S. stamps, U. S. match and medicine stamps of all kinds, any quantity. Good single stamps catalogueing \$5.00 each and over. Job lots of stamps of all kinds.

Surely you have something to sell that will fall under one of the above heads. Send on 48 hours approval, with your lowest price.

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## **H. C. BARR,**

*607 E. Locust St., Davenport, Ia*



# CHINESE STAMPS

Have you any of these interesting stamps? If not, why not? We have prepared a Special Packet of 20 varieties from China only, including stamps from Foochow, Kewkiang, Chinkiang, Chefoo, Amoy, etc., also a fine set of Shanghai stamps. Each stamp is selected, unused and in fine condition. The catalogue value of this packet is over 60 cents. We guarantee satisfaction or refund money. Special price **25c** postpaid.

Why not Sendforit?

*Amoy	4 var	.06
*China	3 "	.04
*Corea	3 "	.06
*Kewkiang	3 "	.04
Newfoundland	5 "	.04
*Nicaragua	5 "	.04
*Porto Rico	4 "	.04
*Shanghai	4 "	.06
*Salvador	5 "	.04

## JAPAN 1900

Surcharged Corea 5r to 1 yen complete unused, o. g. and very fine. Price \$1.75

## BRAZIL 1900.

Jubilee set of 4 var. 100, 200, 500, 700 r unused and very fine. The set 38 cents.

## JOHORE 1896.

6 var, 1 to 6c complete, unused and very fine. The set 32 cents.

## MEXICO 1884

50c green, 1 and 2 pesos blue, fine used. The set 28 cents.

## HONDURAS 1891

2, 5 and 10 pesos unused and fine 26 cts

**WE GUARANTEE SATISFACTION!**

Anything not entirely satisfactory may be returned and money will be refunded.

✓ **Central Stamp Co.,**  
5015 Penn. Ave.,  
Pittsburg, - - Pa.

**Stamps on Approval**  
Prices very low! Give us a trial.  
per cent Com. 50 Foreign stamps  
**STAR STAMP CO.**  
407 E 8th St. Sioux Falls, S.

### NOTICE!

You are requested to send me a subscription to the Adhesive, one of the neatest and best stamp papers published. If you are a subscriber you are lucky not you have my sympathy. Sub. price only 30c a year.  
**T. C. LEAMING,** Lexington, V.



**A Trial Order is All We**  
These are decided paper teasers. 3 dif. Puerto Rico new only .01 25 U. S. only .05 List free Bx.  
**H. C. TIDD,**  
Kendallville, Ind.

**FREE!** 50 different Foreign stamps FREE to all sending ref. for our approval books at 50 per cent commission.  
**FAYETTE STAMP CO.,**  
Box 44 Lexington, V.

# Japanese Paper Money

Over 200 years old, relics of their feudal times. 1 bill for 17c; 2 diff bills. For **10c** I will send you The Year Collector 1 year, a \$1 No. Carolina or a fine stamp cat 5c and insert two word exchange notices. The Y. C. neat little paper published in the interest of Stamp, Curio and Relic collectors.

Stamps on approval at 60 FINE cent discount. Send reference for a trial selection. Same Snaps.

- Hawaii 1899 5c blue.....
- Salvador 1898 12c purple, unused.....
- 5 var. Peru, cat 10c.....
- Malta 1901 1 for. unused.....
- Newfoundland 1887 2c Cabot unused.....
- U. S. 1870 1c blue grilled, cat 50c.....
- Tasmania 1900 2d pictorial.....
- New Zealand 1900 1/2, 1, and 2d.....
- Confederate States 2c red, unused.....

**LEON V. CASS,**  
McGraw  
ESTABLISHED 1897. New York

# Bargains in Fine U. S. Stamps



# Lets Try It Again!

10c bluish	.....	\$1.85
10c green	.....	.20
1c buff	.....	.25
2c brown	.....	.07
30c Columbian	.....	.20
50c "	.....	.35
51. Black	.....	.35
2. blue	.....	1.10
30c Omaha	.....	.20
51. "	.....	.70
52. "	.....	1.35
30c brown Due	.....	.35
50c "	.....	.50

all fine used copies  
 Omega or Perfect hinges..... .06  
 Terms: cash with order, orders over  
 \$5.00 postpaid. Anything not satisfactory  
 may be returned and money refunded.  
 All stamps on approval at 50 per cent  
 cash. Reference required.

**V. CASS, McGRAW, N. Y.**

## UNEEA BARGAIN!

To everyone sending me 25c for a years  
 subscription to the Quaker City Phil. I  
 will give all the following FREE:  
 1 var. U. S. Stamps  
 1 fine unused Nicaragua.  
 1 " " Honduras  
 2 var. " Cuba  
 1 large Canada law stamp  
 2 rare old coins  
 6-2c Dues U. S. 1898  
 6-1c Doc. Rev U. S. 1898  
 All for 25c postpaid. Did you ever see  
 such a bargain?

**TODD FAGAN**

Jackson St. Topeka, Kansas.

## Hot Air Don't Go Here.

LET GOOD STAMPS GO CHEAP.

Malta 1901 1/4d view of harbor	.02
Orange River Col. on 1/2d cape	.04
Uruguay 1900 5 m	.02
British Guiana 98 Jub. 1 d	.03
Uruguay off 1900 1-2-4	.05
Tasmania Pict. 1 and 2d	.04
Mexico new issue 1-2-3-5-10	.05
Borneo 97 1-2-3-5	.07

Age extra. Stamps on approval at 50  
 cent.

**D. BLAGG, Jackson, Ohio**

		PRICE
Bolivia 1897 1, 2, 5, 10 and 20...		12c
" " " 5, 10 and 20....		08c
Costa Rica 1889 1c to 50c.....		11c
" " No 224-5, 3c; No 441 6c; 449, 3c		3c
Mexico 30 all different.....		45c
" " Nos. 106 5c; 109 2c; 126 5c; 260 3c; 559 2c.		
Peru 10 all different....		15c
1 sheet 25 stamps cat. 35 to 50...		10c
12 sheets same as above..	\$1.00	
1 " 25 stamps cat 50 to 75c...		15c
8 sheets same as above..	\$1.00	
1 " 25 stamps cat 75c to \$1.00		20c
6 sheets same as above..	\$1.00	
1 " 25 stamps, cat \$1.00 to \$2		35c
4 sheets same as above..	\$1.00	
1 set columbian 1c to 10c.....		12c
A fine mixture good for approvals cat. about \$2.50 per 100, price 100 25c, 500 \$1		

Will buy good lots of stamps if prices  
 are right. I do not estimate. U. S.  
 postage and revenue preferred. Orders  
 under 25c postage extra. Unused 1c and  
 2c stamps accepted if under \$1 if over  
 send P. O. order. When ordering sets  
 please send supplementary list.

**C. R. TARVER,**

Feronia Way, Rutherford, N. J.

First issue 70c For. Exch	-	-	6c
" " 40c In. "	-	-	3c
1898 Doc. 1/2c to \$1.00 10 stamps			5c
" " 3.00	-	-	10c
" " 80c bis. br.	-	-	10c
" prop. 1/2c to 5c 10 stamps	-	-	10c
" " 1 1/2c	-	-	3c
" " 3 1/2c	-	-	4c

115 stamps given to each purchaser

**Commercial Stamp Co**

80 Park St. Melrose, Mass.

## A BARGAIN!

**500 Varities** from nearly every  
 stamp issuing country on the globe.  
 This packet contains only genuine stamps  
 both used and unused and will cat. at \$10  
 As a special offer I make this packet at  
 \$1.75. Regular price \$2. Money re-  
 funded if not entirely satisfactory.

**H. D. AMSLEY, Ottumwa, Iowa.**

## IT IS REMARKABLE

how quickly my advertisements are responded to. Shrewd buyers appreciate the bargains I am offering. 5000 omega hinges FREE with every order of \$1.00 or more from this "ad" or a year subscription to this paper FREE with every order of 50c.

### RETAIL

50 varieties foreign.....	.05
50 " U. S.....	.12
100 " foreign.....	.10
30 " S. and C. Ameri.....	.25
200 " for. (new iss etc) ..	.25
65 " U. S.....	.25
100 " Estrn hemisphere ..	.25
100 " West " ..	.25
100 " U. S. cat \$2 to \$4 ..	.60
300 " All over world..	.50
400 " " " " ..	.75

### WHOLESALE.

100 assorted civil war rev ...	.10
100 " U. S. envelopes ..	.30
100 " " adhesives fine ..	.30
100 " " cat \$2 or more ..	.40
100 " For. cat 1-3c each ..	.29
100 " " " 1-2-3-4-5- 10c each.....	.40
25 stamps mounted on sheet cat. \$1.00.....	.30
100 blank approval sheets..	.40
3000 Hinges.....	.25

Everything postfree.

I buy, sell, or exchange.

T. C. LEAMING, Box 117,  
Lexington, - - Kentucky.



*Advertiser*  
*Time to Fish for*  
*Biz!*

Try the West and be convinced.  
Leads all, for out lay hard to  
beat.

## Packet No. 10.

Price 5. Contains 25 different stamps and is excellent value for the money. Catalogues from five to seven times the price asked. Consists of U. S. and Foreign. Six packets 25c, postage 2c extra.

## Packet No. 8.

Price 15 cents postfree. Contains 250 mixed stamps and is well worth the price. Contains foreign and U. S.

## Packet No. 24.

Price 15c. Contains 25 different U. S. postage and revenues and foreign including John F. Henry \$ Revenue, and some fine foreign. Catalogue three to five times price asked for it. Postage 2c extra.

APPROVAL BOOKS—Try mine at 50, 40 and 33½ per cent off Scott's 60th. Sent on receipt of good references.

**NAT M. STAPLES,**  
Marceline, Mo.

Bids accepted to May 1st. on the following:  
2c-1860-64 Nova Scotia (cat. 60c)  
1 P. 1862 Natal (cat. \$1.25) 500 bids are expected.

EDWIN R. KLEIN.

22 Industry St. Pittsburg, Pa.

## Grand Chance!

1000 Romania, 30 var., good .50c  
250 good oriental (Turkey, Greece Jub Persia, Bulgaria Jub, Scrvia, Montenegro Levant etc) ..... 60  
25 good oriental (cat value \$5) .... 50

Cash with order, postage extra.  
Exchange wanted in good stamps on sheets according Scott's, etc. Will give in return Romania 1858-1900, Montenegro 1971-98 and Persia 1869-1900. Stps taken in com. Agency established 1881. The insertion of this ad will be paid with \$2 worth of stamps according Scott's

Mme. A. ROSENSTEIN  
Jassy, Romania, Europe

Ref. Tausig, N. Y.

# W. ARNDT, Chicago Ill.

332 PARK AVENUE.

## 1898 Revenues.

UNCUT.

Orange each	25c per 25	.05
(unused)	50c " 25	.15
per 100	\$1 gr per 12	.10
100	40 each	.02
25	80 "	.10
25	\$1 red "	.25
100	\$3 "	.10
100	\$5 "	.16
9 var	\$1 olive each	.15
var	1 set including	.25
one of each above		.75

CUT CANCELLATION.

2c per 100	80c each	.03
4c " 100	\$1 gr per 10	.04
" 100	\$1 red each	.03
" 100	\$1 olive "	.03
" 100	\$3 "	.04
" 5	\$5 "	.08
" 25	\$10 "	.40

## Packets.

50 var. Cuba, Porto Rico, etc.	.05
100 " includes Hawaii, Philippines etc.	.10
200 " " Siam, Sarawak, etc	.25
300 " " Orbock, Soudan camel	.50
500 " " Rhodesia, U. S. dept, etc	1.25
25 " unused stamps	.25

## Blank

APPROVAL SHEETS AND BOOKS.	
12 blank approval sheets	.03
1 " " book	.02
6 " " "	.10
100 best hinges	.10

**TRY MY APPROVAL BOOKS**

A REFERENCE, PLEASE

## Just One Columbus Philatelist!

You can have it as long as you want. Send me as many 1c stamps as you spare and I'll send it to you just a few months FREE because your stamps just pay the postage. Send 12 stamps and you can have either of following for 1c postage. Magnifying glass, Federate bill or parlor game free to answering. Dealers try an ad 20c per inch \$1.30 page for a trial.

Geo. W. LINN, 85 Wisconsin Ave. Columbus, Ohio.  
 A year and 10 beautiful souvenir mailing labels only 25c

## FINE LINE OF READY MADE UP APPROVAL SHEETS.

Stamps mounted on app sheet cat	25c-5
" " " " " "	35c-10
" " " " " "	50c-15
" " " " " "	\$1-30

Omega hinges - 10c  
 Blank app sheets - 40c  
 Stamps are all in good condition and contain no reprints or similar trash.  
 Postage extra on all orders.

FAYETTE STAMP CO.,  
 Box 44,  
 Lexington, Kentucky.

## BARGAINS!

50 mixed U. S. stamps old postage and rev	7c
25 diff foreign stamps	3c
15 U. S. stamps all diff postage and rev	7c
FRANK GOIN,	De Soto, Mo.

STAMP PAPERS—Ten for any good stamp cat. 5c, and 2c unused U. S. for postage. Fine lot of papers, cards and stamps cheap for cash or will exchange. Note my new address.  
 EDWIN EWELL, Nashua, Iowa.

25 varieties	10c	50 varieties	.35
100 "	35c	150 "	.50
200 "	75c	300 "	\$1.00

send stamp for a selection on approval at 50 per cent comm. Address—J. G. Hayward, Tilton, N. H.

400 Mixed U. S. 1851-90 20 var	6c
1000 " " " " better grade	25c
1000 " " " " 50 var	50c
1000 " foreign good assortment	25c
50 var U. S. postage (cat over \$1.75	50c
25 " " " "	10c
60 " " revenue " "	\$2.00 50c

M. E. VILES,

Boston, - - - Mass.

Your choice with West at 25c of any one of the following; Montreal Phil; Phil Chronicle; Stamp Exchange; Perforator; Phil Bulletin & Eastern; Omaha Monthly Phil; Virginia Phil; Exchange and many others. Will send list for stamp. Brodstone, Superior, Neb.

# J. Westhorp,

13  
Regents Park Road

LONDON, N. W., ENGLAND, EUROPE

The following Books are now ready, and will gladly be sent to responsible Collectors at home and abroad :

- |                                       |   |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| 1 St. Vincent                         | Africa etc.   |
| 2 Nevis                               | 40 Switzerland  |
| 3 Brit. Honduras & Prince Ed. Ild.    | 40a Oldenburg   |
| 4 British Guiana                      | 41 Wurtemberg and Bremen                                |
| 5 Barbados                            | 42 Hamburg and Hanover                                  |
| 6 Newfoundland                        | 43 Lubeck, Mecklenburg Strelitz<br>Mecklenburg Schwerin |
| 7 New Brunswick and Nova Scotia       | 44 Luxemburg  |
| 8 Canada and Brit. Columbia           | 44a Brunswick and Saxony                                |
| 9 Turks Island and Tobago             | 45 Bavaria  |
| 10 Dominica and Virgin Island         | 45a Baden and Prussia                                   |
| 11 Trinidad                           | 46 Russia   |
| 12 St. Chri.or, Antigua and Monte't   | 46a Finland, Russian Levant                             |
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| 32 India                              | 58 Norway, Denmark and Swed                             |
| 32a Indian States (surchgd. on Indian | 59 Roumania   |
| 32b Hong Kong                         | 60 Japan  |
| 33 Labuan and North Borneo            | 61 Philippines  |
| 34 Indian Native States               | 62 Cabul  |
| 35 Mauritius                          | 63 Portuguese Indies                                    |
| 36 St. Helena and Gambia              | 71 Mexico   |
| 37 Lagos, Sierre Leone, Gold Dust     | 72 Uruguay and Brazil                                   |
| 38 Natal                              | 73 Columbian Republic                                   |
| 38a Cape of Good Hope                 | 74 Cuba and Porto Rico                                  |
| 39 B. East, B. South and B. Central   |   |

Many of the above Volumes price to nearly \$5000, and contain a superb Collection of used and unused Stamps in fine condition. Prices range from 1c to \$750 each. : : : :

# Collectors AND Others Attention!

## A Chance of a Life-Time!

Being in need of funds I am disposing of my collection of more than 4000 varieties of U. S. and Foreign stamps in a Scott's Cloth Album. They are catalogued by Scott's at

**OVER \$465.00!**

U. S. alone consisting of 410 varieties of Adhesives only, catalogue \$130.00. No envelopes or postal cards in this collection. Will sell my collection for

**\$220.00 CASH!**

W. L. BACON, 654 AUSTIN AVE., CHICAGO, - - - ILLS.

**For Sale,** U. S. stamps of kinds, Match, Medicine, Postage, Revenues, etc. at from 50 to 60 percent of Scott's 59th. Send want list. Will sell old U. S. and Confederate on original covers. Write me at once for approval sheet. FRANK P. ADAMS, Decorah, Ia.

### COINS AND SCAMPS.

- 5 old foreign coins..... 13c
- 10 " " " ..... 24c
- 15 " " " ..... 38c
- 2 diff Can. Law Stamps..... 6c
- 1 yrs. sub to Q. C. P. only,..... 17c
- All Post. free. TODD FAGAN, ✓
- 225 Jackson St., Topeka, Kan.

**A \$1.00 REED!**

S. Revenue, fine, only 11cts.  
 1 Grey, U. S. Rev. only 6cts.  
 Address LEO KAHN,  
 Laurel St., Cin., O.

### Auction Monthly.

Fine grade on appr. at 50 per ct.  
 H. WENDT, Sterling, Nebr.

**S**eventy-five var. from Barvaria, Baden, Bolivia, Bosnia, Brazil, British Guiana, Barbados, etc. Price,..... 20c  
 Fifty var. U. S. Rev. and postage 15c, ✓  
 both pkts. and 1000 hinges,..... 40c  
 Post paid. ILLINOIS STAMP CO.  
 Box 474, Peoria, Ill.

**of Packets . . .**  
 But fine approval sheet mixtures that cat 5 to 10 times the price. No. 1 contains 50 stamps from U S, Canada and Mexico, price only 10c. No. 2 contains 100 mixed from all over the world and is very fine, price 15c. No. 3, 200 mixed US 10c. Wanted, small lots. Write me.  
 H. Newton, 613 Main Ave. San Antonio, Tex

### Do You Care For These?

- 15 var. cut square foreign.
- Envelopes - - - - 10c.
- 25 var. same - - - - 25c. ✓
- E. G. KOCH & CO.
- Box 497, - - - - - Peoria, Ill.



# A Card to Collectors and Dealers

## Mr. Brodstone Says:

"My paper gives you good results and I think better results than any other paper—if you offer the right articles."

I offer the right articles—articles in use by millions and millions of people, paying for them. I offer these articles to you without extra charges.

### Take Your Choice.

With each 50c order and upwards one of the following articles 2c postage: Aluminum Pocket Comb with name engraved; Aluminum Book Mark; ½ doz, aluminum Hairpins; aluminum Hat Mark with name engraved 5 Souvenir Cards.

<p><b>With \$1.00 Order and Upwards:</b>                  One of the following articles:                  (Postage 2c)                  1 year's subscription to Metropolitan Philatelist (weekly); Philatelic West and Camera News; Philatelic Advocate; Adhesive;                  Aluminum Stamp box, with your initial engraved; 10 Souvenir cards</p>	<p><b>With \$2.00 Order and Upwards</b>                  One of the following articles:                  (Postage 3 cents.)                  Aluminum stamp and match box;                  20 souvenir cards;                  Aluminum dressing comb with name engraved;                  Aluminum Card Case, name engraved and 100 visiting cards;                  Ink bottle and aluminum stand;                  Rubber stamp with name &amp; address</p>
<p><b>With \$5.00 Order and Upward.</b>                  One of the following articles:                  (Postage 3c)                  Aluminum Door Plate with name engraved;                  Wall match safe, engraved,                  Aluminum tape measure;                  Aluminum picture frame, finely engraved                  Aluminum collar button box;                  40 souvenir cards;</p>	<p><b>With \$10 Order and Upwards.</b>                  One of the following articles:                  (Postage 5c)                  Aluminum shaving mug, with the name engraved;                  Aluminum whisk broom holder;                  Aluminum thermometer, Ivy Leaf;                  75 souvenir cards;                  Aluminum cigar case holding 3 cigars;                  3 aluminum napkin rings engraved;                  2 aluminum picture frames;                  Fine fountain pen.</p>

These articles given away with any orders mentioned below, if you mention Philatelic West.

1200 U. S. current 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10c (150 of each) for \$1 postage registered.

200 Special Delivery stamps, postfree, registered \$1.00.

10 sets U. S. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 15, specials	} Postfree Registered \$1.00
10 " " dues 1, 2, 3, 5, 10	
10 " " war rev ½, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 10, 25, 50, \$1.00	

500 dues 1 and 2c  
 1200 dues 1 and 2c  
 Omahas 1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 10c, 4 sets  
 Canada No. 1, 2, 2, 3, 5 (60 of each 300 in all)

**Philippines!** 15 different  
 25 different pairs  
 25 different blocks of four

SEE NEXT PAGE FOR ADDRESS

Also with each order for advertisements in the following papers at publishers rates:

	Ad Rates per inch	Subscriptions per year	Foreign
Metropolitan Philatelist	\$1.50	25	65
Adhesive	.40	30	45
Stamps, England	1.25	50	50
Philatelic Advocate, Canada	40	25	25
Briemarkenhaendler, Berlin	75	20	20
Philatelic West and Camera News and Tausig's Letter Heads	1.00	25	25
Post, Leipzig	60	55	55
L'Intermediare de la Timbrologie, Caen Fr	45	30	30
Internationaler Offertenblatt fuer Philatelie, Sonneberg	60	50	50
Youth's Realm	90	35	50
Philatelic Chronicle	50	25	40
Energy, Canada	25	25	25
The People's Companion	50	25	40
General-Anzeiger fuer Philatelie, Germany	60	50	50
Monarch Monthly	1.00	25	50

**M. Tausig,** 9 East 108 St., New York,   
Advertising and Subscription Agent.

Reference:—L. T, BRODSTONE.

**Dealers!**

U. S. Rev. 1st issue, at ¼ cat.  
100 full perf. Telegraph stamps of 1863 all fine, only \$4.00  
100 full perf. 3c Telegraph stamps 1863 all fine, only \$7.00  
100 part perf 3c Telegraph stamps 1863 all fine, only \$7.00  
Buy while they are cheap, for the prices are advancing, they are good stock. Many other wholesale bargains. Write me.

**L. E. MOORE.**  
Moorefield, Arkansas.

For the benefit of new beginners only. Stamps, foreign and U. S. obsolete mixed 50 varieties postpaid for 10c in stamps

**E. R. STEINBRUECK.**  
L. B. 93. MANDAN, NORTH DAKOTA

**100 Varieties all Foreign Stamps, 1c**

Postage, 2c. No two alike.  
Only one packet to each customer.  
U. S. Revenue. ½ to \$1.00 ('98) set of 12.....\$0.25  
U. S. Revenue, old issues, set of 10..... 05  
1,000 Quaker hinges, .8c 5,000..... 30  
50 approval sheets...11c 100..... 19  
Paper covered album 5c Board cover..... 10  
**Quaker Stamp Co., Toledo, Ohio.**  
Offer good only to those mentioning this paper.

**WHOLESALE MIXTURE.**

1000 nice foreign stamps, none damaged or worthless. About 650 will cat. at 3c each and over, and not over 150 will cat. less than 2c each, between 50 and 100 varieties. The total cat. value of this mixture is over \$25.00 by Scott's 60th edition prices, and my special closing out price is only \$2.75, cash with order. Better send your order at once for they will not last long at this price. Reference—The pub. of this paper. Add.,

**L. E. MOORE.**  
Moorefield, - - - Arkansas. ✓

**25 Var. Cuba 25c.**

Packet Omega hinges free with every packet. Write now! Haven't many.

**R. M. GAY & CO**  
552 Herkimer St., Brooklyn, N. Y. ✓

**FOR SALE CHEAP!**

4x5 Cycle Poco Camera No. 3, three plateholders, three ampliscopes, and complete developing and printing outfits.

**JAS. STYLES,**  
170 W. 109 ST NEW YORK CITY.

# S. E. MOISANT.

## Kankakee, Ill.

**Money Back  
If Not Satisfactory.**

**Everything Postpaid.**

A year's subscription FREE to Stamp Exchange with every order of \$1 or more.

Omega Hinges.		
1000	Omega Stamp Hinges.....	.07
4000	" " " " " " " " " " " "	.25
9000	" " " " " " " " " " " "	.50
20000	" " " " " " " " " " " "	1.00
50000	" " " " " " " " " " " "	2.00

S. E. Moisant, Kankakee, Ill.

Blank Approval Sheets.		
10	Blank Approval Sheets.....	.03
25	" " " " " " " " " " " "	.06
60	" " " " " " " " " " " "	.10
100	" " " " " " " " " " " "	.19
500	" " " " " " " " " " " "	.80
1000	" " " " " " " " " " " "	1.50

S. E. Moisant, Kankakee, Ill.

### Stamps By the Pound.

I have a fine mixture of mixed stamps There are too many to count so I have put them up in pound packages and sell at 75c per pound.

S. E. Moisant, Kankakee, Ill.

Packets.		
100	var foreign stamps.....	.07
300	" " " " " " " " " " " "	.50
500	" " " " " " " " " " " "	1.25
1000	" " " " " " " " " " " "	4.50
2000	" " " " " " " " " " " "	20.00

S. E. Moisant, Kankakee, Ill.

### Leading Journals.

Subscriptions taken at the following prices:

Perforator, one year.....	.20
Stamp Exchange, one year.....	.25
Philatelic West " " " " " "	.15
Adhesive " " " " " "	.30
Jubilee Philatelist " " " " " "	.26

S. E. Moisant, Kankakee, Ill.

### 60th Catalogue.

We are now booking orders for the 60th edition of Scott's Standard Catalogue. To all who send us their orders receive free either 2000 hinges or stamp button. Price 58c postfree.

S. E. Moisant, Kankakee, Ill.

Blank Approval Books.		
1	Blank Approval Book.....	.02
3	" " " " " " " " " " " "	.03
7	" " " " " " " " " " " "	.10
25	" " " " " " " " " " " "	.25
50	" " " " " " " " " " " "	.40
100	" " " " " " " " " " " "	.80
500	" " " " " " " " " " " "	3.00

S. E. Moisant, Kankakee, Ill.

### The Duplicate Stamp Album.

Is a neat little book of 16 pages and cover holding 320 stamps. Price 5c. Special price to trade.

S. E. Moisant, Kankakee, Ill.

### Stamp Papers.

We have a lot of old stamp papers to sell. In order to make room for other goods, we will sell them so long as they last at 20 for 10 cents.

S. E. Moisant, Kankakee, Ill.

### The Stamp Exchange.

Is one of the best stamp papers published. Subscription 25c per year. Enclose 7c extra and get a year's subscription to the Philatelic West.

S. E. Moisant, Kankakee, Ill.

### Novelties.

100 diff stamps.....	.07
59th or 60th catalogue.....	.50
1 set U. S. '98 doc 8 var.....	.04
1 set Samoa express, 8 var.....	.10
1 stamp button.....	.10

S. E. MOISANT, KANKAKEE, ILL.

### 79c Postpaid.

300 diff stamps	
Imperial stamp album	
1000 Omega Hinges	

S. E. MOISANT, KANKAKEE, ILL.

Address all orders to  
**S. E. MOISANT,**  
**Kankakee, Ill.**

# One-half Cent Each!

## Big Bargains for Beginners

As this list of nearly 600 stamps contains a number which catalogue 2c, 3c, 4c and even 5c, we cannot accept orders of less than 25c and only one of a kind to each 25c order. Postage 2 cents extra on all orders less than fifty cents.

**FREE!**—With every order of One Dollar we will give an unused triangular Liberia Stamp.

United States—1861, 3c, 1897, 3c, 1873 2c; 1879, 2c, 3c; 1882, 1c, 3c, 10c; 1883, 2c; 1887, 1c, 2c; 1890, 1c, 2c, 4c, 5c, 10c; 1893, 1c, 2c, 4c; 1894-95, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10; 1898 Omaha 1c, 2c; 1898-99, 1c, 4c, 5c, 6c, 10c; Unpaid, red brown 2c. Claret, 2c; 1894, 95, 1c, 2c

**ENVELOPES**—1884 July 2c. brown on white, amber; 1887, 1c white, amber, Manila, Manila-amber; 2c, white, amber, oriental buff, blue, Manila, Manila-amber; 1893, 2c; 1899, 1c, white, amber, blue; 2c, white amber, blue.

**WRAPPERS**—1887, 1c, 2c; 1899, 1c, 2c

**REVENUES**—2c U. S. 1. R. 2c bank check, orange, blue; 2c black and orange, green paper, violet paper; 5c cerf; 5c Inland Ex; 25c cerf; 50c Conveyance. 1898 Revenues, Proprietary, ¼, ½, ¾. Documentary, 1, 2, 4, 5, 10c.

**FOREIGN**—Argentine, 1888, 5c; 1892 1c, 2c 5c; Austria, 1867, 2, 3, 5, 10, 15kr 1883, 2, 3, 5, 10, 20kr; 1890, 1, 2, 3, 5, 10, 12, 15kr. Barbadoes, 1d 1892. Belgium, 1884, 10c, 25c; 1886, 20, 35, 50c; 1893, 20c 35c; 1894 5c; 1896, 5c, 10c; 1900, 10c. Brazil, 1891, 100r; 1893 100r; 1894 10, 20, 100, 200; 1900 50, 100, 200r. British

Gaiana, 89-91, 1c, 2c; Bulgaria, 1889, 5, 10, 15st. Canada, 82-90, 1, 2, 3, 5c; 1897, 1, 2, 3; 1898 ½, 1, 2, 3, 5c; 1899 2c; Post cards 1899 1c. Cape of Good Hope 1885 ½, 1, 2; 1893 1d. Cape Verde 1898 2½, 5r. Ceylon, 1886, 5c; Chili, 1867, 5c, 1878 1c, 2c, 5c; 1883, 5c, 10c; 1894, 1c, 2c

China, ½c 1898. Columbian Republic, 1886, 5c; 1892, 1c, 5c; 1899 5c. Costa Rica, 1863 ½r; 1889, 1c, 2c, 10c, 20c; 1892 5c. Cuba 1891 5c; 1896 1c, 5c, 10c. Denmark 1858 4s; 1864 4s; 18743, 4, 8, 12, 16, 50 ore; 1885 5, 10, 20 ore; Dutch In-

des, 1880 10c; 1892 10c; Egypt 1884 1p; 1888 1, 2, 5, m. Service 1892 brown; Finland, 1885, 5, 20, 25p, 1889, 20, 25p. France 1853 20c; 1862 20c; 1863 20c; 1870

25c; 1871 5c; 1876 5c, 15c, 30c, 1fr, 1877, 1c, 2c, 4, 10c, 15c, 40c, 1879 3c, 25c, 50c. 1892 15c. Unpaid, 1894, 10c, 30c.

Jamaica 1885 ½d, 1889, 1d; Japan, 1876, 5r, 4s, 1879, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 10, 15, 25s, 1899 5r, 1, 3s, 1900 3s; Wedding Postal Card 2s; Luxembourg, 1882, 1c, 2c 5c, 10, 1892, 10c, 1895, 1, 2, 5, 10; Mauritius, 1885, 2c, 4c; Mexico, 1864, 1r, 1890, 1c, 2c, 3, 4, 5, 10c; 1895, 1, 2, 3, 5, 10c; 1894, 5c; Natal, 1884 ½d, 1d; Netherlands 1872, 5, 10, 1876, ½, 1, 2, 2½, 1891, 3c, 5c, 10c, 1899, ½, 1c, 2½, 5; New South Wales, 1888, 1, 2d, 1892, ½d, 1897, 1, 2d 1898, ½d; New Zealand, 1882, 1, 2d; Norway, 1877, 10 ore, 1883, 3, 5, 10, 1888 2 on 12, 1890, 2, 1895, 1, 3, 5, 10, 20, ore Portugal, 1871, 25r, 1880, 5r, 1882, 5r, 25r, 1887, 25r, Purple, 25 Rose, 1892, 10 50r, 1895, 2½, 5, 10, 20, 25, 50, 1899, 25; Newspaper 2½ Bistre; Queensland, 1891 1, 2d, 1895, 1, 2d, 1896, 1d, 1896, 1, 2d; Roman States, R, 1862, 2, 3, 5, 10, 20, 40 80c, 1868, 2, 3, 5, 10, 20, 40, 80; Roumania, 1891, 1½, 15, 25b, 1894, 1½, 3, 5, 10, 15, 25, 50, 1896, 1b, 1899, 5, 10, 15 25b; Russia 1868, 7k, 1881, 2, 3, 5, 7, 14k 1889, 10k, 1890, 1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 14, 35k. South Australia 1893, 1, 2d; Spain 1867, 50m, 1868, 50m, 1870, 50m, 1873, 10c, 1874 10c, Brown 1875 10c, 1876 10c 1877, ¼ 10c, 1879 5, 10, 25, 1882, 5c, 1889 5, 10, 15, 25c; St Settlements 1892, 1c; Sweden 1858, 12ore, 1872, 3, 4, 5, 12 20, 30, 50ore, '85 10c 1886, 4, 5, 10, 20, 30, 1891 1, 2, 4, 5, 10, 20, 30; Official 1874 4, 5; 10, 20 blue, 30; Switzerland 1880, 2, 5, 10 20, 1882, 2, 3, 5, 10, 20, 25, 50, 1fr; Tasmania 1878, 1, 2d; Trinidad 1883 ½, 1d, 1896, ½, 1d; Turkey 1892, 10, 20pa, 1pi, Venezuela 1873, 5c Esc., 25c Esc., 1884, 25c Correos. Victoria 1887, ½d, 1889, 1, 2d, 1900, ½, 1d; Wurtemberg 1875, 3, 5, 10, 20, 25pf, 1890, 3, 5, 25, 50pf; Official 1881, 5, 10, 20, 1890, 5

As it is almost impossible to keep every stamp in stock all the time, please send a small supplementary list to avoid delay.

# TOLEDO STAMP CO.,

45-46 St. Clair Building, - - TOLEDO, OHIO.

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T. O. Young, New Haven, N. Y., Am well pleased with the West. Ad pays better than in any other paper.

J. C. Long, Church Buttes, Wyo. I find West pays better than any other monthly and get more replies.

T. Fagan, Topeka, Ks. Last ad has already brought me lots of replies, am well satisfied.

Ketchug, Elmwood, Ind. West is fine, my ad brought a lot of replies.

A 2c Liberty, 5th issue Revenue, rouletted, cat 25c, to X for 3 \$1 red or 1 \$3 or \$5 Rev. Guatemala 1 peso 1878, used, cat 50c, for 12c, or 25c 1894 Hawaii.

C. H. SMITH,  
 Box 4009, Sta B., Philadelphia, Pa

\$25.20

for

\$11.80

Do you want to earn \$13.40 QUICKLY?

Here is Your Chance!!!

	Retail Price	My Price
Packet No 1 contains 15 all diff Cuba and U. S.	5c	3c
Packet No. 2 contains 25 all diff. Cuba and U. S.	7c	5c
Packet No. 3 contains 35 all diff. Phil., Cuba, U. S.	15c	10c
Packet No. 4 contains 50 all diff. Phil., Cuba, U. S.	25c	20c
Packet No. 5 contains 75 all diff. Phil., Cuba, U. S.	40c	30c
Packet No. 6 contains 100 all diff. Phil., Cuba, U. S.	60c	50c
Buy 10 Packets of each (Price to you \$11.80) and you receive		

**100 fine Alexander Hamilton CIGARS. Retail Price 10c each. Free with each purchase.**

You sell the packages of stamps at the retail price realizing \$15.20 and \$10 for the cigars. The cigars are hand made and guaranteed by the manufacturer to be a fine cigar.

All stamps are good, no torn copies and easily sold at the retail price. You can buy 5 packages of each kind of stamps and get one box containing 50 cigars.

Send amount by M. O.

**M. TAUSIG,**  
**9 E. 108 St.,**  
**NEW YORK.**

Selected Scarce stamps FROM Credible Countries!

ACQUAINTANCESHIP PACKET.

25 var. from 25 seldom heard of countries for 30c post free.

Each stamp a fine unused mint state specimen—a gem in every way—no reprints, reprints or fakes here—we don't handle them. Here's the countries:

- |                 |                     |
|-----------------|---------------------|
| Egyptian Soudan | Federated Malay Sts |
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| Tunisia         | Mariana Islands     |
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| Yokohama        | Eritrea             |
| Yokohama        | Guiana              |
| Yokohama        | Horta               |
| Yokohama        | Indo China          |
| Yokohama        | Great Comoro IIs    |
| Yokohama        | Cape Verde          |
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| Yokohama        |                     |

Don't worry about value—you are getting it here!

KIAUTCHOU.

That's a hard name—have you a representative in your album? How about one—all 1900 issues from

- |                  |                  |
|------------------|------------------|
| Kiautchau        | German Morocco   |
| Malta            | Malta            |
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| Spain            | Spain            |
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25 var., one from each of the above countries, all issued last year, each a fine unused desirable specimen, for nothing speculative or doubtful. Write anyway.

—Established 1890—

The Edwin H. Wilkinson Co.,

Suite 101, Stanford Circle,

Omaha, Nebr.

Brodstone says "Have known Wilkinson 10 years. He's square."



One Minute!

Allow me to call your attention for a minute to the fact that I am selling

The Life of Queen Victoria

and History of Her Reign, at the low price, prepaid, of cloth, \$1.75—Full Kerotal Morocco, \$2.25. By Chas. Morris—authentic edition, 574 large octavo pages, 80 full page half tones. All brand new, just issued and a very fine work at a remarkably low price. Satisfaction guaranteed.

Geo. W. Dixon,  
General Agent,  
WATERTOWN, - S. D.



We Mean What We Say!

If you want good stamps and want them by return of mail send us your order. You don't have to wait and worry. Just try and see how it works. Note: We refund your money if not satisfied.

- |                                 |     |
|---------------------------------|-----|
| 40 varieties British colonials, | 15c |
| 6 " Newfoundland 1887-99        |     |
| cat 21c                         | 14c |
| 6 var 1897 Labuan 1 to 8c       | 12c |
| 6 " " North Borneo 1to8c        | 12c |
| 5 var Bolivia                   | 05c |

SINGLE STAMPS

- |                              |     |
|------------------------------|-----|
| 1898 British Guiana 2c on 5c | 04c |
| 97 " " 1c                    | 02c |
| 97 " " 2c                    | 02c |
| 1860 New Brunswick 1c        | 05c |
| " " 12 1/2                   | 25c |
| 1895 U S orange 50c          | 08c |
| 1898 U S Omaha 50c           | 25c |

J. T. ROBERGE, Sorel P. Q. Canada.



**50 Per Cent Discount on BRITISH COLONIALS**

Labuan 1897, 1c to 24c complete, 60th cat 72c, our price 35c.  
N. Borneo 1897 1c to 24c complete, 60th cat. 72c, our price 35c.

**BELOW FACE ON MEXICO!**

1900 1, 2, 3, 5, 10, 15, unused, face v. 60th cat. 36c, our price 30c.

**62 PER CENT OFF ON MEXICO!**

1884, 1 and 2 pesos used, 60th cat 65c, our price 25c.

**PHILATELIC WEST!**

1 year sub. with exchange notice and 10 unused map stamps of Pan-American Expo for 25c.

**FINE APPROVAL SHEETS AT 60 PER CENT DISCOUNT!**

Everything postpaid.

**WASHINGTON STAMP CO.,**  
1700 15th St., Washington, D. C.

**Boys Like**

My approval sheets at 70, 50 and 33 1/2 per cent discount. Send references.

- ✓ 1000 mixed U. S. many old .25
- 100 var U. S. .10
- 150 var good stamps .15

**ALMA APPLETON,**  
Goodales Corners, Me.

**Stamps on Approval.**

✓ We have put up a new lot at the 60th catalogue prices at usual dis of 50 per cent. Why not try a selection? Send for free price list.

**THE GLOBE STAMP CO.,**  
2002 Prairie Ave., Milwaukee, Wis.

✓ Edna Brown has changed her name but the Kaneville stamps are just the same. Mixed as they came from the chain letters, great variety U. S. and foreign; 50 cts a pound. Ten per cent discount on orders for 25 lbs or more Expenses prepaid.

**Meta E. Garman,**  
Kaneville, Illinois.



**Bargain Sets**

- Japan, 1883, 10 var. \$ .08
- " 1900, 11 var. .14
- Argentine Rep, 10 dif. .08
- N. Borneo, 1897, 6 var. fine. .14
- Labauum, 1897, 6 var. fine. .14
- Costa Rica, 1889, 1-50c, 6 var. .07
- Cuba, 20 var. .16
- Hungary, 15 var. obsolete. .08
- Peru, 1895, 9 dif. .03
- Uruguay, 10 var. fine set. .14
- Italy, 25 var. .08
- Servia 10 var. .11
- Sweden, 30 dif. .11
- Hayti, 7 dif. .16
- 1,000 omega hinges. .16

A stamp cat. 20c with every order of \$1.00 or over from above. Postage extra on orders under 25c. Wanted agents everywhere for my fine 50 per cent approval sheets. Valuable premiums given.

**CHAS. C. DE SELMS,**  
Richmond Indiana

**Do You Want the Best?** These send for Hibbard's approval sheets at 50 per cent commission. Every one says that they are fine. To each applicant giving good reference I will send a fine unused stamps (foreign) free. H. B. Hibbard. Phelps, N.Y.

**Whoever Sends 25-100 used postage stamps from Canada, United States or other North American countries will receive same value in foreign stamps.**  
**E. Spinony & Co.,** San Francisco, Calif.  
325 Bush Street.

**Lewis' Lie**

Is an illustrated 32-page monthly magazine devoted to humor stage chat, and literary notes. Regular price, 50c a year.

**Just to Get Acquainted!**

We want to introduce Lewis' Lie to you, and in order to do so, will send it to you 4 months on trial for 10 cents. 'Nuff said. If you neglect this opportunity, you lose more than we do! We want agents - hustlers!

**The Lewis Co. Publishers**  
Rockford, Iowa



# I Am At Your Service

Either in the line of stamps, coins, or illustrated postal cards.

As to stamps, I can still supply a few cheap lots. Have several packets of 500 each, containing about 25 varieties that sell at from 2 to 10c each. These packets are good stock for dealers having an approval sheet trade. I will send one of these lots to any address on receipt of \$7.50.

Have also 100 lots suitable either for a dealer or collector, price \$2.00. How are you on Cuban Dues? Can supply 10 sets 1,2,5, and 10c used for \$2.

Of coins I have silver pieces, fine specimens, dated from 1758. Will send you a 25c piece of Ferdinand or Charles for a dollar bill. These coins are very scarce and will be worth their weight in gold before very long.

Illustrated postal cards are all the go now. Replies to my last ad astonished me. My price is 10c for a beautiful card, mailed to any address with Cuban Postage stamps. The cost of production does not allow me to sell them for less, but they are well worth the price asked.

REMEMBER that I am sending a fine lot of stamps to the EXCHANGE AND SALES DEPARTMENT of the Philatelic Sons of America. If you are not a member you will miss some good opportunities. Many stamps I have distributed during the past month I cannot duplicate. If you desire any information from Cuba, Write me.

---

**G. H. LEONARD,**  
P. O. Box 347, - - Havana, Cuba.







# FREE!

*WITH every 25c subscription, a set of 24 cards with short history and illustration of each of the Presidents of the U. S., giving with each the main points of history boiled down. These alone worth the price besides one free 15 word exchange notice, membership to the largest camera club of the World, "American Camera Club Exchange," or leading stamp Society. If you*

*live in Nebraska, membership to Neb. Camera Club, and add 10c more for Neb. Phil. Socy. Can include half tone cut of yourself from good photo for 75c extra. What more can you ask for 25c? Where can you get more for your money. Subscription begins with current issue—back numbers scarce. Can give other papers at lowest rates.*

**L. BRODSTONE, Superior, Neb., U. S. A.**

**For \$1 bill will send 5 West Subs. to any place in the World.**

If this Number pleases you, tell others; if not, tell me.

# The Philatelic West.



Published Monthly at  
Superior, Nebraska, U. S. A.

Special Organ: Nebraska Philatelic Society, Nebraska Camera Club, Kansas Philatelic Society, American Camera Club Exchange, Stamp Collectors Protective Ass'n of America, Boy's Collecting Society, Michigan Camera Art Ass'n, American Society of Curio Collectors, Spanish-American Philatelic Society, International Souvenir Card Exchange, Stamp Dealers Protective Ass'n.

Vol. XV. No. 1.

MARCH 31, 1901.

25c Per Year.

## Counterfeits and Their Detection

By *Lacus Viridis.*

(Continued.)

MEXICO. The 1868 issue of Mexico is not particularly beautiful, though quite interesting.

Mexico, having just passed through the war which ended in the execution of the Emperor Maximilian, was in poor financial shape and could not afford expensive postage stamps; hence the post office authorities had recourse to native lithographic talent. The result fairly invites forgery by its slipshod execution. Accordingly I have before me a lot of counterfeits of this issue. Both originals and counterfeits being lithographed, the latter furnishes no clue. Of the 6c value, I have two counterfeits which are not identical, though resembling each other in certain points; perhaps one is due to a retouch of the other (not enough that we must bother with re-

touches on genuine stamps, these counterfeits put similar frills on their products) The forgeries are both supposed to be of the variety without dot after the value, but the figure of value is not thin, as it should be, but thick and broad, like that with dot. Still it does not quite resemble the genuine thick figure either, the lower part being much too flat. The most striking difference is in the position of the figure; in the genuine 6c it is halfway between the left corner ornament and the word CENT, but on the counterfeits it is away over at the left, quite close to the corner ornament. On one of the forgeries the top part of the 6 is quite a little wider than on the other. Above the value there should be a horizontal line all the way across below the circle; on these counterfeits this line is conspicuous by its absence. Perhaps the same stone was used for printing forgeries of the other values and this line was accidentally erased with the former value. The lettering is quite fair, though all the letters of MEXICO, and CENT are a trifle too low. On the

genuine stamps of this set (which evidently all come from the same original die or rather stone) the letter I of MEXICO is distinctly composed of two parallel lines, on the counterfeits it has but one line. Thanks be that our friends, the forgers, sleep over their work once in a while! The corner ornaments show variations also between the counterfeits and originals, as well as between the two forgeries before me, but the differences are so exceedingly minute that they can hardly be made plain in words without illustrations. The head of Hidalgo on the originals is no work of art, but the forgeries have treated the noble liberator of Mexico even worse. The differences are hardly describable, but the counterfeits have succeeded in giving the father of his country a singularly sour and discontented look—small wonder, when he has to serve on a counterfeit. As to the paper of this 6c it is of a much lighter brown than any I have ever seen on any original; but the other counterfeit, on the contrary, has a very dark brown paper. The forgeries of the other values before me are apparently all from the same stone as this and the above descriptions will answer here also accept that the horizontal line above the value appears in all of them. The 12c is of the thick figure variety with period; the upper part of the 2 is too small, the lower part much too long compared with the genuine. The 25c is of the same type; the figure 2 has a curved foot instead of a straight one like the genuine: the top of the 5 is also curved instead of straight. The two is too close to the left corner, while on the genuine there is about the same space before the 2 and behind the 5; the period is nearer to the c than to the 5 instead of vice versa, as on the genuine. The 50c is also of the same type (with period) the 5 and 0 are of the same height, whereas on the genuine the 5 is a trifle smaller than the 0; the period is on the lower horizontal line, instead of a little

distance above it; in the E of CENT the middle stroke is equidistant from the upper and lower bars instead of being nearer the upper one as on the genuine. The 100c has no period; the figures are too close to the left corner and there is the same space between the two 0's as between the 1 and 0, though on the genuine the two 0's are a little farther apart than the 1 and the 0. The counterfeit of this value before me is black on brown, oddly enough; it should have been just as easy to print the more valuable brown on brown. All my forgeries of this set are imperforate, which in this case saves trouble and is worth nearly as much.

Of the 1872 issue with head to left I have forgeries only of the 6 and 100c. The 6c forgery is remarkable in that the value SEIS reads upward instead of downward; that is enough identification in itself. The letters of all the inscriptions besides this are too tall. The ornaments to the right and left of the words CORREOS and MEXICO on this value (mind, not on all of the others) are on the background of vertical lines in the original, whereas the forgery here has horizontal lines. As to the MOIRE pattern on the back, that bears very little resemblance indeed to the genuine. The counterfeit of the 100c is pretty fair. The outer line of the frame between each of the four labels and the corner ornaments is double on the genuine stamp, but single on the counterfeit. The first R of CORREOS on the genuine is smaller than the second R; on the counterfeits both are of the same size. On the genuine there is more space between the E and X of MEXICO than between the other letters of this word; on the counterfeit these letters are all equidistant. The ornaments at each side of the labels are also incorrectly drawn, e. g. at the left of the upper label the end of the ornament points downward instead of upward. The moire pattern here also is but a distant

relative of that on the genuine. Both of these counterfeits are imperforate and of course unwatermarked. The color of the 6c is a grayish green, that of the 100c is very near that of the original.

(To be continued)

## Notes For U. S. Collectors

### E. R. ALDRICH.

The amount of the revenue under the War tax measure paid by the Postoffice Department on money order for the fiscal year 1899-1900 was \$646055.48 the entire amount of which by arrangement between the treasury and postoffice department was paid through the Baltimore, Md., office. Who can explain why this course is pursued instead of having the transaction done direct at the Capitol.

Our new possessions have caused the addition of one hundred and one new money order offices, fiftyeight of them in the Sandwich Islands, twenty four in Porto Rico and nineteen in the Philippines.

I recently saw a specimen of the three cent 1861 issue which was the size of the 1869 issue. It must have resulted from a sheet of this value being run through the perforating machine while they were arranged for the latter issue.

The only new precancelled I have met this month is a three cent Akron, Ohio, with horizontal surcharge. The specimen I have is an invert but the regular type undoubtedly exists. It is cancelled by a threshing machine company in tubes enclosing hangers.

The local dead letter office at San Juan which was discontinued has been re-

established as being more convenient for the service. A similar office has also been established in connection with the Philippine service at Manila.

Commencing Nov. 1, 1900, special cars for the delivery of mail sacks from the Belt Line Depot to the postoffice were placed in use on the electric line at Kansas City. Only two or three other cities have such service. Even with the additional cost thus entailed the running expenses of the office are smaller pro rata than that of either of the sixteen largest offices in the country.

For the past ten years the government of Chile has been victimized by counterfeiters of postage stamps, and for the past four years the Chilean postoffice department has filed reports showing that several thousand more stamps of Chile have been used than printed. The mail service there is probably the poorest and most unsatisfactory of any country.

Printing upon the stamps of Venezuela frequently attracts attention, inasmuch as it appears very much like a surcharge. It is, however, of similar nature to the fine perforations which are found in stamps of Great Britain, India, and many other countries, which are intended to prevent the stealing of stamps by employees of large firms. The government of Venezuela allows stamps to be overprinted in this way for this purpose. The letters in the corners of the stamps of Great Britain are intended to indicate the position of the stamp upon which they occur in the sheet. The alphabetical order is down the sheet of stamps and across it from left to right. Thus there are no two stamps in the same sheet which have the same letters. This was originally intended as a guard against counterfeiting, but, like many other things invented for this purpose, it has been abandoned in recent years as unnecessary.

## The Philippines

N. STAPLES.

Ferdinand Magellen was the first European to see the Philippine Islands. Historians differ as to the exact time of the discovery, but it was between the years 1519 and 1521. He found them in the possession of wild, barbarous tribes that were never entirely subjugated by Spain during a period of nearly four hundred years. It was in these islands that the sturdy sailor met his death after one of the most daring sea voyages recorded in history.

Luzon is the largest of the group comprising the Philippines, having an area of 40,000 square miles and a population of over 4,500,000. It is classed among the largest islands in the world, ranking thirteenth in size. This great group, called by the Spaniards, *Ilas Filipinas*, numbers about fourteen hundred islands which constitute an archipelago lying between the China Sea on the west and the Pacific ocean on the east.

Little more than a semblance of civilization has ever been maintained outside the chief cities, and as a colony the Philippines were never really prosperous. In the life of the Filipinos there is a interwoven a strange restlessness that has prevented them from quietly submitting to the rule of tyrannical Spaniards, and it is this same spirit of discontent that has influenced the rebellion against the United States. For years the islands were a dependency of Mexico. England captured them during the French and Indian War, but eventually returned them to Spain.

Americans and the world in general are well acquainted with the history of the islands since the memorable morning of May 1, 1898, when Admiral Dewey began at daybreak, the most remarkable naval battle in history. The Filipinos welcomed the Americans as their deliv-

ers and for a while worked in unison with them. But to the K. K. K. society a sort of secret organization, is due much of the opposition to the rule of the United States. The society is a national one and unites all classes, and by many is thought to be related to true Freemasonry.

In the centers of the stamps of the so-called Filipino republic is the emblem of this society. These are termed "Agunaldo" stamps, and at present there are good grounds for classing them as bogus postage stamps. There are few stamps in the set and perhaps more, but the only one known to have been used is the 2c. rose. It is, or was, made inside the territory of the insurgents to supply a legitimate postal need, and inasmuch as to what extent used, it seems to us they are collectible and should be classed as genuine postage stamps.

The demand for U. S. colonial stamps may be classified as follows: Hawaiian, Philippines, Guam, Cuba and Porto Rico. The Philippine stamps afford a wide range for philatelic study and research, and many of them are very rare, affording a good investment for dealer and collector. Very few good counterfeits are known to exist, with the exception of those of the 1863 issue, the 5 and 10 centesimos and 1 and 2 reales. We note upon the authority of Mr. Bartels that the scarcest of all the Philippine stamps is the 1854 issue, 1r., surcharged *Habitado*, No 155, which is uncatalogued but was recently offered at \$90.00.

At present the postal system of the islands is supposed to be the same as our own, and, as American ideas are being rapidly instilled, it is natural to suppose that it will soon reach as a high degree of perfection. Many improvements are already noticeable since American occupation, and the claim made by some of our soldier boys that there is no such thing as a postal system can no longer be substantiated.

## Stamp Collecting.

Miss Agnes Knowlton, Denmark, Ia., U. S. A.

Stamp collecting has gained for itself such widespread popularity that it has become a science and has received the name Philately, and the collectors, Philatelists. Last spring the Brooklyn Institute of Arts and Sciences created a department of Philately, thus recognizing it as one of the sciences. Societies of Philately have been formed in all parts of this country and in Europe and many papers are being published in the interest of stamp collecting.

All this proves that stamp collecting is not a mere fad or hobby of certain persons, as is too generally supposed. Yet the interest in stamps and the knowledge about them comes gradually to all Philatelists.

I well remember the first time I heard of anyone's collecting cancelled postage stamps. It seemed to me a most absurd fad. I could sympathize with the Irishman, whose son was a collector. "Bedad," he said, "If ye ain't making a big kind of fuss over a little piece of colored paper with jist a little fancy stuff around the edge." It was not long however, before I found myself securing the stamps from old letters and saving them that I could lay my hands on. After I had added to this diminutive collection about a dozen foreign varieties I considered myself a full fledged collector. No longer were these stamps termed small pieces of paper and if anyone in my presence called them such he quickly repented.

Christmas soon came and with it a stamp album. Now my work began in earnest for to place the stamps in the album neatly one must needs have deft fingers. The stamps are easily torn and a torn stamp has little value and is not an ornament to any album. With an outlay of ten cents one can secure one thousand small, square gummed hinges which are used to place the specimens

in the book. The apparent size of my collection had considerably diminished when it was mounted in my album. As most of my stamps were of the common varieties of United States stamps, many of the pages were blank. Now came the problem of how to enlarge my collection.

My first step in this direction was to study the alluring advertisements of numerous companies. The result of this was that I sent my name to one of these firms. I received in return a good collection of stamps on approval, as it is called. These collections consist of stamps mounted on sheets of paper with the value of each stamp given. After one has selected the specimens he desires he returns the rest. This is a most satisfactory way of obtaining stamps but necessitates the expenditure of a small amount of money.

A collector of postage stamps has a great advantage over other collectors as he can secure his collection with the outlay of so little money. Take for instance a collection of coins. He is forced to pay a goodly sum for each one of his coins as every coin has a face value, it matters not how great or how small the denomination. In spite of the absence of intrinsic worth, some cancelled stamps command very high prices.

The highest price ever paid for a United States stamp was \$4,400. This was an old Baltimore local issued by a private citizen of Baltimore before the postal system was under the control of Uncle Sam.

The fact that the stamps differ so much in value makes them of just so much more interest. They also vary widely in size, shape, design and color. The average size is that of our common two cent red stamp. Yet there are stamps which would measure three or four inches in length and some are round, others three cornered.

The changes which have taken place in the last ten years in the two cent United States stamp now in general use,

are unknown to the majority of Americans. This stamp when first issued was a darker shade of red, like as it is called than the present one. Then came a change in design. A small triangle was placed in each of the upper corners of stamp and the shade was changed to that of the stamp now issued. The next alteration was the placing of a small cap over the figure in the lower corners. These are termed cap two stamps.

Why do you collect stamps is a question I often hear. A small boy when asked this same question promptly replied, "Why! for fun." This would be the most truthful answer I could give. I do it because I enjoy it. However, this reply often fails to satisfy the questioner and I am forced to give more practical reasons. One who makes a study of Philately soon acquires a useful knowledge of Geography and History. One becomes familiar with the money used in different parts of the world. It teaches one to be careful and neat and above all it trains one in observing closely. One who is familiar with stamps which have undergone changes similar to those of our own two cent and the success of a Philatelist rests largely on his ability in detecting these minor changes.

## The Philatelic West.

### A Retrospect.

Sixty-four months old! Few philatelic publications can survive the numerous hardships that are their portion as long a period as this. This is aptly demonstrated by the recent demise of the *Evergreen State Philatelist*—a sad and regrettable event. This leaves the West the oldest philatelic paper in America published by a non-dealer—and only three papers contemporary to its first number are now appearing, and these are all controlled by dealers. Truly a notable distinction. It seems befitting that at this time a few reminiscences should be indulged in.

December 1895! A memorable month for Brodstone and Wilkinson. After weeks and months of planning and figuring—scheming how to successfully fill that "long felt want," and using quantities of graphite in the ante-natal computation of profits—the *Philatelic West* was given to the public. The publishers lacked the compass of experience to guide them, and they found

that their path was not strewn with roses to any noticeable extent. But Brodstone is endowed with that rare gift tritely termed sticktoit-iveness, and this proved valuable to the aspirants in that critical time, and the storms of the first year were weathered, success seemed assured.

Vol. I No. 1 consisted of but four pages, in size slightly larger than that of the current issues. This style was adhered to during the first volume. With the first number of Vol. II the present size of page was adopted. The typographical work at this time was sans reproche. The publication of cuts of various philatelic lights was now begun, to Mr. F. B. Woolston being accorded the honor of being the first subject. These illustrations have continued to be a noteworthy feature. The fortunate possessor of a complete file has a valuable collection of the likenesses of a host of philatelists who have achieved success and risen to prominence—many of whom have passed into the great unknown.

In June, 1897, Wilkinson found that business cares demanded his entire attention, and not wishing to slight his portion of the cares incidental to publication, he transferred his interest to Brodstone and resigned the editorial post. This left Brodstone the sole owner, and finding that he too lacked the requisite time to assure the continuance of the success the paper had been enjoying, he entered into a successful negotiation with Mr. R. L. Shepard, of Omaha. Under this gentleman's administration \* \* \* numbers appeared, Brodstone again resuming control in Dec. 1897.

In casting about for a new editor, his eye fell upon Mr. F. Woolston, at that time residing in Wayne, Nebr. That his judgement was good was evidenced by the meritorious labors of the new incumbent. He continued in the editorial chair until September 1899, when Mr. A. C. Daily, of Omaha, was called to take up the work. Under his efficient management the editorial columns continued to be of a high standard.

Various philatelic stars have been identified with the West in the capacities of Associate Editors. In December 1898 the Camera department—a feature that has contributed much to the popularity of the West—was added, Mr. G. B. Ward, of Chicago being in charge. Another change in the personnel of the editorial staff occurred in July, 1899, Mr. S. R. Hughes assuming the duties of associate editor and Mr. H. V. Thornton becoming editor of that department now termed the Camera News. Mr. Hughes survived the ordeal but a short time, he relinquishing his title in September 1899. During 1900 the following gentlemen acted in the various capacities mentioned: Mr. A. R. Thiele, Post cards and Philatelic Review; Mr. G. Pepper, Fiscal; Mr. F. Greene, Curios. The latter are still retain their jobs.

We have exhausted personalities—let us try generalities. A remarkable and interesting feature of the West has been its steady growth in size, attractiveness and value, this being accompanied by a similar increase in patronage. Beginning with four pages and a rather attenuated subscription list, it has developed into an "elephantine magazine," to quote from a recent review artists remarks, replete with choice varied reading matter and interesting advertisements. The subscription list—too large for mention; a disclosure of figures might lead some to question our well known veracity. The West is one of the philatelic publications, that the mercantile agencies quote—and their citations are good, indeed. The West has always been a warm friend to societies, great or small, and has ever been ready to lend aid to the production of the new and to the upbuilding of the old. The editorial policies expounded by the first incumbent—to refrain from personal vituperation, to avoid unclean allusions, to always be fair, square and impartial in every way—have been faithfully adhered to by his successors.

No stress is laid on the mentioned fact that the first editor inaugurated these rules. It is mentioned as a commendable feature which has deservedly enhanced the paper's popularity.

Many events of note have occurred since the West first appeared. Changes, some startling, others gradual, have occurred. Collectors have arrived—collectors have departed. During the West's life, stamp papers, meritorious and otherwise, have been born, have thriven, waned, died. Wars have occurred, governments have been altered. To chronicle all of these would be fitting, but space forbids.

In conclusion, we wish to present the opening editorial appearing in the West's first number. We disclaim its reproduction as a matter of personal pride in the authorship—it is merely given to show the modest expectations and promises that the publishers entertained and made and their ample fulfillment.

"There is no special reason why, but The Philatelic West is here, and possibly to stay. Who knows? It sent out no heralds in advance—few knew it was enroute. But it is here and intends to make regular trips in the future.

It has not come to fill a long felt want. At least that was not the original intention. But if, by any means, it can overtake this "long felt want" of which so many speak, it will endeavor to fill it to overflowing.

This sheet is not as good as we hoped to make the first number. But who is ever ready when the day comes to launch a venture? However, a stamp paper cannot be born full grown: they are a growth rather than a creation. It is therefore hoped by the editors and publishers that the contracts between this, our first number, and those which follow it will form a series of pleasant surprises to our readers.

We need make no formal announcement of the *raison d'être*. This number and those that will follow will speak for themselves, and we are confident that we will give the philatelic public a good excuse for living."

Voila tent.

E. H. WILKINSON.



# Stamps of Germany.

By E. R. STEINBRUECK.

This sketch does not claim scientific merit. It is just what I read from my stamp collection spiced with reminiscences for easier digestion.

(Continued from February No.)



**B**ISMARCK had great ideas and plans in his ambitious mind for the restoration of Germany, which had been broken and scattered into 32 little sovereignties by the great schemer Napoleon I always afraid and jealous of Germany's power among the nations. Hanover which had shown hostilities, as well as other little states, became either provinces of Prussia or were subdued under her control, gradually becoming Prussian territory and so consequently they lost all reason for issuing stamps of their own. We find that the duchy of Aldenburg her last issue 1862 with the arms of the Duke flying, Hanover with the picture of her blind King George in 1864, Saxony with her shield of black and gold stripes crossed by a crest, Hamburg with her white three towered castle on a red field, Lubeck with her crownless black double eagle on a golden field, Bremen with her key (Bremer Schlötel) and Schleswig-Holstein with numerals, all these latter ceased issuing stamps in 1868.

The flag of Hamburg, under which I have been sailing for three long hard years, all for fun, recalls to my memory always a friendly and sweet recollection. Of the friendly I may say, that the boy's restless longing for the wide, wide world was satisfied—of the sweet I shall not speak.

The stamps of the Dukedom of Brunswick with the white horse on a red field

dissappeared with the issue of 1866; the ox head of the Duke of Mecklenburg year afterwards. Only the sovereign kingdoms of Bavaria and Wurtemberg the latter with three pronges of the deer of her dense forests remained sovereign and independent till our present time.

Before we go any further I have to review the stamps of Prussia, my native land, the first stamps I ever saw. Then I behold the face of the old King Friedrich Wilhelm IV to whom I swore, mariner, allegiance in 1855. As a boy of 11 years old I remember the uprising of the people in Berlin and the notorious 18th day of March 1848. I recollect the shooting, the noise of battle in the streets of the capital and the tolling of the bells. I recollect the barricades, the uprooted pavement and the demolished buildings, wandering with my cockade of black, red and gold through the streets after the storm had lulled down. On the 18th day of March 1848, the people had crowded in front of the royal palace demanding certain concessions which were granted by the liberal and softhearted king, when the crown-prince William of Prussia, later King William III of Prussia and again Emperor of Germany as William I, stepped up in rage, shouting, "Shoot down the dogs!" A single shot fell—The people rushed back "To arms!" and the murderous, bloody fight began. Barricades were thrown up in no time omnibus, they had no street cars in those times, and other vehicles were overthrown and piled up with the furniture taken from the houses. Furious hags squirted vitriol and threw bricks and other missiles from the house top onto the soldiers, mutilating and burning them fearfully, and the King and Queen weeping did order the retreat and withdrew the troops from the city and the rage of the people calmed down.

When the grand and endless funeral procession of all the heroes and others fallen in the struggle for liberty was

ing the royal palace on its way to Friedrichshain, I stood by. I saw the king in his soldier's fatigue dress step on the balcony and "Cap off!" the king shouted. The old king doffed his cap, though that is no soldierly custom, and stood there humbly and grievously. He soon afterwards died and William, crownprince became king. With an iron fist, he restored peace and order, henceforth called Grenade. With his reign the old stamps with the picture of Fredric William IV were replaced by stamps with no portrait but the Prussian eagle, the black eagle of the Dukes of Brandenburg on a white field. The new king's picture did not appear and I guess why. I suppose William III did not fancy to have his back licked and his face touched not even in effigie. The stamps with the eagle first appeared in denominations of Pfennige and Silbergroden 12 Pfennige to one silver groschen and 30 Silbergroden, the Thaler. Later in 1867, to suit the monetary systems of some of the border countries a new issue with the denomination kreuzer was made. 60 kreuzer to one gulden, one gulden, 20 silver groschen. To do away with all state stamps and individual tokens of preceding character, as afore said, the stamps of Brunswick, Hanover, Oldenburg, Hansa cities, Oldenburg, Mecklenburg, Schleswig Holstein and Prussia were cancelled and a new postal system was created the Nord Deutscher Postverein under the control and supervision of Prussia in 1868. To mention the stamps of the Prince of Thurn and Taxis I would say that this prince was no sovereign prince only owner of landed property in the north and south of Germany. It would not have been proper for him to make an ostentatious display of his own colors and before probably his private stamps with single numerals with the token of postal service, of old and romantic

times of travel the post horses in the four corners. These stamps of Thurn and Taxis I compare in nature with the private medicine stamps of our days in U. S. and Bergedorf stamps are considered to be about the same. Bergedorf is a small town having been tributary to Hamburg and is now long ago swallowed by Prussia. Prussia then organized and installed the North German Postal Union in 1868 and these stamps of the "Nord German Post Bezirk" North German Postal District, very considerably appear without any display of arms, or any token of power or supremacy. They are adorned significantly with a wreath of the leaves of the German oak, the "wreath of the victor" for the northern countries, where the laurel does not grow, and for Germany in particular. The stamps of the Nord Deutscher Post Bezirk in two different designs, one with a circle for the groschen and the other with an oval for the kreuzer to suit the moneys of the different German states were in use only three years, Brunswick, Oldenburg, Mecklenburg and Saxony and even Prussia envelopes being surcharged with the stamp of the N. D. P. B. in such a manner that only a very small corner of the original stamp was allowed to peep out into the world, the eclipse soon becoming total. As Napoleon I's policy had broken Germany's power, Napoleon III was destined to be the indirect means to restore that country to its former splendor and proper place amongst the great powers of the world. France stepped in her impudence and hatred on Prussia's toe in 1870 not giving her consent, she was not asked for, to the accession of the Spanish throne by a German prince. The quick invasion of the German troops and the seizure of Alsace and Lorraine did away with the French stamp of old and the so called war stamps, very simple numerals, without any show of partiality came in use for a very short time. (To be continued.)

## *Notes on the Coinage of the Greeks.*

By T. L. ELDER.

PART I.—Cont'd.

### PERIOD II B. C. 480-400.

High authorities divide the coins of this period into two broad classes, those which are in appearance like the archaic coins of period 1, and those which border upon the coins of the fully developed and artistic workmanship of Period III.

Cyzicus, on the Propontis, in Asia Minor, an important commercial city obtained the monopoly of coining electrum, the "Great King" retaining the right to coin pure gold.

The Athenian coinage in European Greece had a wide circulation and the purity of the metals used obtained for it a high reputation both in Europe and in the far East, and so accurate was its weight that it was thought unwise to change the types lest its circulation should suffer.

So while other Greek rulers are constantly improving the workmanship of their coin engraving, the Attic coins remain as rude and unsightly as ever.

A money that had a wide circulation in those times is the Corinthian, especially that of the West.

The coins of Elis, in contrast to those of Athens and Corinth present a great variety of types and an improvement in style.

I wish to make mention of some of the types on the coins of Elis on account of their peculiar artistic value. Among them were shown: An eagle with serpent; reverse, a thunderbolt. Similar, but with Nike running, carrying a wreath, on reverse. Head of Olympian Zeus; reverse thunderbolt in laurel wreath; weight 185 grains. Another has upon it the head of Hera wearing upright stephanos. An interesting one; An eagle devouring a hare; revenue Nike seated on a base. In the exergue

a branch of laurel. The reverse of this coin was considered so fine that Mr. T. Wyson copied it in engraving the medal commemorative of the battle of Waterloo.

These staters of Elis are the most varied and beautiful in the whole range of Greek coins. At this mint artists of the highest abilities were employed. The types often refer to the worship of Zeus and Hera at Olympia.

The Coinage of Tarentum was the richest.

In Sicily the city of Syracuse presented more types than any other city in Greece, and so marked is the improvement in style that it can be traced step by step.

During this transitional period we notice a great improvement in the technical skill in which the coin dies are prepared. The former rude incuse square is improved upon by a regular incuse square, often containing a device and occasionally an ornamented quartering, as well as the name of the issuing city or magistrate under whose authority the coin was struck. But in Asia Minor the incuse square is adhered to down to a more recent time than in European Greece.

An increased delicacy in the rendering of details and a true knowledge of the anatomical structure of the human body are among the artistic features shown by the coin engravers of this period. And towards the close of the period are shown greater freedom of movement, and a great effort to realize ideal conceptions, and a mastery of technical skill.

The Chief sculptors of the time, and contemporary with the coins to be presently described, are the following;

Class a: Sicyon—Canachus and Aristocles.

Aegina—Callon and Onatas.  
Argos—Ageladas—B. C. 508-452  
Rhegium—Pythagoras (before B. C. 450)

Athens—Calamis and Myron  
Class b: Athens—Myron, Phidias and Alcamenes.

Peloponnesus—Polycletus  
Pæonius of Mende.  
(To be continued.)



*As it 33  
Appears  
to Me*

By K.

It is with a certain amount of disgust that the average collector views the squabbles between many of our stamp papers. Month in and month out, the long suffering reader is regaled (?) with an unedifying account of the petty grievances, fancied or real of the editors.

All this uproar because the ink-slinger of the "Pokunk Philatelist" thinks that the chief scribe of the "Stamp Crank" has not given him enough free puffs. Or perhaps the aforesaid chief scribe has playfully remarked that "Bro. So and So parts his hair in the middle," or something equally trivial. Upon reading this, Bro. So and So, with fire in his eye (and perhaps murder in his heart) takes off his coat, paces up and down his sanctum a few times to get up steam, grasps his trusty pen and dashes off a few pages of "copy" that fill even a disinterested reader with apprehension for the safety of the backless wight who incurred his desperate displeasure.

Doesn't it seem ridiculous? Might not all the energy and space wasted in this manner be used to better purpose? It is my opinion that one inch of space devoted to the enlightenment of the reader, would be more appreciated by the stamp collecting public than columns of venomous attacks upon contemporaries.

"But we must maintain our dignity" exclaims one who imagines he has been injured by some pleasantry of another paper. Maintaining your dignity is perfectly proper, but did you ever see anybody maintain his dignity by throwing generous quantities of mud at his neighbor? Neither can you maintain your dignity by retaliating in the man-

ner usually adopted. You certainly will not rise in the estimation of your readers, nor will you add to your popularity, and incidentally, prosperity.

Do not construe this article as an attempt to run your paper, Mr. Publisher. It is written merely to let you know how an onlooker feels about these "tempests in a teapot."

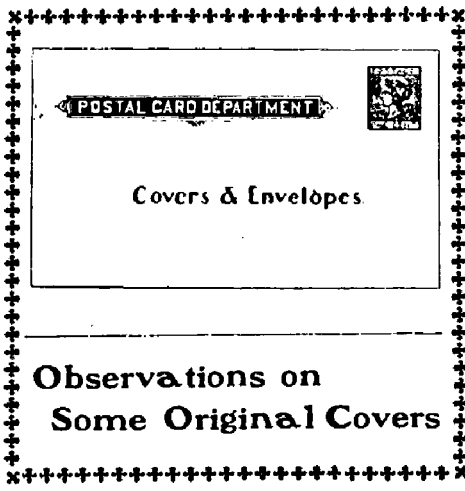
Perhaps one great cause of this friction in our ranks is the "Review Department." Much good has been, and can yet be done by a department of this kind, provided it is conducted by an able writer who can, and is not AFRAID to give his UNBIASED opinion of the various publications sent him for review. He should treat all alike, those deserving of commendation or censure should receive it regardless of who or what they are.

Honest criticism will do no one harm, and a publisher who is so near sighted that he flares up whenever he is given a kindly suggestion regarding the improvement of his journal, is to be pitied.

But then again the reviewer should take into consideration that some papers are not as opulent as others. They cannot buy the best MSS., they cannot dress themselves as they would like, but must be content to eke out their existence as best they can, and with the means at their disposal.

Therefore, O Wielder of the Tremulant Pen and Knight of the Review! Judge not too harshly the shortcomings of your fellow workers. Instead of reviling them for some error, (for you know to err is human) extend the hand of fellowship and lead them into the light. A little kindness goes a great way, and remember the old saying about "bread cast upon the waters."

W. A. Carter, Covina, Calif.—Was agreeably surprised in West for it is certainly the best paper of its kind that has come to my notice.



The stamps of the old German States are often found on original covers casting curious side lights on the commerce and social intercourse of fifty years ago as well as upon postal peculiarities of that time. I have before me a yellow 3Kr. stamp of the first issue of Baden, stuck on the back of a grocery bill. The stamp and bill came from Kenzingen, Baden, dated with a datestamp consisting of two concentric circles with the name between them above and date—10 Okt., year illegible—within the inner circle; the stamp is cancelled with the usual five-ring cancellator of Baden showing the number of the postoffice in the center of five concentric circles—69 seems to be the Kenzingen number. The letter bears no arrival postmark, but the railway postmark:

E. B. 10, OKT.  
Curs 1, ○

E. B. means Eisen-Bahn, railway; Curs means route, or in this case about the same as trip, No. 1, the mystic sign at the end denotes the direction, though I cannot now tell just what direction in this case. The bill is addressed to a firm at Huttingen; it enumerates 1 box

of sulphur, 1 box of candy and 1 sack Java coffee; the latter is billed at ab 16 cents per pound, which seems not bad for that time (1853). The amount was 82 gulden 29 Kreuzer; recipient deducted 1 gulden 7 Kreuzer adding at the side "1 per cent discount which seems to me very peculiar arithmetic, and endorsed below, in German of course: "Sent by mail on the 11 inst," so that he was at least a prospective settler. An interesting light is cast upon the complications of the German coinage at that time by a printed notice on the bill to the effect that all currency especially of the Convention The Standard, would be accepted at Frankfurt rate of exchange. Frankfurt the home of the Rothschilds, was that time the money market of central Europe and its exchange rates dominated all transactions throughout Germany where the exchange of currency was that time a matter of daily concern, cause of the many individual coinages then current. These things are rare nowadays.

The addressee of this letter must have been a merchant with considerable trade for I have before me a number of other letters addressed to him by various wholesale houses. One of them bears a green 3kr. stamp of Baden 1853 and comes from Freiburg. The stamp is cancelled with the five ring cancellator bearing the number 13, the number of the Freiburg office; the date stamp is

FREIBURG.  
14 OKT.

struck in red ink, as seems to have been customary there at this time. There is no arrival stamp, only the railway postmark just like the one above described, bearing the date of Oct. 14. This letter acknowledges the receipt of 28.40 gulden in payment of some goods and mournfully urges the addressee to accept a share

# Pennsylvania - - - Camera Club Ex

GEO. F. SHEERS, President, Athens, Pa.  
H. F. MAXWELL, Vice-President, South Oil  
City, Pa.  
AUGUST LUFT, Secy and Treas., Aspinwall Pa

Terms of Membership, 25c per year, including  
subscription to the Philatelic West and Camera  
News. Present subscribers send 10c for member-  
ship.

All amateur photographers in Pennsylvania  
are invited to send 25c for membership or \$1 for  
membership and choice of any of the following:  
Ray Screen, Wide Angle Lens, Tele Photo Lens,  
Enlarging and Copying Lens, Violet Portrait  
Lens, or Laughlin Fountain Pen.

Departments, Print Exchange, Print Criticism,  
Photo Contest, Sales and Exchange Department,  
Correspondence Department and Question Box.

Address all correspondence relating to the P.C.  
C.E. to August Luft, Secy, Aspinwall, Pa. All  
letters will be answered personally if stamp is  
enclosed for reply, otherwise will be answered  
through this column.

## SECRETARY'S REPORT.

With this issue of the Phil. West and  
Camera News the Pennsylvania Cam-  
era Club exchange makes its initial  
bow to the public.

The object of the exchange will be  
fostering and furtherance of amateur  
photography, to promote a feeling of  
fellowship among its members and to  
promote their mutual welfare.

We invite contributions to this col-  
umn of any matter which will be of  
interest to members and photographers  
generally, also write to the secretary  
giving any suggestions you may have  
to offer.

If there are any points in photog-  
raphy regarding which you might be  
in doubt we will endeavor to answer  
same through medium of the question  
box which will appear in this column  
from time to time.

All letters will be answered person-  
ally if a stamp is enclosed for reply,  
otherwise they will be answered  
through this column.

Amateur photographers who have  
any apparatus for sale or exchange are  
invited to communicate with the secre-  
tary of this department giving list of  
what they have and what they want,  
enclosing stamp for reply.

Watch this column next month.

### LIST OF MEMBERS

- No 1 Geo F Sheers, Athens, Pa
- No 2 H F Maxwell, South Oil City, Pa
- No 3 August Luft, Aspinwall, Pa

- No 4. C H Wolford, Aspinwall, Pa
- No 5. Geo F Konold, "
- No 6. C L Taylor, "
- No 7. Geo Kirsch, "
- No 8. P E MacKenzie, Ferrysville Ave, Alle-  
gheny, Pa
- No 9. Russell Swarger, Frankstown Ave, Pitts-  
burg, Pa
- No 10. W G Reel, Bellevue, Pa
- No 11. F D Ecker, Aspinwall, Pa
- No 12. Geo Herzog, 16 Beltzhoover Ave, Pitts-  
burg, Pa
- No 13. Thos J Carney, Edmond St, Pittsburg,  
Pa
- No 14. Geo K Benner, 526 Liberty St. Alle-  
gheny, Pa
- No 15. Walter G Reineman, Lowry St, Alle-  
gheny Pa
- No 16. E F Fisher, 904 Pgh Bank for Savings  
Bldg, Pittsburg, Pa
- No 17. S F Herr, Aspinwall, Pa
- No 18. H A Stinson, Athens Pa
- No 19. Frauk I Ellis, Aspinwall, Pa
- No 20. Ceo L Ball, Bennett, Pa
- No 21. J C Reed Johnston, Bennet, Pa
- No 22. Chas T Mope, 271 Main St, Pittsburg Pa
- No 23. Lorenz Palmer, Bennett, Pa
- No 24. A G Herr, Aspinwall, Pa
- No 25. S C Galbraith, 154 Home St, Pittsburg
- No 26. Miss Madge W Campbell, Cheswick, Pa

## The Nebraska Camera Club.

FOUNDED JAN. 1898.

Wishes every one in Nebraska having a cam-  
era to join. Send your name with 15c, it gives  
you full membership and use of all its privileg-  
es, paper which inserts your notices free of  
charge, where you can secure prints from all  
parts of the world. Cut out blank printed else-  
where and send to the secretary. Membership  
free to subscribers in Nebraska.

### OFFICERS:

President—Miss L. P Tillotson, Omaha, 843 Park  
Avenue.

Vice-president—G R Boomer, Beatrice.

Secretary—L T Brodstone, Superior.

Purchasing Agent—D E DePutron, Lincoln.

### NEW MEMBERS:

S B Alloway, Bennington, Vive and Eastman  
camera; Cuba and Western views to X.

314 H T Davis, Rushville.

315 R S Woods, Hastings.

316 Miss I M Klein, Beatrice, 1930 Washington St.

317 W P Heeron, 2010 Maple St., Omaha.

318 E W Sponsor, Superior, 5x8 Premo, all kinds  
Western views.

### APPLICATIONS:

319 H B Evans, Kearney, care H Small  
Drug Co.

320 Verne Kendrick, Fremont, Neb.

321 M H Forcutt, Neb City General  
Agent Mgn Western Supply Co.

We would be pleased to get more  
names of your active camera friends.  
Have you any hints or ideas you think  
would help members, would be pleased  
to see. If you have any photo goods  
you wish to buy, sell or exchange, the  
Secretary will be glad to help you. Will  
be pleased to exchange photoes with  
any members or readers. Buffalo Ex-  
position is reported to have rules ready  
soon for camerists who wish to use  
cameras there.

\*\*\*\*\*  
**Souvenir Card**  
**DEPARTMENT.**  
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\*\*\*\*\*  
 International Souvenir Card  
 Exchange Conducted by Adolph  
 Selige, 20 N. 4th St., St. Louis, Mo.  
 \*\*\*\*\*

**The Souvenir Postal Card Fad.**

The Sunday Post Dispatch, March 17, devoted a whole page profusely illustrated to Souv. Card Collecting. Surely a good compliment to our Sport.

The post-card collecting and distributing fad has taken a strong hold upon this country. It has probably 100 devotees in St Louis and this city is advertised to the world by 50 different styles of souvenir cards. St Louis is the headquarters of the International Souvenir Card Exchange, of which L. Brodstone, of Superior, Nebraska, is president. Adolph Selige of St Louis is secretary.

A post card is postal card of special design which serves as a souvenir of the place it represents. On one side is a space for the address of the person for whom the card is intended. In one corner is a square indicating where the proper amount of postage is to be pasted. On the other side is some design, either a halftone, steel engraving or lithograph, typical to the town, city or country where it is issued and from which it is sent. Either at the bottom or in one corner is a small space on which a message may be written. For example:

Your friend Gay Rover goes to Europe. He decides to scale the Matterhorn or dally with the Rock of Ehrenbreitstein. While so doing he happens to think of you. Having purchased from one of the thousands of German dealers a supply of souvenirs in the way of post cards, at the top of Matterhorn, he selects a typical card and writes thereon:

Mr Fairly Welles.  
 St Louis, Mo., U. S. A.

My dear Boy: How is this for high? I am off for Carlsbad

tomorrow. Has St. Louis got a moon yet? Regards to Uncle Henry. Address me at 36 Rue de Champagnewater, Paris, France. Yours,

GAY ROVER.

In return you have about fifty styles of St Louis souvenir cards from which you may select one on which to send him a reply. The styles most used have a small circular design in the upper right hand corner bearing in red letters a timely legend:

.....  
 ST. LOUIS WORLD'S FAIR, 1903  
 .....

When you reply you can select a St. Louis souvenir card bearing a likeness of the City Hall and send him the following:

Mr. Gay Rover,  
 36 Rue de Champagnewater,  
 Paris, France.

St. Louis has a moon yet,  
 But Uncle Henry Z  
 Will dance another tune yet  
 Ere 1903.

Ever yours,  
 FAIRLY WELLES.

The St Louisian who desires to send a friend in a distant state or a foreign country a reminder of this city has many styles of souvenir post cards from which to choose. There are some really beautiful views of the Reservoir Park Water tower, on Grand Avenue, Union Trust building, the post office, court house, Union Station and many other notable buildings, besides various scenes typical of St. Louis, such as gatherings of people of different nationalities, scenes in the tenements, levees, steam boating and Eads bridge. All of these cards are published in St. Louis and are distributed from here to enthusiasts.

Card collecting in Germany has passed the fad stage and has become an active industry, and I predict that it will soon assume the proportions of a business

United States. In Germany no less than 12,000 persons are constantly employed in the manufacture and printing of post cards and post card albums, made especially for collectors. Millions of cards, representing almost every city, village and community, as well as special places and celebrated occasions, are issued every year. They are all of about the same size and in every conceivable style. Lithographs in a profusion of colors, half tones steel engravings, and even hand work, some with pen and some with paints, make a dazzling array from which to choose. Apparently there is no taste that cannot be satisfied, so diversified, so brilliant and so numerous are the designs.

The German Post Card Exchange is located at Nordhausen and has 1500 members, yet this membership is insignificant when compared with the vast number of collectors scattered throughout Germany. Members of the Card Exchange collect not only German cards but cards from all other countries where they are issued. Many St Louis cards form the albums of these enthusiasts. The fad originated in an odd way. During the Franco-Persian war in 1870 the German soldiers were provided with postal cards on which to send brief messages to their relatives and friends. The first of these cards bore the likeness of a soldier. Later other cards were issued bearing the picture of a fort or camp where a certain regiment was stationed. These cards came to be a feature of soldier life, and after the war the idea was gradually adopted by civilians. Thus the post card of today came into existence. At first it was a distinctively German institution, but in the course of time it spread to other countries and now has a strong hold on the United States. In no other city are there more enthusiastic collectors than in St Louis, and no other city has a more attractive group of collectors.

The size of the post card is regulated

by the United States government and is placed at  $3\frac{1}{4}$  by  $5\frac{1}{2}$  inches. Persons sending cards larger than this size to a foreign country are liable to find excess postage required at the other end.

The uses of the post card are almost innumerable. On some of the ocean liners, the Norddeutscher or the Lloyd Bremen line, for example, the top of the "speisekarte," or bill of fare, is the exact size of a post card and has on it a beautiful design, so that it can be detached and mailed. On the back is the proper space for the address and postage.

During the Chinese troubles last year the German troops sent to the Orient did not forget the home customs, and at the first landing they made, at Port Said they mailed souvenir cards back to Germany.

Still other uses for post cards have been noted at Hamburg. The citizens there were in favor of converting a certain "blind" street into an open thoroughfare. Their request was denied by city authorities. A business firm thereupon published several thousand post cards bearing a picture of the street and a brief demand that it be opened to traffic. These cards were distributed broadcast and so many hundreds poured in onto the city officials that they gave way before this expression of public opinion and made the change demanded.

Still other uses are found for post cards in Germany, and these may yet be adopted in this country. They are sent to announce parties, euchers, birthday and wedding celebrations, births and even deaths, each with an appropriate inscription.

One publisher in Germany makes a specialty of issuing cards containing original humorous verses suited to all occasions—four lines, no more and no less, illustrated.

When a collector belongs to a card exchange he is in a much better position to get hold of different kinds of cards than otherwise. For example he is



in communication with 200 people whom he has never seen, and from all of them he receives cards, some addressed to him and others sent in packages. In return he sends them cards from his own town. In this manner he will receive cards from many foreign countries.

This reminds one of the fact that the publication of souvenir post cards has been prohibited in Turkey. So many of them were sent out bearing pictures of natives and native scenes—a thing which the government considered bad policy—that the Sultan forbade more to be issued.

In Greece, on the other hand, the government derives a large annual income from the post card by means of a system of stamp taxation similar to the American war tax.

To show you the widespread interest taken in the post card collection fad I need only to recall these facts:

The Archduke Eugene of Austria is an honorary member of the Kosmopolit, an Austrian card exchange.

An international exhibition of illustrated post cards was held at Berlin May 1, 1896.

A similar exhibition was held at Munich, Bavaria, June 1, 1898.

In January, 1899, a card exchange was founded at Sorocabo, Brazil, and the society now publishes a paper.

Jan. 15, 1899, an exhibition international in scope was held at Nizza, France.

A similar display was made at Prague, Bohemia, in May 1899.

Other exhibitions were held at Ostend, Belgium, and Bruun, Austria.

## The Michigan Camera Art Association.

ORGANIZED NOV. 1, 1900.

### OFFICERS:

President—Sidney Billett; 198 Townsend ave. Detroit, Mich

Vice-President—Camille Cools, 26 Walnut St Detroit, Mich

Secretary—Constant Laetham, 198 Townsend ave, Detroit, Mich

Treasurer—Felix Van Collie, 198 Townsend ave Detroit, Mich

Exchange Supt.—Paul DeRonne, 371 Baldwin ave, Detroit, Mich

Librarian—Sidney Billett.

Trustees—Jos Diehl, 335 Townsend ave, Remi Cools, 26 Walnut st, B S Summers, 62-64 Congress st, East, Detroit, Mich

Art Reviewers—Miss Julia Cools, 26 Walnut st, Camille Cools, 26 Walnut st, H W Boers, 39 Maple st, Sidney Billett, Detroit, Mich

Purchasing Agt.—Camille Cools

This society is formed for encouraging amateur photographers to inform each other and to exchange prints.

This is the only state amateurs club in Michigan. We want everyone who owns a camera to join us. The cost will be 25c a year, which will give you full membership to the M. C. A. A. No initiation fee, every member will also receive the official organ, the Philatelic West and Camera News free.

## Order in the Dark Room.

One of the most frequent causes of trouble to the beginner is not being able to lay his hand in the darkness or dim light of the dark room on just the bottle he wants. This is easy to get over if the bottles are arranged in something like order, and always put back in the same places again. Chacun a son gout. I always arrange mine as they would naturally be used, all the developers together, the intensifiers, the reducers, and so on, and each bottle is labelled with a plainly written label, and each label is varnished without previous sizing. This makes the paper semi-transparent, and the writing is thus read more easily.

83 A. Hoffman, Chicago.—Your paper gets better and more interesting each issue.

84 S. K. Frey, Caldwellader, Pa.—I had great many replies to my ad, and just up from seven weeks' sickness cause of my neglected correspondence.

85 H. P. Day, Peoria Ill.—Your paper is a great credit to you.

86 J. Price, DesMoines, Ia.—Am having more replies to my ad than I can fill.

87 J. Aalberg, Madison, Wis.—Think West all right, and would not be without it for anything.



tents are worthy of its neat dress. In this number there is a reproduction of half a pane of Orange Free State 6d with surcharge V. R. I. showing the dot varieties of the 1851 one cent. Fiscals are always prominent; there is a long list of St. Vincent revenues this time. Apropos Cuban Y $\frac{1}{4}$  there is a letter from the Spanish P. M. G., which states authoritatively that the Y stands for Interior.

Papers desiring an impartial review on the pages of those below are requested to send a copy of each issue to the address below. Foreign papers are especially desired.

Ausländische Fachzeitsungen sind hoflichst ersuchen ein Tauschexemplar an den Unterzeichnenden zu senden.

Tous les Journeaux philateliques sont pries d'envoyer un exemplaire en echange a l'adresse ci-dessous.

Descomos recibir esemplares de cambio de las publicaciones filatelicas estranjerolas a la adresa siguiente.

R. R. THIELE,

Box 149, Manchester, Wis., U. S. A.

Send American papers to Editor E. H. Wilkins, Suite 101 Stanford Circle, Omaha, Neb

PAPERS RECEIVED.

- International Philatelic Review, III, 1.
- Zeitsung, III, 1.
- Philatelic Bulletin and Eastern Philatelist, XIV, 6.
- Philatelic Journal, II, 2.
- Stamps, V, 1, 2.
- La Carte Postale Illustree, III, 21.
- Ambrophile Belge, III, 35.
- Correo de Cuba, I, 11, to 16.
- Week's Weekly Stamp News, V, 71 to 74.
- Week's Weekly Stamp News, 529 to 533.
- Metropolitan Philatelist, XIV, 20 to 24.
- Philatelic XXII, 2.
- Australian Journal of Philately I, 5.
- Australian Philatelist, VII, 5.
- Philatelic Trader, II, 3.
- The Stamp Collector V, 3.
- Le Philatelic Frangais IV, 82.
- Stanley Gibbons' Monthly Journal XI, 127.
- Perforator, XVIII 3.
- Weekly Philatelic Era 404 to 408.
- De Dewey II, 9.
- Centralisches Korrespondenz-Blatt, XI, 2.
- Monarch Monthly, III, 1.
- Philatelia, I, 1.
- Schweizer Briefmarkenzeitung, XIV, 1.
- Philatelic Inter-Ocean, III, 4, 5, 6, 7.
- Collectionneur de Timbres-Poste, 242.
- American Journal of Philately, XIV, 1, 2.
- Canada Stamp Sheet, I, 2, 6.
- Philatelic Chronicle, III, 4.
- National Philatelic News, I, 3.
- American Philatelic Magazine, V, 4.
- Facts and Figures, I, 4.
- Exchange, II, 6.
- South's Realm, VII, 2.
- Wisconsin Naturalist, VII, 79.
- Orange State Philatelist, II, 3.
- Philatelic Record (Montreal) I, 3.
- Philatelic Chronicle and Advertiser, X, 1, 2.

FOREIGN REVIEW.

Stamps for February gives us quite favorable notice, except that it takes exception to our printing and general set-up. Please take notice, Mr. Printer, we would like to earn the favorable opinion of our friend over yonder in this respect also. As to Stamps, it is a neat paper, to be sure, and its con-

The Australian Journal of Philately for January is devoted to federation in its philatelic aspects. The Postal Conference between the P. M. G's of the states has recommended that all state issues be surcharged A. C. and be valid all over the Commonwealth. Preserve us! Still this had to be endorsed by the ministry, which was to meet some time in February, so it is not yet definite. Of course every one is advised to collect Australians right away, quick. An interesting paper describes the N. S. W. postage stamp factory.

An interesting article in the December Australian Philatelist is that in which Mr. Hagen explains the origin of the imperforate sheets of Samoa Express which were the cause of so much heartburning at San Francisco a while ago. In this number also the war cry is: "Collect Australians!" Good advice, no doubt.

The Stamp Collector for March brings as a frontispiece a portrait of Richard Hollick, the president of the Birmingham Society. I am glad to notice an earnest appeal for the collection of entires; let the good work go on. The advice of the Canada Stamp Sheet to the writer of philatelic articles is quoted approvingly—deservedly so.

The Philatelic Chronicle and Adver-

tiser has grown quite large since New Year and has added illustrations to its good features. I wish it success in its new form. The chief article in this number is a translation from *Le Philatelite Francais* on the "Post Office" Mauritius, with a picture of a pair of 1d sold for 1800 pounds by Mr. Peckitt some time ago. Numerous tables of these stamps have lately appeared; by way of summary it may be said that of the 1d there are known 2 unused and 10 used copies, of the 2d 3 unused and 5 used copies, 20 in all, 7 in England, 12 in France, 1 in Russia. None seems ever to have been over here; perhaps Mr. Brodstone has already made enough on the Philatelic West to buy one? The February number goes for the Mafekings and has an article on the distinctive marks of genuine Hamburgs.

Since the lamented decease of *Le Timbre Post*, the front rank among Belgian papers—perhaps amongst all those in the French language—is held by *Le Timbrophile Belge*. Its chronicle is always the fullest and well illustrated; I am glad that it pays special attention to entires. In addition the February number has the first installment of an important article on the Samoa Express stamps. I call attention to the fact that all stamps showing an uninterrupted horizontal line above the X of EXPRESS are undoubtedly original, whereas of the second and third variety—line broken and line repaired by a small curve—there are both originals and reprints.

The January number of *S. G. Monthly Journal* has only just reached me a very fine portrait of Queen Victoria is inserted by way of frontispiece. The editor sits on the Mafekings very hard and his opinion will no doubt carry great weight with it. The translation of the Puerto Principe article is

concluded; Mr. Jones' article on Star Colors has since been reprinted in *Era*. Mr. Phillips has a batch of American Notes and the article Hawaiian reprints is concluded.

*Le Philatelite Francais* for January begins an article on stamps of Roumania which promises to be an exhaustive one. The first installment is historical only. The translation of John N. Lunt's U. S. article has just reached secret marks of 1873. The new stamps of France are unmercifully ridiculed a long article, no one seems to have good word for them.

*La Reue Philatelique Francaise* has become the French organ of the Dresden Society. The January number writes up the stamps of St. Pierre and Miquelon for 1891-92. The fiscal part continues the exhaustive list of Swiss revenues; the issue of Bern are under consideration.

The highly interesting series of articles on proofs and essays in *Le Philatelist* for February deals with Sardinia, Switzerland, San Marino and Sicily; under Switzerland some beautiful design are shown, which make one feel sorry at their rejection. Dr. Rommel speaks very appreciatively of the Second Annual Report of the Literary Committee of the A. P. A. he is one of the greatest European authorities on the subject of philatelic literature.

Filatelia is the name of a new coin from Buenos Aires, Argentina. It starts out promisingly, well printed and illustrated by process cuts. This isn't much reading matter as yet, but we wish the new paper all manner of success.

The article of chief interest in

Schweizer Briefmarkenzeitung for January is the continuation of the article on Argentine stamps. It is of interest to note that the second variety of the 5c of 1891 was made by the South American Bank Note Co., without authority and without notifying the postal officials, so that these stamps were at first taken for counterfeits. The article on Mecklenburg-Schwerin from Filatelic Facts and Fallacies here appears in French.

Our lively little Cuban Exchange, El Correo de Cuba, boasts a new heading and has considerable philatelic matter of late, chiefly on new issues. Then Cuba has become entirely independent, as we trust to see it shortly, we hope that this energetic contemporary will do its best to keep the Cuban postal service at its present efficient level.

The four numbers of Ewen's Weekly Stamp News at hand contain so much of interest that I cannot begin to do justice to them here. Special attention lately paid by this paper to South African postmarks. If it gave notes from the main cities of Europe it would be still more interesting and I am sure it would pay them to do so.

The Vertrauliches Korrespondenzblatt has fallen into good hands under the management of the society at Kiel, as shown by the February number. It contains a large plate with forty illustrations. Amongst other counterfeits illustrated is one of the 1c Philippines on U. S. The paper is worthy of the heartiest support.

No 242 of the Le Collectionneur de Embres-Poste is at last at hand, it is almost entirely devoted to the new French set—not exactly complimentary either. "But what," asks Mr. Maury, "can you expect of a postoffice department whose chief aim is economy?" These new ones cost only 4 cents per 100, one surely cannot expect works of art for the price.

The February number of Morley's Philatelic Journal illustrates an article on Queen Victoria by reproductions of her most noteworthy stamp portraits—an interesting gallery. The first installment of the great fiscal catalogue

covers part of the Argentine revenue stamps, will evidently be an extremely valuable work. I see a collector begins an article on the arrangement of a collection of reprints and counterfeits. I have begun one myself and find it very interesting.

STAMP COLLECTOR'S  
*Protective Assoc'n*  
OF AMERICA

ORGANIZED FEBRUARY 3, 1899.  
Pres—R. I. DuBose, Lisbon, Ga.  
Vice-President—S. E. Moisant, Kankakee, Ill.  
Secretary-Treasurer—L. Brodstone, Superior, Nebr  
Auction Manager—C. E. Cooley, Peekskill, N. Y.  
Librarian—G. Linn, Columbus, O.  
Attorney—H. Swensen, Minneapolis, Minn  
International Secretary—E. C. Plaisted, Penn Yan, N. Y.  
Trustees—W. C. Estes, A. Daily, C. Rothery, Omaha, Nebr  
Official Organ—Philatelic West.

Any stamp collector of good recommendation may become a member by applying to secretary. Benefits: Mutual co-operation for the protection of honest collectors; for the furtherance of philately in general; annihilation of frauds and schemers by exposing them; collecting, investigating and assisting members in any way. Become a member and help us. With every complaint send 4c for purpose of investigation or adjusting your claim if possible to do so. A great many will pay rather that be published.

- MEMBERSHIP LIST.
- J. Shaner, Knox, Pa
  - N. J. Cadorette, Fitchburg, Mass
  - W. Kermeen, Jr., Waterloo, Liverpool, Eng
  - H. Tidd, Kendallville, Ind
  - C. Richards, N. Y., 326 W. 20 St.
  - H. J. Hopkins, Melrose, Mass
  - F. J. Martin, West Bay City, Mich
  - J. Tills, Gaines, N. Y.
  - O. K. Thoren, Mabel, Minn
  - M. N. Foot, Pittsfield, Mass
  - W. Baverer, Albany, N. P.
  - W. Smith, Jr., Chapman, Ala
  - R. D. Lister, Minden, Nebr
  - A. E. Cole, Plainfield, N. J.

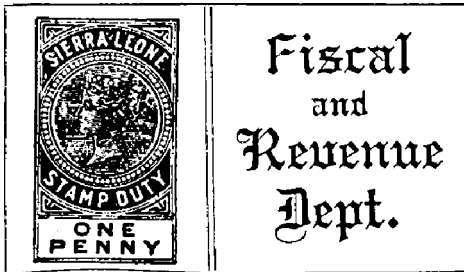
Complaints have been made by two members of eastern publisher offering great combine rates of papers, etc., from whom they are unable to hear, or get returns. Will give names in next No. if nothing favorable heard from them.

Our offer to write any parties complained of for 4c postage has brought a good many returns. Foreign costs 7c postage.

How many have had unsatisfactory dealings with Cole of Omaha? Would like to hear from all. Moorhouse of Wisconsin reports Ayers of Philadelphia. H. Ioor of Indianapolis. Passtroem of Warsa. Finland, Price of Liverpool, Eng, and P. Daly of Buenos Ayres. S. A. Butler of Colorado reports X with Robinet of Va., but sends so many counterfeits, look out for him.

ERRATA—Cincinnati Postage Stamp Co. say ad in last No should be 100 stamps free.

Tribbett of Ind. ... says take out Small and Hametate ax; guess sold all. Asks postage extra for inquiries. Words Marshall Isls, German S. W. Africa, and Togoland should appear under Kiautchou in Wilkinson ad of Omaha. Word Finder should not occur in ad of Mellen Mfg Co after Adjustable View.



## Fiscal and Revenue Dept.

Correspondence is invited in these columns on the subject of fiscal and telegraph stamps

Collectors in foreign countries are especially requested to send information concerning new issues, oddities, uncatalogued varieties, etc. All communications should be addressed to

G. W. PEPPER.

15 Sutton Place, New York City, U. S. A.

The old saying "It is the unexpected that happens" was forcibly illustrated in the repeal of the tax on propriety articles, and I have to take back what I said in the last number of this paper, and advise all to hustle and fill out your sets, before the stamp trust puts the price beyond the reach of a working man's pocket book.

\*

In the last number of this paper I spoke of the fiscals of Sierra Leone.

There is another country whose fiscals greatly resemble the fiscals of Sierra Leone and that is the Leeward Islands. The set consists of 6 pence lilac and blue.

- 1 shilling, lilac and red.
- 2 " " " "
- 5 " " " "
- 1 pound " " "

"Morley" does not list the 1 pound, but it is listed in "Moens." I have one in my collection. The above set was in use from 1882 to 1890 when it gave way to the combined postage and revenue type now in use.

\*

One of my correspondents in Mexico, Mr. C. A. Clark has sent me a Mexican fiscal that I cannot find listed, it is the 1 peso (Renta Interior) of 1892-93 in violet, and, surcharged 'JALISCO.'

It is the type of No. 61 of Mekeel's

catalogue.

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In the February number of Morley Philatelic Journal is found the commencement of a catalogue of the fiscal stamps of Argentine Republic.

This is issued as a supplement to the Journal and every collector will be grateful to Mr. Morley for his enterprise in filling a long felt want.

The Beer Duty; Consular; and part of the Document, make up the first instalment. It is liberally illustrated and in many cases, the stamps are priced. The fiscals of Argentine are an interesting field for the collector. I have mentioned before in these columns that one collector in this city had over 1000 varieties of Argentine and there are hundreds of varieties still lacks.

Some of the Argentine stamps are beautifully engraved and for those who prefer oddity, the diamond shaped document stamps of 1878-83 will surely fill the bill.

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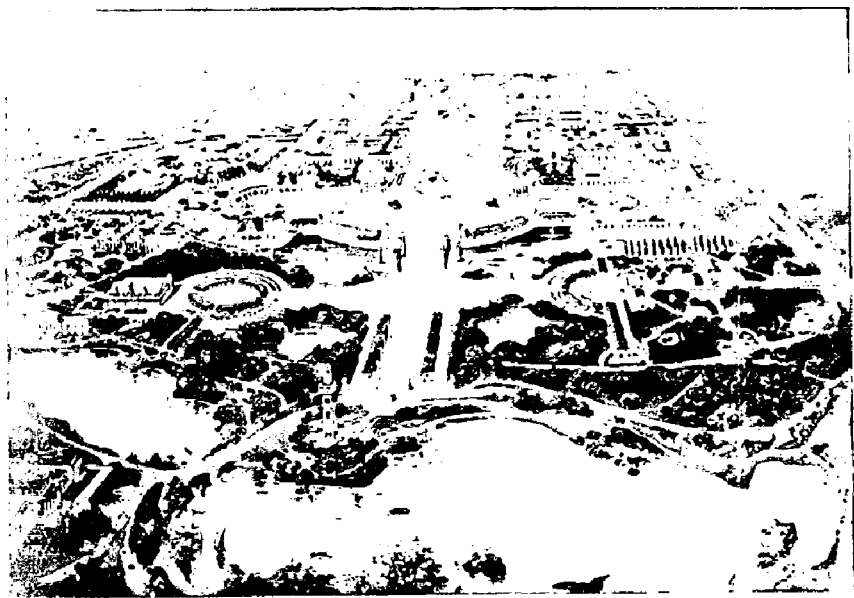
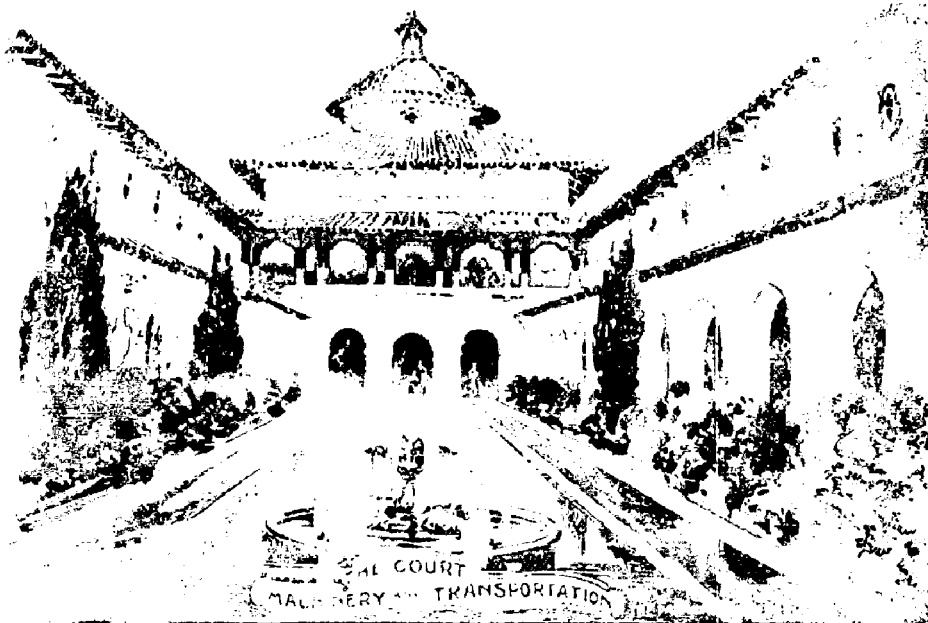
To my mind one of the most beautiful sets of stamps in existence is the fiscal set of the Transvaal 1878 issue. The stamps are almost identical in design to the postage stamps, of that year but are about three times as large.

The set consists of the following stamps:

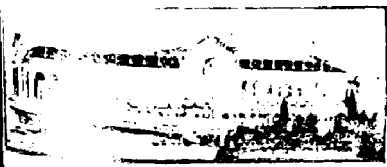
- 6 pence, rose
- 6 pence lilac, rose
- 1 shilling, blue
- 1s 6p sage green
- 2s brown
- 2s 6p vermilion
- 5s green, 10s slate
- 1 pound yellow
- brown, 2 pounds, black.
- 5 pounds, red brown, 10 pounds brown
- 20 pounds green.

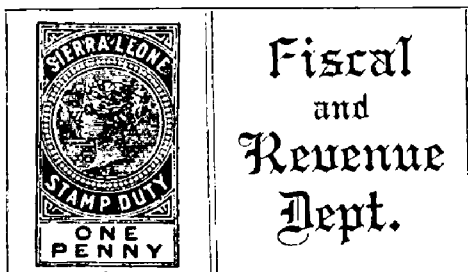
Griqualand, also issued a set in 1878 almost identical in design with the above, but name changed to "provincia of Griqualand" in place of Transvaal.

The following values were issued: 1s brown, 4d green, 6d light blue, 1s blue, 2s green, 3s blue, 5s vermilion, 10s black, 1/2 carmine, 5/2 slate blue.



PERSPECTIVE VIEW OF THE PAN-AMERICAN EXPOSITION  
 GROUNDS HALF A MILE WIDE, MILE AND A QUARTER LONG AND 250 ACRES





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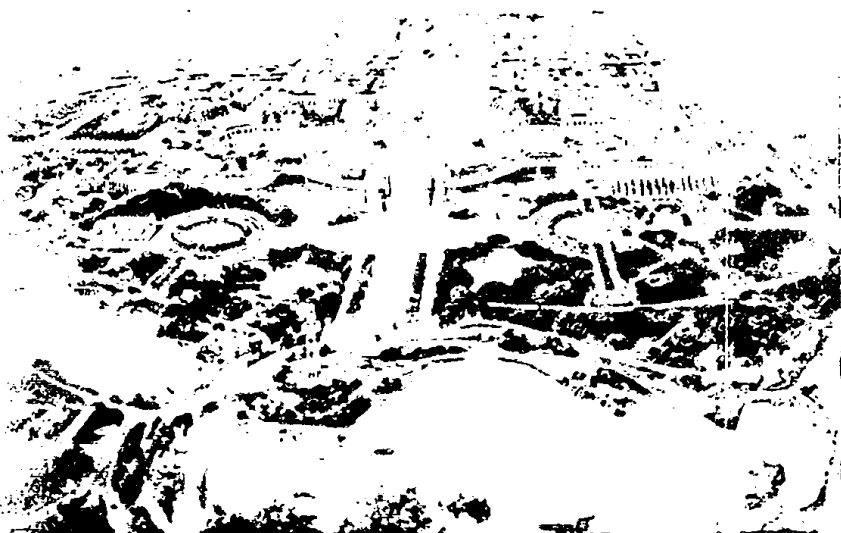
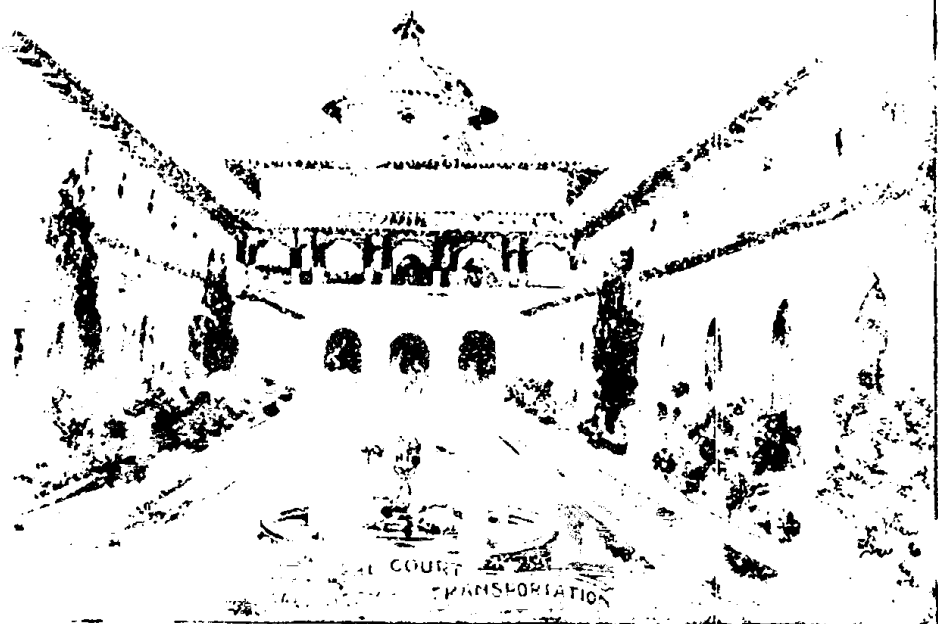
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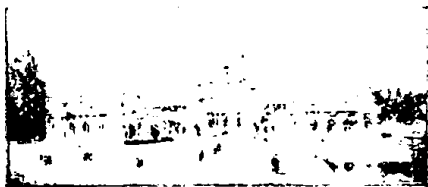
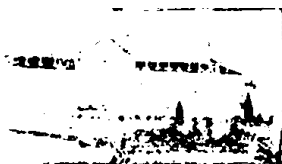
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A VIEW OF THE PAN-AMERICAN EXPOSITION  
 GROUNDS HAVE A MILE WIDE, MILE AND A QUARTER LONG





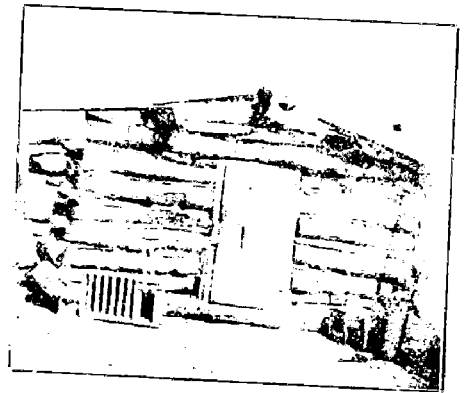


NEBRASKA'S INEVITABLE CROP



Send three 2c stamps and we'll mail you two from our series of Souvenir Mailing Cards representing Western Scenes, or we will prepay you a dozen all different for 15c in stamps. The above cuts are some of the views.

*The Express*  
PUBLISHER  
FOG  
Super



nti  
RIN  
CK.  
Web

Co.,  
R.S.

SOUVENIR MAILING CARDS are all the go, and the community that does not have them is in the rear of the procession. Procure good photos of your community and write us for prices. We make a specialty of this work.

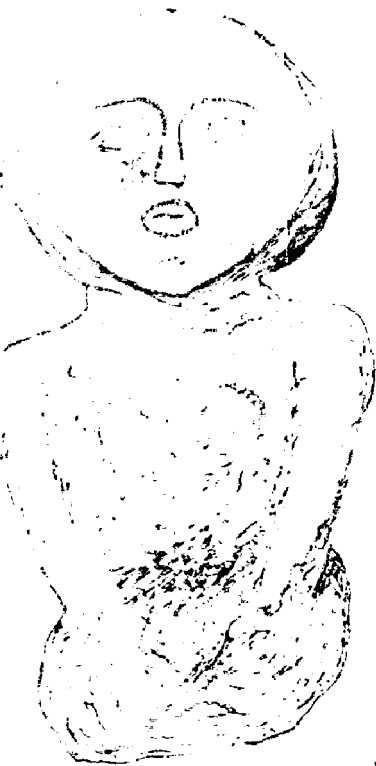
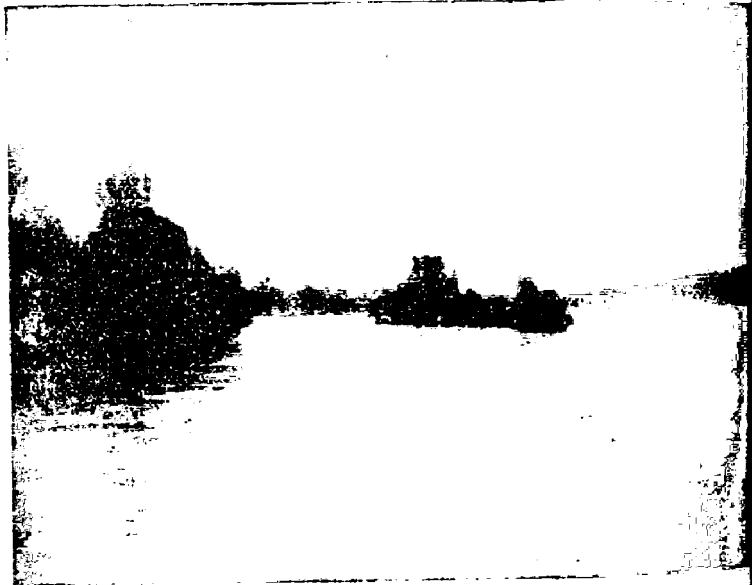


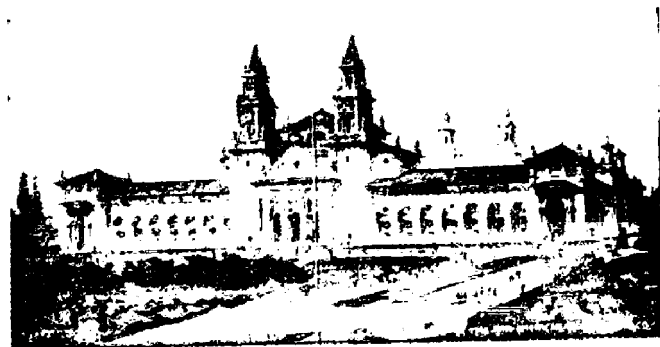
Illustration of a Native American figure, possibly a woman, with a large, rounded head and a textured, patterned garment covering her torso.



Bridge over Aikons River, Ponca Indian Agency, Oklahoma



View of the Aikons River, Ponca Indian Agency, Oklahoma



## Our Illustrations

ROY FARRELL GREENE.

Was born in Three Rivers, Mich., in 1853 but has been a resident of the Sun-ber State since 1878, consequently he is considered a Western product. Five years on a ranch in the Oklahoma cattle country and several years spent on a Kansas farm familiarized him with the common life of the Western pioneer, which his literary work frequently touches upon. He gives his occupation as that of a Journalist, and lays claim to that title honestly, since for the past few years his name has become familiar to the readers of Puck, Judge, The Truth, Town Topics, Munsey's Magazine, Smart Set, Leslie's Weekly, Brooklyn Life, The Detroit Free Press, and nearly all the better class papers and magazines of the East. As a writer of dialect poems and society verses he is best known to the reading public, though he has written a few stories and sketches. His forms are widely copied and he has won no little amount of fame. Two volumes of his poems are now in the hands of eastern publishers for early publication and we prophesy a large sale of these.

As a stamp collector Mr. Greene was well known to the philatelic world some years ago, he having filled several honorable positions in the philatelic societies and being one of the founders of the Philatelic Sons of America and has done a great deal of work for stamp literature of the period being connected with all important philatelic magazines and for a time with McKeel's weekly. He is now more interested in curio collecting than in stamps, and is serving as president of the Curio Society until the next election shall be held. The society owes its existence to he and Mr.

Reynold's, the secretary, and the increased membership list only testifies too strongly that they "builded better than they knew."

Mr. Greene expects to be at Buffalo for the collector's meetings.



ADOLPH SELIGE.

Born in Germany, near Osnabruick, learned trade of bookbinding, stationery and book business. Came to America in 1884 and direct to St Louis. Worked for wholesale woolen house for 13 years, then helped to start the Winner Magazine. Went to Germany with his family to see the old home and to attend to some private affairs. While there he witnessed the wonderful proportions of the souvenir card business of which he had heard so much, but never expected that people could get wrapped up in a fad of this kind in such a manner. He consequently gave it considerable attention and became a collector before he knew how it happened. His family all being in the business, handling cards, manufacturing, buying and selling them, he was enabled to gain considerable knowledge on the subject, and came back to his American home with a great and varied collection of cards and much valuable information which he forthwith began to use to the best advantage. Interested one of the largest and best equipped printing and engraving establishment of the West and began the publishing of a new line of souvenir view cards that met with universal favor. His varied connection with manufacturers was of great advantage to him as far as the publishing and importing of novelties were concerned and the many collectors of souvenir post cards whom he knew, and belonging to several collectors' societies put him in position to launch what he expects to become the greatest Society of Souvenir collectors of the world.



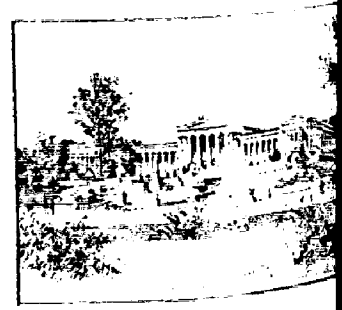
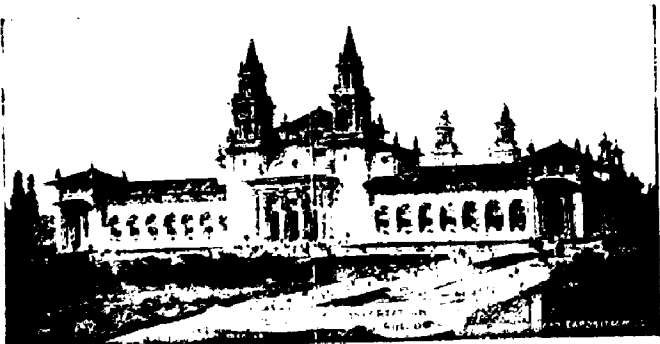
Idol from Tenn. or Ga. greatly reduced, the original being about 2 feet high, very rare and several museums pay \$100 each for every one they can obtain.



Bridge over Arkansas River Ponca Indian Agency Oklahoma



View of Arkansas river taken from bridge in distance



## Our Illustrations

ROY FARRELL GREENE.

Was born in Three Rivers, Mich., in 1853 but has been a resident of the Sun-ber State since 1878, consequently he is considered a Western product. Five years on a ranch in the Oklahoma cattle country and several years spent on a Kansas farm familiarized him with the common life of the Western pioneer, which his literary work frequently touches upon. He gives his occupation as that of a Journalist, and lays claim to that title honestly, since for the past few years his name has become familiar to the readers of Puck, Judge, The Truth, Town Topics, Munsey's Magazine, Smart Set, Leslie's Weekly, Brooklyn Life, The Detroit Free Press, and nearly all the better class papers and magazines of the East. As a writer of dialect poems and society verses he is best known to the reading public, though he has written a few stories and sketches. His forms are widely copied and he has won no little amount of fame. Two volumes of his poems are now in the hands of eastern publishers nearly publication and we prophesy a large sale of these.

As a stamp collector Mr. Greene was well known to the philatelic world some years ago, he having filled several honorable positions in the philatelic societies and being one of the founders of the Philatelic Sons of America and has done a great deal of work for stamp literature of the period being connected with all important philatelic magazines and for a time with McKeel's weekly. He is now more interested in curio collecting than in stamps, and is serving as president of the Curio Society until the next election shall be held. The society owes its existence to he and Mr.

Reynold's, the secretary, and the increased membership list only testifies too strongly that they "buidled better than they knew."

Mr. Greene expects to be at Buffalo for the collector's meetings.



ADOLPH SELIGE.

Born in Germany, near Osnabruck, learned trade of bookbinding, stationary and book business. Came to America in 1884 and direct to St Louis. Worked for wholesale woolen house for 13 years, then helped to start the Winner Magazine. Went to Germany with his family to see the old home and to attend to some private affairs. While there he witnessed the wonderful proportions of the souvenir card business of which he had heard so much, but never expected that people could get wrapped up in a fad of this kind in such a manner. He consequently gave it considerable attention and became a collector before he knew how it happened. His family all being in the business, handling cards, manufacturing, buying and selling them, he was enabled to gain considerable knowledge on the subject, and came back to his American home with a great and varied collection of cards and much valuable information which he forthwith began to use to the best advantage. Interested one of the largest and best equipped printing and engraving establishment of the West and began the publishing of a new line of souvenir view cards that met with universal favor. His varied connection with manufacturers was of great advantage to him as far as the publishing and importing of novelties were concerned and the many collectors of souvenir post cards whom he knew, and belonging to several collectors' societies put him in position to launch what he expects to become the greatest Society of Souvenir collectors of the world.

## N. J. CADORETTE.

Was born in St. Liboire P. Q. Canada Sept. 17, 1873, but came to this country when he was 3 years old and has lived here since.

He began collecting at the age of 12 when his school teacher gave him some very valuable stamps as a present on examination day, which he prized very much but in house cleaning the next spring his mother by mistake threw them in the fire. Since then he has collected but few until 4 years ago when he started in earnest and now has a collection of 1500 varieties besides about 70,000 common stamps.

He is at present councilman, representing his ward with honor and distinction. He is also government mail contractor on Star routes for the U. S. government carrying mail as follows: Fitchburg and Luneburg, Hudson and Bolton, South Royalston and Royalston, Barre and Dana, Athol and North Orange, Rutland and the railroad. Mr. Cadorette will not of course personally conduct any of these routes but has placed them in good hands and the government is assured a good service which it always insists upon.

He is also a member of the Phil. Sons of America, S. C. P. of A. etc., and we hope to see him at Buffalo.

## FOREST GAINES.

Born in Indianola, Illinois, August 23 1881. He received a common school education in the public schools there. After coming to Champaign in 1894, he entered the High School and graduated from it in 1899, in a science course. Is now taking natural history work in the University of Illinois, located at Champaign (specialized in geology) and a member of Natural History Society, Chemical club, Athletic Association, etc

He began collecting stamps about seven years ago but gave it up three

years later for the collection of geological specimens. His collection contains probably 1000 geological specimens, minerals, fossils, etc. He has also collected zoological and botanical specimens at intervals, also Indian relics and curios.

He is president of the Young Naturalist's Club, which was organized ten years ago. It is especially for young naturalists, and now has a membership of about sixty, in most of the various states. Those writing to either secretary Ambrose P. Spencer, St Cloud, Minn. or Clarence W. Nelson, Covington, La. can obtain particulars if this organization.

Is at present editor of the "Rook" a small science journal published in Lawrence, Arkansas, solely in the interests of the Young Naturalists' Club.

Has written much for publication and is much interested in amateur journalism and has written much for amateur papers, edited departments in them. Many of the articles written are of scientific nature.

He is also a member of a prominent amateur press association.

He has lately joined the the A. S. C. C. and is much impressed with the great array of prominent collectors found therein and hopes most of the Young Naturalists will join this prominent association in the near future.

## GLEN M. HATHORN.

Born in Aurora, Ill., "way back '76," and moved to Cedar Rapids, Iowa his present home when he was eight years of age. He there entered the public school; graduated from the High school in 1897, and entered the service of the B. C. R., and N. railway where he is now employed as draftsman.

He began collecting stamps in June 1890, and since then has owned several small collections. Although not an active collector at present, he is still interested in Philately, and has a good collection of U. S. stamps, to which he has added a choice specimen now and then.

He is a member of the P. S. of A. and expects to be present at the annual convention at Buffalo this summer, where he hopes to meet some of the "big" ones in the philatelic world.

La Sociedad Filatelica Hispano-Americana.

THE SPANISH-AMERICAN PHILATELIC SOCIETY.

FOUNDED JANUARY 1, 1900.

OFFICERS:

President, Amando Cespedes, M., San Jose, Costa Rica.

VICE-PRESIDENTS

- Allen McCoy, Guadalajara, Mexico.
- Tomas Mediz Bolio, Merida-Yucatan, Mexico
- Tedoro Labrano, Aregua, Paraguay.
- Ricardo E. Galvez, Galbraith, Habana, Cuba
- Isaac C. Leau, Puerto Limon, Costa Rica
- Simon Intriago, Guayaquil, Ecuador
- Tomas Torrabedella, Barcelona, Spain
- Juan Caracasses, West Chester, Pa
- Leonardo Monet-San Juan, Saturece Porto Rico
- Secy-Treas., Chas. Willard Myers, Wichita, Ks
- Int. Secy., Felipe Naveda, Toluca, Mexico
- Director of Exchanges and Sales, Eduardo M. Vargas, Irapuato, Mexico
- Librarian, (Bibliotecario,) Leon Giron Vergara, Mexico, Mexico.
- Att'y., Geo. Alexander, Sedgwick Bldg., Wichita, Kas
- Expert Examiner, W. C. A. Grant, Kansas City, Kas

DIRECTIVE BOARD—COMMISSION DIRECTIVA

- Messrs Eduardo M. Vargas, Leon Giron, Amando Cespedes M., Chas. Willard Myers, Felipe Naveda, W. W. Worthington, Jose Hernandez Fajardo, Merida, Yucatan, Guillermo Carrasco, Chihuahua, Mexico.
- Reference, Kansas National Bank, Wichita, Ks
- Initiation and yearly dues, 50c per annum, American money.

SECRETARY'S REPORT.

Gentlemen and Fellow-Members:

It is with no little amount of satisfaction that we have watched the steady progress of our society during the past several months. While our membership has not gained with spasmodic strides like many (which afterwards decrease with the same kind of strides) it has behind it strong principles that are being accomplished, and the co-operation of members and officers in building higher already well laid foundation. We invite to our membership only those philatelists who are interested in the features we offer. Our system of exchanges, the rarity of postage stamps given free each month to the members of the society, together with many other unsurpassed advantages.

We have issued to our members the largest and most beautiful Diplomas ever sent out by any philatelic organization, and a philatelist's possession of one insures you of his reliability. The Directors thoroughly investigate every application for membership. Another thing—some have the impression that it is required of them to be a scholar in foreign languages to be a member of the Spanish-American Philatelic Society. Such is not the case, but in case of one's inability to translate letters in other languages, the secretary will gladly translate any mem-

ber's letters gratis and free.

Among those to receive membership Diplomas this month are:

Luis Perez Vargas, Cairo & Herrera 54, Guadalajara, Mexico.

Ramon Gonzales, San Rafael 4, Havana, Cuba.

Willis W. Worthington, Shelter Island Heights, New York.

R. C. Edgar, 538 St, Francis Ave., Wichita, Ks.

Felipe Naveda, Urbina No. 10, Toluca, Mexico.

Guillermo Carrasco, Calle Doblado 318, Chihuahua, Mexico.

Agustin Vazquez, Amistad 19, Havana Cuba.

W. C. A. Grant, 929 Orville Ave, Kansas City, Mo.

Eduardo M. Vargas, Apartado, 34, Irapuato, Gto, Mexico.

Tomas Mediz Bolio, Merida, Ucatan, Mexico.

Luis Fernandez, San Rafael 4, Havana, Cuba.

J. G. Caracasses, West Chester, Pa.

Leonardo Monet, San Juan, Puerto Rico.

Tomas Torrabedella, Pelayo 11 pral, Barcelona, Spain.

Cesar Bouza, Mercado Tacon 60, Havana, Cuba.

Jose Hernandez Fajardo, Merida, Yucatan, Mexico.

Chas. E. Severn, Chicago, Ills, U. S. A.

Ricardo E. Galvez Galbraith, Jesus Maria, 45, Havana, Cuba.

A los Sonores socios de La Sociedad Filatelica Hispano-Americana: Arriba doy los nombres de los socios nuevos y los que reciben en este mes sus Diplomas como miembros de la Association. Tambien doy en este numero del organo oficial, los oficiales electados desde la ultima emision del organo oficial. He recibido para repartir entre las socios (gratis) algunas enisisiones nuevas de estampillas postales y las he enviado segun los reglamentos de la Association. Es el deseo de el Secretario publicar un numero especial de este periodico, conmemorativo de la organizacion de la Sociedad y desea recibir los grabados o retratos de todos los socios interesados. Se solicita correspondencia Eso me causa el mayor placer en saber que tenemos ahora en la Sociedad algunos de los filatelistas principales de el continente y la palabra es. ADELANTE!!

El Secretario,

CHAS. WILLARD MYERS.



**BUSINESS MANAGERS SAY**

Sorry to lose Daily as editor. Being one of the leading business men of his city his time is taken up so that he is not able to give West the attention he thinks it deserves. He has helped to make the West the leading and largest monthly of its kind.

We were pleased to see cut of editor Walton of the Philatelic Chronicle of England in January number, for he looks the same as when seen on our wheel trip over England in '94. He and friend cycled out of his city with us. He has changed the size of his paper like Stamps. Two of leading papers of England we can offer one year with West for \$1 bill, English Directory got out by Walton of Philatelic Chronicle, best one yet seen from England, and well worth the price of 25c or 1s.

Would like all subscribers to send us their P. O. Box or street No., also County, so West be sure to reach them, for we have had more papers lost in mails this year than all the rest put together. This is why we want revised list, and correct addresses, and you will be more certain of getting your paper.

Those readers who remit in stamps after April, send Pan-Americans, please.

Roy Green offers good suggestions in last of his Curio Department regarding Catalogue and stamp dealers advertising, etc. You can get a page ad and circulars as cheap as some printers ask for printing alone, and by seeing one page price list they will want to see others. This way you can have new price list each month and an ad at low cost.

Agents for West, remember, we can't accept renewals at low rates. Ad contracts, will be best to get new copy here by the 5th, otherwise old copy will be used. Those who send copy the 10th, will receive proof of ad before paper is out if you ask for it.

We, like the Stamp Sheet, of Canada, want MSS on Stamps, Curios or Camera:  
1st, Something short, crispy and to the point.

2nd, Something that has been studied out, not a sackfull of words jumbled together.

3rd, More cream and less skim milk.

Those who send \$1 for inch ad, will include subs and membership to the Philatelic Sons of America, leading society of U.S. and has fine paper as official organ. Paper alone worth it, besides the benefits.

Last number in good demand, for second edition was run to supply demand, and many may have notice different cover and inside leaves on account of this.

If readers will help to secure ads and subscribers, West can be larger and better. Those who will, can secure book magazines or money remuneration by doing.

Our "first" editor gives you some reminiscences of West in last 6 years. Our next number will have article by leading American writer, L. G. Quackenbush of N. Y., one by lady stamp dealer, and give cuts of leading collectors, worth the price alone.

Our printer offered low price for circulars in last No. with page ad at cost of printing.

Our main circulation is in the best mail order territory of the United States among people who do mail order buying. No sample copies but lists obtained from subscribers themselves and by personal travel. We are sure what the results will be, That's what you want. All our numbers this year we have had to leave ads out of by not being here of time.

Our December number had left a dozen or more pages of ads and all the numbers since then have been several pages left over by not being on time to get the paper out on date. If you want ads in sure, get copy in by the 15th of the latest and better be before and get a finer place.

H. S. Vanderburgh of Lithgow, N.Y. has been sick for some time and writes that he is just able to get up with help of his nurse. He got so many answers to his ad in the West that it was impossible for him to answer all so takes this means of informing parties who have written him.

Are you preparing to go to the stamp meets at Buffalo in August. It will pay you to do so as there will be a low R. R. rate. It will sure pay you. If not able to go and you are a member of A. P. A. or P. S. of A. or S. of P. would be pleased to get your proxies and help you all I can by any instruction you ask.

THE PHILATELIC WEST AND CAMERA NEWS.

of rice, about which he has made complaint as not being equal to sample. Closing phrase is a fine specimen of old business style of correspondence; reads in literal translation like this: "I request a continuation of your kind assistance, wish you continual wellbeing and sign with all respect and friendship." Quite a difference from the modern "yours respectfully" or even "truly"!

Before me two covers hailing from Wuerttemberg, which are interesting in that they show how for years the introduction of stamps in that country letters were still prepaid in. Both covers are official ones and have been used twice. The inside, the outer one, is addressed to  
Herrn Refissor Meurat  
in Stuttgart,

near at the side this endorsement:  
D. S.  
V. Schultheissen Both  
Eyfendorf.

stands for Dienst-Sache—"Official business;" the letter came from the "Refissor" or Mayor of Eyfendorf sent to a treasury auditor of the Government at Stuttgart. The Refissor Mayor, by the way, was a little off on his spelling, for the title of auditor in German should be Refissor, not Refissor. The cover bears no stamp, but only the numeral 3 written in red ink, 3kr. at the single letter rate. At the right corner it bears the date—  
OBERNDORF

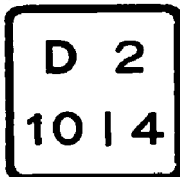
9 Feb. 1855.

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Seiner Wohlgeboren  
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OBERNDORF

9 Feb. 1855.

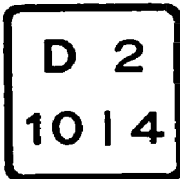
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(To be continued.)

# The Philatelic West,

—Amalgamated With—

## The Omaha Philatelist.

Entered at the postoffice of Superior, Nebr., as second class mail matter.

PUBLISHED ON LAST DAY OF THE MONTH.

Its value as an advertising medium is unequalled, having the largest field of all. Organ of over 11 leading Societies, being the OLDEST Monthly COLLECTORS' PAPER of America by non dealer. Paid circulation considered it is the CHEAPEST MONTHLY to advertise in. The longer you stay the better it pays.

L. T. BRODSTONE, Publisher and Business Mgr  
SUPERIOR, NEB., U. S. A.

E. H. WILKINSON, Editor-in-Chief,  
SUITE 101 STANFORD CIRCLE, OMAHA, NEB.

R. R. THIELE, P. C. and For'n Review Editor,  
MANCHESTER, WIS., U. S. A.

G. PEPPER, Fiscal or Revenue Editor,  
15 SUTTON PLACE, N. Y.

H. V. THORNTON, Editor Camera News,  
1420 CHESTNUT ST, 611 CROZIER BLDG, PHILA., PA

ROY F. GREENE, Curio Editor  
ARKANSAS CITY, KANS.

Subscription price 25c a year; foreign 36c.  
Interesting MSS, items and good half-tones  
cuts always solicited.

Advertising copy should reach us not later  
than the 15th for the next issue; to face reading,  
by the 10th.

Advertising rates 10c a line, \$1 per inch, 12  
lines. Low rates on large ads and time con-  
tracts.

# EDITORIAL

After several years of desultory drifting in the sea of philatelic journalism, it again devolves upon me to assume charge of these columns. Mr. Daily, the late incumbent, having found it necessary to sever his connection with the West. With the West at its birth, business cares compelled me to discontinue my official connection in June, 1897. As an observer I have since that time seen it prosper to a degree beyond the wildest hopes ever entertained by the founders during the first year or two of its existence. That the prosperity is to continue is indubitable—to again be a vital part

of its organization is indeed a pleasure. To all my old friends I extend a heartfelt greeting—to those I hope to make a cordial welcome; to my enemies—our editor can claim immunity—I will not throw down the gauntlet, but extend the hand of fellowship in recognition of our esteemable common cause; to our late predecessor, congratulations upon the high criterion he has established in this work; to my associate editors, earnest desire for harmonious, creditable labor; to my friend the printer, an appeal for consideration.



That these notes are somewhat curtailed this month is not surprising in view of the fact that they were written "between two days." Some of them were skeletoned for another column which was to be headed "By the Side Assistant Editor," we having assumed that nom de guerre, but the unexpected happened and it becomes imperative to transform them into editorials.



Last month we made a few remarks in another column about the absence of horse-sense as exhibited by bidders in combination mail and personal bid sales. After being present at the last sale of the Nebraska Philatelic Society, held in Omaha Feb. 2nd, no reason is found for a change of opinion. What do you think of a bid of thirty-five cents for the 2-6-10-12-30c Navy? They are listed in the sale catalogue as having any imperfections, and are catalogued at \$7.50. (We bid in the lot for seven five cents ourselves—but that is another story). Other bids on this sale from out of town collectors were just as sane as the one above mentioned. A man sent in a bid on every lot, and his bids all being of the above character failed to secure anything worth mentioning. Let us repeat, the only result from which results may be expected

delegate some one who can be present at the sale to do the bidding. Name the maximum figure you are willing to pay, and let him do the work at N. P. S. sales for any member of the society.



A quotation from the editorial bow appearing in the first number of a late aspirant for philatelic honors: "This paper will be used for the purpose of furthering the stamp business in general and our own business in particular. While advertisements and subscriptions will be thankfully received, they are not necessarily indispensable to the continuance of this magazine. The proprietors are amply able to continue the publication regardless of the support we receive in this direction." This is a variation of the stereotyped "we have come to stay," and is a strong bid for patronage. However, if the official who passes on the allowance of second-class rates happens to peruse it, his views regarding the paper rates are obvious, for the editorial is on the face of it a statement that the publication is and for the company issuing it. The publication deserves success—we trust the announcement will be overlooked.



Some complaint has been made that our stamp papers are devoting too much space to personal items and views. We may have made some criticism on this point in times gone by. Perchance the admonition to the occupant of a glass house should be remembered. However, this tendency is not to be wondered at, after all. In all these years since philately became sufficiently strong to support stamp journals, the researches of those of studious leaning have been open to collectors until the field has been so generally covered there is very little unexplored territory. Technical articles still abound, but in the main

they are merely a relation of personal observations, and although valuable and interesting, we find that the topic has usually been touched upon previously. It is not true, as some one has remarked, that the studious, painstaking collector is becoming less numerous. He is still with us, and has more company every year, but he hesitates to write for publication upon topics that have been given to the world by his co-laborers. We recently read an argument that philately was rapidly going into a decadence, the opinion being inspired by the apparent lack of "heavy" contributions to our papers. The situation should occasion no alarm—it is only the natural trend of affairs. If perusing articles of lighter vein, and at present they are prevalent, does not agree with the collector, let him turn to the files of back numbers which contain what he is seeking.



It is hoped that our brother publishers will deem us worthy of an exchange copy each month. We have such a large staff that this may appear to be a large order—but don't forget the editor-in-chief, anyway. We always reciprocate to an unlimited extent.

There are a great many odd devices on stamps, some of which have a meaning and are worthy of study. The arms of different nations are frequently made up in such a way that the designs are very interesting. The double-headed eagle which may be seen on European stamps has its origin in the union of the Eastern and Western empires once divided under the Romans. Stamps such as those of Bergedorf show the bringing together of arms of different nations, known in heraldry as quartering. A collection which exhibits the different emblems and designs used in heraldry would surely be very interesting to one who likes to study ancient ideas as applied in modern life.



NEBRASKA  
PHILATELIC  
SOCIETY. 222

Nebraska's  
Pride.

ORGANIZED 1892. LARGEST STATE SOCIETY EXTANT.

Pres., W. C. Estes, Omaha.  
V-Pres., F. A. Stanbro, Lincoln.  
Secy-Treas., L. T. Brodstone, Superior.  
Exch Supt., R. Betzer, David City  
Auction Mgr., J. Negreen, Omaha  
Counterfeit Detector, A. Whitmer, Tecumseh  
Librarian, F. T. Phillips, 1645 M St. Lincoln  
Attorney, H. Whipple, Omaha  
Trustees, Parker, Phillips, Stanbro, Lincoln  
Official Organ, Philatelic West

SECRETARY'S REPORT.

New Members—H. A. Cameron,  
Omaha 1311 S 25 st.

Applications—H. D. Lister, Minden  
bx 301 Ref. D. H. Wimmer.

Renewals.—C. L. Pond, Omaha, bx  
584. F. B. Woolston, Wayne. J. W.  
Dye, Minneapolis Minn., 1417 6st S E

Have you tried the depts., or got at  
least one member we need them and  
your help. And soon will be time to  
get ready for stamp meets and new  
officers.

If you have no application blanks the  
secretary will be glad to send you some  
at once to all requests.

Collectors should examine their  
stamps carefully for rare specimens  
which they are likely to find among  
those of many countries. It has been  
customary among all collectors, both  
young and old, during late years to  
use a perforation guage which enables  
them to readily discover which are in  
many instances very important so far  
as the collecting value of stamps is  
concerned. The way in which the size  
of the perforation is indicated is by  
the numbers that are to be found in  
the space of twenty millimeters; thus a  
stamp is spoken of as perforated ten,  
twelve, or any other number. Stamps  
which are quite common with the ordi-  
nary perforations are sometimes ex-  
ceedingly rare and high priced with  
perforations that are unusual. The  
countries in which the difference in  
the size of the perforations most fre-  
quently occurs and is of most conse-

quence are the British colonies throu-  
out the world. There is likewise va-  
riety in the perforation of other coun-  
tries; but in some of these, as in the  
case of Japan, little attention is paid  
to the difference.

**Kansas Philatelic Society**

Pres—O. H. Phinney, Kansas City, Kas.  
V.-Pres—F. R. Hayworth, Wichita, Kas.  
Secy. and Treasurer—F. A. Lilly, Sabetha  
Librarian—C. W. Myers, Wichita, Kas.  
Ex. Supt.—G. R. Barker, Wichita, Kas.  
Auction Mgr.—R. L. Thompson, Eldorado,  
Counterfeit Detector—W. A. C. Grant, K. C.  
Trustees—F. R. Hayworth, G. R. Barker, F.  
Ford, Wichita, Kas.  
Official Organ—Philatelic West.

**Our Motto for April: PUSH.**

SECRETARY'S REPORT.

Fellow Members:—Your secretary has  
little to report this month. By the slow-  
with which the dues come in judge many  
sleeping. Wake up brother and renew your  
terest in our society and send in your quar-  
I am glad to report one more applicant for  
Trustee Hayworth, as follows:

Rev. Father Mark, Age 37, clergyman,  
Joseph's church, Hays City, Kansas Refer  
F. R. Hayworth and G. R. Barker, Wichita  
New Members:—

26 Will M. Stryker, Arkansas City, Kas.  
27 Joe S. Fordyce, Wichita, Kas.  
Renewal:—F. J. Ford, Wichita, Kan.

Our auction manager, R. I. Thompson  
moved to St Louis to pursue his studies in  
graphy, but as that department has never been  
very well patronized, our president will not  
point a successor for the present.

There is still room for more members in  
society.

Respectfully,

F. A. LILLY, Secretary.

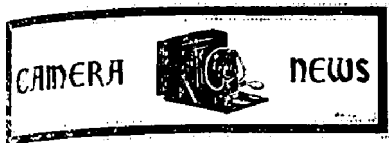
REPORT OF SALES DEPARTMENT.  
JANUARY AND FEBRUARY.

17 Books in circulation per report of Dec.	
31, value	\$ 3
31 Books received	\$ 12
43	\$ 13
37 Books retired, from which a total amt	
of \$13.20 was sold, value	\$ 20
11 Books in circulation, value	\$ 2

Only three circuits were sent out the past  
months on account of a circuit being delayed.

I am pleased to see that members are tak-  
more interest in this department. Some fine  
lections are promised to be sent in in the  
few days. Members write and be put on circ  
Some fine stamps at low prices.

G. R. BARKER, Supt.,  
145 N Emporia Ave,  
Wichita, Kas.



## Spook, Freak and Trick Photography.

### GHOSTS.

Ghost or spook photographs, as they are called, are extremely easy to make. One very simple method of making a ghost photograph is to make some person sit or stand in one particular place, say in a room, for about two seconds; then cap the lens, let them walk away entirely from the front of the camera, and then uncap the lens again and give another two or five seconds exposure. On developing the negative there will be seen a faint image of the person with the objects behind seen through the body, which of course falls in with the ordinarily accepted ideas that ghosts are transparent. If all the paraphernalia of the ordinary ghost are required, then let the person wear a white sheet draped over his or her head and shoulders, and proceed exactly as just described.

Just in this way it is possible to make a picture with a ghost appear in it as addressing a warning to someone sitting at a table, or else as holding up a warning finger, or as standing beside a person who may be perfectly unconscious of it.

Many years ago considerable amusement and wonder was excited by prints showing a man playing chess with himself or fighting himself, even now this is quite a source of astonishment to outsiders. The method of producing such prints is extremely simple.

Just inside the camera, close to the frame work or grooves into which the dark slides are placed, should be fitted a piece of zinc by means of a strip of brass or some stout drawing pins at the bottom, and two little turn buckles at the top, this zinc should just cover half the plate when it is exposed.

The sitter should be posed to one side of the picture so that the whole of his body is seen on the half of the focussing screen left unexposed by the zinc, and after focussing and capping the lens, the dark slide should be inserted and the shutter withdrawn, and the exposure made the lens should be capped, the dark slide closed and withdrawn from the camera. Great care must be taken not to shift the camera, the background or any of the accessories. The zinc should now be shifted over to the other side of the focussing screen, and the sitter moved over to the other side, the lens capped and the slide again inserted, and the shutter withdrawn and a second exposure made. On development a negative will be obtained which will show the same person in two positions, and if the zinc partition is rightly made and blackened there will be absolutely no trace of a join.

Instead of using the zinc in the camera, a sort of tunnel may be built out in front of the lens, the length of which should be about equal to the focus of the lens, and a species of folding doors opening in the middle made for the mouth of the tunnel, and these opened and closed in turn, an exposure being made each side.

### Caricature Photography.

May be made by various methods. One very simple way is to procure some large sheets of white cardboard, and to draw on these with good black color some figures; for instance, a donkey with a man's body on its back, or a very small body of a man. A slightly curved piece should be cut out where the head should join the neck. The sitter should now be posed on a chair, in front of the camera, and told to hold the drawing on his knees, the small piece cut out of the top just fitting under the chin. If an exposure is made on this, the resulting negative will show an ordinary sized



head on an abnormally small body. Should the upper edge of the card show, it may be touched out.

Another method is instead of using the ordinary lens to use two metal plates, placed one behind the other in the lense tube, and which should be provided with very narrow slits about one-fiftieth of an inch wide and half an inch long. By turning these slits at different angles all sorts of curious effects can be obtained. Of course this method of working necessitates prolonged exposure which may be avoided by taking the negative in the ordinary way, making a transparency from it by contact printing, and then copying this in the camera by means of the slits.

It is a well-known law that the nearer an object is to the camera the larger it appears, therefore by taking advantage of this we may make some astonishing records, particularly if we use a somewhat short focus lens. If, for instance, a fisherman for once catches a fish, he may hang this when dead onto a hook at the end of his line, and by means of the rod can hang the fish a good six or eight feet nearer the lens than he himself is. The result will be that the poor little fish which might have measured in life about six inches, will appear to be two or three feet long.

### Imitation Portraits.

Portraits in imitations of paintings are very easy to make, and very effective sometimes. Procure a good sized gold frame and also some coarse canvas such as artists use which should be stained a deep brown. Behind the frame place the sitter; the head and shoulders will be quite enough to show. Behind, place the stained canvas tightly stretched on a frame, now focus the sitter sharply, expose and cap the lens, close the dark slide and again focus on the canvas: in-

sert the dark slide again, and a expose. The result will be a negative which will show everywhere the ground of the canvas, even on the face of the sitter.

Portraits in imitation of statuary by no means difficult to make. want first of all a pillar, such as be are usually supported on, and a piece of wood cut to represent the base of a painted white. Behind this should be arranged the sitter, and white drapery arranged in the classical style around the shoulders and the wooden base. the hair and face be powdered thickly with white face powder, or theatrical white paint be smeared on the face and neck, very good imitation statues can be made.

### Silhouette Portraits.

All that is wanted to make these interesting pictures is a semi-transparent screen, which can be made out of an sheet, or linen or even thin paper. In front of this the sitter should be placed in profile of course, and the outline of the face very sharply focussed. Behind by burning about a foot of magnesium ribbon be hind the screen, or using a flash lamp, we shall obtain a successful negative showing the head and shoulders black against the white background.

### Fake Clouds.

You often see photographs of landscapes in which the sky is simply a grey patch. Why not, when printing, dab a little paint or black lead on the glass side so as to make clouds? It is a very simple operation, and by means of which the view may be greatly improved.

H. Pifer, Lovington, Ill.—I  
West an excellent paper.

**American Society  
of Curio Collectors**

Organized November 1st, 1900.)

Pro Tem—Roy Farrell Greene, Arkansas

Pres.—T. I. Elder, 343 Princeton Place,

Pa.

Pro Tem—Allen Jesse Reynolds, Connors-

Ind.

Editorial organ—Philatelic West.

Subscription fee, 10c; annual dues, 25c.

Wanted: honest collectors of the following articles

to be invited to join. Shells, fossils, min-

eral articles of all kinds, sea and land

articles of all kinds, sea and land

articles of all kinds, sea and land

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No 128. Howard E. Bishop, Sayre, Pa.

No 129. Clarence C Downs. bx 162, Atlantic City,  
N. J.

No 130. A D Grutymacher, Mukwonago, Wis.

No 131. A C Hunter. bx 33, West Branch, Iowa.

No 132. W B Hinsdale, M. D., Ann Harbor, Mich

**FELLOW MEMBERS:—**As our membership is increasing at such a rapid rate, we have decided to publish the names of all applicants, to be subject to the approval of the society. Therefore, the above list of applicants will be admitted to full membership, provided no sufficient objection is filed against them before April 15th.

With this report we bid the "West" good-bye. The society is growing so rapidly, and embraces such a large field of collecting not included in the West that it is thought best to have a different official organ.

Your Secretary will undertake the editing and publishing of a monthly publication devoted to natural science, archaeology, numismatics and curio collecting. President Greene has suggested "The Curio Monthly" for the name, so you can expect to see the April report in the first issue, April 20.

With our new organ we will have plenty of space for reports, society news, etc.

My associate editors are the President, Vice President, Prof. Emery, Prof. Davis and Basil G. Hamilton, Canada, so you can expect something "great."

Now let every member push! push!! push!!! We are here to stay so you should not hesitate about recommending the A. S. of C. C. to your friends. Who will win prize No. 1? It is worth working for—and so are Nos. 2 and 3.

Yours "till we meet again."

ALLEN JESSIE REYNOLDS.

Most of the members are subscribers those who are not, can secure the West at half price if sent direct to publishers. Our next number will contain fine MSS "The Geological Formation of Illinois" by president of Naturalist club and expect to take charge Socy. of Young Scientists, etc., will be well illustrated and will sure pay all to be readers.

**SECRETARY'S REPORT.**

**Applications for Membership**

Ben Tomlinson, 415 N West St. Lebanon, Indiana.

J D Anthony, Lock bx 5, Waubeek, Ia.

H K McLellan, bx 194, Hamilton, Ill.

Mrs. J W Brown, Denver, S. C.

Geo O Greene, Princeton, Ill.

E R Marshall, Wyoming, Iowa.

N A Amon, 707 N Main st Washington, Pa

Martin Burgan, Sharpsburg, Md.

Frank E Parks, 76 Summer st., Stoneham, Mass.

E May Tuttle, Osago, Ia.

L W Stilwell, Deadwood, So Dak

Geo A Strauss, West Alexander, Pa.

C W Goethe, 1207 K st Sacramento, Calif.

Hugh Dallister, 1138 Independence st. Cleveland, Ohio.

Roy H Bullis, Winnebago Minn.

J S Moraison, bx 576 Mt Vernon, Illinois.

L C Grant, 55 Sherman st, Springfield, Ill

F W Henry, C of Mitsni & Co. 445-7

Broome st., New York City.

T A Brown, East Peru, Iowa.

Albert Eikenberry, Denver, Ind.

Frank Mears, Topeka, Ks.

Mrs Ina L Burrie bx 338, Marysville, O.

E A Simon, C of Tomlinson Hall Grocery

Indianapolis, Ind.

Chas E Briggs, Lisbon, Ia

J N Hogin, 122 N 17th st Richmond, Ind

F O Nelson, 536 W Galena st Butte Mont

W L Coleman, Bx 213, Mt. Vernon, Ill

L R Dockery, Hylton, Texas.

L C Lyman, Edison, Ohio.

Wm Aaron, Peru, Ill

Clarence Young, Lawrence, Ark.

Elmer S Sears, 139 High st, Fall River,

Mass.

C H Benton, 1208 E 7th Kansas City, Mo.

J B Whittle, Colvinville, P. O., Ont., Cana.

Raymond Harmon, Mt Vernon, Ill.

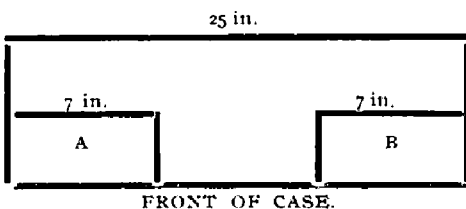
## How to Make an Egg Case.

Some of the older collectors may laugh at this case but it is not meant for them but for the young collector and I think it makes quite a good appearance.

The dimensions of the one I have are 3x5x25 inches (not counting the cover) but of course you can make it any size to suit yourself.

First get some hardwood flooring about  $1\frac{1}{2}$  inches wide and  $\frac{1}{4}$  in. thick and of this make a box 3 inches long, 5 inches wide and 25 inches long. Be careful to saw and fit the boards correctly if you want your case to look well.

Before you nail it together cut two pieces (a and b) out of the front at the bottom, 7 inches long and the width of one of the pieces of flooring.



These pieces are for two little drawers and these can easily be made out of cigar boxes.

Now put it together and over each drawer on the inside nail a cigar box cover (c) of the right size to a cleat (d) nailed to the end of the case and another piece of cigar box (e) at the other end of the drawer. Nail these so that the drawer will work easily.

Now nail another piece (f) just like (e) to (e) and cut another cigar box cover (g) so that it will just fit over this hollow space and rest on the cleats (f) but do not nail it.

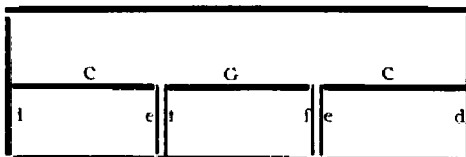


FIGURE SHOWING CASE WITH FRONT TAKEN OFF.

This hollow place can be used to keep your egg drills, etc., or your duplicate eggs in. The drawers are useful to keep your datas and check lists, etc., and also small or damaged eggs.

The cover comes next and the best and cheapest way is to make it of wood but your case will look better with a glass top. Get some grooved moulding; make a frame of this and after having a glass cut to fit it fasten it in with putty.

But the great objection to the glass top case is that the light fades a great many eggs and especially the delicate shades of blue.

Fasten the cover with three small hinges.

Now after putting a catch on the cover and a pull on each of the drawers and giving it a good coat of hard wood finish your case is ready for the eggs.

Do not make fixed partitions for the case but buy some egg trays. Nearly every dealer in eggs has them and they cost but a few cents. Sooner or later you are sure to break an egg trying to remove them if you use partitions while the trays can be lifted out.

The best part of the case is that it costs only 25 cents and does as well as a \$2 or \$3 one.


I hope this will help some young collector who does not know just how to make a case and I will gladly answer any questions if you send return postage.

I am a member of the A. S. of C. C. and advise all curio collectors not members to join and participate in the many benefits of the society. I would like to correspond with all curio collectors.

HOWARD E. BISHOP.  
Sayre, Pa.

*Ed.* L. V. Cass, N. Y.—Last West alone worth 25c to any stamp or curio collector.

*Ed.* L. A. Beebe, Yonkers, N. Y.—My ad paid for itself, and I like your paper fine as ad medium.



# CURIO NOTES

wasps nests, very frequently seen suspended from limbs of trees in orchard forest, which appear to be composed of dried-up and scaly gelatinous substance, are really made of partly decayed wood gathered from shingles, usually, broken into a pulp by the energetic wasp, and fashioned into a series of cells where the eggs are deposited. The mud-dauber constructs its nest almost entirely of mud, and in this respect differs from the

\*

The prehistoric people kneaded clay and the articles thus made from them were baked in the sun, and for this reason they were very fragile and porous. In order to subjecting the articles to the action of fire thinking this would remove the objectionable quality of their being too porous, but it was found that it did not, and so they proceeded to the point where they covered the ware with a kind of glaze, thus making the wares impermeable. Of course we know little of the composition of the glaze the prehistoric man used, but we know that in modern days the enamel used, though of course now much more ornamental and pretty, is called by the French people "faience," and by the Italians "majolica," the latter name the people of Italy got the idea of from the residents of an island by that

\*

Many collectors may not know that the Declaration of Independence, that

historic old document the original of which is carefully preserved at Washington, when it was first published to the world bore but two signatures, those of John Hancock, President; and Charles Thomson, Secretary; under resolution of Congress, July 14, 1776.

\*

In "Tonto Basin" in the northern part of Gila county, Arizona, is a natural bridge which, between rock walls more than 700 feet high, spans a cavern 200 feet wide in a single arch. The width is 600 feet, and the average thickness of the arch is forty feet, though in one place near the top it is scarcely six feet thick. Here, through a circular hole, may be seen the waters dashing along so far below. From the numerous caves and caverns in the vicinity, in which abound beautiful stalactites and stalagmites, so my informant tells me, it has been suggested that the now open canon was once a subterranean passage and that the natural bridge is the last remains of the roof that once covered the entire passage. The rock is a limestone.

\*

It is generally conceded that the ancient people who worked in stone and flint to quarry the rocks they needed for making implements used both fire and water. They builded quick fires of straw upon the stone they wished to quarry and then cooled the surface thus heated with cold water, causing the stone to crack, into these cracks wedges were inserted, driven in with wooden or stone mallets, and thus the desired amount of stone slabbed off. It is believed that they also drilled holes sometimes in the surface of the stone, plugged these holes with wooden wedges which they afterward saturated with water and the expansion of the wood cracked the stone. In cold weather it is

probable they filled these holes with water only and allowed the expansion of the congealing liquid to do the work.

\*

Eminent scientists have differed greatly in their estimates of the world's age. Alexander Winchell assigned but 3,000,000 years as the required length of geologic time; Geikie from 73,000,000 years upward; Cromwell claimed it to be about 72,000,000 years; Darwin 200,000,000 years; and Sir Charles Lyall, basing his estimate on modifications of certain species of marine life, assigned 240,000,000 years; while McGee, Upham and other recent authorities claim from 100,000,000 up to 680,000,000 years, and all young collectors who have delved in geology will agree that it is quite old enough to be interesting.

\*

The color of rocks, as may be imagined, is not constant, but liable to change under varying conditions, particularly those of exposure. Rocks black with carbonaceous matter will fade almost to whiteness on prolonged exposure, owing to the bleaching out of the coloring materials. Rocks rich in magnetite or free iron oxides, or sulphides, or in highly ferruginous silicate minerals, are likewise liable to a change of color, becoming yellowish, red or brown, through oxidation of the ferruginous constituents.

\*

One would hardly suppose that humming-birds have a wide range, but such is the fact. Species of them are found in Northern Canada and even in Alaska.

\*

The heaviest authentic meteorite in any collection is the one discovered in 1816 at Beadego, near Bahia, Brazil. It weighs 11792 pounds. There is said to have fallen in China near the source of the Yellow river one which weighs 22,000 pounds, and one on the plain of

Tuccuman in South America which weighs about 33,000 pounds. The latter however are not authentic finds. There is said to have been a meteoric stone found in Arizona which contained minute diamonds.

\*

Dan D. Doolittle, one of the A. S. C. C. members, who lives in Fremont, Nebraska, has an interesting collection of old almanacs, geographies, and early maps of this country. A collection of such things is of great interest and is well worth seeing.

\*

Among precious stones the ruby, the topaz and the sapphire are composed mainly of alumina, colored with different earth and metallic salts. The diamond is a carbon crystallized, everybody knows; the garnet is a mixture of silica and alumina; the opal is silica and water; the turquoise, phosphate of alumina, colored with salts of copper, which also turns silicate of magnesia into the gleaming green malachite.

\*

George W. Dixon, A. S. of C. C. No. 69, of Watertown, So. Dak., has some fine second-hand books on archaeological, ornithological, geological, and kindred subjects, just what the average young collector needs, which he wishes to dispose of and lists of which he is mailing to all interested parties.

\*

Stillwell, of Deadwood, one of the best known curio dealers in the country has issued a new catalogue which is a work of beauty as well as a thing of interest.

\*

J. H. Holmes, of Dunedin, Florida has favored the curio editor with a copy of his illustrated catalogue of shells. The book is a very pretty and attractive one and Holmes offers some nice bargains. As all the readers of the West, however, nor all the members

THE PHILATELIC WEST AND CAMERA NEWS.

the curio society will get to see a catalogue, wouldn't it be a treat for collectors who are liberal buyers, and a good business investment for Mr. [Name], if every month he would take an advertisement in the West setting forth his bargains in popular prices, and illustrating the same with pretty pictures he gives us in his catalogue. This is just a suggestion, but we think it would be a winner.

\*

If any collector of curios who reads this column has not yet joined the A. S. of C. C. we should like for him to write the secretary or myself for an application blank which he may fill out and be enrolled at once. The society is worth dollars to any collector where it costs him cents. The bond of friendship it inspires cannot be calculated in sordid cash, the benefits it offers are scarcely be estimated and the protective features against frauds is a winner with every one. The society though still young, has already made

Robinette and Arnold hunt their holes. The government authorities are now investigating Arnold. There is not a collector anywhere, who can afford not to be a member. The society's growth up to date is flattering in the extreme, but there is no reason why 1000 collectors should not band together this way, help each other and themselves, exchange experience, get better acquainted, warn each other of frauds, say a good word for the worthy, grow wiser, better and bigger just through the companionship and correspondence a membership card in such a society promises. Why, I wouldn't take \$10 for my little membership card, (which only runs till next November and which I shall have to have renewed then), if I should not be able to get another. I have been a collector for fifteen years and have known many collecting friends in that time, but never so many at any one time as I know now. Who wouldn't be a member of the A. S. of C. C.? Let me hear from him too!

ROY F. GREENE.

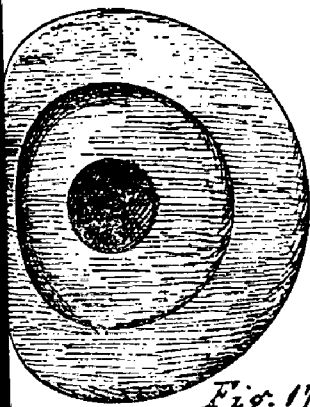


Fig. 11

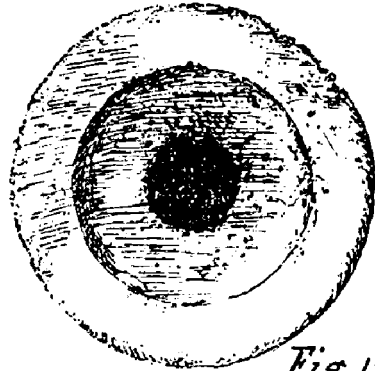
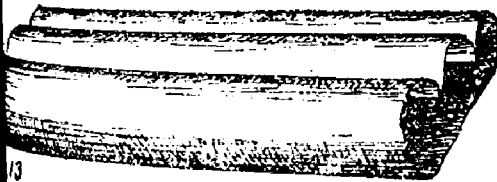


Fig. 12



13



Fig. 16

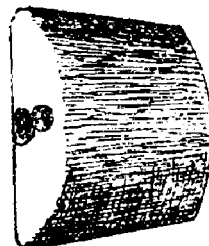


Fig. 15

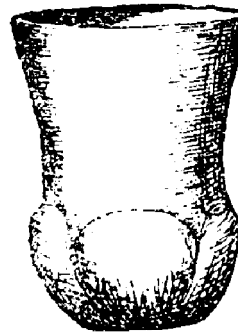


Fig. 20

Group of Wheels, Tubes, and small Pipes, from a Mound in Illinois.

### Sensitizing Postal Cards.

In place of the cards now offered ready sensitized you may prepare them yourself. Make a solution as follows:

- Frankincense ..... 60 grains
- Gum mastic ..... 48 "
- Calcium chloride ..... 45 "
- Alcohol..... 6 ounces

Immerse the card in the above solution for two minutes, avoiding bubbles and air bells, then withdraw and dry.

When dry sensitize with a 60-grain solution of nitrate of silver, applied to the card with a tuft of absorbent cotton.

Dry thoroughly. Print rather deep tone in ordinary good toning bath, fix and wash as usual.—Professional Pointers.

### Invention of the Post Office.

The invention of the post office is ascribed to Cyrus, King of Persia, who lived about 600 B. C.

Cyrus required all of his governors of provinces and chief commanders of troops to write him exact accounts of everything that occurred in their several districts and armies.

Persian empire was of vast extent, and some means had to be provided to render that correspondence sure and expeditious. Cyrus therefore caused post offices to be built and messengers appointed in every province. He found how far a good horse, with an experienced rider could travel in a day without being hurt and then had stables built in proportion, at equal distances from each other. At each of these places he also appointed postmasters, whose duty it was to receive the letters from the couriers as they arrived, and give them to others, and to give fresh horses in exchange for those that had performed their part of the journey. Thus, the post went continually night and day, rain or snow, heat or cold, and Cyrus received speedy news of all occurrences, and sent back

whatever orders he considered necessary. Darius, the last king of the ancient Persians, was superintendent of the post before he came to the throne.—*Harvard Young People.*

Old illegible manuscripts recently found in Breslau were made readable by painting with a 1 per cent solution of tannic acid. Ammonium sulphide completed the restoration.

M. Guillemot has devised a method of taking Rontgen photographs of the living heart and lungs with good definition. These organs move, and ordinary photographs are indistinct, but the new process brings the rays to rest at certain times when the heart or lungs are in a particular phase of their movements.

### What Others Say

☞ My wife made this remark on your last number of West "that was the only paper I subscribed for, was the only one she found interesting to read" so you see your paper is appreciated by others beside stamp collectors, but all Western collectors should be proud of it as it certainly leads in all departments—O. H. Phinney, Kan. City, Ks.

☞ Enjoy the "West." The ads are fine. The art of putting things is good. Then there is meat of other sorts in the West.—Oren Root, D. D., Hamilton College, N. Y.

☞ F. L. Kline, Ridgway, Pa. Am convinced West is best ad medium I have yet found.

☞ G. A. Fink, Connersville, Ind. Much pleased with West.

☞ Miss Garman, Kaneville, Va. Think West the finest paper I have seen.



# BOILED DOWN

ORIGINAL AND OTHERWISE

Mr. B. O. Eyanmark sends us from Finland copies of the new Finland stamps. The set comprises the 2-5-10-20-30-40-50-1 and 5 mark. The type is similar to the current stamps of Russia.

The death of Queen Victoria places the greatest stamp collector in the world in direct succession to the English throne. Edward is now a man of sixty seasons, and at the best, his reign will be a short one, and his son, Prince of Wales, Duke of York, will then be the sovereign. His turn is not long distant, and then the philatelists may say that on the ruins of the mightiest empire the world has seen, sits a stamp collector.

France has enacted a new law which will permit a soldier and sailor of France to send two simple letters per month free. To carry out this project and in order that the stamps may not be used by others, a new series of stamps will be produced. They will bear across the vignette the two letters, F. M. "franchise militaire."

One of the amendments offered in the bill to the new revenue law provides that the internal revenue commissioner should place the stamps provided for in the bill on sale at the postoffices of the country.

A Canadian daily paper states that it is thought probable that a new issue for the stamps will soon appear bearing the likeness of King Edward VII. There is

no precedent, however, to guide the Canadian authorities in a matter of this kind. The late Queen succeeded to the throne in 1837, but it was not until 1840 that the first postage stamp was adopted. Prior to the latter date, and, indeed, until a much later period, a certain fixed sum was paid for the carriage of a letter, and the amount was stamped by the postmaster on the envelopes. The likelihood is that a new issue of stamps will be made almost immediately, but that they will not come into general use until the bulk of the stamps at present in stock have been disposed of.

Those who are railing at the precancelled stamp as a speculative affair, and to be shunned, might turn their attention to J. Ellwood Lee Co., and its "stickers." An advertisement from the company's "authorized agent" states that there will ever be, that there are 6000 sets complete of these stamps, 5 values, all that there will ever be, that the law will be repealed, and that the price from January 1, 1901 is \$1.50 per set. The cost of a die at the Treasury department is about \$100.00. 5 of them total \$500: the 6000 sets at 9½ cents a set cost the company \$570. The whole thing therefore stands them in \$1070; and the difference between that and \$9,000 shows the profit on this private issue \$7,930.

No one is too old to collect stamps or join a society. The age of an applicant to the S. of P. is given as 99 years.

The new revenue law will probably go into effect March 4th. Proprietary stamps will be used only on wine. There will be little use for the lower denominations of the documentary set, and in fact only 10 per cent of the number of all revenue stamps now in use will be required after the above date.



# American Camera Club Exchange

President—H. V. Thornton, 11 Memorial Tower, 37 and Spruce st, Phila., Pa.  
Secretary—L. T. Brodstone, Superior Neb.

Regular membership, including subscription to the Philatelic West and Camera News, our official organ, and full use of our exchange column, etc, 25c per annum, payable in advance to the secretary. Corresponding membership for a stamp. All communications and questions should be addressed to the secretary, L. T. Brodstone, Superior, Nebr., and should be accompanied by a stamp to insure prompt reply. Corresponding members wishing membership card must inclose a stamp to the secretary for reply. Why not become a member. It costs you nothing if a subscriber. Send names of your active photographer friends.



## MEMBERSHIP LIST.

- 1638 J A Cook, Waterloo, Ia  
9 R G Roberts, Norwalk, O  
1640 W B Borgdatty Pera 556, Constantinople, Turkey.  
1 A H Hooper, Jamestown, N Y  
2 R Jones, " "  
3 R C Hill, Iowa Falls, Ia  
4 H Tubbs, Maquoketa, Ia  
5 H Luman, Russell, Ks  
6 C Cross, Inglis Rd Ealing, W London, Eng.  
7 F P Wright, Oswego, N Y  
8 J M Wesythal, German Loan and Savings bank, Joliet, Ill  
9 C M Ericson, Callender, Ia  
1650 W Barrett 41 Sowood st Burley Leeds, England  
1 G Jordan, New York City, 1993 Lexington, Ave  
2 C Schulz, Kenosha, Wis 538 Market St  
E Asselin. St Felix de Valois Quebec, Canada.  
4 P Wattess 1529 Sanderson ave, Scranton, Pa  
5 Miss I McKlein, Beatrice, Neb, 1020 Wash st  
6 W Metzler, Nashville, Tenn, 521 Russel St  
7 H B Weston, Harrisburg, Pa 126 Crescent St  
8 Geo W Dixon, Watertown, S Dak  
9 S Middleton, Demorest, Ga  
1660 W J Doherty, Boston, Mass 7 Arnold St  
1 Miss M Schimmel 2805 Wonnebago St, St Louis, Mo  
2 F D Clark, Erinsville, Ont, Canada  
3 A H Barker bx 316 National Soldiers Home, Va.  
4 Miss L Schoelhorn, 2143 Gever St Louis Mo  
5 H Waugh Jr 37 Millum Terrace Sunderland, England.  
6 C Y VonBibleow, Chicago, Cleveland ave  
7 E H Short, Rocheste, N Y  
8 G W Wehnes, Geneva, N Y  
9 E R Bean, Fairfield, Ia, 202, Main St  
1670 McKlazz, Independence, Mo  
1 T D Snyder, Ashlallula, O  
2 W Schweitzer 111 E Monroe, Springfield, Ill  
3 A Weaver, Kent, O bx 611  
4 Mrs H Bastla, Port Huron, Mich  
5 Miss I Seylet, Highland, Ill  
6 R Graham, Windsor N S Canada  
7 F G Hillman, New Bedford, Ma  
8 J Schad St Louis 3209 Olive st  
9 A M Foisy, Mapleton, Minn  
1680 R N Conde Chicago 9513 Winstone Ave  
1 J McEwing 6644 Normal ave Chicago  
2 A P Dohme care Sharp and Dohme Balto, Md  
3 L T Hottendorf, Cincinnati, O 8 Richmond st  
4 E Trachtman 1554, Bayviller, Cincinnati, O  
5 J F Kraus, Auburn, NY 12 Miller  
6 H A Dunblee, Lynn, Mass  
7 F West, Merkel, Texas  
8 J Y Styles, N Y 170 W 109 st  
9 C C Wood, Mt Vernon, Ia  
1690 C F Stalker, Statford, Ont, Canada  
1 F W Allen, St Joseph, Mo  
2 J F Miller Sideway, Va

W Moots, Hoboken N J H F D  
 Miss M L Wingate, St Paul Minn.  
 W Delos st  
 B Alloway, Bennington, Neb  
 Bowman, LaHabra Calif  
 G Gerty, Elmira, N Y  
 A Cribb, Camberwell, London Eng  
 C Thompson, Bratford, Manchester  
 England  
 C Campbell Calcutta, India  
 C Gomas, Lisbon, Portugal  
 Miss C Noble, SantaBarbara, Calif  
 Spinovv San Francisco, Calif  
 Witt Birmingham, Ala  
 W Caer, Stamford, Conn  
 F Mears, Topeka, Ks  
 C Hodge, 512 3 st Louisville, Ky  
 B Eavans, Kearney, Neb  
 A Wilber, Oakland, Org bx 43  
 H Rose, Pierre, S D  
 L A McGee, Porcupine, Pine Ridge  
 Res S D  
 J Hulet, Ellisville, S D  
 J Donhue, Northfield, Vt  
 E Walker, Millwood, Mant Canada

**Relics of the Battle  
of Chippawa**

By F. A. W. DEAN.

on excavating gravel by the Nia-  
 Falls, Park & River Electric rail-  
 at Chippawa creek, the working-  
 unearthed a lot of human bones,  
 being informed by a friend who  
 employed on the excavation with  
 self, worked all day Sunday unearth-  
 relics of the late war, our find con-  
 of the entire skeletons of three  
 grown persons, two pelvis bones of  
 men, a horses jaw, 21 pound iron  
 on ball, one iron tomahawk, one  
 cell made of smooth green sand-  
 several grape shot, and pieces of  
 es, which I have deposited in my  
 of historic objects.

the battle of Chippawa was fought on  
 morning of July 4, 1814.  
 ott's brigade took up its line of  
 toward Chippawa f r o m  
 Erie to join the Marquis of Twee-  
 and forces who construed the way  
 25 miles and a big fight was kept up  
 day. The British having been driven

across the creek, the British being  
 flanked on the north of the Chippawa  
 creek where relics were unearthed was  
 an old powder house and camp the  
 American forces holding the south of  
 Streets Creek.

General Brown and forces joined the  
 Scott army and on the morning of the  
 5th they encountered the British again.  
 The British advanced in full force and  
 crossed the Chippawa and one of the  
 fiercest and bloodiest battles of this age  
 was anticipated in on the open fields  
 between the two streams.

The British could not stand the heroic  
 charge of the American army and the  
 heavy artillery causing a panic drove  
 the British off in haste, although they  
 fought bravely the American forces were  
 estimated, according to David Young,  
 at 1900, British 2100 British losses 138  
 killed, 319 wounded, 46 missing, total  
 503.

American losses, 60 killed, 248 wound-  
 ed, 19 missing, total loss 327. Grand  
 total loss 830.

The British forces according to British  
 Adjutant General's report, dated July 14  
 1814 gives: 1st regt Royal Scots, 8th  
 Sweeden 100th, (Marq. of Twee) Royal  
 19th dragoon, detachment of artilyery and  
 part of Canadian militia.

American troops consisted of the 11th,  
 25th, and 8th Inf. detachment of 22nd  
 Towson artilyery and Portin volunteers.

**A PASTE THAT WILL STICK ANYTHING.**

Take three parts of sugar of lead, three  
 parts of alum, five parts of gum arabic,  
 and sixteen parts of good wheat flour.  
 Dissolve the gum arabic in two quarts of  
 warm water: when cold stir in the wheat  
 flour and add the sugar of lead and  
 alum, which must have been previously  
 dissolve in water. Cook until it shows  
 signs of ebullition. Let it cool and it is  
 ready for use.

**GAUDY MOUNTS**—Shun gaudy mounts,  
 as they draw attention away from the  
 picture to themselves, just as showy  
 backgrounds weaken portraits.

**EXCHANGE  
COLUMN**

One notice under 15 words free to each subscriber. For sale notices  $\frac{1}{2}$ ¢ per word. Three insertions for price of two.

Foreign collector sending me 50 to 250 good assortment of their stamps will rec 10 per cent. more in good assortment of U S stamps. Will accept cut sq envs and wrappers and 1 entire post card and 1 entire letter sheet. Please register all sendings and I'll register back—John T. Thompson, Bx 65, Marietta, Ga

Canada common 20¢ to 10¢, Maps 45¢ to 100¢, green laws 45¢ to 100¢, 50 diff Canada St: 1001 Canada rev. cat 10¢; Canada Postage Album illustrated 75¢; Canada Rev Album 75¢; Canadian Philately; Magazine and price lists free—Wm R Adams Toronto, Ont

Photos Queen Victoria's home at Windsor. Set of 10 4x5 prints on velox paper. One for each 25¢ cata value stamps my selection. Also fine breech loading Marlin rifle to exchange for stip collection. L. A. Beebe, 802 North Broadway, Yonkers, N Y

I will give 50¢ worth of stamps off of sheets or the same value in fossils, minerals, Indian rel. or curiosities for the following issues of the Saturday Evening Post (Philadelphia) vol 172, no 52 (June 23 1900) vol 173, no 2 (July 14 1900) vol 173, no 4, (July 28 1900). Drop a postal if you have them. Roy F Greene, Arkansas City, Ks

Willson's special 25 varieties Canadian postage stamps X for 15¢ we buy vRI unused W G H Willson, bX 11, Longueuil, Que' Canada

N Castagnino, Rua cochabamba 834, Buenos Aires, Argentine Republic, South America, desires to receive good postage tsamps, especially high values on approval sheets, of U. S. Canada and Mexico. Offers in X good stamps and high values of Uruguay, Argentine Republic and Paraguay. Will not accept common stamps, revenues, entires and fac-similes. First class ref. Base: Scott on Senf. Letters registered

Finland send me good stamps (50 to 500) and receive the same value of Finland 1891, 1900, 1901 and Europe rare for rare, B O Ewenmark, ABO Finland, Europe

Only a few fine Alaska seal caps left X for good stamps, if I have your size. Write for information R B Geoghegan, The latter, 1042 4 ave Louisville, Ky

Unmounted prints 5x7 of the Lincoln homes and monuments to X for stamps, the 2 for 50¢ worth, cat. value, my selection, also paper wts, write me Ref. Brodstone A R Millard, stamp dealer 831 12th St Springfield, Ill.

Have a bicycle seat and pair of handle bars nearly new, a nice little clock and a telescope to X for stamps. Frank A Kitt, Alva, Brainerd-co Pa

Books, Quo Vadis, An Egyptian Princess, Confession of a Nun and many others for Coffee signatures or best offer that you have—George A Fink, 524 W 10th st, Connorsville, Ind

**Camera Club &  
Souvenir Card Ex**

One notice under fifteen words free to each subscriber. For sale notices 1 cent per word; five insertions for the price of three.

Two cameras to X for best offer in stamp will sell for cash 4x5 Premo B. Darlot lens plate holders and roll holder, cost \$30 in '98. Folding Hawkeye cost \$40 in '93—Dr C H Goring, Port Townsend, Wash

Birds eye views of Milwaukee or Toledo for others or Canada Rev or good Finland or mark stamps. Mrs A C Stewart 226 Floyd St, eda Ohio

American papers and magazines wanted. Religious, Secular, Farm, Household, will pay English ones in X or will send packets of unmounted picture post cards—Wm C Cross 5 Inglis Ealing, W London Eng

I have 4x5 southern and 3½x3½ New York views to X. Only permanent prints wanted. \$6 and receive same. Henry Hirsch, Ama, La

Have \$5 View Camera, 12 holders, 2 print frames, \$1 tripod, \$87 washing box, 2½x2½ agara camera. Will X above for 4x5 Folding camera, best offer. Have also lot of magazines and reading matter, 6 Dewey spoons—G W Smith, Warren St, Brooklyn, N Y.

I want a camera and will X coins and stamps for one—Erastus Cornell, Marshalltown, Ia, Ia

Franklin is on the one cent stamp. I have fine photographs of statues of Franklin in Boston and Chicago. Unmounted, .06 each or 15¢ trade stamps—Aldrich, Benson, Minn

C E Stalker 63 Ontario St, Stratford, Ont, Canada—X unmounted views some of Paris Exposition Sec'y Camera Club

World Fair Pictures, book of 16 for 8 stamps, cat 2c each—E R Aldrich, Benson Minn

Have 4¼x4¼ and 3½x3½ prints to X Cuban and others—S B Alloway, Bennington, Nebr

10 American souvenir cards free for every 5¢ bona fide addresses of souvenir card collector living in Asia, Africa, Australia, South America—A Selige, 20 N 4th St, St Louis, Mo.

The photo amateur readers of this magazine will be treated to a new 10c booklet "Picture Pointers" in X for 10 names and addresses of Kodak friends and one 2c stamp. Mel Photo Pub Co S 96-5th Ave., Chicago.

I camera takes pictures 2½x2½, 2 plate holders, 1 Ruhly lamp candle light, 3 trays, above \$1. Apply to Arthur A. Nelson, 1438 Noble St, Chicago, Ill.

Beware of fake societies of souv. card collectors it is well to first inquire and hear the experience of others. If you want the paper that brings news and keeps you in touch with collectors subscribe to the Philatelic West and Camera News, its souv. card dept. will be kept up to date.

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100 6-line Bill heads for	-	-	-	
100 7 pound packet note heads for	-	-	-	
100 Regular Statements for	-	-	-	
100 No. 5 Tags for	-	-	-	
200 Envelopes, 200 Note Heads and 200 cards or 200 Bill Heads, all for	-	-	-	

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SUPERIOR NEBRASKA

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Wanted, special deliveries. Omahas, Columbian (except 2c) revs and all common and scarce US. Canada and foreign in large and small quantities. I pay cash or give X from approval sheets. Ref. Pub.—Wm Eldridge bx 1352, Boston Mass

Wanted, to trade or for cash, various copies of Am Jnl of Phil. P J of A, Methrop Phil. Monthly, Post Office, Halifax Phil. Boston Stamp Bk, Phil Californian, Stamp Cols Fortnightly, Stanley Gibbons Monthly Jnl, Phil Record, P J of B and all European and other foreign stamp papers. Send list of what you have and what you ask to K R Thiele, Mauchester, Wis

1875 1c blue on fawn envelopes, unused, entire mint state, cata 50c for 40c worth foreign stamps, 10 for \$3 worth—W G Jerrems, Jr 214 Clark st Chicago Ill

Printing material and job printing to X for anything of value that I can use. Write or send what you have or state what you want. Type or printer's supplies wanted for cash or X—T O Young, New Haven N Y

Pair of photos of St Louis Labor parade for 20 foreign stamps, cat 3c each—Aldrich, Benson, NY

Have you any good dups, cat over 3c that you wish to X for 25c circs, 60 words, postpaid; years subs to West or PSP for 1000 mixed stamps—A E Carr, 42 Marianna St, Lynn, Mass

NS Moore, Naples, Ills.—Sells 45 var US stamps no revenues catalogued ninety cents or over for 25c 35 varieties 10c, 50 varieties with revenues 20c, 1000 mixed not over fifty alike for 75c. Foreign stamps on sheets catalogued at \$1 or over for 12c 1000 hinges 10c, 3000 for 20c postpaid.

I collect stamps, curios and coins. Have some duplicates for exchange. Henry Jessen, White S. D.

Mexican Opals—wholesale and retail to exchange for stamps, Agents wanted. The Sonora News Co, Akron, Ohio.

Foreign Collectors! Send stamps of your country for equal value of U S. North Star Stamp Co, Grand Meadow, Minn, U S A

I will exchange all kinds of 5 cent novels for Happy Days Gift Coupons for Further particulars write to Edward Moon, Mystic Iowa, box 545.

Two good trimmed meercham pipes, retail price \$15, the "real articles" a Duncan-Whitely punching bag, retails \$10, all unused, stamps and cash for a broken down typewriter in good repair. E H Wilkinson, 101 Stanford Circle, Omaha Nebr.

Send me some of your good duplicates catalogued over 4c each for a fine rubber stamp with your name and address on, no trash, Hawaiians and picture stamps wanted. A E Carr 42 Marianna St Lynn, Mass.

While they last 1/4 stamp papers for 3c. E. R. Aldrich, Benson, Minn.

Send Newton S. Moore, Naples, Ill—Any number common and medium priced stamps of your country for same number, variety and value old U S postage, revenues dues, Columbians etc., Reference:—Member D P A and S C P A of A.

Send Joe Smyth, Uvalde, Tex—any amount of postmarks from 100 to 3000 and receive good X for same X list for 10 postmarks. Box 67

Wanted Lynn precancelled 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 11 stamp—E R Aldrich, Benson Minn

I will give 20 foreign stamps for every 5c head J T. Horseshoe, Standard Navy, Dan Cross Bow, Good Luck and Nobly Sam Ko I sent me in quantities of 20 or over, 15 stamps each Aabuckles sig Lion head and M L W. Johnson 23-10th st So. Fargo, N D

Printing and stamps for Indian relics for and Indian relics for press 7x11 or 5x7 paper, L. F Johnson 1030 Florida St Springfield, Mo

Stamps and Phil papers to X for tobacco. Send for list—J B Walters, bx 44 Springfield

7c War and 2c Treasury and other dept 10 X. Also foreign. Prompt replies to all. U Perkins, 633 Morris St., N E Washington

Send me 25-50 stamps of your country and same number and value U S in return—Chamberlain 525 Page Ave St. Louis, Mo. U

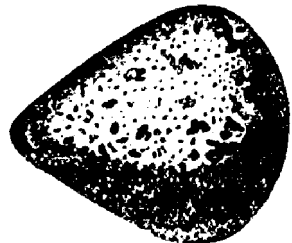
Wanted 100,000 Con'l Tob Co's tags in X stamps, will allow 2c each for tags, spec off 1,000 tags and over—W E Pellet, letter carrier Indianapolis, Ind

## American Ornithology

THE BEST ILLUSTRATED BIRD MAGAZINE EVER PUBLISHED.

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By getting into the combine of papers that are one or more years old. Exchange, N Y and Ill., Prairie State Phil, Ill; Phil. Chronicle, Mich; Adhesive, Conn; Eastern Phil., Mass.; Allegheny Phil., Pa.; Virginia Phil., Va.; Montreal Phil., Canada; Perforator, (organ of P. S. A.) Md. Any one of above with WEST for 25c. Lot of 9 \$1.75. If you wish foreign papers like Stamps of England, Phil. Chronicle and Adv. of Eng., Phil. Trader of Eng. (Scott Co's paper) Am. J'rnal of Ph'ltly, any of these with WEST 50c, or lot of 5 for \$1.50; both lots \$3.00. Where can you beat these prices? If you wish leading Camera papers, or magazines like Munsey, National or Saturday Post, Success, Etc., get WEST combine rates, for we have yet to see them offered as cheap. ~~But~~ Our combine ad rates are hard to beat. Send stamp for particulars. L. BRODSTONE, Superior, Neb

## Indian Relics

FOR DEALERS  
AND  
COLLECTORS.

Arrows in three grades, \$1.50, \$2.50, \$3.50 per hundred.

Spears, assorted, \$1.50 per dozen.

Knives or Hatchets, \$2.50 per dozen.

Axes, grooved, \$5.00 per dozen.

Pestles, bell-shape, \$4.00 per dozen.

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Other relics at similar rates. Carry-over charges extra.

Single specimens or lots bought.

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Crawfordsville, Ind.

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Have them unmounted of Europe, Africa, Calif, Utah, etc. Also stamp collectors meetings at Milwaukee, Detroit, Boston and Atlantic City for 5c each or 40c per dozen post paid.

State what you want.

L. Brodstone, Superior, Neb.



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When they receive our packet of 110 varieties of line stamps from Cuba, Canada, Mexico, Japan, etc., for 10c. Biggest bargain ever offered. Satisfaction or your money back. OMAHA STAMP CO. OMAHA, NEB.

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**A. R. Millard,**  
Springfield, Ill.

When writing mention West



INDIAN RELICS.

Arrow Heads, and every kind of Mound relics. Beaded Buckskin relics of western Indians, Elk Teeth, Indian Baskets of all sorts, Pottery, Shells, Mexican Hand Carved Leather goods, Mexican Drawn Linen, Fossils, Minerals, photos of Scenery and Indians. Wholesaling a speciality to dealers in Bead work, Elk Teeth at wholesale for Jewelers. Two story building full. Collectors, schools and museums supplied with any size collection. I will give good cash prices for Spear heads 5 to 7 inches long. Send 5c for my new no. 10 well illustrated catalogue of 40 pages with prices.

L. W. STILWELL, Deadwood S. Dak.

Curio Exchange, Wash.—Stop my ad! Replies come so fast can't answer all.

# "To the Amateur."

Did you ever try our  
**"BAY PATH"**

*A printing-out paper, rich in silver, tones easily. yielding rich albumen tones.*

Or did you ever try our  
**"PHOTOX"**

*A developing paper for dark days, prints by gas-light. Works easy, does not stain, and gives rich black tones.*

*If you have never given this paper a trial. We would advise you to give it a trial and be convinced of its merits. Trial package 4x5 or cab 10 cts. Send for price lists.*

## ALFA PAPER CO.,

SENSITIZERS. PHOTOGRAPHIC PAPERS.

Indian Orchard,

SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

# 54%

Fifty four per cent of the people in the entire world are afflicted with the dreaded disease—consumption. Consumption can be cured if taken in time, even in its last stages.

**I positively guarantee  
to cure consumption  
or your money  
—refunded!**

if my formula (or prescription) fails to cure. Price \$1.00.

CHAS. A. STASCH,  
772 W. Superior St. Chicago, Ill.



### Marine Shells and curios.

Twelve shells and curios for 50c, a good specimen.

Collections of choice

shells from 25c to \$1, sent postpaid at safe arrival guaranteed. All are correctly named and are perfect. My illustrated catalogue will be mailed free with each order. Send for descriptive circular.

J. H. HOLMES, Dunedin, F.

### THE CURIO EXCHANGE.

An illustrated Journal for Curio Collections: is the best all around Curio paper published, free exchange dept. Send us 15c for the C. E. one year and we will send you 15 beautiful polished sea shells free. Address THE CURIO EXCHANGE New Kamille, Wash.

Advertise your lands, guns, typewriters and machines of all kinds National Exchange of Seattle, Washington. Have 4 transcontinental R. M. to distribute mails We beat the world 5 cts per copy, none free. 50 cts per year.

# BUENA SELF DEVELOPING PLATINUM PAPER.

Prints in sunlight and **developes, tones and fixes in plain water without any chemicals whatever!** Gives rich platinum tones and is absolutely permanent. This paper is very cheap when you take into consideration the saving of time and the money saved by not having to buy chemicals. We will send a sample dozen 4x5 cabinets for **35c**

# PLATINA GAS LIGHT DEVELOPING PAPER.

Prints by day light, gas light, electric light or kerosene lamp in from 5 to 30 seconds. Develops in a few seconds The finished print is permanent. Sample doz.—**20c**

# PURO GLOSSY GELATINE PRINTING OUT PAPER

The best Glossy Gelatine Paper on the market. Wonderful range of tones. Tones easily and quickly. Results never-fading. Write for circulars and price lists. Sample gross 4x5 or cabinets—**\$1.15**

**H. H. KUHN CO., ROCHESTER, 6 Commercial St., N. Y.**

**Earn Proofreading!**  
 If you possess a fair education, why not make it at a genteel and uncrowded profession, paying \$15 to \$35 weekly? Situations always obtainable. You can be fitted in your leisure hours to hold any position on our course of instructions. We employ original instructors by mail.  
**Correspondence School,**  
 420 Walnut St. Philadelphia.

## "A World Beater"



Send 10c silver for 1 doz. 4x5 of my silver paper. When you receive it, print a couple of shades darker than is desired in finished prints; then return with 10c silver and we will tone and finish off ferro plate.

See what R. J. Koontz, the well known printer of Bremen, Ind. writes:

"Last lot were extra! Extra!!! fine, dandy job."

A few of those Photo Magazines left 2 silver dimes brings a pound postpaid.

**John B. Sutcliffe.**  
 L. Bx. 720, Holyoke, Mass.

**C. Hobbs, Nelson, Neb.** My ads in West pay for themselves and give me more biz than I can handle.

**DO YOU A CAMERA or want one?**  
 Write to J. Sutcliffe. L. B. 720, Holyoke, Mass. I will insert your name in Weekly Photo Directory and send you 200 gummed cards with your name and add. Your name is in the directory by photo publishers and dealers will send you samples, photo albums, photo papers' etc., alone pay. Tell your photo friends about this, and also their names.  
**SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.**



# AFTER JULY FIRST!



There will be no more Proprietary Revenues sued. Get your set now, you may not be able to complete it later. 1-8c to 5c, complete set 12 var. unused

30

## INDIAN RELICS:

Arrows, good flint.....	.03 to 10	Scrapers, common.....	
" better grade.....	.10 to 50	" spoon shape.....	.06
" beveled to the left.....	.35	" stemmed or notched.....	10, 12 and
" beveled to the right, rare.....	.60 to 1.50	" very large.....	
" level base.....	.06	Knives, flint, perfect.....	.10
" round base.....	.06	Celts, flint.....	
" indented base, rare.....	.18	" stone.....	
" stemmed base.....	.05	War clubs heads, flint.....	15, 25, 50 to
" indented stem, rare.....	.10	Drills.....	25, 35, 50 to
" notched.....	.06	Axes, grooved, small.....	
" leaf form.....	.08	Triangular War Arrow points.....	.05
" bird points.....	.15	War points, level base.....	
" beveled edge.....	.14	" " indented base.....	
" rotary.....	.14		
" barbed.....	.14		

You will not find a finer lot of Indian Relics than the above mentioned or And they are not all we have either. Make known your wants and learn satisfactorily we can supply them

## Detroit Stamp & Curio Co.,

P. O. Box 332, Detroit, Mich.

Send me 25-50 stamps of your country I will send in return same value and number in France and colonies' Please register all letters-Duhamel Maurice, Saint Omer, France, Europe. Correspondence in English and French. Philatelic papers desired.

Will give a good magic lantern and complete outfit cost \$6 for \$8 cat value good stamps from sheets—Geo. W. Linn, 85 Wisconsin Ave, Columbus, Ohio.

A 2c Liberty 5th issue Revenue, rouletted cat. 25c to X for 3 \$1. Red or one 3.00 or \$5 Rev. Guatemala, 1 peso 1878, used, cat. 50c for 12c or 25c 1894 Hawaii.—C. H. Smith, Box 4009, Sta. B Philadelphia, Pa.

Send me your want list in stamp papers, stamps and novels. H. Ernest Beebe, Ipswich, S. Dakota P S A 1562. A S of C C 86

X desired with beginners revenues, etc. A D Blair, 600W Church St., Elmira, N. Y

U S entire envelope 1875 1c blue on fawn unused cat 50c, for 23 Horseshoe, Spear Head, Standard Navy etc. tags. Lathrop Bros., Graves, Iowa

For Sale—One 5x8 folding camera, one 4x5 Blair camera, one phonograph with records, all cheap. Geo Dunham, Kausas City, Mo. Room 50 Bunker Bldg.

Will give Job printing, stamps, Indian relics and curios for U S stamps, Indian relics, type or printing materials. I have several fonts of type to X. T O Young, New Haven, N. Y

Would like to X good stamps for mixture also want to get coins All who got stamps write to John Bowman, La Habra, California

I have lots of cheap U S Revenues to X for U S Postage or other revenues or Private Proprietary R S Armour, box 264 Birdslo, Pa

Souvenir cards and camera prints to X. J. A. Aalberg, box 441, Madison, Wis.

Will X 1 Puck or Judge for 1 1900 nickel for a 1900 dime. I. S Williams, Petrolea, Ok

Foreign collectors send any amount come or rare stamps and receive same value in stamps and others. C E Biles, 1529 Jackson Kansas City, Mo., U S A

Will X subscription and advertising space this paper for stamps. Make me an offer. Godoy, 1700, 15th St, Washington, D C

Anyone wishing to X stamps with me selection and then receive one of mine by mail. Chas. J Lohmiller, Delano, Minn.

Emerson Drug Company's Prop. New 9 of 4, 25c. But one set to a customer. Louis

Correspondents wanted in foreign (especially oriental) countries to furnish me with sale lots of good stamps Send samples prices. Samples paid for if valuable. postage, revenue, match and medicine wanted Also buy odd lots and collections wish same sent to me with lowest cash price H. E. Taylor, 3 Livingston st, Cleveland, O.

For 14c I will send you 10 var Portuguese nics. Higher values only cat 48c and 10 British colonial for 18c, cat 40c Have fine proval sheets arranged by countries at 25 cent discount. Hugh Falvey 199 Kent st. Brooklyn, N. Y.

X my \$100.00 America bicycle in good condition made to order in 1898 for best offer stamps also good novels and books and ticket to X. T. H. Sherborne, 114 W Johnson Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa

This issue we have had a limited number printed on fine halftone paper which can be secured at 5c per copy. Tried to see if readers are willing to pay the difference. Send in if you want copy Supply limited.

Parties have for sale Scott & Co cat of silver gold coins, 27th edition; copper and nickel 17th edition. Write publisher.

Our Monthly paper, Omaha Philatelist  
 One Year Ten Cents. Sample Free.  
 SEND FOR COPY AT ONCE!

# Omaha Stamp & Coin

**Co.,** **New Location**  
 1506 FARNAM STREET,  
 Opposite Bank of Commerce



**OMAHA, NEB.**

They sell the cheapest in  
 Nebraska. Only stamp  
 store in Nebraska.

do the largest stamp  
 sales in Nebraska. We  
 stamps for cash.

**BARGAINS!** Orders Under 50c. Postage 2c!  
 Large Stock U. S. REVENUES

10 green uncut	- - - .02	5.00 " cut, fine	- - - .15
10 brown uncut rare	- - - .14	10.00 black uncut, beauty	- - - 1.00
10 red uncut	- - - .20	10.00 " cut, but fine	- - - .50
10 Newspaper perio, surcharged uncut, extra fine specimen well worth			
\$4.00 a snap, price			2.20
S. 1895 dues, [30c, cat. 40c, 8c] [50c cat 60c, 18c] other fine stps at low prices			
47, 5c brown, 40c, 1851, 1c, 15c, 1851, 10c for	- - - - -		.30
51, 10c gr. 5c. 1869 beauties 1c cat 60c	- - - - -		.25
Forseman, 6c., 6. blue 30c, 12c steamship	- - - - -		.25
S. Rev. 3rd issue cat 7c, each 3c., per hundred	- - - - -		1.35

dealers, send for our wholesale list, it will pay you—Approval sheets at big Dis-  
 counts!

## Phosphate of Silver Photo Paper!

(Patented all over the World)

A New Printing Out Paper, Perfect Matt  
 Surface, Smooth and Rough Grades!

Does not contain FREE SILVER, gives highly artistic effects and  
 allows the production of an innumerable variety of tints] by very simple  
 manipulation. A warm sepia tone can be had by fixing only. Will not  
 lose in the toning and fixing bath therefore no overprinting necessary and  
 no guess work required.

Can be toned with platinum alone, or gold, copper, or uranium.

Prints are absolutely permanent, will not bleach in sunlight.

The paper will also print out by a 1000 candle power electric arc-light  
 almost as fast as by daylight. No special negative required.

If your dealer cannot supply you with it, we will send you a sample  
 package of 4x5 smooth matt paper postpaid on receipt of 15c.

**The Phosphate of Silver Photo Paper Co.,**

—Manufacturers—

138 Fulton st., New York

ward of Havana sends paper saying postage rate between US and Cuba is 2c, same as domestic.

# Physical



# Culture

## Nature's Remedy!

We teach by mail a new and complete system of Physical Culture with perfect success. It requires no apparatus and but a few minutes time just before retiring. We take pupils of both sexes, ranging in age from 5 to 85 years

WE GUARANTEE TO CURE ALL CASES OF Stomach or Liver Trouble, Weak Lungs, Troubles of the Heart, Kidney or Back, Constipation, Insomnia, Rheumatism, Gout, Etc.

DEFORMITIES REMEDIED—Knock Knees, Pigeon Toes, Stooping, or Round Shoulders, Pigeon Breast, Flat Chest, Curvature of the Spine. Defective Limbs, Etc.

We Have Lately Fitted up one of the Finest Gymnasiums in the West and those who wish to come here and take special private lessons in Boxing, Wrestling, Bag Punching, Swimming, Rowing, Horizontal Bar and Trapeze performing, Tumbling, Etc., WRITE FOR TERMS!

Prices for Complete Course of 12 Lessons by Mail, Including Diet, Hair Culture, Etc., \$3.00. Special Lessons to Cure any one Disease or Deformities, \$1.00.

WE ARE THE LARGEST INSTITUTE OF PHYSICAL CULTURE IN THE WEST

*The*

# Western Institute

## of Physical Culture,

# IOWA FALLS, - - - IOWA

DEPARTMENT W. 3

# Philatelic Supplies

## at a Bargain!

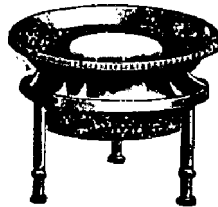
Neat, linen approval sheets, double size 40 spaces, each ½c, per 100	.45
Approval books, good paper, 60 spaces, each 1c, per 100	.75
"Perfect" stamp hinges per 1,000-10c, 10,000-60c, 100,000 -	4.25
"Ideal" stamp hinges, per 100,000	5.00
Small, packet envelope per 100	.10
Stylograph glass pens, a novelty and a useful item, complete, point reversible, Rugby office	.10
National office	.15

### The Celebrated Laughlin Fountain PENS

From 75c to \$4.50 each according to style and finish.

Good Double Lens Microscope .50

Best Glass Watermark Detector .40



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HUGUENOT, GA.



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—ANTI-COMBINE—

## Gas-Light Developing Papers ARE THE BEST!

For amateur and professional use. Easy of manipulation, perfect in gradation. They register everything in your negative according to their true tone values.

**Will Keep Any Length of  
Time Without Spoiling!**

**Results are Absolutely Permanent!**

Send 10c for samples of paper, developer and prints to G. H. Croughton, 264 to 272 State-st., Rochester, N. Y.

### FOR SALE.

A collection of fossils numbering over 700 specimens many rare varieties. Send for particulars.

HARRY W. H. STILLWELL,  
Box 686, North East, Pa.

*If You Advertise* to reach the advertisers see that you have your ads in the HUSTLER, the 32 page monthly published in the interest of advertisers. Our advertisers "stick" and say "its a puller" Adv. rates: 5c per line, 60c per inch. A trial will make you a "stayer" Sub 25c per year. But as a special a 5 line adv. and a year, subscription both for 25c. Return this, address THE HUSTLER, Box H. 187, Ellsworth, Wis



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Allow big commission on ads and subscriptions. Particulars free for postage of



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**50 YEARS'  
EXPERIENCE**

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## Scientific American.

A handsomely illustrated weekly. Largest circulation of any scientific journal. Terms, \$3 year; four months, \$1. Sold by all newsdealers.

**MUNN & Co. 361 Broadway, New York**  
Branch Office, 625 F St., Washington, D. C.

**Relics Wanted**

A nearly complete Century magazine '90 to worth over \$25—to change for Indian relics cash.

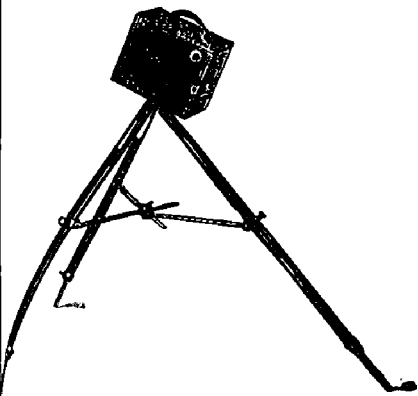
Box 445,  
Saranac Lake, N. Y.



Study this picture before you go,  
and what you are missing read below.  
The "missing link," so they all say,  
is Mellen's Pocket Tripod Stay,



Detached and folded, 10 inches long.



Attached to Tripod, makes it strong.

Rhundersome feet can never trip—  
Gusty winds can't overtip—  
Tripod legs can never slip—  
Held in the Stay's relentless grip.

Tripod legs can never collapse  
When lifted for a better position,  
Any o' these prevent a swear!  
At least, a swearing condition.

75 cents is the retail price,  
but all who've used it, say it's worth thrice.

### Adjustable View Finder.

Shows the view-finder for all sizes of  
lenses and plates, - - - 50c.

Have your dealer  
If he pleases or don't please,  
Open his eyes  
And get you both of these.

**MELLEN MFG. & PUB. CO.**  
96 Fifth Ave., Chicago

Mosaic Clocks, vases, ash trays, ink  
stands etc. Paperweights made from  
onyx and beautiful foreign marbles etc.

**HARRY W. H. STILLWELL**  
686 North East, Pa.

## CAMERA EXCHANGES.

I X photos of oil fields with all amateurs. JS  
Williams, bx 734, Petroleo, Ont, Canada

\$25 worth reading matter to X for unmounted  
prints, foreign scenery preferred. CL Hoevet, Fair-  
field, Neb.

\$45 cash register (new) for sale or X also \$18  
clarinet (new) for best offer. CL Hoevet, Fair-  
field, Neb

Wanted, photos of Indians. Give the name  
of tribe where taken, write for offer. Dr FD  
Snyder, Ashtabula, Ohio

The photo amateurs of America can have by  
return mail the new 10c booklet, "Pictures and  
Pointers" in X for 10 names and addresses of  
kodak friends and 1c stamp. Mellen Photo Pub  
Co, 96 Fifth ave, Chicago

Wish to get some good views 4x5 or 5x7. All  
those having such to X address, Miss Jessie Dar-  
nell, 356 Jefferson Ave, Brooklyn, NY

Rob Ridgway, Ravenhead, St Helens, Eng. X  
camera prints and souv card

C Down, 23 S Virginia ave. Atlantic City, NJ.  
X camera prints, souv cards, relics

Mrs Muel, 497 111 st, Indianapolis, Ind, X souv  
cards and postmarks. Cor. with view cards

L Brodstone, Superior, Neb, X souv cards and  
camera prints

9 cyclone views in motion, rare, 1 showing 2x4  
driven through a tree. 20c each, 2 for 25c. Mem-  
ber Neb Cam Club and ACCE. C Bisbee, New-  
castle, Ind

Have negatives X prints from Mex., Cal., Utah  
Eng, Paris, Holland, Belgium, Scotland, etc, for  
any outside views. Return good, more received  
any No or size to 4x5. L Brodstone, Superior,  
Neb

Would like to X souv view cards with readers.  
Also camera prints 4x5, views in this vicinity  
and historical from Boston, Mass, fair X for all  
good prints. Mrs HW Bushnell, the Maples,  
Haynes, NY

GH Leonard, bx 347, Havana, Cuba, headq for  
illustrated post cards, have fine views of Cuba,  
well worth preserving, at 10c each mailed to any  
address on receipt of price, a beautiful picture  
of Main wreck is one of the best, every patriotic  
American should have a copy, each card mailed  
with a 2c or two 1c Cuban stamps.

For X Omaha Expo, Buffalo Expo., Sanfran-  
cisco Midwinter fair souv cards, used or unused  
for St Louis souv cards. A Selige, 20 N 4th St,  
St Louis, Mo.

Want to buy or X camera prints all sizes,  
mounted or unmounted, from all corners of the  
globe, have American and European views to  
offer in X Wallace B Grubb, 2110 N Marshall st,  
Philadelphia, Pa

**Souvenir cards and camera prints  
to X. J. A. Aalberg, box 441, Mad-  
ison, Wis.**

Souv cards wanted. Stamps in X. A Tarver,  
Feronia Way, Rutherford, NJ

## CAMERA EXCHANGES.

9 cyclone views in motion, rare, 1 showing 2x4 driven through a tree. 20c each, 2 for 25c. Member Neb Cam Club and ACCE. C Bisbee, Newcastle, Neb

**Souvenir cards and camera prints to X. J. A. Aalberg, box 441, Madison, Wis.**

Did you say, how's a will shot? Send ten cents and see—L S Williams, Petrolea, Ont, Canada

I have a 5x8 view camera with all improvements  $4\frac{1}{2}$  x  $4\frac{1}{2}$  Vibe camera. Will sell for half price or X for good hand camera. Will give 3 good 4x5 prints for 50c Col or Omaha, or 15c and 30c Columbian unused.—J O Wright, Jr bx 16, Athens, Ohio.

Photographs Queen Victoria's home at Windsor Set of ten 4x5 prints on Velox paper One for each 25c catalogue value stamps my selection Also fine breech loading Marlin rifle to X for stamp collection—L A Beebe, 802 North Broadway, Yonkers, N Y

Albert Godoy 1700, 15th St Washington. D C—good photographs of this city which he would like to X for stamps, printing etc

1 pint of red, purple, violet or black ink for 35c worth of your stamps, none to catalogue less than 5c 2c postage—Chas. F Stasch. 772 W Superior st Chicago, Ill.

Have a lot of valuable foreign postal cards and revenues, railway newspapers stamps to X for camera prints, arrow heads, Indian and war relics also Souvenir cards—Wallace B Grubb, Station O, Philadelphia, Pa

Send me 1 to 6 view cards of your locality and receive same number mine next mail—Dr C H Gardner US Marine Hospital Port Town send Wash. U S A

Will X Black Hills views with other 4x5 interesting views—Max A Kleinan, Deadwood, South Dakota.

## CURIO EX. NOTICES.

L S Williams Petrolea, Ont Can—Will X one Puck or Judge for 1900 nickel or 3 for a 1900 dime

Will X 500 fine arrow and spear heads for U S stamps send lists—F J Ford, 314 Wabash Ave Wichita, Kan.

I have fine sets of Hawks, owls and other birds eggs to X for U S stamps Indian relics or other good sets of eggs—Jasper Brown Norway Iowa

D O Cummins, Media Pa, has thousands of US postmarks to X He wants foreign and U S marks write now

X with all post mark collectors in every state and territory in the U S A Want post mark cut in strips 3 inches long showing stamp as possible—Ed Bliven, Saranac, Ionia Co, Mich.

I will X stamps and coins also want precancelled stamps of U S for duplicates, official buttons arrowheads etc—J D Cox, P M Upper Stewiaoka, Col. Co Nova Scotia Canada.

I have got a collection of about 60 novels, Eagle library, also a collection of birds eggs about 25 sets and a collection of minerals num-

bering some 80 specimens average 2 inches, duplicates. I want Indian relics or offers, matter what you have, live stock or anything except stamps write me, will answer all letters—J J Waishe, North Adams, Mass bx 480

B Hoyer bx 166 Berrysburg, Pa—X Indian relics and old money of all denominations.

Want points and arrow heads, will give good X for same—Chas F Stasch, 772 W Superior Chicago, Ill

50 selected paper bound 10c and 25c novels popular authors such as Mrs Southworth Georgie Sheldon, Chas Garvice, etc not a book in the lot. Will ship the lot of books freight to party who makes me the best offer old coins or Indian relics List of titles sent on request.—A B Hoover, Roxabell, O

About 100 good cloth bound books and 4 Golden days to X for good sets birds eggs or S stamps Especially desire set Columbians used—George Dixon, Watertown, South Dakota

Redwood bark pincushions 12 and 18 cent Yucca Palm 8, 10, 12 and 18 cts C R Collier Binghamton, N Y

Replies came in so fast to my last arrow pot X I may have overlooked one or two Anyone not having heard from his letter will please write again—Joel W DuBose, Huguenot, Ga.

Small card printing press in X for any curio—F J Martin, West Bay City, Mich

Wanted, in large or small quantity mounted birds, minerals, bird skins and Indian relics and birds eggs quote lowest cash prices—Geo Tills, Gaines, N Y.

# CAMERAS.

NEW OR SECOND HAND  
CHEAP FOR  
CASH

OR ON EASY MONTHLY  
PAYMENTS.

I buy, sell, exchange anything and everything PHOTOGRAPHIC  
Send address for monthly list of  
New and Second Hand Material

S. K. FREY,  
Cadwallader, Penn.  
(I BUY CAMERA PRINTS.)

# That Fame, Wisdom and Fortune Come to those who Observe

Is a saying of mine, but if you doubt my wisdom, you cannot doubt the wisdom of buying a few of the following

Fine Gem Stones for Ring and Scarf Pin Settings, All Cut and Polished	
Emeralds	\$.25
Opals	.20
Crystals	.30
Intaglios	.25
Indian Opals	.40
Fire Opals	15 to .25
6 different stones each of a different color for jewelry or	25 to 1.50

cabinet, only ..... 1.10  
 Beautiful Cameos, finely cut. It cost me over 50c each to cut these alone, but owing to a lucky purchase, I can sell them for only...\$ .25  
 Genuine Turquoise Matrix, the very latest, per 1½ carats..... 1.00  
 Beautiful agates 1x1½ inches .... .18  
 Genuine Pearls, fine and lustrous .25

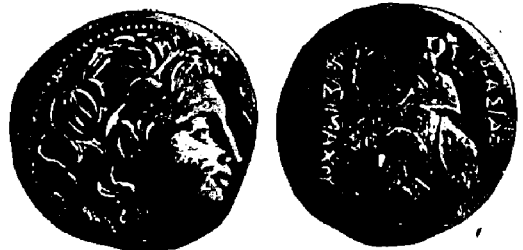
COINS AND PAPER MONEY—Ancient Roman Coins, with Biographical Note 15c Each Upwards.	
Bronze Claudius, 41 A. D.	30c
“ Augustus 54 “	32c
“ Constantine 323 A. D.	15c
Beaver teeth	10c
Different foreign coins	25c
Common foreign coins	50c
Old paper money, 1837 up	25c
105—Fossil Pentemites, 3 for	10c
Chinese horn nuts	10c
Chinese wooden stamp	10c
Indian arrowheads	35c

Sarawak cent ..... 10c  
 N. Borneo.....08c  
 New Chinese “Kwang Tung” Cent, Ins in English.....08c  
 8 Chinese Coins.....11c  
 10 Scarce Foreign Coins.....50c  
 10 Southern State Bills.....11c  
 3 Broken Bank Bills, diff.....15c  
 \$1, \$2, \$5, \$10, \$20, \$50, \$100, in Confed. money.....32c

Descriptive lists of Ancient, Mediaeval and Modern Coins, Medals and Tokens, Gem Stones, Relics, Curios, etc. Are always free to collectors. Send me your name and address and return.

## Coin Collectors

There is nothing more interesting than a Greek Coin! For Collectors, there is nothing so beautiful or valuable for your cabinet as a nice fine cut and polished gem



I can supply both of these at low prices. Satisfaction guaranteed

**THOMAS L. ELDER, Importer,**  
 (Member A.S.C.C., A.N.A., P.S.A., Etc.)  
 43 Princeton Place, E. E., Pittsburg, Pa.



**Indian Relics, Coins  
And Curios.**

One Exchange Notice under 15 words free to each subscribers. For Sale Notices 1/2c per word.

I have the following first-class birds' eggs in sets or singles to X for sea-shells, fossils, minerals flint relics or stamps of equal value: A O U No's 289, 316, 387, 388, 399, 443, 444, 447, 498, 501, b 506, 507, 510, 511, b 604, 612, 613, 616, c17, 661, a 733, 652, 703, 794, 706—R F Greene, Arkansas City Kan.

1000 arrow points, good to fair, to exchange for good stamps or offers—Joel H DuBose, Hugenot, Ga.

Wanted, 50,000 Cont Tob tags in X for which I will send stamps allowing 2c cat for each tag—Gust E Larson, 905 4th St Sioux City Ia

Foreign coins, for Indian rels. Cont tob tags and Mail Pouch coupons—Ernest Ritter, Fredonia, Pa

1 arrow point or 125 var of stamps to X for an unused 69 stamp of any country. G Greene, bx 41, Princeton, Ill

For sale, U. S. cents and half cents, fine mineral specimens and pieces of boards off of the house in which Gen Geo A Custer was born Denton J Shiltz, Bowerston, Ohio

Two specimens of fossil shells from the famous "Dexter Group" (Southern Kansas) for every specimen of mineral, flint relic, sea or land shell or other fossil, (correctly named and locality given) sent me, Roy F. Greene, President A. S. of C C Arkansas City, Cowley Co., Kansas

For sale, Sioux Ind war clubs St, fine Sioux Ind moccasins 40c to \$1.50 according to size—J J Price 1322 7th st Des Moines, Ia

4x5, unmounted, squeezed photos of historical places and objects for sale. 11c each postpaid List on application H E Zimmerman, Bolivar, Tuscarawas-co, Ohio

Pieces of wood from Modoc Chief, Captain Jack's scaffold where he and 3 other Indians were hanged for massacre in Lava Bed in 73, to X for good stamps, my selection. Have secured a that is left of the scaffold Write me Will Nickerson, Klamath Falls, Oregon

Stamps and other articles for arrow heads and curios—Cl. Hoevet, Fairfield, Neb

I'll X 5 arrowpoints neatly put on cardboard for every stamp sent me cat. 35c—IC Montgomery 368 Abbott st. Detroit, Mich A S of C C 33

1 sea bean stick pin, 10 var stamps, 5 var sea shells, 1 very old U S or Con envelope and two Indian views all for 10c—E M Cook, Cleburne, Tex.

Give 10 different amateur papers for stamp cat 10c or for 2 arrow heads—Wm H. Baker, Pond St Quincy, Ill

Will X either coins or stamps for either coins or stamps Send yours on. C W Merriman, U S Consul, Brockville, Canada

Will X curios and books for Indian relics—Geo J Remsburg, Oak Mills, Kan

Sioux moccasins, 2 pairs part beaded 1 beaded all over for X of coins, stamps or sell 3 cost \$3.50 can't be got at dealers at \$5—L, Bro stone, Superior, Nebr

Minerals, fossils, etc to X for minerals, fossils, shells, Indian relics or suitable curios—For Gaines, Champaign Ill

Wanted—To X Orange wood plaques and shells for curios—Albert Carter, Covina, Calif

For sale U S cents and half cents. Fine mine specimens and pieces of boards off of the house in which Gen. Geo. A. Custer was born—Denton J Shiltz, Bowerston, Ohio

Have magic lantern with oil lamp, ticket screen and over 100 views to X for Phonograph records or Indian Relics—Ray J Koontz, Brent Ind

Will X arrowheads and stamps for coins. W Scott's coin catalogues for cash or X—William Aiken, Angwin, Calif,

Want to buy or X Indian arrowheads also Indian War relics, correspondence solicited—Wallace Grubb, Philadelphia, Pa.

**CAMERA EXCHANGES.**

4x5, unmounted, squeezed photos of historical places and objects for sale 11c each postpaid List on application. H E Zimmerman, Bolivar, Tuscarawas, Co., Ohio.

Fine southern cotton and negro photos 3x3 4x5 squeezed unmounted for good characteristic, odd or striking views of your locality, send 6 from your pet negatives for same number from mine—E Chandle, bx 509, Augusta, Ga

Have views of Grant's monument which will X for stamps—H Needham, 32 Clinton at Hoboken, N. J.

Will X Black Hills views for other interesting 4x5 views—Max A Kleiman, Deadwood S D.

G H Leonard, bx 347 Havana, Cuba, headed illustrated post cards, have fine views of Cuba well worth preserving at 10c each mailed to address on receipt of price, a beautiful picture Maine wreck is one of the best, every patriotic American should have a copy each card mail with a 2c or two 1c Cuban stamps.

For X Omaha exp., Buffalo exp., San Francisco Midwinter fair souvenir cards used or unused for St Louis souv Cards—A Selige, 20 N 4th, Louis Mo.

Have you duplicates among your souv cards others that you can spare. Send them to the 3636 Calif ave St. Louis, Mo., and get X in card you haven't got, used for used, unused for unused.

I have the following to exchange for good stamps or Confederate money: 2,000 mixed tobacco tags, 2,000 common to fair Indian arrowpoints. Joel H DuBose, Hugenot, Ga.

Souvenir cards from Algeria, direct from Tunis, North America illustrating the peculiarities customs, house life and strange scenery of the country. Price 5c each or personally address 10c each. International Souvenir Card Exchange, 20 N 4th St, St Louis, Mo.

Have you duplicates among your souvenir cards or others that you can spare send them to the Exchange, 20 N 4th St, St Louis, Mo., and get exchange in cards you haven't got, used for used, unused for unused.

For Sale, *Philatelic West*  
and *Camera News*  
at 25c a year. Ads PAY  
BIG for outlay. Try it and see!



**Staying  
Qualities  
of  
G & J  
Tires**



The staying qualities  
of G & J Tires are unequalled  
any tire made, and added  
durability have speed and  
safety.  
Our catalogue now ready.  
G & J TIRE CO.  
Indianapolis, Ind.

The Invaluable Accessory

THE  
**Wilkinson Watermark  
Indicator**

All that its sobriquet implies. It affords us much pleasure to offer this article to the philatelic fraternity. We feel confident that it will make itself one of the indispensable accessories—as necessary an article as the hinge. It is based on an entirely new principle, and must win.

We have all pursued that will-o-the-wisp, the elusive watermark. Generally with poor success. *The Wilkinson Watermark Indicator will bring the investigator nearer the coveted goal than any device now in use. If it is within the range of human possibility to bring out those faint white lines, it will do it.* This is not bombastic assertion—conclusive tests have proven all we can claim.

Unused specimens can be examined without affecting the gum.

The amateur and the connoisseur share alike here—it requires no experience or expertness to read watermarks when this device is used.

**FIFTY CENTS—Postpaid.**

A price as low as good business judgment permits. Mailing expenses alone cost us 10c. Send silver if convenient. You could well afford this apparatus at ten times this price. We have been identified with philately for twelve years—we consider further reference superfluous.

Mention this paper when ordering.

Quotations to the trade. Inclose stamp.

—Established 1890—  
**The Edwin H. Wilkinson Co.,**  
Suite 101, Stanford Circle,  
Omaha, Nebr.



# For Sale!

A choice collection of Indian and mound relics collected mostly in Ohio Ind., and Ills. All genuine beyond a doubt as follows: 20 good two fine grooved axes; 18 fine celt's; 1 fine 10 inch roller pestle; 1 polished notched bar amulet; 2 fine slate tubes 4 and 5 inches polished;) 1 good heavy mound pipe Ohio, 1 fine tubular pipe; 1 fine ancient cathnite pipe; 1 fine deep concave boot stone very rare; 2 fine pottery bowls, half gal Tenn; 5 good slate pendants; 1 fine 7½ in. flint celt, 2 stone balls; 1 find hematite ax, small, 400 arrow heads mixed, all sizes, colors and shapes; 1 extra small ax, 2 good bell shaped pestles, 1 fine large mortar with double cavities 18x13 inches very rare, would be cheap at \$10, Ills. This fine collection will not be broken: if you wish further description send stamp. Price \$75.

C. E. TRIBBETT.

Thorntown. Boone Co., Indiana.

**TO THE FIRST PERSON**  
Sending 10c silver for 18 sheets Blue Print Paper I will give FREE 10 extra sheets, making 25 in all. Print several shades darker than you want finished picture, then wash 20 minutes in several changes of water.

Edgar R. Bean, 202 N. Main St.,  
Fairfield, Iowa.

**Optical Goods** by mail. Anything you want. Will accept old American silver, copper and gold coins for same. R. Yates, 514 Arctic Ave., Atlantic City, N. J.

**FOR SALE:—CIVIL WAR RELICS**  
A fine large collection of war relics from the great battlefields of the south in great variety. Guns, swords, shells and everything found on a battlefield, at low prices. Both confederate and U. S. bullets, 5c each; U. S. belt buckles, 40c. Also a lot of Indian stone relics. Send stamp for list and description. C. E. Tribbett, Thorntown, Boone Co., Ind.

**Ancient Mound & Indian Relics Wanted for My Collection**

Will buy or exchange for the following Relics: spears, axes, tomahawks, pipes, beads, scrapers, skinning knives, Indian pottery. Also several arrows from different places; if you have any relics to dispose of, write me.

A. Broadsword, Risley

## ADVERTISEMENT.

We wish every reader of this paper to send their name on a card for Aluminum pricelist.

**SOMERVILLE STAMP CO.**

24th Oliver St.,

Somerville,



**The Photo Amateur Reader**

of this magazine will be treated to a new 10c booklet "Picnic & Pointers" in exchange for names and addresses of friends and one 2c stamp.

MELLEN PHOTO PUB CO. \$ 96-5th Ave.,



# Souvenir Cards!

Of Sioux City and vicinity; new and original ideas, in colors

**CORN PALACE,  
STREET SCENES,  
INDIAN SCENES,**

4 for 10c. All different, singly stamped and addressed you add 1 cent each.

Guy N. Phillips,

Sioux City, Iowa.

# The Famous Bradley



# Platinum Paper.

*Admitted to be the Paper*

On which Masterpieces of Photography are made. No other paper bears the same standard guarantee. For sale only by first-class dealers in photo supplies.

—MADE ONLY BY—

## Jno. Bradley,



Chemist,

47 N. 13th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

# MARVELOUS MINERAL COLLECTION

"An Entirely New Novelty"

# 50 CTS

The Denver Post Says

"It's the most unique Paperweight in the world."

## FROM THE ROCKY MOUNTAINS

## POST PAID.



A Mineralogist invented an oddity consisting of a collection of Rocky Mountain Minerals, among which are Gold and Silver ores, Malachite, Spars, Agate, Jasper, Pyrites, Quartz Crystals, Wood Opal, etc., etc. All beautifully arranged under a round oval top of magnifying glass on a polished

wood base.

Every color in the rainbow glows from these minerals—bearing hues that art cannot imitate. The delicate veining and mossy appearance of the Agate, the gold-glittering Pyrites, pink Tourmaline, the shining steel effect of silver ore, make the collection unique. And as the minerals are designated they afford an interesting study.

This remarkable Paperweight is round, 5 inches in diameter and weighs 10 oz. Send 50 cents and we will send you one post paid and if you are not satisfied that it is a great bargain

we will send your money back.

Send to Phil. West, Superior, Nebr., and include West for 1 year; or \$5 and secure page ad.

Photo Paper Co. Springfield, Mass.—We think West pays better than all other photo combined, at any rate we have had more inquiries through the ad in your journal last year we had for entire season of 1900 through ads in prominent photographic journals.

*Have you ever compared the results obtained with  
BACKED PLATES against those obtained  
with ordinary plates?*

# **Lovell Backed Plates**

*Have all the speed of the most rapid  
plates on the market but give much  
better results in studio or at home por-  
traiture, especially with light drupe-  
ries, landscape or outdoor work with  
skies, or in photographing interiors,  
or any subject with strong contrasts of  
light and shade.*

**Exposed and Developed  
Like an Ordinary Plate!**

*SEND FOR CIRCULAR  
OF INFORMATION.....*

**Lovell Dry Plate Mfg. Co.,  
NEW ROCHELLE, N. Y.**

New York: 621 Broadway,  
Chicago: 64 Wabash Ave.  
Denver: Hart Bros. & Wells.

Redeem this Coupon and Send with 25c.

L. BRODSTONE, Superior,  
Nebr., U. S. A.  
Enclosed find 25c for which  
I will receive Phil. West and Camera News  
for one year, also membership to American  
Camera Club Ex. or Stamp Collec-  
tor's Ass'n of America. If you live in  
Nebr. either Neb. Camera Club or Neb.  
Stamp Society:

Name.....  
Address or P. O. box No.....  
Town.....  
County..... State.....

Reference.....  
Underline society you wish to be a  
member of. If you want to join more  
than one society send 25c for each one.  
I will be pleased to receive names of all active  
stamp collectors or amateur photog-  
raphers you know. Add 35c more and  
I will send you Phil. Sons of America, largest  
stamp and best Stamp Society going, and get  
other paper, Perforator, as organ.  
My city has a fine department badge  
and membership card. Try it and see!

Send me photographs at cost of what  
they would cost you. Unmounted 5c  
each. 1 dozen of European taken in  
England, France, Holland, England,  
Switzerland for 40c or if preferred, Mexico,  
Cuba, etc., or same number of stamp  
photographs at meetings, Milwaukee,  
Chicago, Boston and Atlantic City. Also  
exchange prints for others any num-  
ber. 4x5 size. Special prices on large  
formats. Have cameras at half list  
price. 3 fine set lenses, never used at  
less than cost, 4x5 size. Enclose post-  
age for full particulars. L. Brodstone,  
Superior, Neb.

ONE INCH ADV. and 100 copies  
of "The Little Advertiser" for distribu-  
tion in your own town will cost you  
\$3.00. A two inch adv and 200 copies  
cost \$7.50. A seven-inch (1 col) adv  
and 750 copies cost \$10.50. One page  
(1 col) adv. and 1500 copies cost \$21.00.  
Cash must come with order.  
Address--The Little Advertiser,  
George St., - Brooklyn, N. Y.

MEMBER STAMPS,—We make them  
at a line. Jacobson Stamp Works,  
Forest City, Iowa.



# Job Printing

## At Low Prices!

The best of Stock is used and work  
will please you.  
The following are some of my prices  
100 Business Cards.....30 cents  
100 Envelopes.....30 cents  
100 Bill Heads.....30 cents  
100 Note Heads.....30 cents  
100 Letter Heads.....30 cents  
25 Visiting Cards.....15 cents

Work in larger quantities at greatly  
reduced prices.

## All Work Sent Prepaid!

U. S. Stamps or Indian Relics  
taken in exchange for Job Printing  
Write what you have to exchange  
for printing; Stamps, Curios or  
Relics.

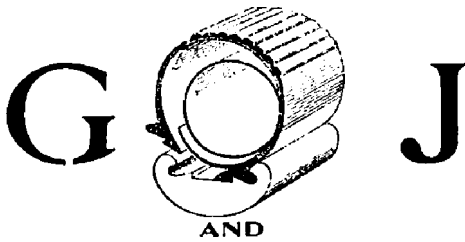
## Stamps on Approval!

Fine U. S. and Foreign on Sheets  
at from 50 to 60 per cent off cata-  
log. References required. Send  
for a selection.

I buy all kinds of Printing Material.  
Circulars mailed at 8 cents per hundred  
Unused U. S. stamps accepted same as  
cash.

I have several fonts of type to exchange  
for good U. S. stamps or Indian Relics.  
Send stamp for prices.

**T. O. YOUNG,**  
NEW HAVEN N. Y.



On a tire is a sign of quality and a guarantee of satisfaction.

## Detachable Tires

are gaining in popularity, because of the ease and certainty with which they are repaired. Send for catalogue which tells why G.&J. Tires are the best.

# G. & J. Tire Co.,

Indianapolis - - - Ind.

## Enjoy Good Music.

Everybody can if they have the Whitney-Warner Publishing Company's elegant gotten up publications. Beautiful title-pages.

Hearts are Trumps, two-step. A new one: as good as any; perhaps better.

The Bos'n Rag, two-step. Put down as one of the hits of 1900.

The Dance of the Brownies. Over 20,000 already sold.

She Loved Him Just the Same. A touching heart story ballad.

Bell O'Dell. A charming waltz song.

When Knighthood was in Flower Waltzes. You can't help but like them.

Topsey Turvy, two-step. A bright and easy one.

Ma rag time Baby, march, two-step. The greatest of rag time.

A Lady of Quality Waltzes. Beautiful for ball room or parlor.

I'll Make that Black Gal Love Me. A new and refined coon song.

If not procurable of your dealer, send 25c for single copies. Any five sent postpaid upon receipt of \$1. Kindly write your address plainly. Money refunded if music is not satisfactory. Stamps accepted.

*Whitney-Warner Pub. Co.,*  
DETROIT, MICH.

"The West is the best paper I have yet seen, and I have seen nearly 100 others.—Robt. W. L. Bacon, Chicago.



Advertisers, it will pay you to try West, next number will be a fine one for it has a world wide circulation and is the oldest collector's monthly of America run by a dealer.

We could print several volumes of testimonials of Compare it with any collector's monthly last two years Last two numbers over 100 pages each; organ of over 10 leading societies so you can see we will sure pay you to try an ad for it all we ask and you will be convinced.

For outlay it is hard to beat, for the West is a leader among the rest

Get copy here before 15th to secure good place

A Novelty in the Newspaper World! the

California Home Daily

Twenty six days for a silver dime  
A. CARTER, pub.

Covina - - - California

# Good Printing.

Send for samples and prices to . . . .

## W. G. COLBY,

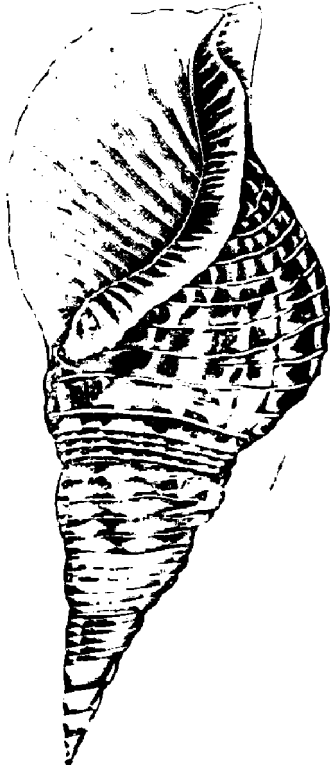
2825 16th Ave., S.,

Minneapolis, Minn.

(Mention this paper.)

# Do You

want to handle an article that sells at sight? My showy Sea Shells are ornamental, and make fine presents and are never thrown aside. I want good, live canvassers. You make no mistake in handling these wonders of the deep.



## The *Wireworkers Art*

For man or woman, easily learned. A good business. Send for my 'wireworkers' outfit, all necessary tools for a beginner with wire pins, washers, shells, etc. This outfit for \$7 cash delivered to express company here—or send for list.

## To Wire-Workers...

Making Wire Jewelry, I carry a full stock of small shells. Sample of 30 different shells and list mailed for 25 cents. Send for special list. My shells are shipped from Waukegan, Ill. You do not have to wait a month to get your order filled.

*J. F. Powell, Waukegan, Ill.*

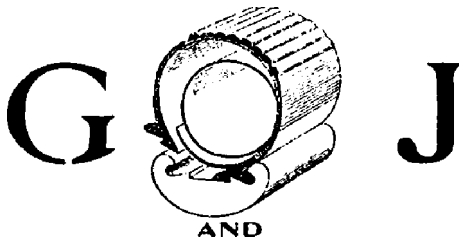
Importer and Wholesale Dealer in Sea Shells and Curios

## Spend Your Winter...

At Melbourne on the famous Indian River—best of hunting, fishing, boating, have cottages for sale or rent, also a 30-room hotel furnished, for sale. Write me.

J. F. POWELL, Melbourne, Fla., or Waukegan, Ill.





On a tire is a sign of quality and a guarantee of satisfaction.

## Detachable Tires

are gaining in popularity, because of the ease and certainty with which they are repaired. Send for catalogue which tells why G.&J. Tires are the best.

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*Whitney-Warner Pub. Co.,*  
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The West is the best paper I have yet seen, and I have seen nearly 100 others.--Robt. W. L. Bacon, Chicago.



Advertisers, it will pay you to try West, next number will be a fine one for it has a world wide circulation and is the oldest collector monthly of America run by a dealer.

We could print several volumes of testimonials of Compare it with any collector monthly last two years Last two numbers over 100 pages each; organ of over 10 leading societies so you can see will sure pay you to try an ad for it all we ask and you will be convinced

For outlay it is hard to beat, for it is a leader among the rest

Get copy here before 15th to secure good place

A Novelty in the Newspaper World! the  
**California Home Daily**

Twenty six days for a silver dime  
A. CARTER, pub.

Covina - - - California

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For man or woman, easily learned. A good business. Send for my wireworkers' outfit, all necessary tools for a beginner with wire pins, washers, shells, etc. This outfit for \$7 cash delivered to express company here—or send for list.

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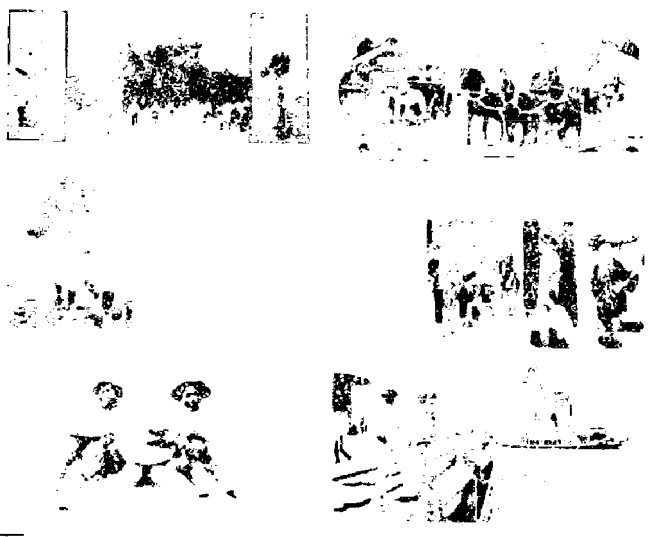
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At Melbourne on the famous Indian River—best of hunting, fishing, boating, have cottages for sale or rent, also a 30-room hotel furnished for sale. Write me.

J. F. POWELL, Melbourne, Fla., or Waukegan, Ill.

Mention West when writing advertisers.

# SOUVENIR CARDS!



Head-  
quarters  
for  
Souvenir  
and  
Illustrated  
Mailing  
Cards.

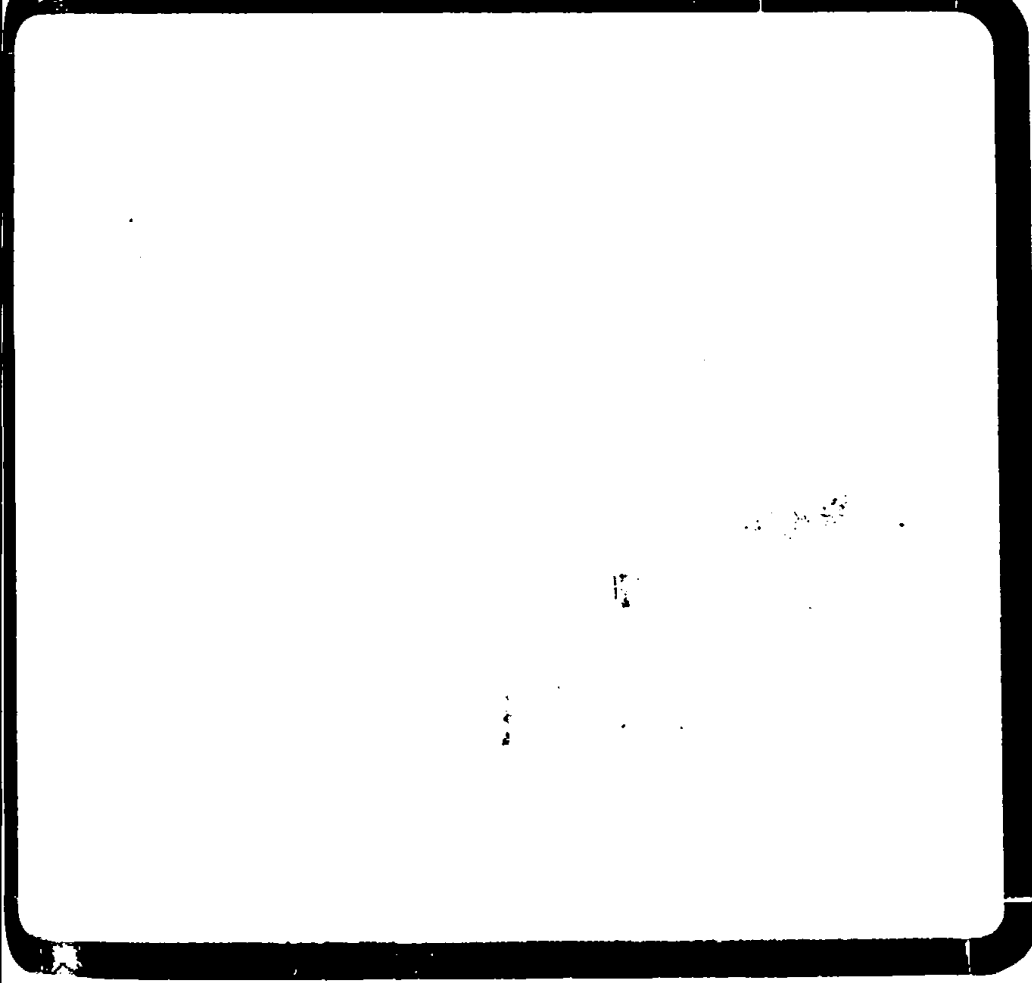
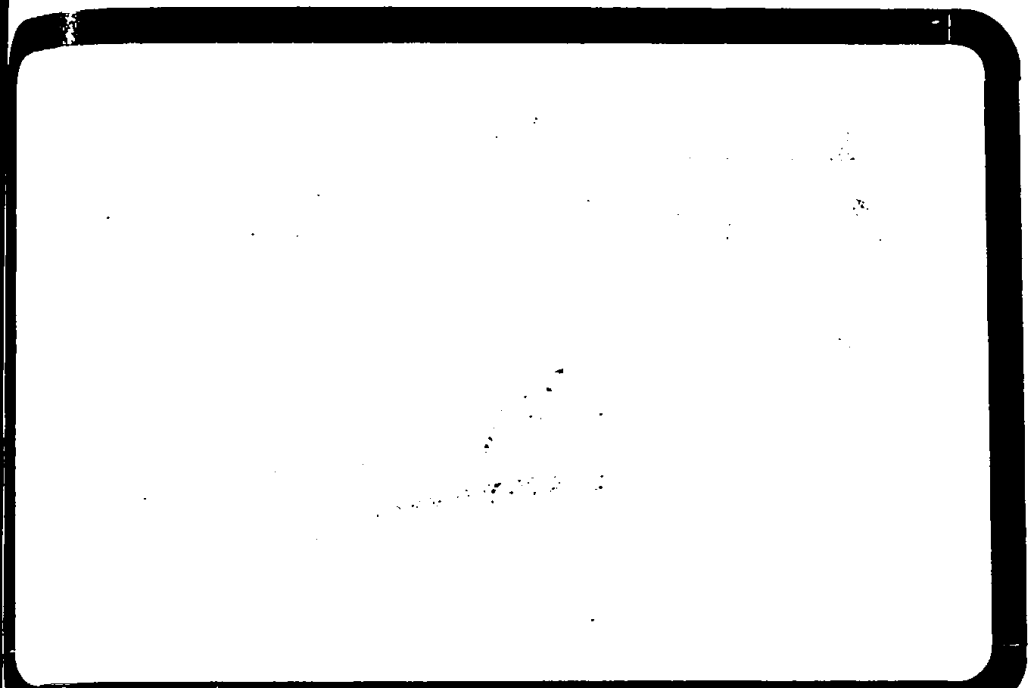
## The International Souvenir Card Exchange

Addresses of American and Foreign Collectors free to members. Send 2c stamp for membership blank and particulars. Are you interested and anxious to have a card of your own place? Send for my proposition, also for Price List and Particulars. Cards with views of the Wonderful Burkville, Ill., Caves and Genuine Footprint of Prehistoric Man, Tree Chamber, The Missing Link, of great scientific interest. Four cards for 10c.

Do you want to earn a nice Premium for a little work done during spare hours? Send for Particulars and Samples.

# A. SELIGE.

20 N. 4th St., St. Louis, Mo.





# NEW CENTURY OFFERING

BY  
The Publishers.

See your bookseller for the latest price list and information as to the best method of purchase. The books are published in a complete and up-to-date form. They have been offered to companies and individuals for many years and have been

## WHY?

Their advantages are double and present themselves in two well known facts:

## OUR PROPOSITION

For every \$3 sent us we will send the West one year's supply of Verbum and give you a credit check good for one year's supply of the Journal. You are getting the value of our offerings—your money is yours unless you like us to do it.

## Verbum Sat Sapienti!

Withal methinks. A word to a wise man is sufficient. You order me be in your case.

**ADVERTISERS.**—Read the New Testimonials! each month. **ARM and Medium.** West pays advertisers, money-day shipping. **E. W. Stillwell.**—Dr. Emery, etc. taken year contracts, and let trying ads last year. Pays others and will hire you your

## IF

you want the best advertising medium in the world, send your

# A Money-Maker!

Our Packet No. 99 is the best value for the money ever offered. It contains 50 choice unused stamps from China, Cuba, Costa Rica, Salvador, Honduras, etc., etc. All fine stamps, many new issues, novelties, etc. Catalogue about \$1.50.

## Price Only 20 Cents!

Most dealers charge 50c, and but for a lucky purchase, we could not make this liberal offer. Send at once as they wont last long. The above is a great bargain for small dealers, who can then more than double their money. A fine set of unused Shanghai and Philatelic West 6 months only 10c. Quarter page ad in the West only 85c. Address,

**Crescent Stamp Co** Saratoga Springs,  
New York.

## Try These . .

Approval sheets, catalogueing 40c to 75c each, 10c each, 3 for 25c.

## And Again . .

Pretty sea shells 10c for a dozen mixed. A fine lot for 25c, mixed. Postage extra on orders less than 25c.

# R.V.Rich,

CHINCOTEAGUE, VA.

# GOOD Things!

Australia	20 var	08
Argentine	10 "	05
Peru	9 "	06
Bolivia 94	5 "	05
Mexico 99	5 "	05
Mexico 92	4 "	04
Costa Rica 89	4 "	03
N Borneo 97	4 "	07
Paraguay off 1900	3 var	05
Tasmania Pict	2 "	04
Malta 1901	¼d View of Harbor	02
British Guiana	Jub 1c	03
Uruguay 1900	5 M	02
Orange River Colon	½ Cape	04
Postage extra. Stamps on Approval.		

J. D. BLAGG, Jackson, Ohio.



# NEW CENTURY OFFERING

By  
The Publishers.

We claim that we have the largest paid up subscription list of all the religious monthlies in England, paper published by America's largest religious publishing house, and we will pay the company selling the paper for the paper for over two years—any takers yet?

## WHY?

Our subscribers to double your present circulation. We can do that.

## OUR PROPOSITION

For every 50 sent us, we will send the *World* all year for five months and give you a cash check good for 50¢. This check will be honored by any bank or savings bank in business. You can take a loan or you like with it.

## Verbum Sat Sapienti!

Which means: "A word to a wise man is sufficient." It ought to be true for you.

**ADVERTISERS**—Read the New Testimonials each month. As an ad Medium, *World* pays advertisers more than any other. W. Stillwell—Dr. Eganer, etc. taken your contracts after being sold last year. Pays others and will sure pay you.

**IF** you are not an advertiser, others would not want you. The *World* is the best advertising medium in the world. Can't you see that?

Try  
These . .

Approval sheets, cataloguing 40c to 75c each, 10c each, 3 for 25c.

And  
Again . .

Pretty sea shells 10c for a dozen mixed. A fine lot for 25c, mixed. Postage extra on orders less than 25c.

**R. V. Rich,**

CHINCOTEAGUE, VA.

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Australia	20 var	.....08
Argentina	10 "	.....05
Peru	9 "	.....06
Bolivia 94	5 "	.....05
Mexico 99	5 "	.....05
Mexico 92	4 "	.....04
Costa Rica 89	4 "	.....03
N Borneo 97	4 "	.....07
Paraguay off 1900	3 var	.....05
Tasmania Pict	2 "	.....04
Malta 1901	¼d View of Harbor	.....02
British Guiana	Jub 1c	.....03
Uruguay 1900	5 M	.....02
Orange River Colon	½ Cape	.....04
Postage extra. Stamps on Approval.		

J. D. BLAGG, Jackson, Ohio.



Hugh F. ... ..

# **G. H. CROUGHTON'S** **Permanent and Reliable, Sensitized Papers** **ANTI COMBINE.**

## **G. H. CROUGHTON'S MATT. P. O. P.**

Quick printing tones with gold or platinum, requires about half the printing of the ordinary Matt papers and tones rapidly-easy of manipulation, a perfect Matt paper.

**G. H. CROUGHTON'S** Gaslight-Developing paper, the only developing paper which registers every gradation in the negative; an ideal paper for the amateur, as it can be printed by daylight, gaslight, or kerosene lamp.

## **G. H. CROUGHTON'S GLOSSY P O P**

Brilliant-enamel surface does not curl or crack, rapid printing and toning, great-range of tones.

Our Motto "PERMANENCY and UNIFORMITY."

**G. H. CROUGHTON,**  
MANUFACTURERS OF ALL KINDS OF PHOTO PAPERS,  
264-272 State N. Rochester, N. Y.

# A Money-Maker!

Our Packet No. 99 is the best value for the money ever offered. It contains 50 choice unused stamps from China, Cuba, Costa Rica, Salvador, Honduras, etc., etc. All fine stamps, many new issues, novelties, etc. Catalogue about \$1.50.

## Price Only 20 Cents!

Most dealers charge 50c, and but for a lucky purchase, we could not make this liberal offer. Send at once as they wont last long. The above is a great bargain for small dealers, who can then more than double their money. A fine set of unused Shanghai and Philatelic West 6 months only 10c. Quarter page ad in the West only 85c. Address,

**Crescent Stamp Co** Saratoga Springs,  
New York.

**Opals \$1.00** Send for list of mineral specimens. E. W. Kimball, Boulder, Colo.

Did you subscribe? One year's sub to the West Prairie State Phil: Quaker City Phil Monarch Monthly Pub Price 90 My price \$8 with free notice dealers 1 inch adv in Rev. Pub price 2.05 mine 1.15. 2 at 2.20; 3 at 3.20 \$1.15. Cash with copy.  
G. MoeHLING. Des Plaines, Illinois.

Malaya, 1871, 1c bistre.....04  
Kong, 20 on 30c green.....03  
Kong, 50 on 48c purple.....06  
Pippines, 1890, 10c claret.....03  
Pippines, 1890, 25c, dull blue.....12  
varieties Chili only.....03  
varieties Swiss, unused, a pretty set.05  
varieties Peru a fine lot only.....12

varieties all picked copies. **Australian**

old issues and values. This can help but please. postpaid only Satisfaction guar.



E. Spinony, San Francisco. — est is best ad puller for me so far, of papers tried.  
MARKLE, Washington, Ind. I got more ans to my ad than I could attene to.

**SPRING OFFERS.**

- \*Indian, 1900 3 pies, gray. . . . . \$ .02
- \*Malta, 1901, 1 farthing. . . . . .02
- \*Newfoundland, 1896, re-issue, lc., green .05
- \*Siam, 1883, 1 Lotte, blue .08
- Samoa, 1894, 5p., scarlet .08
- Netherlands 1899, 1/2c to 50c., 14 var., compl't 20
- Transvaal, 1887, five pound, postally used very fine . . . . . 4.50

\*Means unused. Postage extra.  
National Stamp Co., 1102 Washington St., Hoboken, N. J.



**Look** At your stamps, curios, etc. with our Little Gem Microscopes. They are a wonder at only 12 cents.

**North Star Stamp Co.,**  
Grand Meadow, Minn.

**GET 'EM WHILE YOU CAN**  
St 12 var '98 Doc Rev 9 cents } Postage  
CO 100 red Doc Rev 9 cents } 2 cents Xtra,  
Poor both for 15 cents postpaid.

C. G. Moehling, Des Plaines, Illinois

High Quality, Low Cost, Security.

## **G. H. CROUGHTON'S** Permanent and Reliable, Sensitized Papers **ANTI COMBINE.**

### **G. H. CROUGHTON'S MATT. P. O. P.**

Quick printing tones with gold or platinum, requires about half the printing of the ordinary Matt papers and tones rapidly-easy of manipulation, a perfect Matt paper.

**G. H. CROUGHTON'S** Gaslight-Developing paper, the only developing paper which registers every gradation in the negative; an ideal paper for the amateur, as it can be printed by daylight, gaslight, or kerosene lamp.

### **G. H. CROUGHTON'S GLOSSY P O P**

Brilliant-enamel surface does not curl or crack, rapid printing and toning, great-range of tones.

Our Motto "PERMANENCY and UNIFORMITY."

**G. H. CROUGHTON,**  
MANUFACTURERS OF ALL KINDS OF PHOTO PAPERS.  
264-272 State N. Rochester, N. Y.

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**G. MOEHLING.** Des Plaines, Illinois.

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**North Star Stamp Co.,**  
**Grand Meadow,**  
**Minn.**

GET 'EM WHILE YOU CAN  
12 var '98 Doc Rev 9 cents | Postage  
100 red Doc Rev 9 cents | 2 cents Xtra,  
or both for 15 cents postpaid.

C. G. Moehling, Des Plaines, Illinois

E. Spinony, San Francisco. Best is best ad puller for me so far, of papers tried.  
MARKLE, Washington, Ind. I got more ans to my ad than I could attene to.

# Am With You

Again as I have had a few months' vacation from these columns, and am going to offer the readers something that will surely interest you. Make up a list and if it amounts to \$2.00 or over I will mail in a 2c orange on buff 1899 envelope worth 50c, by asking for same and mentioning this paper.

1898 DOCUMENTARY 1898

½c orange	½c slate o. g.	-	10c
1c blue block of 4 og	-	-	6c
1c green large IR block of 4 og	-	-	8c
1c green small IR single	-	-	10c
2c carmine large IR bl 4 og	-	-	15c
2c carmine IR inv og	-	-	15c
40c violet blue used	-	-	5c
80c bistre used	-	-	15c
1.00 green uncut pairs	-	-	5c
1.00 carmine cut	-	-	8c
1.00 carmine cut pairs	-	-	15c
1.00 gray cut pair	-	-	10c
3.00 brown uncut	-	-	15c
5.00 orange red uncut	-	-	25c
10.00 black uncut	-	-	1.25

PRIVATE PROPRIETARIES.

2 ½c AK used uncan	-	-	15c
2 ½ Hostetter used uncan	-	-	15c
2 ½ Od Chem. unused uncan	-	-	15c
3 ½ Dr. Warner's used uncan	-	-	15c
1 ¼ Dr. Williams used uncan	-	-	08c
¼ to 5c J E Lee used uncan	-	-	75c
¼ to 5c J. E. Lee og	-	-	\$1.00
1895 Newspaper 1c to \$100 fine	-	-	\$5.50

1893.

8c Colombian og	-	-	10c
10c " og	-	-	12c
15c " og	-	-	30c
50c " used	-	-	35c

1895.

50c & \$1 as fine as new	-	-	50c
50c Omaha used	-	-	20c
1.00 black Omaha used	-	-	75c
2.00 brown " "	-	-	1.50

1900 V R I

Vaal River ½p to 6p	-	-	-
Johore No 27 3c on 5c og	-	-	-

PERSIA.

1897 3 var. comp. og	-	-	75c
1894 Congo 5fr car. & bl used	-	-	45c
1893 Shanghai ½ to 20c og	-	-	35c
1893 Shanghai postage dues ½ to 20c og	-	-	40c

BERMUDA.

1900 1far onlsh slate og	-	-	40c
--------------------------	---	---	-----

WEST INDIES.

Bahamas No 1 lp lake og	-	-	1.25
Trinidad la lp brown red og	-	-	2.50
" 3 lp blue og	-	-	1.25
" 8 lp purple brown	-	-	1.00

ENTIRE ENVELOPES.

ORDERS LESS THAN 50 C

**D. T. E.**  
MUSCATINE, IOWA

## My Demand Packet

should be greatly in demand when its value is fully realized.

112 MIXED U. S. STAMPS, no reverses or cut in squares and ALL the stamps ABOVE the 2c denomination, and 15 varieties.

This extraordinary packet will be sent POST-FREE upon receipt of 14c stamps in silver.

Have you purchased your 60th Edition STANDARD POSTAGE STAMP catalogue yet? If not, send 60c and receive the catalogue and the above packet, POST-FREE. Address,

**H. T. Cornell,**  
Sandy Hill,  
New York.

- B.-U. S. 1890 set 1-90c - 52c
- " 1895 " 1-50c - 16c
- " 1893 (Columb) set 1-10c 19c
- " 1898 (Omana) " 1-10c 22c

**LEG**itimate dealings with collectors earnestly solicited. The following cannot help but more please. All fine copies and prices down. Good stamps to buy within reach of all.

- zemala, 1871, 1c bistre.....04
- g Kong, 20 on 30c green.....03
- g Kong, 50 on 48c purple.....06
- ppines, 1890, 10c claret.....03
- ppines, 1890, 25c, dull blue.....12
- eties Chili only... ..03
- eties Swiss, unused, a pretty set.05
- eties Peru a fine lot only.....12

varieties all picked copies. **Australian**

old issues and values. This can help but please. postpaid only Satisfaction guaranteed or money cheer-refunded list free



C. TIDD, Kendallville, Ind.



## A Few Bargains

Calcite (many var)	.05	.50
Actinolite fine	.10	.75
Barite, etc., fine	.10	.75
Bornite (Showy)	.10	1.00
Pyrite Balls "	.20	.75
Zinc Ores (Various)	.10	1.50
Tourmaline in mica	.25	.75
Herkimer Co Quartz Crys.	.05	5.00
Rose Quartz	.15	1.00
Tepidolite and Mica	.15	.50
Fluorite (English var)	.50	2.50
Datolite (cryst)	.25	5.00
Large Clay Stones fine var	.05	.50
Small Collections for Beginners.		
15 fine minerals correctly labeled	.25	
25 Larger specimens	.65	
50 Large fine "	1.25	
75 Extra fine "	2.50	
100 Extra fine larger size	4.50	

Send for list and prices.  
**H. W. H. STILLWELL,**  
Box 686,  
North East, Penn.

**Japanese Stamps** Dealers write for my special wholesale list of Japanese and Asiatic stamps. 20 varieties Japan for 08c; 10 sets 50c, 100 sets \$2.50; 1000 sets \$20.00. I pay all postage.  
W. R A E. Kobe, Japan.

## FAULTLESS.

**Fine Line of Ready Made-Up Approval Sheets!**

25 stamps on App sheets cat 25c, only 5c
25 " " " " 35c, " 10c
25 " " " " 50c, " 15c
25 " " " " \$1.00 " 30c
1000 Omega hinges .....10c
100 Approval sheets.....40c

Stamps are all in good condition and contain no reprints or similar trash.  
Postfree! **FAYETTE STAMP CO.,**  
Box 44, Lexington, Ky.

W. Edwards Elkhart. subscriber years start hesitate to say that V stamp monthly of be with out it



## U. S. REVENUES.

30c In. Exch.	3	cts.
40c " "	5	cts.
60c " "	8	cts.
70c " "	6	cts.
1.00 E. of Goods	5	"
1.00 P. of Attor.	5	"
1.00 Lease	5	"
1.50 In Exch	8	"
2.00 Mort	8	"
2.50 In Exch	5	"
1898 Prop 1 7-8 & 5c both	4	cts.
" Doc. 10 stamps	5	"
" " 80c bis. bi.	10	"
3c P. O. Department	1	"
3c Treas.	2	"
3c War	1	"
Cuba 10 stamps	15	"
Hawaii 3	7	"
Philippines 4	10	"
Puerto Rico 12 stamps	15	"
Austria '50	3	"
" '67	5	"
" '83	4	"
" '90	10	"
Barbadoes	8	"
Bermuda	2	"
Brit Guiana	6	"
C of G Hope	5	"
Ceylon	4	"
Gibraltar	3	"
Gold Coast	2	"
Hong Koug	3	"
India	6	"
Jamaica	8	"
N S Wales	12	"
Newfou'dl'd '87 1c	2	"
'90-53c	2	"
New Zealand	9	"
S Australia	10	"
Tasmania	3	"

50 stamps free to each purchaser of 25 cts. Postage 2c extra on all orders.

**Commercial Stamp Co.,**  
80 Park St.,  
Melrose, - - Mass.

## How About These?

### Packet No. 7, Surprise Packet!

Contains 150 all different, U. S. Philippines, Cuba, also U. S. Dues 1, 2, 3, 5, 10c, War Rev., cut 40c, \$1 red, \$1 gray, \$2 gray, \$3 brown, \$5 red and sent in 4c OFFICIAL envelope, REGISTERED, postfree for \$1.00.

## Special Offer!

I want to sell these packets in large quantities and offer you

**With 1 packet 10 souvenir cards free.**

**With 2 Packets 25 souvenir cards free.**

**With 3 packets 50 souvenir cards free.**

**With 5 packets 100 souvenir cards free.**

**With 8 packets 200 souvenir cards free.**

**With 10 packets 300 souvenir cards free, -  
Cash With Order.**

**M. TAUSIG,**  
9 East 108th St.,  
New York City  
New York.

Reference Brodstone.



**Ready Made Approval Books.**

are marked according Scott's 1901 Cat

		Cat.	price
1.	60 diff foreign stamps	2.50	.40
2.	60 " " "	3.25	.60
3.	60 " " "	4.25	.85
4.	60 " " "	5.25	1.10
5.	60 " " "	7.50	1.75
6.	60 " " "	10.50	2.75
7.	50 " U S Revs	2.00	.40
8.	50 " " "	2.75	.60
9.	50 " " "	3.50	.85
10.	50 " " "	5.00	1.10
11.	45 " " "	7.00	1.75
12.	45 " " "	10.00	2.75
13.	20 " foreign rev.		.45
14.	50 " " "		.75
15.	50 " " "		1.10

Postfree. M. Tausig, 9 E. 108 St. N. Y.

**Bargains in U. S. STAMPS**

1847	10c bluish	.....	\$1.80
1869	1c buff	.....	.25
"	2c brown	.....	.07
1893	Columbian 1 to 10c	.....	.10
"	" 15c	.....	.12
"	" 30c	.....	.22
"	" 50c	.....	.35
1898	Omaha 1 to 10c	.....	.10
"	" 50c	.....	.20
"	" \$1.00	.....	.70
"	" 2.00	.....	1.35
1879	30c brown, Due	.....	.30
"	50c "	.....	.45
1861	Rev. 1.00 Probate of Will	.....	.50
"	" \$25.00 Mortgage	.....	\$1.80
"	" 3.00 Sec. issue	.....	.50

All fine used copies.

Terms:—Cash with order. Orders over 25c post paid. Satisfaction guaranteed. Fine U. S. and foreign on approval, at 50 and 60 per cent Dis. Reference required.

J. B. WALTERS,  
Box 144,

Springfield - - - Missouri.

**ONE QUESTION!**

One question confronts the advertiser that is which paper to advertise in. Send me 30c for an inch ad in the "Adhesive" or an additional 20c for each additional inch desired.

T. C. LEAMING, Box 117,  
Lexington, - - - - - Ky.

**Don't Miss This!**

French colonies, cat value	.....	\$1.16
Dutch Indies, " " "	.....	.09
Mexico 86, 3 red, unused, cat	.....	.10
Guatemala Jubilee, 1, 2, and 6 cat	.....	.11

.....  
\$ .46

all for only 15c postpaid. Price list of bargains sent free. F. H. KLOOSTER, Oak Park, Ills

Cash paid for U. S. and Revenue stamps.

Pioneer Stamp Company,  
92 Kinsman St.  
Cleveland, O.



**Look!**  
**\$10 for \$2**  
**Look!!**

As a bid for your trade we make the above startling offer.

**Our Offer!**

For only 2 \$1 bills we will send you a lot of sheets, containing from 500 to 1000 varieties cat from \$15 to \$20. You then remove stamps to the cat. value of TEN DOLLARS and return the rest to us in 4 days after receipt. But LOOK! To the first order we give an extra dollars worth making \$11 in all, and to the second a 12c War Dpt., used, cat. 30c, to the third and fourth an English Entire envelope, cat 25 cents. BUT LOOK AGAIN, if on receipt of the lot you wish to remove more than \$10 worth remit us 50c and keep them all. Smaller lots on the same basis (i e 80 per cent off Scott's 60th) Ref P. M. please give yours.

**Consolidated Stamp Co.**  
**Wymore, Nebr.**

G Dixon, Watertown, S D—West is right; allow me to say it is masto-  
mic compared with other stamp papers





# Special Clearance S A L E!

## 1898 REVENUES

UNCUT.		CUT.		PACKETS.	
½c orange each	.06	1c	per 100	.03	55 var in Cuba, Porto Rico, etc
1 per 100	.04	2c	" "	.03	110 " " Hawaii, Philippines, etc
2 " 100	.03	3c	" "	.10	225 " " U. S. Dep 5c Garfield "
3 " 25	.07	4c	" "	.07	300 " " at least 25 unused stamps
4 " 25	.04	5c	" "	.04	<b>HINGES, BLANK BOOKS, ET</b>
5 " 100	.08	10c	" "	.03	20 Blank approval sheets
10 " 100	.08	25	" "	.05	12 " books
25 " 25	.04	40	" 10	.07	1000 omega hinge
40 " 1	.02	50	" 100	.20	<b>SINGLE STAMPS AND SETS</b>
50 " 25	.12	80	" 4	.10	U. S. 2c on Philippines unused
80 " 1	.10	\$1 gr	" 25	.10	U. S. 2c on Cuba
\$1 gr	12	\$1 red	" 4	.10	Crete
\$1 red	1	\$1 grey	" 10	.15	New Zealand ½p 1900
\$1 grey	1	\$3	" 1	.03	" 1p 1900
\$3	1	\$5	" 1	.08	Shanghai unpaid
\$5	1	\$10	" 1	.40	set 4
\$10	1	1000 mixed		.32	Laubuan 1897-1c to 8c set 6
10 set 10 var.	.35	Good stamps at 50 per			New Foundland 1c green
25 " 10 var.	.70	cent discount.			3c orange
50 " 10 var.	1.25				

ARNDT & CO., 332 PARK AVE. CHICAGO, ILL.

## Bargains, 1st Issue Perforate Revenues.

2. \$10 Mortgage cat.	\$1 00 each	40	\$2 00 Probate Will	cat.	\$1 00	25
4 " Conveyance "	2 00 "	70	2 00 3rd issue	"	40	15
3 5 Probate will "	85 "	25	2 00 2nd issue	"	60	20
1 5 Mortgage "	90 "	27	1 50 " "	"	30	15
1 5 Manifest "	2 50 "	90	1 50 Inland Ex	"	15	5
12 5 Conveyance "	15 "	04	1 00 Probate Will	"	1 25	60
7 5 Charter party "	25 "	10	1 00 Passage Ticket	"	6 00	2 00
10 5.2d Iss blu & blk	75 "	25	1 00 Conveyance Imp	"	60	25
1 5.3d " Virml cat	85 "	30	1 00 " "	"	15	5
4 2.50 Inland Ex "	10 "	04	1 00 Entry Goods	"	10	5
1 3 Manifest "	20 "	06	1 00 For and Inld Ex	"	02	½
12 3 Charter Party	15 "	05	1 00 Green 3rd Is	"	06	03
\$1 Blue 2nd Issue	10 "	04	1 00 Pow Att'y	"	08	5
1 Lease	10 "	04	1 00 Life Ins	"	15	5
1 Manifest	60 "	20	2 00 Conveyance	"	10	04
2 Mortgage	15 "	05	50 Surety Bond	"	10	5
50c Pass Ticket	20 "	06	50 Lease	"	40	15
50c Life Ins	05 "	02	5 Playing Card	"	75	20
4c Prof. Violet	20 "	06	2 Bank Check Imp	"	04	01

And many others. If you don't see what you want, write.

### MY PACKETS.

10 varieties Mexican Revenues	10c
No. 1, 25 varieties Revenues	10c
100 varieties stamps	10c
15 var uncanceled stamps in entire uncanceled Great Britain Env	15c

My entire lot of duplicates for sale, also my collection numbering 4000. Ref. Brodstone. Postage extra under 50c. **A. R. MILLARD, Springfield, Ill.**



# LOOK AND SEE!



# Premiums Free

100 climax hinges	. . . . .	.06
100 fine revenues, 1865	. . . . .	.10
100 stamps to sell at 1c each	. . . . .	.20
100 " " " " 2c "	. . . . .	.45
100 " " " " 3c "	. . . . .	.70
100 " " " " 4c "	. . . . .	.90
100 " " " " 5c "	. . . . .	1.15
100 all different stamps	. . . . .	1.50
100 all different fine stamps	. . . . .	4.70
Agents wanted 50 per cent com. Post- 2c extra on all orders under 50c.		
Treasury unused fine	. . . . .	.70
" " " "	. . . . .	.08
" " " "	. . . . .	.35
U. S. revenues conveyance	. . . . .	.04
Bk. check blue	. . . . .	.03
U. S. Bk. check yellow	. . . . .	.02

Wiedling's Monthly Stamp News, 25c per annum. It is just the paper for stamp collectors, Teachers, etc. To subscribers 100 different stamps and your choice of any one of the following premiums:

- (a) 3000 Perfect Hinges.
- (b) 2000 " " and complete set of Mexican stamps.
- (c) 13 varieties Columbians and Omaha stamps.
- (d) 20c Hayti unused o g 1893.
- (e) 25 word exchange ad.

**J. E. WIEDLING,**

Canton, . . . . . Ohio.

**Burnet Stamp Co.**  
Forest & Burnet Ave.  
Station I. Cincinnati, O.

**FREE!**—Anyone who buys \$4 net of stamps in one month gets a \$2 Fountain Pen.

**ARGAINS!!** 100 U. S. 65c, 12 Argentine, 8c. 8 Bolivia, 15c. 10 Brazil, 15c. Chilean Revenues, 15c. 50 blank approval stamps, 40c. 1000 Omega hinges, 10c. 100 stamps on approval at 33 1/3 and 50 per cent Commission. Largest variety at lowest prices. Send References, address orders plainly to A. C. Blake, Stamp Co., 407 E 8th, Street. Sioux Falls, S. D.

**PARIS EXPOSITION STAMPS.** International buildings in public streets, 100 var 55c. Finland 1900 Memorial stamps 5c, Italy office, wedding stamps 25c. All postfree, also all other Exposition, Festival, Jubilee and Commemorative stamps, and political agitation and Propaganda stamps on hand. Spain Sellos Patrioticos, Catalon, (Barcelona, Melilla), Boulaniger, etc., at lowest prices. A. Gerhauser, Postfach 100, Leipzig, Germany.

**FAULTLESS.**

## Stamps on Approval

Try  
Ours

Which range from 33 1/3 to 50 per cent discount of latest catalogue prices. We put the better class of our stamps on sheets only, and in order to get some of our sheets you will have to send a good reference or send us your name and we will send you our price list free.

**Globe Stamp Co.,**

2002 Prairie Ave. MILWAUKEE, WIS

# FREE!

50 var. of good Foreign Stamps,  
25 " " " U. S. stamps,  
larger samples of hinges, price lists, etc  
etc., all the above FREE to applicants  
for approval sheets and making a remittance  
of not less than 25c. Ref required.

**FAYETTE STAMP CO.**  
Box 44, Lexington, Ky.

Seventh Year, sample copy postfree.  
**The Philatelic Chronicle & Advertiser.**

The most successful philatelic paper in  
the english language and with the  
largest foreign circulation. Hundreds  
of collectors' ads in every issue, chiefly  
of exchange, wants and offers. Sub-  
scription of both papers for 12 mo. in-  
cluding 24 word ad free, 50c and the  
West for one year included.

**PHILATELIC PUBLISHING CO.,**  
FENTHAM ROAD, HANDSWORTH,  
BIRMINGHAM, ENGLAND. or of  
American agent, L. T. Brodstone Su-  
perior, Neb. Can get sample copies of  
him for 2c postage.

**BOOK** 600 MONEY-MAKING RECEIPTS for 10c  
Things that sell fast. PATENTS CO.,  
Clarkdale Station, Chicago, Ill

# FAULTLESS

# WANTED!

A broken-down, second-hand typewriter  
in good repair. Cash; stamps (your  
want 1st filled) a Duncan-Whitley  
punching bag, the best bag made,  
never been used, cost \$10.00; two elegant  
meerchaum pipes, exquisitely  
mounted in gold, retail for \$15.00 never  
used; any or all of these for a modern  
machine that does good work. Bell  
"Typewriter" c of Philatelic West,  
Superior, Nebr., what you have and  
want.

Postmarks wanted for cash if any for sale write  
me I buy all kinds of postmarks for cash. What  
have you got. M. N. Foote, Pittsfield, Mass. 125  
Holmes Rd

J. T. Roberge, Sorel, Canada -  
am satisfied with last ads. West seems  
to reach the right kind of people.

# 3rd Mail Auction

BIDS CLOSE JUNE 10TH

- \*Unused. Postage extra. No in
- Lot No
- 1 US 1882 \*6c beautiful pair o g
  - 2 " \*Interior, 24c strip of 5
  - 3 " " " 30c " 4 with plate N  
o g
  - 4 " \*Int 30c o g - - - - -
  - 5 " Int 2c used - - - - -
  - 6 " \*Confed blk of 4 (laid paper)
  - 7 " Wrapper 1864 2c blk 26m used
  - 8 " " " 1870 2c brown used
  - 9 " Env entire 1883, 2c\* red on blue
  - 10 " " " 74 5c blue on wht
  - 11 " " " '82 \*2c on amber  
\*2c on blue, 2c on fawn
  - 12 Mex., Hidalgo Express entire env
  - 13 " " Natural
  - 14 US Dues, 30c brown
  - 15 " " " 50c " " " "
  - 16 Canada 2c purple no
  - 17 " " 1c no
  - 18 " " 2c red no
  - 19 " " 3c no
  - 20 " " 3c maple
  - 21 " " 5c numerals
  - 22 US war revs 1, 5, 10 unused
  - 23 " " " another lot
  - 24 " " " " " "
  - 25 Canada postals, entire, used
  - 26 " " " another lot
  - 27 US current 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10  
15c, 10 lots  
(90 in all)

Send all bids, etc to M. TAUSIG  
9 East 108th st, N

## Don't Rubber!

I will X fine rubber stamps for go  
for. cat 4c or over at the rate of 25c  
value for each line desired. Stamp  
must be in good whole condition a  
must cat over 4c each. Nickel dater  
stps cat \$1 Ink pad for stps 50c S  
inking stamp 3 lines stps cat 1.75 Fa  
simile Autograph stamp cat \$3.00  
H. A. DUNKLEE, 46 Sumner S  
East Lynn, Mass.

## SPECIAL

Souv. cards mailed weekly only \$1.30 a  
" " used foreign " .05 ea  
" " unused only " .02 ea  
Omega Hinges per 1000 only .07  
Stamps cat. over 50c only 10c a she  
Special price on larger quantity  
CHAS A. PHILDIUS.  
124 Java St., Brooklyn, N.

# Philanthropy!

It's all this offer amounts to—no profit maker, but a trade-getter and acquaintance-maker, and that's what we are after. We know if you buy once, we can persuade you to come again.

## The "Irresistible" Offering

\$4.45 Will Buy (From Us)

One Wilkinson Watermark Indicator— Retail for 50c And that's cheap! Descript'n elsewhere	1000 varieties Postage stamps Mounted alpha- betically on sheets Detailed description Below— Read it!	An unused U. S. war or Interior Dept. Stamp, catalogued At \$2.00. Full particulars Below—Read 'em!
--	---	---

Delivered to You for \$4.45.

We wish to assure you that this 1000 variety packet is not a job lot at a good, clean, fresh stock, counting in every particular those silvered for \$4.50 to \$5.00. IT DOES NOT CONTAIN ANY COUNTERFEITS, REPRINTS, POSTAL CARDS, FOREIGN REVENUES OR TELEGRAPHS OR PUNCHED OR TORN SPECIMENS. Without the extras it would be a bargain for \$4.45. Will catalogue several times the price. A superb lot for collectors wanting good traders, or young dealers needing approved sheets.

\$1.50  
FOR  
YOU!

**GIVEN AWAY**

**A WILKINSON  
WATERMARK  
INDICATOR**

\$1.50  
FOR  
YOU!

THE WILKINSON WATERMARK INDICATOR is an invaluable, heretofore unknown device for successfully reading watermarks. It will do what you cannot do. Read the interesting detailed description given elsewhere.

The department stamp is just as stated above. We guarantee to give you an unused, superb, mint state specimen; and we guarantee Scott's catalogue value to be \$2.00. Selected from the War or Interior Department, at our discretion.

**A MARVELOUS OPPORTUNITY!**

Established 1890

**The Edwin H. Wilkinson Co**

502-10 Stanford Circle, Omaha, Neb

# FREE!

50 var. of good Foreign Stamps.  
25 " " " " U. S. stamps.  
larger samples of hinges, price lists, etc  
etc., all the above FREE to applicants  
for approval sheets and making a remi-  
tance of not less than 25c. Ref required.

**FAYETTE STAMP CO.**  
Box 44, Lexington, Ky.

Seventh Year, sample copy postfree.

**The Philatelic Chronicle & Advertiser.**

The most successful philatelic paper in  
the english language and with the  
largest foreign circulation. Hundreds  
of collectors' ads in every issue, chiefly  
of exchange, wants and offers. Sub-  
scription of both papers for 12 mo., in-  
cluding 24 word ad free, 50c and the  
West for one year included.

**PHILATELIC PUBLISHING CO.,**  
FENTHAM ROAD, HANDSWORTH,  
BIRMINGHAM, ENGLAND, or of

American agent, L. T. Brodstone Su-  
perior, Neb. Can get sample copies of  
him for 2c postage.

**BOOK** 50c MONEY-MAKING RECEIPTS for 10c  
Things that sell fast. **PATENTS CO.,**  
Clarkdale Station, Chicago, Ill

# FAULTLESS WANTED!

A broken-down, second-hand typewriter  
in good repair. Cash: stamps (your  
want list filled) a Duncan-Whitley  
punching bag, the best bag made,  
never been used, cost \$10.00; two ele-  
gant meerscham pipes, exquisitely  
mounted in gold, retail for \$15.00 never  
used; any or all of these for a modern  
machine that does good work. Bell  
"Typewriter" c of Philatelic West,  
Superior, Nebr., what you have and  
want.

Postmarks wanted for cash if any for sale write  
me I buy all kinds of postmarks for cash. What  
have you got M. N. Foster, Pittsfield, Mass., 125  
Holmes Rd

E. J. T. Roberge, Sorel, Canada  
am satisfied with last ads. West seems  
to reach the right kind of people.

# 3rd Mail Auction

BIDS CLOSE JUNE 10TH

- \*Unused. Postage extra. No in
- Lot No
- 1 US 1882 6c beautiful pair o g
- 2 " Interior, 24c strip of 5
- 3 " \* " " 30c " 4 with plate N
- o g
- 4 " \*Int 30c o g -
- 5 " Int 2c used
- 6 " \*Confed blk of 4 (claid paper)
- 7 " Wrapper 1864 2c blk 26m used
- 8 " " " 1870 2c brown used
- 9 " Env entire 1883, 2c<sup>o</sup> red on blue
- 10 " " " 74 5c blue on wht
- 11 " " " 82 \*2c on amber 1
- " 2c on blue, 2c on fawn
- 12 Mex. Hidalgo Express entire env
- 13 " Natural
- 14 US Dues, 30c brown
- 15 " " 50c
- 16 Canada 2c purple no
- 17 " " 1c no
- 18 " " 2c red no
- 19 " " 3c no
- 20 " " 3c maple
- 21 " " 5c numerals
- 22 US war revs 1, 5, 10 unused
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- 27 US current 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10
- 15c, 10 lots
- (90 in all)

Send all bids, etc to M. TAUSIG  
9 East 108th st. N

## Don't Rubber!

I will X fine rubber stamps for go  
for, cat 4c or over at the rate of 25c  
value for each line desired. Stamp  
must be in good whole condition a  
must cat over 4c each. Nickel dater  
stps cat \$1 Ink pad for stps 50c S  
inking stamp 3 lines stps cat 1.75 Fa  
simile Autograph stamp cat \$3.00  
H. A. DUNKLEEF, 46 Sumner S  
East Lynn, Mass

## SPECIAL.

Sonye. cards mailed weekly only \$1.50 a  
" " used foreign " 05 each  
" " unused only " 02 each  
Omega Hinges per 1000 only 07  
Stamps cat. over 50c only 09 a she  
Special price on larger quantity  
CHAS. A. PHILLIPS  
124 Java St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

# Philanthropy!

That's all this offer amounts to. No profit maker, but a trade-getter and acquaintanceship-maker, and that's what we are after. We know if you buy once we can persuade you to come again.

## The "Irresistible" Offering

**\$4.45 Will Buy (From Us!)**

One Wilkinson Watermark Indicator. Retails for 50c And that's cheap! Descrip'n elsewhere	1000 varieties Postage stamps Mounted alpha- betically on sheets. Detailed description Below— Read it!	An unused U. S. war or Interior Dept. Stamp, catalogued At \$1.00. Full particulars Below—Read 'em!
--	--	---

**Delivered to You for \$4.45.**

We wish to assure you that this 1000 variety packet is not a job-lot, but a good, clean, fresh stock, equaling in every particular those advertised for \$4.50 to \$6.00. IT DOES NOT CONTAIN ANY COUNTERFEITS, REPRINTS, POSTAL CARDS, FOREIGN REVENUES OR TELEGRAPHS, OR PUNCHED OR TORN SPECIMENS. Without the extras it would be a bargain for \$4.45. Will catalogue several times the price. A superb lot for collectors wanting good traders, or young dealers needing approval sheets.

**\$1.50  
FOR  
YOU!**

**GIVEN AWAY!**

An unused War or Interior Dep. Cat. at \$1.00. (Guaranteed.)	<b>A WILKINSON WATERMARK INDICATOR</b>
---	--

**\$1.50  
FOR  
YOU!**

THE WILKINSON WATERMARK INDICATOR is an invaluable, meritorious, original device for successfully reading watermarks. It will do what others cannot do. Read the interesting detailed description given elsewhere.

The department stamp is just as stated above. We guarantee to give you an unused, superb, mint state specimen, and we guarantee Scott's catalogue valuation to be \$1.00. Selected from the War or Interior Department at our discretion.

**A MARVELOUS OPPORTUNITY!**

Established 1890

**The Edwin H. Wilkinson Co**

Suite 101 Stanford Circle, Omaha, Neb.



# Chinese Treaty Ports Locals!

Once in such disfavor, like many other stamps, are now in great demand, and the limited number of some issues is going to make many values exceedingly scarce. A lucky purchase from a missionary just returned from the Celestial Empire enables me to offer a very interesting packet of 15 varieties unused only, from Hankow, Foochow, Amoy, Shanghai, Wuhu, and Chingkiang. Every stamp a perfect copy and guaranteed genuine. 15 varieties unused, 25c.

Hongkong 50c on 18c.....05	*Amoy, Postage due 2c blue...05
Japanese Imperial Wedding....01	* " " " " 1/2c green.03
*Hankow 1c on 30c violet.....03	* " " " " 1/2c green.....02
*4 var Foochow.....10	* " " " " due 1c red.....04
*Chinking 1/2c rose .....02	* " " " " 1c.....04
	*Chinking 1/2c due.....02

**Republica De Cuba**, 5 varieties unused, prepared by order of Morcas Morales, president of the Cuban Junta in Philadelphia, but rejected on account of an error in the spelling of "Libre" just a few sets now left, price **25c**

**Paris Exposition**, not postage stamps, but labels issued to commemorate this great Exposition, 20 large stamps depicting the ruler and Government building of each Nation represented. We sold over 600 sets last month—just 95 sets left at **10c**

Same things representing Niagara Falls, very beautiful, printed in two colors—representing the highest type of the engraver's art, price 5c for 4 varieties, or with the complete set of Pan-American labels **10c**

U. S. Revenue, \$1 red, \$1 gray, \$2gray, either value, 5c, or the three for **10c**

6c ind. Exc. orange.....10	Germany 1901 5 Pf green ..... 0 1/2
2.50 violet .....06	" " " 10 " red ..... 0 1/2
50c Probate.....45	" " " 20 " blue ..... 01
3c telegraph.....15	" " " 40 " or 50 pf ..... 03
25c Bond.....05	" " " 80 " ..... 05
25c E of G.....05	C S A-61-5c green new ..... 25
15c Exc brown .....02	" " 61-5c blue prs used ..... 75
20c " .....01	" " 61-10c on covers ..... 75

Postage extra on orders under 50c. Not all the good things in one ad—Largest exclusive stamp stock in the state. Whether you want to buy, sell or exchange, why not write me. Illustrated catalogue free. **SAMUEL P. HUGHES,**

Lock Box 22.

627-8-9 Paxton Block, OMAHA, NEB.

**S** E L E C T E D  
C A R C E  
T A M P S

FROM

**C** R E D I B L E  
C O V E T E D  
C O U N T R I E S !

"We Would Not Deceive for a Hundred Profits!"



WE TELL YOU FRANKLY THAT THESE TWO PACKETS ARE FULL VALUE. OUR SALES LAST MONTH WERE VERY SATISFACTORY. THIS MONTH WE MAKE YOU A COMBINATON THAT FOR LIBERALITY IS UNMATCHED.

**For 30c**

Acquaintanceship Packet

25 varieties from 25 seldom heard of countries, 30c postpaid.

Each stamp fine, unused, mint state—a gem in every way. No revenues, reprints or fakes here—we don't handle them. The countries:

Egypt, Soudan, Nyassa, Foochow Anjouan, Ponta Delgada, Marianna Is Benin, Macao, Indo China Cameroons, Port. Congo, Mozambique, Tunis, Crete, Monaco, Angola, Eritrea, Madagascar, Bosnia, Constantinople, Fed. Malay St., Ivory Cost, Horta, Angra, Great Comoro Islands.

**For 25c**

**KIAUTCHOU!**

A hard name—have you a representative? 15 varieties from 15 countries, issued in 1900, each perfect, unused, desirable, 25c, postpaid. The Countries:

Kiautchow, Ger. Morocco, Caroline Is., Malta, Cameroons, Marianna Is., Ger. N. Guinea, Samoa, Marshall Is., Togo land, Spain, Costa Rica, Bosnia, German S. W. Africa, Crete.

**FOR A DOLLAR BILL**

(Or for a dollar in most any negotiable form)

Both of these unexcelled packets and a WILKINSON WATER-MARK INDICATOR for one dollar. Read the description of the Indicator on another page—it's interesting. It's the accessory that is creating such a furore. You need one. We can't always give them away like this. "It does what others can't do"

"ESTABLISHED 1860"

**The Edwin H. Wilkinson Co.,**

Suite 101, Stanford Circle,

Omaha, Nebr.



# The Watermark Question

Watermarked or not watermarked, and if watermarked what watermark? Often times a difficult problem—frequently passed by unsolved. It is safe to assume that no one neglects watermarks as a matter of choice, for, if not regarded as collectible, there is obviously a speculative side which all recognize. It affords us much pleasure to be enabled to offer to the philatelic fraternity a new device which eliminates many of the objectionable features pertinent to this branch of study, and which certainly is superior to any other advertised.

*Verbum sat sapienti!*

# The Wilkinson Watermark INDICATOR

**The Twentieth Century Accessory!  
It Does What Others Cannot Do!**

With the advent of this device, the watermark question is placed on a new basis, that will-o-the-wisp, now-you-see-it-now-you-don't feat-

*Verbum sat sapienti!*  
(A word to a wise man is sufficient)

## *What Are You?*

ure of the problem being practically eliminated.

We confidently assert that the Wilkinson Watermark Indicator will bring the investigator nearer the coveted goal, (and this with less expenditure of time and trouble) than any other device advertised. We believe that if it is within the range of human possibilities to bring out those elusive white lines, it will do it.

Not a theory—a conclusion.

Valuable to amateur and connoisseur.

Gum of unused specimens not injured,

A new original device, entirely dissimilar

from the ordinary white glass jar with a black bottom. No cut glass features — a practical, simple and inexpensive article.

## **FIFTY CENTS.**

Packed in a neat rosewood case and postpaid. A price as low as good business judgement permits. Send silver if convenient.

Rich or poor, you could well afford this at ten times this price

Established 1890.

# *The Edwin H. Wilkinson Co*

Suite 101 Stanford Circle, Omaha, Neb.

**20 VARIETIES, U. S. 1863-98 FREE**  
**REVS. CATALOGUES 29c.**

Send the names of two collectors and 2c postage. Only one to each.

**\$1.00 Red, 1898, Revs., Cut, 3c.**  
**20 Paris Exposition Stamps, 10c.**

**SETS.**

**PACKETS.**

Swiss Jubilee	.05	100 all different	\$ 04
Corca 1885 complete	.30	150 all different	10
France 1901	.06	200 all different	17
Mexico 1890 15c cat 30c	.10	300 all different	50
1898 war revs. 1/2 to \$1	.05	500 all different	1 25
1898 prep revs. 1/8 to 3c	.15	1000 all different	4 19
Chili telegraph	.02	25 U. S.	08
Netherlands 1899	.01	40 U. S. obs	25
Egypt Camel Trooper	.05	25 U. S. revs	25
Japan	.03	10 U. S. revs, long	10
Denmark 3 to 100 ore	.05	25 Central America	25
Labuan picture stamp 1897	.39	225 all different	50
Mexico 1899 1 to 10c	.04	20 U. S. Colonials	25
No. Borneo picture stamps 1887	.39	25 British Colonies	25

**SPECIAL SNAPS.**

Colombian used	.12	50c U. S. 1895	08
Colombian used	.25	\$1 U. S. 1895	30
Colombian used	.29	50c Omaha	19
Puce Brown 1888	.25	\$1 Omaha	75

Bargain List of 500 Sets free.

**WHOLESALE DEPARTMENT**

50 sets 3 Chili Tel. 15c. 100	\$1.00	50 blank approval books	\$1.00
50 sets 6 Sardina 15c. 100	1.00	1000 Omega Hinges	08
50 sets 10 Roman States 15c 100	1.50	100 Belgium assorted	10
50 sets 2 Poochow 20c. 100	1.75	100 old U. S. revs. assorted	25
Russian assorted	.10	100 blank approval sheets	19
Italy assorted	.05	100 blank books	1.25
blank approval sheets	10	5000 Hinges	30

Wholesale List Free to Dealers.

Mixed foreign stamps 10c. 1000			\$ 17
Rev's cat. 1901 edition, standard			58
Rev's 1901 edition International Album			1 50
Light bound International Album			2.50 and 3 50

Rebay stamps. Send 2c for buying list. Postage extra on all orders. Send for our list of 1/2c and 1c stamps.

**TOLEDO STAMP COMPANY,**

45-46 St, Clair Bldg., : : : TOLEDO, OHIO

A. C. STEWART, Mgr.

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Not a theory—a conclusion.

Valuable to amateur and connoisseur.

Gum of unused specimens not injured.

A new original device, entirely dissimilar from the ordinary white glass jar with a black bottom. No cut glass features — a practical, simple and inexpensive article.

## FIFTY CENTS.

Packed in a neat rosewood case and postpaid. A price as low as good business judgement permits. Send silver if convenient.

Rich or poor, you could well afford this at ten times this price.

Established 1890.

**The Edwin H. Wilkinson Co**  
Suite 101 Stanford Circle, Omaha, Neb.

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Send the names of two collectors and 2c postage. Only one to each.

**\$1.00 Red, 1898; Revs., Cut, 3c.  
20 Paris Exposition Stamps, 10c.**

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Swiss Jubilee	.05	100 all different	\$ 04
Corea 1885 complete	.30	150 all different	10
France 1901	.06	200 all different	17
Mexico 1890 15c cat 30c	.10	300 all different	50
'98 war revs, 1/2 to \$1	.05	500 all different	1 25
'98 prop revs, 1/8 to 5c	.15	1000 all different	4 19
Chili telegraph	.02	25 U. S.	08
Netherlands 1899	.01	40 U. S. obs	25
Egypt Camel Trooper	.05	25 U. S. revs	25
Japan	.03	10 U. S. revs, long	10
Denmark 3 to 100 ore	.05	25 Central America	25
Labuan picture stamp 1897	.39	225 all different	50
Mexico 1899 1 to 10c	.04	20 U. S. Colonials	25
No. Borneo picture stamps 1887	.39	25 British Colonies	25

## SPECIAL SNAPS.

50c Columbian used	.12	50c U. S. 1895	08
1c Columbian used	.25	\$1 U. S. 1895	30
5c Columbian used	.29	50c Omaha	19
1c Puce Brown 1888	.25	\$1 Omaha	75

Bargain List of 500 Sets free.

## WHOLESALE DEPARTMENT

50 sets 3 Chili Tel. 15c, 100	\$1.00	50 blank approval books	\$1.00
50 sets 6 Sardina 15c, 100	1.00	1000 Omega Hinges	08
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50 sets 2 Foochow 20c, 100	1.75	100 old U. S. revs. assorted	25
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50 blank approval sheets	.10	5000 Hinges	30

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50 Mixed foreign stamps 10c, 1000			\$ 17
Scott's cat. 1901 edition, standard			58
Scotts 1901 edition International Album			1 50
Clath bound International Album			2.50 and 3 50

We buy stamps. Send 2c for buying list. Postage extra on all orders. Send for our list of 1/2c and 1c stamps.

# TOLEDO STAMP COMPANY,

45-46 St, Clair Bldg., : : : TOLEDO, OHIO

A. C. STEWART, Mgr.

## Selling Out.

Int. album with 3550 var.  
(450 var. U. S.)  
Int. album with 600 var.  
(good depts.)  
50 sheets fine trading stamps,  
cat. 2c to \$7 each.  
Lot of unused U. S. plate  
numbers, sheets, etc.  
The entire lot sent prepaid  
with a \$1.00 Columbian,  
for only \$75.00 cash.  
Catalogues 6 or 7 times that.

**JOHN U. PERKINS,**  
633 Morris St., N. E.  
Washington, D. C.

## Old Books!

Town Histories and Genealogie  
Authors and early editions for cash

Old school books, illustrated  
small quartos 50 to 100 years old for  
cash or stamps on approval.

6x8 mounted photos of birthplace  
of John G. Whittier and chair  
bridge, first suspension bridge in  
America: 50 cents each.

4x5 mounted photos, take aboard  
U. S. S. Essex as they receive  
sailing orders for Spanish war  
35 cents each.

**Everett M Bartlett**  
Newton New Hampshire.



# Postage is Reduced!



It is now only 2c to Cuba, thus I expect more customers than before.  
many objected to pay the 5c heretofore demanded. For the above reason  
am compelled to withdraw my previous offers for dues, but anyone desiring  
complete sets, can obtain rates on application.

## Cuban Revenues.

I have just succeeded in procuring a fine lot of unused, in fine condition.  
Will supply a set of 15 different for a one dollar bill. Their face value amount  
to over \$6 and are now unobtainable.

## My Cuban Packet.

Of 200 assorted has had a great sale among dealers. Shall continue to supply  
this packet for \$2.00 post free.

Don't forget to write me if you are interested in anything Cuban.

**G. H. LEONARD,**  
P. O. BOX 347,

**HAVANNA, - - CUBA**

# BE LOYAL!

In this mad rush for Polinations, Hymalayans and Cubanese. STOP AND THINK OF YOUR UNCLE SAM'L. No 2x4 province ever made better stamps than he did.

1c 1851.....	12c	2c1869.....	06c
1c 1855.....	06c	1c 1870.....	25c
10c 1861.....	06c	6c 1871.....	06c
2c 1868 9x13.....	06c	12c 1871.....	20c
12c 1868 "	20c	12c 1873.....	20c
1c 1869.....	30c	90c 1890.....	25c

All used and money back if unsatisfied. Something nice on approval, 50 per cent off; Refs. Wanted, all kinds U. S. Postage. Send with your lowest price. Money by return mail if bought, otherwise returned.

**J. C. LONG.**

**Church Buttes, Wyoming.**



# Bargains!

Offer a fine line of Hawaiians, U. S. and Foreign stamps at liberal discounts.

Approval books against first class references only.

EXCHANGE I will give good exchange for any British Colonial stamps not in my collection.

## WHAT HAVE YOU TO OFFER?

Correspondence in Foreign countries desired in the following languages; English, French, German, Russian.

**L. LAZARUS,**  
1152 Washington St.,

**Oakland, = = Calif.**

# Have You Ever Tried Our Packets?

*We have made a specialty of packets and can GUARANTEE that they give better value for the money than the packets made up by any other house in the line.*

*All our packets are made from OUR OWN ENORMOUS STOCK and contain many stamps which we alone can afford to sell at cheap rates on account of our PURCHASE OF QUANTITIES MADE MANY YEARS AGO.*

*We carry a line of 60 DIFFERENT PACKETS all giving splendid value for the money.*

*Full packet list sent free on application.*

**SCOTT STAMP & COIN CO., Ltd.**  
**18 E. 23d St., New York, N.Y.**



## Approval Sheets

**50%**

Send References with First Application.

**OTTO H. LEBER**  
 928 Bloomfield St.,  
 Hoboken, N. J.

## Auction Monthly!

Catalogue free

Fine Grade on Approval at 50%  
**H. WENDT, Sterling, Neb.**

**LOOK** At your stamps, curios, etc., with one of our Little Gem Microscopes. They are a wonder, at only 12 cts.

**NORTH STAR STAMP CO.**

**Grand Meadow, Minn.**



F. Valians, Springlake, N. J. Think West is best paper I have come across.

WANTED wholesale and retail price list of stamps coins, curios, etc. Sample copies of papers on above with agents rates of purchase. C. G. Moehling, Des Plaines, Ill.

Don't buy here if you can buy cheaper elsewhere.

Don't deal here if you are treated better elsewhere.

Don't buy or deal elsewhere exclusively; try us ONCE, then act according.

Write and let us see what we can do for you, whether you want to buy for your collection, want to replenish stock, or want to sell, write now Ref. please.

**ELMER SMITH, Colusa, Cal.**



**MY FINE COLLECTION FOR SALE**—A fine collection of foreign stamps only consisting of over 1400 var. cat. about \$500 clean and fine mounted in 16 ed. Internat'l Album. A collection fit for the most exacting collector. It has to go at once.

Sent pre paid with a dealers stock of stamps worth \$5 also a U. S. cat. 75c address, W. C. EDWARDS, Elkhart, Ind. Ref Publisher

# ANOTHER SNAP!

6c POST PAID! 16c

THE success of our last package has induced us to present, this month, a still better bargain, a BEAUTIFUL MIXTURE of 500 stamps from all over the world. We will throw in our higher priced damaged stamps and give following premiums: To every 10th order \*Malta 1901 ¼d; to every 15th order \*Shanghai 1893, 4 var.; to every 25th order \*Phil. Rev. Govt. 2c red (Aguinaldo). We shall use U. S. stamps surcharged Philippines or Porto Rico, in mailing until our supply runs out, but you must mention this paper.

*Approval Sheets 50 Per Cent.*  
(References, Please!)

**Bargains!** \*Malta 1901, 1 farthing, 2c; \*Aguinaldo 2c red, 2c; \*France 1901, 5 var., 5c; Iceland 1892 4 var., 10c; \*Shanghai, 1893, 4 var., 7c; 150 var. foreign stamps, 12c; 300 var. foreign stamps, 45c.

**E. SPINONY & CO, San Francisco, Calif.,**  
Postoffice Box 2074

## I Buy, Sell — And — Exchange

All Kinds of Desirable  
666 Stamps!

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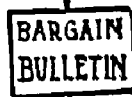
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1c type 3—	12	05
3c " 1—	25	10
1c	05	03
10c	10	05
2c	05	03
2c	12	06
3c	02	01
1c embossed	50	20
2c	10	05
3c	05	02
1c	15	07
2c	02	01
6c	10	05
10c	15	07

Revenues Perforated.		Catalog price	My price
1c Prop.		.05	.02
1c Express		.06	.02
1c Telegraph		.15	.07
2c Express blue		.05	.02
2c Express orange		.08	.03
2c Play Card blue		.25	.10
2c Prop		.10	.04
3c		.15	.07
3c Telegraph		.25	.12
3c For. Exchange		.10	.05
6c Inld Exchange		.18	.09
10c Prop.		.75	.50
30c Inld Exchange		.05	.03
40c " "		.07	.04
50c Prob of Will		.75	.40
70c For. Exchange		.10	.06

Revenues Part Perforated.		Catalog price	My price
Bank Check blue		.10	.04
Express		\$1.00	.40
Certificate		.15	.08
Inld Exchange		.35	.18
Insurance		.25	.13
Inld Exchange		.10	.05

Revenues Imperf.		Catalog price	My price
2c Bank check		.04	.02
2c Express		.30	.15
2c Certificate		.20	.10
5c Certificate		.25	.13
10c Power of Atty.		.50	.20
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Gold Coast	4	"	
Hayti 1883-1900	10	"	16
Labuan 1897	6	"	12
North Borneo 1897	6	"	

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Newfoundland 1887	3c	
" 1890-5	3c	
" "	6c	
" Cabot	3c	
" Portraits 1, 2, 3, 5c		11

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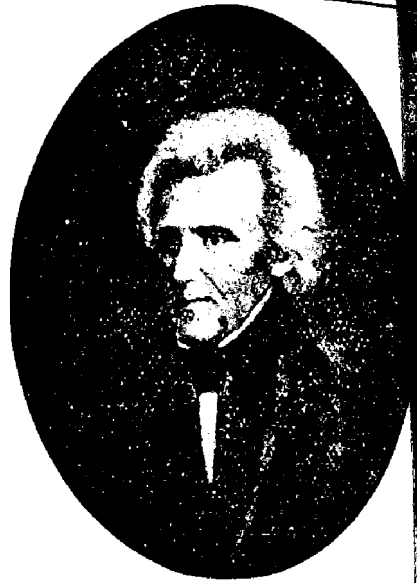
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Vol. XV. No. 2.

APRIL 30, 1901.

25c Per Year.

## The Sordid Side of Philately.

By L. G. Quackenbush

The financial side of our hobby has, within the past decade or so, developed into a stupendously powerful factor in philatelic matters. At no time since Philately first began to be seriously followed has it been possible to ignore it together; but at no previous period has it forced itself one half so insistently into the very warp and woof of philatelic life. The last ten years of the nineteenth century must ever remain stable in the annals of our hobby as an era of great and grave changes in philatelic things; changes whose magnitude few of us fully realized until, as we look back and in the clearer perspective which the past affords, see their real import and significance. It has been a period of gigantic growth and large achievement. All things philatelic have loomed up on a Titanic scale. The struggling young pursuit of a dozen years ago has grown by prodigious leaps and bounds into a lusty giant. Great movements have taken place and great strides have been made in many different directions; and, as it has been the case with whatever waxes

big and strong Philately's increased greatness has brought into being new dangers and fresh crises that were unforeseen in its less ambitious days. Of these things, born of its very strength, that have menaced Philately's welfare and are yet causes for grave uneasiness, all are more or less the outgrowth of Philately's commercial side. The reprint, the forgery and the speculative issue are most deeply to be feared because they attack collectors in the most vulnerable of points, the pocket; and this is as it should be. He who purchases any pleasure giving device (and is not a postage stamp, in its philatelic sense to be so considered) can find no joy in the possession if he later learns that he has been duped as to its nature. The adulterated and the false are even more to be feared in Philately than in many other of life's concerns, since the basis on which stamp collecting rests is so purely one of sentiment. An obsolete stamp whether used or unused, is in itself worth absolutely nothing. Its value as a curiosity depends alone on the amount of pleasure the philatelists of the world are securing from their hobby. Yet how far has this simple truth been lost sight of in



the presence of that sordid spirit that has of late years seemed to animate so large a section of the body philatelic. There is little need to here retell a story that is already to most of us painfully familiar, of the yearly increasing of catalogue values on all stamps in any degree desirable, sometimes only a little higher, sometimes doubled, sometimes trebled, sometimes even more; of the day of the auction sale with its ever rising quotations and its wide heralded record-breaking prices; of the day of boom and inflation and speculation, when "purchase" and "sale" were the words most often on philatelic lips, when big collections almost daily changed hands at unheard of sums and the philatelic press seemed at times, only an echo of the auction room; of these later days when speculators began to realize and prices began to fall and collections depreciated and the dark days came; of all this and many other things let some great philatelic historian of the future draw the picture in all its vivid colors. Let us simply strive to discern the lessons which these things should teach—lessons still I fear, as little comprehended by many of us as they were a half dozen years ago. For today there still remains a great deal of the old spirit. There still exist a great many collectors who seemingly cannot look at stamps in any other light than miniature coupon bonds. Any marked decrease in stamp values they hail as a calamity most terrible, and decided stiffening of the prices, they greet with glad rejoicing. They yearn for the time when prices shall again move skyward and in mournful tones proclaim that these are the days of philatelic decadence. Are these critics right? Is it necessary that even in the hobby which beguiles and makes sweeter our leisure hours, we must be pursued by that haunting, dreary phantom named financial expediency? Must we of modest purses, O, ye wise ones, lament the train of circumstances

that has brought within our means the prices of many long wished for specimens? Must we sing and be joyful when prices do advance, simply because such advance indicates a healthier tone in the philatelic market due to increasing numbers of collectors. Philately does not so much need new blood and new recruits as an increase in earnest enthusiasm on the part of those already enrolled. Any great increase in the number of active collectors of course means that each of us can count his own collection of higher value as a realizable asset. But is this to be all and end of collecting. It is all very well to argue that unless stamps had a fair staple market value, we could not afford to lock up in them as much money as we often do. It is an extremely pleasant thing when one can eat his cake and have it too; or, in other words after one has extracted all the enjoyment possible out of his stamps to be able, in commercial phrase, to return the goods and get the money back. We doubtless feel more free to spend money on our hobby than if all sums so laid out were gone irretrievably; and this is of course right and proper. But let no man think for one moment that this is the real foundation and corner stone of collecting that when prices fall philately trembles that when they rise it is thereby glorified. The eternal sources of philately hold upon mankind are to be found in its own inherent attractions. Not because prices rise or prices fall; not because men make money from it or because they lose it; not because stamps have a commercial value, but because they have a far more important value. Another kind does our pursuit stand where it is today.

The collection of the true philatelic has a value to him not to be measured in money. It is the embodiment of a life that has entered into its making; all the study, all the research, all the effort that have accompanied its growth; all the hours of pleasure; all the plac-

ment: all the soothing of weary troubled moments; all the quickening of mental powers; all the thrills of exhilaration; all that has inspired us to act and feel. It is the repository of pleasant memories, the always true and ready friend, the ever ready comforter of mental solace. How can this value be reduced to concrete figures? The mere catalogue worth of the individual stamps is easy to arrive at, but what about the other value, so much harder to estimate, yet every whit as real. What market quotations do break most simply; there is a value to stamps that is entirely unaffected. Nothing can take it away. Even though it may seem to wither when one's collection is laid aside and neglected, yet the germs of philatelic interest are never wholly dead in the heart of any man who has been a collector; and those of us who have passed through long spells of philatelic torpor know full well how easily the old feelings are reawakened and how little repaired is the fascination that attaches to the stamps we have kept by us during the hibernation.

It seems to me that he is a poor philatelist whose attachment to Philately is so much a matter of dollars and cents and a decline in the catalogue value of stamps means a corresponding decrease in his pleasure in them. Do we collect for money? Are we stamp sellers and buyers and sellers or are some of us simply collectors in the good old way? Why should we collectors care so very much which way the market moves. If prices rise, we must simply work a little harder or deny ourselves a few necessities to provide for our chosen pleasure; if prices fall our philatelic pocket money will simply go a little farther. If it should chance that adversity befall us or, O thrice cursed, that our interest in philately flickers and dies out, what if we can realize from our treasures only a portion of their actual cost. Are we to count as nothing

all the pleasant hours they have afforded us? Are we to begrudge their cost? Have we not had value received from them many times over? We spend money on many a pleasure without the least hope of ever deriving therefrom a grain of financial benefit and yet feel ourselves well repaid in the happiness of the moment and the resultant addition to our store of pleasant memories. If philately makes our lives sweeter and better worth while, can we not afford its cost, be it great or be it small; If the money we put into stamps proves to be the casting of bread on the waters, to return with interest after so many days, so much the better. But let us not expect too much. Let us make up our minds that what we spend on philately is worth in the solid enjoyment which it brings, all and more than the cost. Let us do less of this anxious watching of catalogues and restless studying of values, and turn more of our efforts to the finer side of philatelic study.

It is inexplicable how any real philatelist can find it in his heart to give up his hobby simply because the monetary value of his treasures may chance to depreciate. There are too many of the weak kneed and faint hearted in our ranks; men, whom the first indication of a wane in prices sent post haste to the auction room or other markets of sale, and thereby proven how slight after all was their interest in real philately. There has been a great weeding out among us in the last five years and I am no, sure but it is better so. It has been sad some ways to see the desertion of many men who have been counted among the moguls of philately; men with princely collections and princely means for developing and increasing them. It would seem that those possessed of worldly riches would be the last to give up philately on account of depreciated values. But, strange to say, they have, in many cases, been among the very first to sacrifice their treasures and abandon the pursuit. And we need not bewail them. The leaving out of the few to whom philately is a lifelong interest and study from among the many to whom it is but a passing fad, is in reality a blessing in disguise.

(Concluded on 6th page ahead.)

## Philately as an Occupation.

By K.

From a business point of view, philately presents numerous phases, some very pleasant and others not so roseate. Taking it as a whole, however, stamp dealing is an ideal pursuit. The stock carried occupies less space than that of any other business, and unlike almost all others it increases in value as time rolls on.

That it is a congenial occupation is testified by the large number of persons engaged in the traffic of these bits of paper. The ever-changing contents of the stock-book presents a kaleidoscopic array of beautiful colors and designs both fascinating and interesting. In it is displayed a striking example of that fickle quantity—public fancy. Today it is this stamp and tomorrow it may be one from the other corner of the earth.

New issues are added almost daily to the already large number of varieties and these vie with the older issues in popularity. The stamps in greater favor are given the most conspicuous positions while those in less demand are necessarily placed in the background. So it is that the dealer more than anyone else is impressed by the constant shifting of philatelic fashion. Verily, it is like a weather-cock, that turns at the slightest breath of air.

Of course, stamp dealing has its drawbacks the same as any other business. There is that despicable vulture, the substituter and approval sheet fraud. He has been justly roasted to a turn by other writers, so it is quite unnecessary to speak of him at length here. Nevertheless, he continues his depredations, and laughs with ghoulish glee, as it were, at the confusion of the "innocents."

Then there is another adjunct to stamp dealing that is quite a terror. It is like a bottomless pit from which

there are no returns, usually. I speak of advertising. Every dealer advertises in some sort of way, but to do the right kind in the right way—there's the rub.

Half of the dealers do not consider the circulation or typographical appearance of a journal, but look at the rate when placing ads. The lower the rate, the more heedlessly they rush into the thing, and usually come out losers in the end.

Experience has shown that a good paper with a circulation of actual subscribers, not sample copy friends, brings the best results. The rates of such papers may seem rather steep at first thought, but the outlay will be justified by the replies from your ads. I do not say that high priced paper will always pay the best, nor that cheap papers are an advertising failure, but that is the rule, not the exception.

"Scott's" is supposed to be the basis of all prices. Some dealers allow a straight discount of 50 percent on everything from A to Z, and this has become so common that some inexperienced collectors let out a howl of protest when they have to pay more than half catalogue prices for really good stamps, and declare they are being fleeced. They are unreasonable enough to demand such stamps as unselected British Colonials, etc., that are bought at the stamp window of the postoffice for more than half catalogue. 50 percent discount is all right with the commoner stamps, but when it comes down to pricing the better kind, I believe as some other writer has said that is to take the cost price of the stamp, add on a fair profit and let it go at that.

Placing the merits and demerits of stamp dealing in the balance, the merits easily outweigh the demerits and the enjoyment derived from it more than compensates for the annoyances. Another business is hard to find that afford such a large scope for study and such an unlimited amount of pleasure.

## Rambling

The above is as applicable to the following thoughts as to the author during last summer's vacation. My trip was principally, planned before leaving home but I had no particular aim in view except to rest from my usual work and to see the people and learn something of countries other than my own by coming in contact with them which I did as economically as I could have spent the same time among my countrymen, if away from entertaining friends. On the continent of Europe I frequently had to contend with a language unknown to me but usually the people were patient with one speaking a foreign tongue so it was not a great disadvantage. They only heightened their amusement and thoroughly enjoyed it myself. In the cities, however, the principal shops, stores, hotels, etc., had made provision for taking care of a foreigner. I frequently met with such signs as these in the windows: "On parle Français," "Man Spricht Deutsch," "Parlate Italiano," English spokeh." Occasionally I would find such a place where the word "English" seemed to be the only one of the language "spoken." At least it was the only one understood. I had been a collector long enough to have past the point where I wanted every stamp I saw, but was still too much of an amateur to trust myself to make selections without a catalogue at hand every time so I did no collecting on the spot. I realize now it would have been an excellent opportunity though, had I prepared my want list beforehand. I might have been found several times cutting my way into a motley crowd to peep with them at some new arrangement in a dealer's display window. Some of these were quite artistic, while others were prepared for a general effect to at-

tract attention by their oddity. One philatelic instrument I recall that attracted a good deal of attention, even from those who were not enthusiasts in stamp collecting, was a surveyor's license in the window of Stanley Gibbons & Co., London, bearing the personal signature of Paul Kruger. Philately's claim upon it was revenue stamps to the value of 15 pounds or \$75.00 upon its face. Displays might be seen in all sorts of places, from the fancy bazaar to the dingiest junk shop; arranged in the cases of the exclusive dealer or occupying a small frame in a shop of other wares. This impressed me that collecting was more general there than here. Possibly it was only an indication that they had more small dealers than we. I found these conditions and quite an interest manifested in the "hobby" wherever I went and I visited England, Ireland, Scotland, Belgium, Holland, Germany, Switzerland, Italy and France.

Some of these little pasters are great travelers. A fascinating and educational feature of the fad for me is first to associate the stamp with its starting point and then consider the journey it must have made to reach me. This apprises us of the magnitude and completeness in details of ours and the international postal system. So carefully are these details looked after that we are able to compute to within a few hours the exact time a letter should reach any part of the earth where regular mail service has been established. I received my mail regularly on the trip by arranging my itinerary to be at a certain point on or about a certain date having it addressed in care of some business firm. At one place I was informed that it had arrived only 15 minutes ahead of me but that was only a coincident as I allowed a reasonable limit for irregularities. Intending a parcel and a book for folks at home I dropped them in a mail post in front of Euston Station, London, the former bearing stamps at

letter rate the latter at book parcel rate. Arriving in Liverpool the next day it occurred to me that I hadn't addressed them. I sent the postmaster of Euston office a card requesting him to address and forward. The parcel reached its destination but the book did not. I have wondered why the book went astray. Many people in this country have been wondering why certain articles got lost, I presume, judging from the array in the postoffice museum at Washington, which I had visited, but it wasn't the fault of the stamp and in most cases not of the department.

The postoffice in the U. S. pavilion on the exposition grounds was a great convenience for American visitors. At the branch of the Paris office on the grounds I was unable to purchase a stamp because the clerk didn't know what I wanted till I mustered enough of poor French acquired on the trip to ask "pour une vingt cinq centimes timbres postes" with the beginner's usual pronunciation.

The illustrated post cards are used to a great extent in all the countries I visited. They bear scenes common to the country, real and fanciful, present and traditional. Some of these are copied from photographs but the most of them are works of the printer's and engraver's art embellished in colors. These can be used by affixing stamps to the required denomination but the only souvenir cards of government issue I saw were some in Bavaria with scenes of the Passion Play printed on them and I don't know but the scenes were put on them by individuals.

My knowledge of coins gained mainly through study in collecting was of service to me on the entire trip. It helped me to more readily become familiar with the monies of the different countries of and saved me a little in various instances. In France especially there are a good many counterfeits and coins of other countries not current

in France that the unscrupulous attempt to pass on the tourist, and it is a good idea to count the change received too. At the exchange counter of the Vintimille Station on the border between Italy and France I was given a 50 lepta of Greece which I shoved back for a 50 centime of France. At Marseilles in making a purchase I was offered in exchange a 2 franc of lead which was easily detected. In both the cases, of course, the other party was surprised that they should possess such a coin but in both cases I noticed they came from the bottom of the till. The above remarks on the coin question may lead to the inference that most of the people of that country are dishonest but I do not wish to imply that. It is there as it is here, a few of them are ready to take advantage of the unsuspecting and a stranger is generally selected as the victim. It was a very enjoyable trip all round and the people generally treated me so nicely that I should like to visit them again.

H. W. CONARD.



## BOILED DOWN

ORIGINAL AND OTHERWISE

An arrest recently made in New York developed a circumstance that chagrins the revenue officials. It is said that the new color of the revenues is not an absolute safeguard against successful revenue stamp washing. It is just among the possibilities that the future will see further changes in the revenues.

Postmaster General Smith, in accordance with the decision arrived at by the cabinet, has issued the following order:

"Postmasters are informed that on

and after April 1 next the United States domestic rates of postage and classification shall apply to all mail matter passing between the United States and Cuba. Notices of this change should be displayed in post-office corridors and given to the public press when acceptable as a news item."

\*

The Victorian Postal Department has offered philatelists the opportunity of purchasing complete sets of Victorian stamps for £5. These stamps have from some cause been slightly marked, so that they are unfit for ordinary postage use and they are being sold just as they are to philatelists, instead of being branded, as in other states, with the word "specimen."

\*

The Russian authorities have imposed a stamp tax on passenger tickets for the benefit of the Society of the Red Cross, which cares for the sick and wounded. The tax amounts to two and one-half cents, and is required on all first and second-class tickets which cost two rubles (\$1.03) or more, and third-class tickets which cost eight rubles (\$4.12) or more. It is estimated that the Red Cross will get about \$125,000 a year from this tax.

\*

Henri Banche, a notorious stamp forger of London, recently received a long sentence there. His work was said to be exceptional, he having succeeded in deceiving many prominent dealers and collectors.

\*

The new French stamps are catching right and left. A very clever cartoon in L'Echo de la Timbrologie presents an enlarged cut of the 15 centime with the male howling dolefully while a postman standing at one side asks why she weeps. The reply is "The have stolen the man."

The pendulum of our public feeling is swinging towards a greater simplicity in collecting. Instead of collecting plate numbers, match and medicine stamps, revenues, freaks, etc., we are now approaching an era of common sense, and the day of the 'straight' collector is fast dawning. But don't let the pendulum swing too far in the other direction as the results would be equally harmful.

\*

All the plates, dies, etc., of Newfoundland stamps, of the issues of 1866 to 1896, in possession of the American Bank Note Co., of New York, were destroyed about this time last year. Among the plates were the 6c pink, 12c brown, 13c orange and 24c blue. As the plates in possession of the British American Bank Note Company, of Montreal were destroyed several months before and also the plates of the Cabots, there will be no further reprints of Newfoundland.

\*

Although they list the U. S. seals, the publishers of the Scott Catalogue leave out the Canada seal. The consistency of the position is one not easily understood as if one is collectable the other certainly is. The unperforate Canada seal is quite a rarity.

\*

Most collectors have trouble in removing the remains of hinges from original gum specimens without damaging the gum; also in stamps when the color runs easily. The following method may be useful to someone: Procure a shallow tin box with cover; place one or two thicknesses of blotting paper, well moistened, on bottom, place the stamps on this face up, and put on the lid. In about five minutes you will find the gum soft, so that any paper adhering to the back may be pulled off without removing any of the gum. After the stamp has dried it would be impossible to tell it ever came in contact with a hinge.

**Notes For U. S. Collectors**

**E. R. ALDRICH.**

An advertisement of the Butterick Co., in the Delineator shows a full size stamped check, showing the stamp full sized. Several years ago in illustrating a story the New York Weekly published a full sized envelope with stamp showing. Speaking of illustrating U. S. stamps, a thing I understand is forbidden by law reminds me that in the eighties a gum manufacturer ornamented his gum with lithographed scrap pictures showing stamp in colors. I have the two cent brown and three cent green so printed.

I, this week, received a precancelled 2 cent Chicago. The surcharge is in two lines horizontally small block capitals, Chicago, Illinois with a single line above and below. I understand a 1 cent is also being employed and that the 15c is used by Montgomery Ward & Co., on their catalogues.

Under the date of March 14, a Washington dispatch is responsible for the statement that the Bureau is required to keep a supply of a million each the one and two cent values on hand and that the demand this year so far has been so heavy that it has taxed the present capacity of the plant to keep the supply on hand.

An imperforated 2c orange bank check stamp on a position of the original check is offered in the Burton sale. It is a variety which has never before been listed and is undoubtedly unique.

A 1c Pine Bluff, N. C. precancelled horizontally is one of the latest additions to this class of stamps.

Zisemann, Griesheim & Co., were a match manufacturing plant in St. Louis and first issued their private stamp in 1868, and in 1875 the business was sold to F. Mansfield & Co., who conducted it until the latter part of 1879 when the business passed into the hands of the Alligator Match Co.

**Why I Collect Stamps.**

Miss Alma Appleton, Goodales Corners, Me.

Some ten years ago I began like many others to collect a million stamps but soon became a collector from the interest I took in looking them over. Having been an invalid unable to walk for 19 years I can surely be able to say what will interest one most. Stamps first and always with me. In exchanging and selling my duplicates I have found many kind friends which makes life pleasant even away out on a Maine farm. Friends have given me many stamps so I have about a barrel of well mixed U. S. which I am selling out and as I have bought many wholesale lots have a fine collection and many duplicates for sale and ex.

A beginner asked me the other day to let her see my stamp papers so she might choose which to subscribe for and of course it was the Philatelic West and Camera News.

It is what every beginner can understand and enjoy. I have found all the stamps I have collected and saved from year to year have paid me in other ways as well as pleasure and instruction. Once a collector always a collector.

**The Modern Maud Muller.**

Maud Muller on a stormy day,  
Walked to the post-office far away:  
Unmindful of the blizzard's blast,  
She skipped along on her journey, fast.  
Her lover met her on the way.  
But she paused only long enough to say:  
"I'll see you later and tell the rest,  
For I am going to get the West.—  
The Philatelic West and Camera News.—  
The very best remedy for the blues."  
With these words spoken, away she went  
Through the snow on her eager mission bent:  
She reached the post-office far away,  
And her paper had come without delay.  
"Here's the gladdest word of tongue or pen:  
I've got my Philatelic West again."  
She said, as she rushed to the door to start.  
With the paper pressed to her glowing heart.  
Her lover was waiting when she returned.  
But his tender greeting she almost spurned:  
And when to his heart her form he pressed,  
There was something nearer her heart.—  
THE WEST.

GEORGE J. REMBURG

OAK MILLS, KS.

## The Sordid Side of Philately.

(Concluded from page 3)

It strengthens and solidifies the concepts of Philately. It brings out in brighter relief the true philatelist whose interest in his hobby springs from so much more enduring a basis. The sordid side of philately is not now nearly as prominent as it once was, but it is still too prominent by far and the more it is subordinated and stifled and kept under cover in the future, the better will it be for philatelic interests in large. Let us strive to educate the rising philatelic generation to a different standard. Let us teach them that the intellectual and ethical beauties of philately are the keystone of its power, and that its greatest benefits and largest dividends are not in negotiable coin. It is all very well that they who traffic in stamps should prosper and that we who buy of them can look on the stamp album as in one sense a personal savings bank. But he who can take no higher view of philately's inner principles than as a place of merchandise is not in his soul the constituents of the true philatelist.

## English Stamps.... New Issues.

Robert G. Ridgeway V.-Pres. England P.S.of.A.

The new issue of English stamps at present under consideration is, of course, a subject of great interest to English collectors, and no doubt to collectors the world over.

Mr. Henniker Heaton is endeavoring to bring about a stamp reform, and to have plain figures on all stamps, and also to bring about a change of color on the penny stamps.

Mr. Austin Chamberlain replying on March 10th in the House of Commons to Mr. Heaton's interpellation says:—

"The necessary steps are being taken for the issue of new postage stamps, but it is not expected that they will be ready for some months to come. The Postmaster-General would point out to the honourable member that, with the exception of the half-penny, penny, and shilling stamps, all the adhesive stamps now in use do bear figures clearly indicating their value, and the same plan will probably be continued. In the case of the three stamps particularized, they are of so distinctive a character that it was not thought necessary to print on them the value in figures as well as in words, and the Postmaster-General is not aware of any inconvenience having resulted. He does not think it desirable to submit the design of the proposed stamps to the public. The Postmaster-General is not satisfied that any reason exists for altering the colour of the penny stamp as suggested by the honourable member."

This evidently did not "settle" Mr. Heaton, for on the 28th March he forwarded to the Postmaster-General (The Marquis of Londonderry) a memorial signed at short notice by about 100 members of the House of Commons, in favor of a Royal scarlet or red stamp being used in place of the present mauve 1d stamp. Mr. Heaton says he could have obtained 400 signatures at the House of Commons if necessary.

Those who advertise only once in a while do not get full value of their advertising. Neither themselves nor their business ever benefit from the cumulative value of publicity. Each announcement may bear some fruit in proportion to its individual value, but one absorbs nothing of the good wrought by the other. A firm name is not kept constantly before the people. It is not unremittingly impressed upon the consumers. Hence it is a new advertiser every time they advertise.





W. Rae of Japan reports Korean surcharges of Japanese stamps are to be withdrawn first of April so prices will go up. China surcharges remain the same but prices going up.

\* \* \*

C. Philidius of Bklyn reports cor. from India writes large quantity of India stamps burned account of Plague.

\* \* \*

Bartells of D. C. expect to issue new plate number catalog soon as information concerning the Pan American issue is complete.

\* \* \*

New Zealand issue trade discount stamps redeemable at any P. O.

\* \* \*

Pan American stamps of two colors are to be delivered in sheets of 100 with two plate numbers to each sheet.

\* \* \*

Reported copy of 5c rose red 54-7 issue Chile printed both sides.

\* \* \*

Postal cards and envelopes of Hawaii were last remainders destroyed.

\* \* \*

New Zealand has at last restored to surches on first of year of letter, card 1½ mauve on green.

\* \* \*

Egyptian paper has adv'd used Egyptian stamps, taken off undelivered letters.

\* \* \*

Advice readers to buy Australians stamps before the 6 colonies made in one.

\* \* \*

U. S. Gov must be using poorer paper in their postage stamps for ones rec'd folded break in two and paper seems rotten for tears more easily than where perforated.

Pres.—O. H. Phinney, Kansas City, Kas.  
 V. Pres.—F. R. Hayworth, Wichita, Kas.  
 Secy. and Treasurer—E. A. Lilly, Sabetha, Kas.  
 Librarian—C. W. Myers, Wichita, Kas.  
 Ex. Supt.—G. R. Barker, Wichita, Kas.  
 Auction Mgr.—R. L. Thompson, Eldorado, Kas.  
 Counterfeit Detector—W. A. C. Grant, K. C.  
 Trustees—F. R. Hayworth, G. R. Barker, F. Ford, Wichita, Kas.  
 Official Orgau—Philatelic West.

## Our Motto for April: PULL.

FELLOW MEMBERS:—

What can you do to bring in new members? Is there not some stamp collector who is your friend and will join if you ask him? Try it and see. Explain the benefits to be derived from membership in the Kansas Philatelic Society.

Pull let us all pull and see if we can not have the largest list of applications for May we have ever had in any month.

I am proud of the work already done and know the labors of those who are pulling will be rewarded in the future.

If enough members wish, arrangements will be made to supply new issues of stamps at a small per cent over face if you care for them write me what you want and to what value.

Don't fail to patronize our Exchange department it is wonderful what bargains are being offered.

Have you any complete volumes of stamp Journals that you do not wish to keep and will donate them to the library if so let the librarian know and he will send the postage for them.

Remember our motto "pull" during the month of May.

O. H. PHINNEY, President.

### SECRETARY'S REPORT.

As the dull season of the year draws nigh, for stamp collecting we do not expect much, so am not disappointed. But have been pleased to hear from so many of our members with their annual dues but there are a few more I would like to hear from.

I have no application this month but report one new member.

No. 28—Rev. Father Mark, Hays City, Kansas.

Renewals:—C. W. Myers, Wichita, Wm. P. Kelley, Kansas City, Mo., T. O. Cunningham, Kansas City, Kas.

Stollenwerk, Liebenthal, Ks.  
 Another circuit of stamps will be start-  
 the last month by our Exchange  
 Now is the time to join and buy  
 stamps cheap. You had better  
 a circuit at once.  
 Yours respectfully.

F. A. LILLY.

REPORT OF SALES DEPARTMENT.  
 Books in circulation per report of Feb.  
 value \$ 28.75  
 books received since Feb. 28 value 40.62  
 \$ 68.77  
 retired from which \$12.46 sold 57.47  
 in circulation value \$ 11.30  
 members desiring to partake in Sales Dept.  
 drop me a card blank books for circulat-  
 stamps 2½c each. G. R. BARKER, Supt.,  
 155 N Emporia Ave., Wichita, Kans.

## Notes from England.

W. Kermeen, Jr.

It is announced by the Postoffice that the colour of the stamp on halfpenny post-cards, halfpenny embossed envelopes, and halfpenny newspaper wrappers will in future be green. A decision has also been arrived at to change the colour of the one-penny stamp on newspaper wrappers to carmine. Philatelists will be interested to learn that the supply of the latter in the old colour to postmasters and others is exhausted, so that the carmine tinted stamps will appear almost immediately. In the case of the former it is understood that there is a large stock at present on hand. The green-tinted half penny stamps will, therefore, not be on sale until after Easter.

The new postage stamps on which the King's head will appear are not to be issued, it seems, until the whole of the Victorian issue has been disposed of. Many millions of the latter are still held by the post office. Speculators in Victorian stamps are advised to buy the 10d labels. Unused Victorian red penny stamps have gone up to £2 and \$2.50 apiece. Black specimens are practically not to be got at a reasonable price.

The German post office threatens an innovation which will affect correspondence; it is proposed to make it compulsory to use envelopes of a special size. The variety of sizes, especially in letters from Great Britain, causes loss of time to the German postal authorities in the stamping of postmarks, and they intend to put an end to it.

A pleasing touch of romance appeared at the exhibition of stamps in Effingham House, Arundel-street, London, which the International Philatelic Union organized. Among the envelopes was one bearing several Transvaal stamps with the legend "Mafeking Beseiged." It was posted by a soldier. On his return to England the fair recipient sold the envelope and bought a wedding dress with the proceeds.



## NEBRASKA PHILATELIC SOCIETY. 222

Nebraska's  
Pride.

ORGANIZED 1892. LARGEST STATE SOCIETY EXTANT.

Pres. W. C. Estes, Omaha.  
 Pres., F. A. Stanbro, Lincoln.  
 Secy-Treas., L. T. Brodstone, Superior.  
 Ed. Supt., R. Betzer, Devid City  
 Editor Mgr., J. Negreen, Omaha  
 Correspondent Defector, A. Whitmer, Tecumseh  
 Librarian, F. T. Phillips, 1645 M st. Lincoln  
 Secretary, H. Whipple, Omaha  
 Postmaster, Parker, Phillips, Stanbro, Lincoln  
 Social Organ, Philatelic West

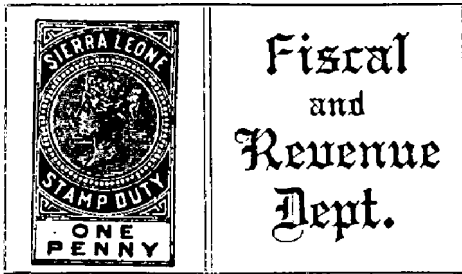
### SECRETARY'S REPORT

New Member:—H. D. Lister, Minden.  
 Renewals:—J. F. Negreen, Omaha;  
 C. Payne, Barados Islands.  
 Applications.—Guy Parker, Lock box  
 Minden.  
 Reference, H. D. Lester.

Have you done your duty to try and  
 new members? And how many  
 members can say they got at least one  
 member, for we would like to have all  
 Nebraska to join with us. The larger  
 society, the more and better the  
 results.

Would like to hear your ideas on how  
 get more life into the society as well  
 members. Need them.

Globe Stamp Co., Milwaukee—  
 is certainly a good one for adver-  
 tising, and we have secured some good  
 orders from our ads.



Fiscal  
and  
Revenue  
Dept.

Correspondence is invited in these columns on the subject of fiscal and telegraph stamps

Collectors in foreign countries are especially requested to send information concerning new issues, oddities, uncatalogued varieties, etc. All communications should be addressed to

G. W. PEPPER,  
220 E. 57th St., New York City, U. S. A.

By the time this number is in the hands of the reader the much heralded "Pan American" stamps will be placed on sale at the larger post offices in the country.

Should any of our readers live in a small town where they cannot be procured I would be pleased to purchase for them any number of sets of the above, or in fact any other current U. S. stamps at actual face value, providing stamped envelope is enclosed with remittance for stamps, required.

Address G. W. Pepper,  
220 E. 57th St., N. Y. City, N. Y.

\*

After skirmishing around to obtain a U. S. documentary \$3 red for my collection, I am led to say, that lucky is the collector who already has one, either cut or uncut!

Judging by their scarcity in the hands of dealers in New York, they are worth all they are being advertised at, and more.

\*

A correspondent asks me "how many varieties there are in the bicolored set of New South Wales."

This beautiful set consists of 20 different denominations.

They are as follows:

- 4 pence lilac and blue
- 6 " " " "
- 8 " " " "

- 1 shilling lilac and brown
- 1 " 6 pence lilac and brown
- 2 " " " "
- 2 " 6 pence " " "
- 3 " " " "
- 4 " " " "
- 5 " lilac and green
- 6 " " " "
- 7 " " " "
- 8 " " " "
- 9 " " " "
- 10 " " " carmine
- 12 " 4 pence lilac and carmine
- 12 " 6 " " " "
- 15 " " " "
- 20 " " " "
- 30 " " " "

The above are listed by "Moens" but strange to say "Morley" omits the 12 shilling 4 pence; 12 shillings 6 pence and 30 shillings.

I have seen all the 20 varieties except the 30 shillings.

\*

I have it on good authority that one of the largest stamp dealers in New York City, has been quietly buying up a stock of foreign revenues and that he intends to issue a price list of what he has in stock.

This is a new departure for a stamp dealer, and if the interest in this branch continues, it is safe to say that all the regular dealers will find it profitable to introduce foreign revenues as a part of their regular business.

I certainly wish him success in his venture.

\*

A few days ago I received from W. Hale, the stamp drummer, a post card which was indeed striking in its appearance. The rate of postage on a foreign card from Monaco, at which place it was posted, is 20 centimes, this was made up by using stamps of small denominations and to make its appearance more startling, he has added one of the large 5 centime fiscal stamps.

The postal clerks evidently knew the

difference between a postage and a revenue stamp, for they did not cancel the latter.

Any one who is interested in "freak covers" would do well to write to Mr. Hale.

\*

It has long been a mystery to me why the handsome stamps used by the New York Custom House, are not catalogued and priced, as are other U. S. revenue stamps.

Is there some law against one having them in their possession, as is the case with cigar, beer, etc., stamps?

If not it certainly will be a wise move for collectors to place them in their collection, providing they can procure them.

Thus far I have only been able to procure three varieties, they are the 20 cent carmine, 40 cents dark green, and 40 cents purple.

I feel sure I have seen other values somewhere, but cannot recollect where.

It seems very likely that there should be an 80 cent and \$1.00 denomination.

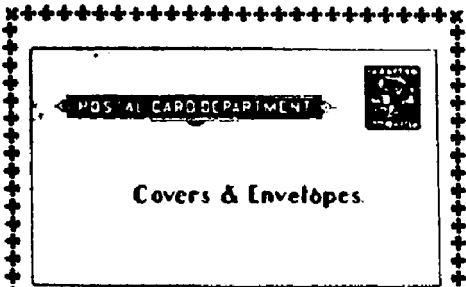
These stamps measure 44x30 millimeters, and at the lower left hand corner contain a portrait of "Wright" oval; above and to the right "U. S. Custom House, N. Y. Cashiers office fees received" then follows the amount.

The 20 cent denomination is the only one that may be called common, the other denominations are very scarce.

Pioneer leading Amateur Paper, Phila., says. "Phil. West is a magazine, philatelists and camera fiends might well be proud of, as it equals many the large magazines, both in quality and quantity. The matter is arranged in a most agreeable way.

H. Wendt, Sterling, Neb.—My cards in West pay me well.

C. DeSelms, Richmond, Ind.—I have so much business on hand that it is impossible to keep up with it, and assure you the biggest share came through the West



## Observations on Some Original Covers

By R. R. THIELE.

Among foreign correspondence received by myself there are many letters whose various postmarks form an interesting commentary on the world's postal affairs. I will describe just a few taken at hap-hazard. Here is a letter sent to me registered from St. Petersburg, Russia, bearing the current 20 Kop. blue and red, evidently sufficient for both postage and registration fee. The stamp is cancelled by a circular singlelined postmark, showing the date in the center, above semi-circle, S. PETERBURG, at each side the large figure 1, below in a semi-circle GLAWNAJA TELEGR KONT (all this in Russian type, of course.) This shows that the letter was mailed at a telegraph office, the telegraph in Russia being a branch of the post office: a small upright rectangle of white paper, without frame, bearing the inscription in four lines:

S. PETERBURG  
GOR. TEL.  
No. 1 Knot.  
No. 565.

GOR. TEL. no doubt stands for Gorodskoi Telegraph—city telegraph; KNOT. means "office" the number of the office being inserted by hand. The letter then went to the main post office;

the postmark of this is on the back: a double-lined circle, a broad label partitioned off across the center with fine verticle lines above and below filling the space between the inner circle and the label, inscribed above S. PETERBURG, in the central label Z (date)Z, below 5 EKSP. The EKSP: means "expedition"—mail going out. On the front of the letter the international registration mark is struck in black:

**R** ST. PETERSBOURG,  
No.

but no new number is inserted, that of the branch office no doubt serving here also. The next postmark is an oval one in black showing in a singlelined oval these inscriptions:

Registered  
XA  
(date)  
London.

I do not at this writing know the significance of the XA; it may be the number of the stamp. Next day the letter left London again, as shown by a stamp struck in aniline ink set in semi-circular shape with a light line around it:

REGISTERED  
LONDON  
C  
(date)

The letter also bears the number 55771 struck in blue by a numbering machine which was probably impressed at London. London seems to have registered through to Chicago, for there is no New York postmark on the letter; the only other postmark being one on the back struck in aniline ink with a rubber stamp:

RECEIVED  
(date)  
Chicago, Ill.

It also bears the number 41 written with red pencil on the back. You will notice that Registered mail bears specially interesting postmarks. London seems to handle two-thirds of the registered matter coming here from Europe;

its registration stamp is much in evidence on letters from there, except on such as come from Germany and in part from France, which are mostly sent by direct lines. Registered letters received from Germany usually bear only the datestamp of the forwarding office and the international registration label pasted on, showing these inscriptions, for instance on a letter coming from Leipzig:

LEIPZIG 8 Eingeschrieben, No. 395.	<b>R</b>
--	----------

(the frame lines, the R and the word "Eingeschrieben" in red, the rest in black.) On the back they usually bear the stamp of one of the German-American Sea Post Offices, with following inscription in a circle:

Deutsch-Amerikanische-Seepost.  
Bremen-  
New-York  
(date)

This sea post-office seems to make through pouches for Chicago; at least letters coming from it seldom bear the New York registration stamp, but usually only this stuck on the back in aniline ink:

RECEIVED  
(date)  
CHICAGO, ILL.

They also bear another number usually blue or violet aniline ink struck with a numbering-machine; I think this is impressed in Chicago, though there is nothing to show.

The registration labels used for international correspondence form quite an interesting study in themselves. Some countries use printed and gummed labels; others, more economical, use hand stamps. All of them are supposed to contain the R which signifies registration in all countries, the name of the forwarding office and the number of the piece. Our own country uses printed labels, of this style:

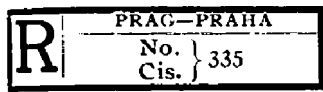
<b>R</b>	United States of America	Exchange
	NEW YORK, N. Y.	
	No. 49479	

THE PHILATELIC WEST AND CAMERA NEWS.

printed in red except the number, which is struck in blue by a numbering machine. A German label is shown above; those used by Bavaria and Wuerttemberg are exactly the same. Austria hers in black on yellow paper and yellow are the Austrian (national colors); they are gotten up like



Just as Austria prints her postal cards in different languages for her various provinces, so too with her registration labels; for instance one from Prag is in Bohemian and German:



Here is one from Roumania, a very plain one:



The R is in red; all the rest in black, except the number, which is inserted by hand.

A still plainer one is this, which came from Frederikshamn, Finland:

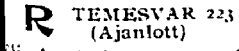


You will notice that it is an exception in not showing the office name. I have one here that came from The Hague, capital of the Netherlands, and has the same peculiarity, but has another one in showing the weight. It is like this:



This is printed in black on pink paper; the weight is inserted by hand. It came from a package of books; I do not know what the weight has to do with the registration.

Here is one from Hungary, which translates the r; it looks like this:



"Ajanlott" is presumably the Hungarian equivalent for "Registered."

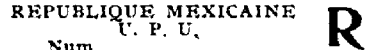
The name and number are in black, the rest in red on white paper.

One from Greece is printed in French, the official language of the Universal Postal Union; it is gotten up like this:



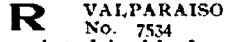
I have several copies, some printed in gray on white, some in black on white, the number is inserted in black by a numbering machine.

French is also the language of one from Mexico which looks like this:



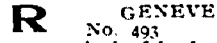
It is printed in blue on white; the number is inserted with pen and ink. The letter came from Tampico, Tamaulipas, but as you will observe no office name is shown on the label. There is a printer's error on it—or rather two, the accent over the u of Republique should be over the first e of the same word and there should be an accent over the first e of Mexicaine. These are used for foreign service; further on I will describe some used locally in Mexico.

Here is one from Chile:



It is printed in black on white; the name, Valparaiso is inserted with a handstamp and the number with a numbering machine.

Switzerland has regulation size like this:



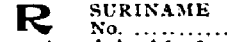
The name is in black, all the rest in red on white.

Belgium uses a very plain one; it is like this:



It is printed in red except the words Anvers (Station) which are inserted in black ink with a rubber stamp.

Suriname, the Dutch colony, uses one more like the regulation style than that of the mother country; it has this shape:



It is printed in black on red paper, the number being written in with pen and ink. It is evidently of local manufacture, very poorly printed.

I have others before me, but this will do for the present. If this proves interesting, I will describe a number of handstamps serving the same purpose next time.



Papers desiring an impartial review on the lines of those below are requested to send a copy of each issue to the address below. Foreign papers are especially desired.

Auslaendische Fachzeitungen sind hoeflichst gebeten ein Tauschexemplar an den Unterzeichneten zu senden.

Tous les Journeaux philateliqes sont pries d'envoyer un exemplaire en echange a l'adresse soussou-donnee.

Desceamos recibir esemplares de cambio de la publicaciones filatelicas estranjeros a la adresa ensiguida.

R. R. THIELE.

Box 149, Manchester, Wis., U. S. A.

Send American papers to Editor E. H. Wilkin-son, Suite 101 Stanford Circle, Omaha, Neb

PAPERS RECEIVED.

- Morleys' Philatelic Journal, II, 3-4.
- Timbrophile Belge, III, 38.
- El Correo de Cuba, I, 17, 18.
- Ewen's Weekly Stamp News, V, 75 to 78
- Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News, 534 to 538
- Metropolitan Philatelist, XIV, 22 to 26. XV 1,2,3
- Der Philatelist XXII, 3
- Australian Journal of Philately I, 6.
- Australian Philatelist, VII, 6
- Philatelic Trader, II, 3.
- The Stamp Collector V, 4
- Le Philatliste Francais IV, 84.
- Stanley Gibbons' Monthly Journal XI, 128.
- Perforator, XVIII 4.
- Weekly Philatelic Era 409 to 413
- Vertrauliches Korrespondenz-Blatt, XI, 34.
- Filatelia, I, 2
- National Philatelic News, I, 4
- Prairie State Philatelist, III, 1
- Philatelic Chronicle and Advertiser, X, 3
- Youth's Realm, VII, 4
- L' Annonce Philatelique VII, 71
- Le Timbrophile Belge, IV, 39
- Revista de la Sociedad Filateliqca Argentina VII, 2
- El Curioso Americano III, 1, 2
- Die Post Advertising Supplement, 3
- Herdmann's Miscellany, V, 59
- British and Colonial Philatelic Advertiser, III, 13
- Philatelic Literature of England, I 1
- Le Philatliste International, II, 14
- Revue Philatelique Francaise, XI, 121
- New York Philatelist X, 1
- Buckeye Philatelist, I, 2
- The Pioneer, V, 3
- Canada Stamp Sheet, I, 7

LeFureteur is not exactly a stamp paper, but of extreme interest to our brethren, the curiosity collectors. It is always well illustrated with reproductions of ancient paintings, engravings, old furniture, books and all such things. I would recommend all members of the A. S. C. C. to send for a copy.

L'Annonce Philatelique contains nothing but advertisements—a species quite numerous in Europe.

Le Timbrophile Belge for March is a little slim; the article of chief interest besides its excellent chronicle is the continuation of Mr. Beilicke's article on the issues of Samoa. Particulars are given of the various reprintings of the Samoa Express stamps, including the quantities printed.

The Australian Journal of Philately for February informs us that the first P. M. G. of the new Australian Commonwealth has been transferred to the ministry of Defence and a new one Mr. Drake, has been appointed. The former one, Sir John Forrest, had construed a clause in the Constitution Act to mean that the revenues of the various Colonial Post Offices must be kept separate for five years, which would mean that the stamps now current would continue so for five years unless the Constitution is amended. Perhaps his successor may be of different opinion; in the meanwhile matters are abeyance. Wherefore hurry your orders to Australia while there is time. A myterious paragraph states that New Zealand has issued trade discount stamps, which will be redeemable at any post office. What's this? Must we collect trading stamps also?

Argentine Revenues are certainly to the fore now: the Revistade la Sociedad Filateliqca Argentina and Morley's Philatelic Journal are both running lists of them as suppliments. That of the former now deals with the issues of Buenos Aires; the list is very complete, even giving the plate numbers and the quantities issued. Some doubts having arisen as to whether the 100 black of Cordova was ever used, a long

letter describes a copy used on original paper owned by a subscriber. M. Janvier's article on Argentine is translated here.

The Philatelic Chronicle and Advertiser for March contains no article of special interest, though Mr. Webb's notes on British stamps are always interesting. An illustrated article gives a resume of the stamps of the Victorian Era.

\*

The April number of the Stamp Collector shows a portrait of Mr. William Pimm, well known as the vice-president of the Birmingham Philatelic Society. In answer to an inter-pellation in the House of Commons, the P. M. G. of Great Britain stated that 1 penny stamp would not be changed to red to accord with the U. P. U. scheme. Is not Mr. Schearme mistaken in advising a correspondent in this number that the Canadian currency shilling had fifteen pence? It flatters the reviewer considerably to find a long review of the Philatelic West in this number, although it dampens our joy to see the S. C. refer to us as the Wild West, as regards our get-up. Nevertheless, he does us honor to congratulate Mr. Brodstone upon his paper and its staff and to quote extensively from our pages. We will endeavor to merit the S. C.'s esteem in the future also, though we can hardly hope to reach the sumptuousness of our esteemed contemporary (heavy plate paper, large margins and general get-up) these things cost money.

\*

No. 83 of Le Philatliste Francais has pleased me; the March number is as good as ever. The article on Romania deals with the issues of 1869 and 1870 extensively, describing the type-varieties of these issues very minutely. An interesting set of articles is begun on the Spanish West Indies; San Domingo

leads off with a long list of the first issues. An interesting letter from Guadeloupe states that from some date the latter part of December 1900 up to about the 9th of January 1901 letters circulating within the colony were paid in cash and stamped P P; letters beyond the colony had to bear stamps as usual. The reason was shortage of stamps from 1 to 15 centimes. The translation of Mr. Luff's U. S. article is continued as well as M. Bouvez's article on Belgian Post Marks.

\*

The Curioso Americano in its double number for January and February puts an energetic stop to its controversy with the Madrid Filatelico, reiterating its assertions that the 2 r. p. f. red of Cuba 1856 (wmk crossed lines) was never surcharged  $Y\frac{1}{4}$  like those of 1855 (wmk loops) or 1857 (no wmk) i that the Cuban  $\frac{1}{4}$  r p f black of 1877; that the Cuban 10c dep. stamps of 1877, 1878 and 1880 were never issued; that a letter bearing a 5 and a 10c of 1880 illustrated in the Madrid Filatelico as having been postally used is a fraud. Another article deals with the same controversy. An article of great interest reproduces eleven official decrees and documents regarding some of the earlier issues of Cuba and Puerto Rico. I hope that more will be published; the author states that he has an extensive catalogue of Cuban stamps in preparation. The Curioso Americano comes to Mr. Andreiui's aid on the  $Y\frac{1}{4}$  question as against M. Gainsborg's assertion that Y does not stand for I in Spanish. There are also many minor notes of interest.

\*

Filatelia, the newcomer from Buenos Aires, presents a creditable second number, especially a short article on Argentine varieties. A decree is given for the new Argentine 2, 7, 25 and 50c and 1 peso stamps.



## La Sociedad Filatelica Hispano-Americana.

THE SPANISH-AMERICAN PHILATELIC SOCIETY.

FOUNDED JANUARY 1, 1900.

OFFICERS:

President, Amando Cespedes, M., San Jose, Costa Rica.

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- 1, Allen McCoy, Guadalajara, Mexico.
- 2, Tomas Mediz Bolio, Merida-Yucatan, Mexico
- 3, Tedoro Labrano, Aregua, Paraguay.
- 4, Ricardo E. Galvez, Galbraith, Habana, Cuba
- 5, Isaac C. Lean, Puerto Limon, Costa Rica
- 6, Simon Intriago, Guayaquil, Ecuador
- 7, Tomas Torredabella, Barcelona, Spain
- 8, Juan Caracasses, West Chester, Pa
- 9, Leonardo Monet-San Juan, Saturce Porto Rico
- Secy.-Treas., Chas. Willard Myers, Wichita, Ks
- Int. Secy., Felipe Naveda, Toluca, Mexico
- Director of Exchanges and Sales, Eduardo M. Vargas, Irapuato, Mexico
- Librarian, (Bibliotecario,) Leon Giron Vergara, II, Mexico, Mexico.
- Att'y., Geo. Alexander, Sedgwick Bldg., Wichita, Kas
- Expert Examiner, W. C. A. Grant, Kansas City, Kas

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Reference, Kansas National Bank, Wichita, Ks  
Initiation and yearly dues, 50c per annum, American money.

SUCCESS!!!

CONGRATULATIONS FROM EVERY SIDE!

Mr. Eduardo M. Vargas a prominent business man of Irapuato, Mexico, a member of the Municipal Council Chamber and well-known through-out Central Mexico writes:—"It causes me a great amount of satisfaction to see the progress manifested in our Society and especially the interest shown by collectors residing in my country. I have a number of applications from my friends for membership in the association which I will send you soon and it will cause me much pleasure to be of any assistance to my fellow members.

D. Agustin Vazquez, Habana, Cuba, nos escribe:—"Le envio mis mas expresivas gracias por mi nombramiento en La Sociedad Filatelica Hispano-Americana, y hare todo lo que pueda por la prosperidad de esa Sociedad."

Mr. W. C. A. Grant, Kansas City, Kansas:—"I am just in receipt of a letter from a prominent collector of Parimaribo, Surinam, who desires to become a member of our society. Kindly forward application blank by return mail."

Don Tomas Torredabella, Barcelona, Spain:—"I have just received the official organ showing my admission to the Spanish-American Philatelic Society, and desire to express my sincere appreciation for the same. Anything I can do towards the good of the society and the members I would be highly pleased to do, and wish the Society a great success."

Don Felipe Naveda, Toluca, Mexico.—"Como gusto he recibido el nombramiento de la Sociedad Filatelica Hispano-Americana, y se lo agradezco mucho. Creo que los socios estaran muy contentos al recibir de la nota que es una prueba que justifica la honradez de la Corporacion ojala que muy pronto, el numero de socios sea aun mayor. Dicha nota de nombramiento es de buen gusto.

L. T. Brodstone, Pub. Philatelic West, writes:—"I think the Spanish-American Philatelic Society is a good thing and would be pleased to help it out in every manner possible.

Teodoro Labrano, Aregua, Paraguay.—"Habiendome legado de V. unos ejemplares de organo oficial, con placer he toma do conocimiento de la nueva fundacion de la Sociedad Filatelica Hispano-Americana, y tengo la alta honrra de comunicar a la Comision Directiva de ella, lo siguiente:—Que cerciorado minuciosamente por el organo oficial indicado, de los beneficios que puede reportar a un filatelista, el ser socio de dicha Sociedad, solicito por si hubiere lugar a ello, mi adhesion como tal, de la Comision Directiva de la Sociedad Filatelica Hispano-Americana, que me puede conceder para el efecto el Diploma correspondiente. Al ofrecermecomo socio de la Sociedad hago constar a la Comision Directiva, expontansamante le ofrecere con todo asunto filatelico de este pais y otros limitrofes.

Mr. Allen McCoy, Jr., clerk with Mexican Central R. R., at Guadalajara, Mexico, writes:—"In your next letter send me a number of application blanks, etc., so I can get members right here. I have also a number of friends in the U. S. that I think would be glad to join. I will do my best to boom the Sociedad Filatelica Hispano-Americana, and if I can be of any service to the members, I would be highly pleased to do so."

Mr. Guillermo Carrasco, an advanced collector in the city of Chihuahua, Mexico says:—"I desire to inform you of my high satisfaction with the Spanish-American Philatelic Socy., and also my desire to contribute every possible means towards the advancement of this honorable association.

Sr. Tomas Mediz Bolio, de Merida—Yucatan, Mexico.—"He recibido con mucho gusto e nombramiento de las F. H. A. que es muy elegante y digno de la Sociedad."

TO THE POINT!

Above are a few of the expressions sent by members and manifesting their appreciation of the aims of our organization. It offers you more benefits and genuine "money's worth" than you ever dreamed of. Official organ, elegant diplomas in two colors and

languages, free rare stamps and new issues each month, etc. It costs 50 cents for initiation fee and yearly dues, no more and no less. Fill out blank below and send to Secretary as soon as possible.

Address (Direccion).....  
 Despachacion.....  
 Edad (Age).....  
 References (2).....  
 Member of what Philatelic organizations?.....  
 You will be investigated by the Directive Board and if found admissable, Diploma will be sent together with other offers made our members. If your application is not passed upon favorably it is agreed to refund promptly all dues and initiation sent in advance by said applicant.

Owing to the fact that our Directive Board has not had sufficient time to pass upon the applications sent in last month, they will all appear in this next issue of the official organ. It is especially requested of all applicants who desire to become members in time to receive the Special issue of the official organ and set of new issue to forward their application blanks at once.

CHAS. WILLARD MYERS,  
 Secretary-Treasurer,  
 Elm & St. Francis Aves.,  
 Wichita, Kansas U. S. A.

## CHIPS.

By E. R. STEINBRUECK.

I distinguish two distinctly different colors of the one cent Canada jubilee stamp. The one is bright red orange, the other brownish yellow. Both are postally cancelled. They are as different in color as a sorrel and buckskin pony. Scott does not mention the fact.

\*\*

I had mailed a heavy letter to Germany and the postage was triple 15c. I then licked my 5 and 10 cent stamp and pasted them on the envelope care-

fully. The 10c stamp has cracked off during the journey, of which I make public complaint cautioning others. The addressee had to pay double the amount of the 10c missing or 10 cents due, although it was plainly noticeable by the cancellation mark, that another stamp had been affixed thereon. Hence the addressee had to pay 5c more than the usual rates. I would suggest that all postmasters be instructed to use a stamp "Paid" for cancelling letters, the postage of which had been paid in full at their office to avoid unjust demands for faulty gum or otherwise, and that such postally used cancellation mark "Paid" with date and name of post office combined should be acknowledged as full payment the world over, in case stamps have come loose during the journey of the letter.

\*\*

Some Phil. papers of scant circulation contain very readable or instructive articles, and are worthy of being encouraged. For want of food they starve to death. Other papers, even of less merit claiming an immense number of subscribers, live through their advertisements. Big fish eat little fish. Fraud detectives ought to investigate sworn statements and books besides, and publish the actual number, minus free sample copies.

\*\*

Looking at every side of the matter it may be really wiser not to publish all the differences between genuine and counterfeit stamps, thus instructing the counterfeiters of their misprints and how to improve their dies. If a person is doubtful about the genuineness of a stamp let him send it for examination to experts. Members of societies can have this done gratis.

✻

North Star Stamp Co., Grand Meadow, Min.—We are surprised at size of West and think it the best ad medium.

# The Philatelic West,

—Amalgamated With—  
The Omaha Philatelist.

Entered at the postoffice of Superior, Nebr., as second class mail matter.

PUBLISHED ON LAST DAY OF THE MONTH.

Its value as an advertising medium is unequalled, having the largest field of all. Organ of over 11 leading Societies, being the OLDEST Monthly COLLECTORS' PAPER of America by non dealer. Paid circulation considered it is the CHEAPEST MONTHLY to advertise in. The longer you stay the better it pays.

L. T. BRODSTONE, Publisher and Business Mgr  
SUPERIOR, NEB., U. S. A.  
E. H. WILKINSON, Editor-in-Chief,  
SUITE 101 STANFORD CIRCLE, OMAHA, NEB.  
R. R. THIELE, P. C. and For'n Review Editor,  
MANCHESTER, WIS., U. S. A.  
G. PEPPER, Fiscal or Revenue Editor,  
15 SUTTON PLACE, N. Y.  
H. V. THORNTON, Editor Camera News,  
1420 CHESTNUT ST, GILCROZIER BLDG, PHILA. PA.  
ROY F. GREENE, Curio Editor  
ARKANSAS CITY, KANS.

Subscription price 25c a year; foreign 36c.  
Interesting MSS. items and good half-tone cuts always solicited.

Advertising copy should reach us not later than the 15th for the next issue; to face reading, by the 10th.

Advertising rates 10c a line, \$1 per inch, 12 lines. Low rates on large ads and time contracts.

## EDITORIAL

Dear Mr. Brother Publisher:

Recognizing the sterling worth of your publication, we desire the privilege of perusing each number. ("We" in this case is singular number—it refers to the editor.) We trust we will not be accused of penuriousness or impediourness (we would hate to be) in asking for an exchange copy each month. Our paper is just as good as yours—isn't it? We will swap even—our address is given in full above—just add it to your subscription list. If you don't get the West in return, and as many copies as you send us,—kick (to the business

manager.)

\* \*

Some of those unpronounceable unspellable cognomens of foreign countries are weighty matters for the unfortunate printer who handles philatelic matter. Even the contributors often times go wrong. We have observed the following varieties in the spelling of the name of the German colony. Kiautschou, Kiautchow, Kiautchow, Kiaochow, Kiachou, Kiauchow—and so on, ad lib. One enterprising compositor in a recent issue of a western contemporary in commendable effort to do the right thing spells it in two different ways in the same advertisement.

\* \*

Uncle Sam is apparently not printing the Pan-American stamps with the idea of pushing their sale from a speculative view-point. The circular of instructions to post-masters regarding this issue is interesting but is too lengthy for reproduction; the following is the clause above referred to:

"The Pan-American stamps will be sold to purchasers only when asked for. It is required further that a supply of the regular series must be carried in stock. "If you don't see what you want, ask for it."

\* \*

Did you ever receive a sadly mangled letter or card bearing the rubber stamp notation "accidentally injured by postmarking machine"? Perhaps we should feel thankful towards the post office satellites for their care in advising of the cause of the accident, but in case of a letter containing stamps of some value becoming the unwilling victim of the misplaced energies of the postmarking machine, the explanation is unsatisfactory consolation.

\* \*

Hot weather time approacheth and the collector begins to think of camera

wheel, gun fishing-tackle, or at least some out door sport. Taking the Omaha issue of stamps as a precedent, descriptions from our ranks during the coming summer should be less than usual, the Pan-Americans serving as a good tonic to the drowsy collector's ambition. Our contemporaries all prophecy a lively summer season. We believe these expectations will be fully realized. We might add a hint to the advertiser to keep his wares before the public, but this is our business manager's department—we don't believe he will overlook this opportunity to boom summer advertising.

\* \*

The system of one collector exchanging with another is becoming less common as philately develops. As a matter of fact, it should be relegated to the attic along with other obsolete practices. We remember the time when this method was largely in vogue, hundreds of collectors being dependant upon it to add new varieties to their collections and to dispose of their duplicates. With the advent of the exchange departments of our numerous societies, the necessity for direct exchanging was removed, the department becoming the ideal place for sale and purchase, this being analogous to the old fashioned exchanging stamp for stamp or value for value. Collectors are beginning to recognize this very evident fact—it should require no demonstration. In truth it has been demonstrated so frequently and so concisely that it would be but stale repetition to again bring forth the argument. If you do not belong to a good society, wake up and send in your application. If you do belong, tell the sales superintendent or exchange superintendent or whatever his official appellation may be that you want to take advantage of this feature—he will do the rest.

We have often wondered why our standard catalogue lists telegraph stamps. They are neither postage or fiscal in nature, and are certainly of no more interest than exposition labels and similar truck. A very interesting paper was read at a recent meeting of the London Philatelic Society along this line, the author being very discriminating indeed. The gentleman thinks that we should completely discard official stamps, registration stamps, "too late" stamps, return receipt labels and special delivery stamps. We can't agree with him altogether. for all of the stamps mentioned are entitled to some consideration and have a certain value from a philatelic stand point. We feel sure that few American collectors will follow up the lines he has drawn so closely. His argument seems to be that we should only pay attention to those stamps that actually pay postage—he holds that postage due stamps are worthy because they pay postage—at the consignee's end. We think that officially sealed stickers might well be eliminated from the collectible list, but they have a certain duty to perform in the postal service and after all, are quite worthy, and, in short, all of those mentioned sustain obvious relations to the postal service and are deserving recognition for this reason. The average collector wants to fill any space his album provides, without question as to whether he should or shouldn't; the specialist wants to secure as complete a selection of the postal emissions of his chosen country as possible. Each to his own fancy is the undeviable custom—rules laid down by one man or one society or one paper are interesting from that point of view—as a guide to adhere to they are seldom followed.

NOTE:—Counterfeits and their detection left out for lack of space will be given in next number. British Honduras, Dominica, etc.

## Errata.

Omaha Stamp Co.—10c of 1847 price, should be \$2. E. H. Short of Rochester, N. Y.—Students Mineral collection should be 53 varieties. Maple, of Ohio, ad should be in Mississippi valleys. E. Spinony, San Francisco, Calif.—2c Aguinaldo stamp should be priced 20c. DT Eaton, Iowa, 30c Columbian unused at 25c

**STAMP COLLECTOR'S  
Protective Assoc'n  
OF AMERICA**

ORGANIZED FEBRUARY 3, 1899.  
Pres.—R. L. DuBose, Lisbon, Ga.  
Vice-President—S. E. Moisant, Kankakee, Ill.  
Secretary-Treasurer—L. Brodstone, Superior, Nebr.  
Auction Manager—C. E. Cooley, Peekskill, N. Y.  
Librarian—G. Linn, Columbus, O.  
Attorney—H. Swensen, Minneapolis, Minn.  
International Secretary—E. C. Plaisted, Penn Van, N. Y.  
Sale Supt.—J. H. DuPose, Huguenot, Ga.  
Trustees—W. C. Estes, A. Daily, C. Rothery, Omaha, Nebr.  
Official Organ—Philatelic West.

Any stamp collector of good recommendation may become a member by applying to secretary. Benefits: Mutual co-operation for the protection of honest collectors; for the furtherance of philately in general; annihilation of frauds and schemers by exposing them; collecting, investigating and assisting members in any way. Become a member and help us. With every complaint send 4c for purpose of investigation or adjusting your claim if possible to do so. A great many will pay rather that be published. To the Members S. C. P. A. of A.

Fellow Members:—It is with pleasure I am once more able to address you in the capacity of President. I wish to thank those whose vote so kindly elected me over my more worthy and capable opponents, and, also those who showed their interest in the society by casting theirs in other directions.

Since last I addressed you we have consolidated S. C. P. A. of A. with the S. D. P. A. under the former title. In doing this we have co-operated the force of the two protective associations to hurl at the defrauding dogs. We have also added considerably to our membership.

Resident Vice President for the benefit of those states from which no officers were chosen, I have considered it wise to appoint the following recruiters and fraud chasers:

- Alabama, W. Smith, Jr.
- Arkansas, L. E. Moore
- California, Mrs L. J. Winam
- Colorado, O. K. Carstasphen
- District of Columbia, J. M. Bartells
- Florida, Dan E. Hazen
- Indiana, L. Kahn
- Kansas, F. A. Lily
- Kentucky, H. H. Lewis
- Maine, Miss Alma Appleton
- Massachusetts, C. E. Carr
- Michigan, F. J. Martin
- Missouri, A. Selige
- New Jersey, A. E. Cole
- North Dakota, Frank Johnson
- Pennsylvania, J. Bond
- Rhode Island, J. Gouch
- South Carolina, Mrs. J. W. Brown

- South Dakota, John Solin
- Tennessee, F. W. Coning
- Texas, L. M. Smyth
- Wisconsin, F. Schad
- Canada, E. V. Campion
- Europe, Frank Postlewaite
- Australia, C. Hawkins
- Mexico, E. M. Veryas

As you see by my appointing foreigners that I do not think we ought to take heed to the last A of our title as a great many of our American collectors trade all over the world.

Brother officers, you have been chosen to fill some particular branch of work for our society, now you are expected to do the utmost for that branch and for the society in general. Let us put our shoulder to the wheel and push the S. C. P. A. of A. to the "top notch" of philatelic societies ere another election may remove us for our more worthy followers.

I once more beg of each member to send to the secretary for application blanks and secure at least one member.

Again thanking you for the honor bestowed upon me, and assuring you appreciate it, and that I shall do all in my power to the building up of our noble organization, I remain as ever  
Obediently

R. E. Smund Lee DuBose, Pres.

Fellow Members:—Having elected me for Auction manager, I will do all in my power to make it successful. I want you all to take much interest in this department and send stamps for the first sale which will be advertised in the next issue and you should have stamps here by May 8th for the May sale.

Yours faithfully,

C. E. Cooley, Auction Mgr.

Kind Friends:—I hereby wish to thank you all for electing me as Librarian. You know as well as I do that the library of a society should be one of its principal features.

I will start by donating 25 pieces of Philatelic literature. Who is next?

Any member can at any time have a complete list of all papers or periodicals in the library. If there is any special article or any information about certain things that you want I'll look it up and if it's in our library you may have it for ten days if you forward postage.

Publishers are requested to send our copy to our library.

I am a literature collector and therefore ask all persons sending papers to the library to mark them for library S. C. P. A. of A., so they will not become mixed with my private mail.

## THE PHILATELIC WEST AND CAMERA NEWS.

Mr. R. L. DuBose stated in the January number of this paper that he would donate 200 philatelic papers and magazines to the newly elected librarian. Please forward at your earliest convenience.

All articles donated to library must have postage or express fully prepaid.

Respectfully

Geo. W. Linn, Librarian

85 Wisconsin Ave., Columbus, O.

Dear Fellow Members:—Having been chosen for the office of Sales Superintendent, I have pleasure in thanking you for the confidence thereby reposed in me and I assure you it shall be my earnest endeavor to prove myself worthy of the position. With your co-operation I shall strive to make this department a leading feature of the society and a genuine attraction for new recruits.

As in other societies stamps must be counted in books prepared specially for the society and marked in ink at our own net prices. The usual rate of 10 per cent commission will be charged on all sales also 1 per cent insurance on gross value of stamps.

I have prepared with rubber stamp for temporary use 200 small books to accommodate 60 stamps. I will furnish these at 2c each. All members wishing to be put on circuits please advise me to that effect. JOEL H. DUBOSE

Sales Supt.

### MEMBERSHIP LIST.

El. Smith, Hope, Ark., L C Powell, Richmond, Va, J Thompson, Toledo, O, Espinoy, San Francisco, Cal, 433 Montg St; J E Campaull, Melloe, Spain Bowman, Fullerton, Cal, J R Verbecke, Washington, DC 936 Tst, C M Leach, Bloomfield, Ia. S Odell, Seneca Falls, N Y; R Graham, Windsor, NS.

Party named M. Broadsword of Lockhart, Tex. to the publisher as reference without authority. Don't know the party, nor is he reader of this that I am aware of.

F. Moore of Arkansas reports SH Golden of Azor, Me. has stamps of his since Dec 27th. VE Rule of Cincinnati, O. since Dec 8th. and get no reply from either.

R Wendt reports Penn Stamp Co of Phila. got stamps and not paid for.

C Biles of K C reports E Beckstrom and F Mendohl of Moline, Ill. sent them Feb 3d and get no reply.

O Hedwall of Omaha, reports Leon Defize of Exhe Huis Liege, Belgium.

F Steinbrueck of ND reports Northwestern Stamp Co. Freeport, Ill sent them Nov 20, also National Stamp Exch. of Claremont, NH. sent them stamps Feb 4th.

B Eikemont of Ia reports WA Tebow, Sacramento, Cal. and Charlotte Stamp Co. Charlotte, N.C.

F Bennisson of Neb, reports W Hecker of Holston, Va.

Many of our readers having acted against IB

Terry of Syracuse, NY or DJ Ferris, 435 E 17th, NY, let me know

Le Mar Curio Co of Clinton, Ia. dealers in stamps, coins curios, reported left for parts unknown: theirs was one of ads we left out of a dozen or more. West received because did not show up well by reports. Wish to hear from any readers had bad dealings with C King, NY, or Aug Van de Velde of Amsterdam, Europe.

W Kelsey Hall of Canada sends the following list to place in roll of Honor of Frauds, he has met with in last 3 years:

Cadet M G Young, Blacksburg, Va.,

\$3.30 & 3.40 at 50 per cent

F J Knox, Elgin, Ill \$3 at 50 per cent 4-13, 1899.

Will Baker, C-of Racine College, Racine, Wis 2.30 & 3.40 at 50 per ct 4-12 1899

Wm McKnight, Alleghany, Pa, 6-23 1899 1.70 & 4 at 50 per cent

J S Walton, Richmond, Que 2-8 1899, 9,75, Ex bal due me

L R Baldwin, Holly, Mich, 2-23 1897, 7.82, 33 1/3 per cent

C E Bostwick, Elkhart, Ind. 3-3 1897, 6.80 & 6.85 net.

F E Cressy, Windsor, Mo or Me 1-29, 1897 3.80 net

J A Albert, Trenton, N J 5-5 1897 8.85 at 40 per cent

Hy V Baxter, Chester Pa, 12-30 1896 12.35 net

Chas T Scott, Wellsville, N. Y. 5-5 1897 5 net

C A Ralston, Vinton, Ia. 4-2 1898 2.30 & 2.60 at 50 per cent

J S Mortimer, Guelph, Ont 10-18 1898, 2.10, 3 & 4.60 at 50 per cent

L F Morrison, Zoar, Mass, 11-12 1898 5 & 10.50 at 50 per cent

Ray L Knight, Crown Point, Ind 4-14 1899, 1.30, 2.10 & 2.60 50 per cent

W Shaw, Alleghany, Pa. 6-19 1896, 1.80, 2 & 2.15, 60 per cent

F A Noble, Cleveland, O, 7-5 1899 2 & 2 50 per cent

Jas R Maillet, St Domingue, Que 9-9 '99 4.80 & 9.60, 50 per cent

A J Kaess, New Ulm, Minn 9-15 '99 2.10 & 5, 50 per cent

G O Ilseley, Medford, Mass, 12-2 '99 2.20 & 2.90 50 per cent

L Knudson, Milwaukee, Wis. 4-23 1900, 2.05, 2.10 & 6.10 50 per cent 2 sets 50c net

O Peartree, Richmond, Va. 9-17 1900 17.30 50 per cent

B F Gottling, W Franklin st., Baltimore, Md 85c cash & 4.50 Ex. due

Geo E Dodd, Georgetown, D C 5-30 '99 1.80 and 1.50, 50 per cent

Geo O Ernest, Stockton, Cal, 6-5 '99, 27.50, 50 per cent.

J. Lasseigue, St Mary's College, Ky,

5-28 '98 1.24, 4.70 & 45, 50 per cent  
 Eph Hobbs, Savannah, Ga. 7-14 '98,  
 1.95 & 2.45, 50 per cent  
 Harry Wright, 67 Chestnut st Newark,  
 N J, 11-15 '97, 2.10 & 2.65, 10 per ct  
 B Stratton, Lower St Mary's, York Co.,  
 N. B 5-31 '98 cash due \$3  
 Jas. A. Snedeker, 12 Woolsey St. New  
 Haven, Conn. 20 Nov. '9u, net 7.60  
 S H Rosenfield, Houston, Tex., 1-4 '97,  
 net 6.75.

## Stamps of Germany.

By E. R. STEINBRUCK.

(Continued from March West.)

The short fierce and bloody war had come to an unexpected end and King William III of Prussia was chosen and proclaimed Emperor of Germany as William I early in 1871 at Versailles, France. Then of course all these interimistic stamp issues came to a sudden stop and the stamps of the German Empire appeared for all the German lands under the Emperor's direct control and the map of Europe shows us today, what Germany in general and what Prussia especially had accomplished during the last twenty years under the leadership of the greatest statesman, Prince Bismark.

The black eagle in the white field, the Brandenburg eagle of the house of Hohenzollern, was called by the sailors of other German seaports "the Prussian crow." Well, well, it did crow effectually. The very same eagle was chosen the imperial eagle of Germany and it appears on the first issue of the German Empire in 1871, bearing the Prussian eagle on its breast plate.

During 1871--74 little regard was taken on other countries moneys and "Pfennige" and "Kreuzer" issues were used till the necessity of a general standard because urgent and the latest monetary system was agreed upon for all Germany. The old Silbergroschen and kreuzer were abolished and a new system with pfenning, one hundred to the Mark was adopted. A mark is  $\frac{1}{3}$  of the old Thaler. The first issue of these imperial stamps in 1875 shows the word pfennige while the next issue 1880 has dropped the final "e" and that is of no importance both gramatically proper. The new issue of 1889 is different in design and bears the word Reichspost on top, which means imperial post. There were no denominations of 2 pfennige for local mails in the larger cities and like the old local issues of cities in the

U. S. in 1845 to 1847 local stamps for Berlin and Munich were issued by companies carrying the mail. The stamp of Berlin bear the token of the city, bear, and there is an old legend, which tells us the origin of the name Berlin. There were in olden times of Brandenburg, two cities, each on either side of the river Spree, connected by a narrow bridge. One day one of the Markgrafs I think Albricht, while crossing the bridge, met a huge bear. Not willing to give room he accosted the bear and applying a cuff sent Mr. Bruin reeling into the river.

The stamp of Munich, which is the capital of a specific catholic country shows a child, the "Munchener Kindel" in a monk's cowl.

The new stamps of Germany of 1900 are of an entirely different design and character. Done away with any individuality the denominations of 2 Pfennige, now officially issued in place of the formerly local 2 pfennig stamps up to 80 pfennige display the image of the "Germania" in armor and if you will please observe that placing the stamp head to the north like a map the face looks like that of the eagle to the west, watching France the arch enemy. The Watch on the Rhine? Is it not wonderful how much interesting matter you can read from your stamps? And that is the joy of the philatelist to dive into similar studies of all the countries on the globe.

I have not seen any of the one or five mark stamps of 1900 and wish somebody would send me a copy of each.

The 2 m represents the north and south of Germany in the tight grasp of a hand, the old German custom of deeper meaning, as good as an oath never to be broken. Underneath are the words 'Seid einig, einig, einig. B. united, united, united. Union is strength and they know it. The 3 m as near as can decipher shows the 'Brandenburg Thor' at Berlin (The Brandenburg gate with the goddess of Victory on top. This image was taken to Paris once by Napoleon the first, after conquering North Germany by superior power and bribe but speedily it was moved back after the downfall of the first empire in France. I think I can distinguish Emperor William II on horseback called Dutch Willem, in front of the statue of his grandfather Emperor William I at the unveiling of that newly erected token of appreciation and honor in 1897.

# Pennsylvania - - - Camera Club Ex

GEO. F. SHEERS, President, Athens, Pa.  
 H. F. MAXWELL, Vice-President, South Oil  
 Co., Pa.  
 AUGUST LUFT, Secy and Treas., Aspinwall Pa  
 Terms of Membership, 25c per year, including  
 subscription to the Philatelic West and Camera  
 News. Present subscribers send toe for member-

ship.  
 All amateur photographers in Pennsylvania  
 are invited to send 25c for membership or \$1. for  
 membership and choice of any of the following:  
 1. Screen, Wide Angle Lens, Tele Photo Lens,  
 Enlarging and Copying Lens, Violet Portrait  
 Lens, or Laughlin Fountain Pen.

2. Departments, Print Exchange, Print Criticism,  
 Photo Contest, Sales and Exchange Department,  
 Correspondence Department and Question Box.

Address all correspondence relating to the P.C.  
 E. to August Luft, Secy, Aspinwall, Pa. All  
 orders will be answered personally if stamp is  
 enclosed for reply, otherwise will be answered  
 through this column.

### NEW MEMBERS.

1. John R Hoffman, 779 Huber St., Johnstown, Pa.
2. C. P. Brown, Aspinwall, Pa.
3. J. T. Austen, Aspinwall, Pa.
4. Enos C. Baker, Coatesville, Pa.
5. Miss May L. Cully, Loretto, Pa.
6. S. K. Fry, Cadwallader, Pa.
7. J. W. Hartley, c-of McConway-Torley Co. Pittsburg, Pa.
8. L. Hanselman, 47 Shilo St Pittsburg, Pa.
9. C. S. Kirker, 2217 Penn Ave Pittsburg Pa.
10. Ed. Miltner, Box 24, Bennett, Pa.
11. Thos. S. Massey, Cadwallader, Pa.
12. F. R. Hilton, 12 Florence Ave, Bellevue, Pa.
13. Henry Hubbard, 1328 River Ave. Esplen, Pittsburg, Pa.
14. Fred Harper, E 2nd St., South Oil City, Pa

### SECRETARY'S REPORT.

In order to make a success of the various departments of this society it will be necessary to have the hearty co-operation of its members and all should make an effort to send in the names of at least one new member per month.

We want to increase our membership to 200 this month and to that end offer the following inducements:

For five members we will send you a package of Trenol Developer, for fifteen members we will send a wide angle lens, tele-photo lens, violet portrait lens, or gray screen, for twenty members a 5x6 black ground.

Now let every one get to work and send in some new members.

If you send in a new member with the dollar for membership and any of

the premiums mentioned at the head of this column, this will count as four members at 25 cents each.

\*

The Penna Camera Club Exchange will offer a prize of one gross of 4x5 Velox paper, or equal value of any other size for the best land scape sent to the secretary before July 1st., subject to the following conditions:

1. All the contestants must be members of the P. C. C. E.
2. All pictures must be mounted and have the title of the picture, and the name of the sender on the back of the mount.
3. Any number of pictures may be sent, there is no limit as to how many entries you may make.
4. All work must be done by the contestant.
5. All pictures must be in the hands of the secretary before July 1st., and no pictures will be returned.

\*

Every amateur photographer should be a member of some photographic society and subscribe to a photographic journal. Just as reading maketh a full man so will photographic fellowship enlarge the amateur's conception of photography as an art, an amusement or a means of livelihood.

\*

The Philatelic West and Camera News is all right but we want to make it "all-righter" by catering more to the photographer's needs. Any of the members who have any notes, pointers or anything of general interest to contribute send it to the secretary.

One of our enthusiastic members has suggested a convention of the P. C. C. E. at Buffalo this year. While this is a strong proposition for a new organization, yet stranger things have happened, though the prospects in this case are rather remote.

Friend Sheers, our worthy president



## THE PHILATELIC WEST AND CAMERA NEWS.

has already attempted to steer the P. C. C. E. to Athens. He says they have a first class hotel up there, the genial proprietor of which is Mr. H. A. Stimson who is an amateur photographer and has cast his lot in the P. C. C. E.

A convention this year is extremely remote yet we are glad that our members are displaying enthusiasm for the welfare of the P. C. C. E. Let the good work go on. Stir it up along the line.

\*

Anyone having a type-writer to sell or exchange will please communicate with the secretary of this department.

\*

We have received the following unique contribution the name of the writer being with held:—

"You will probably remember that I sent you a 25 cents a couple weeks ago, for which I was to get "Camera News" 1 year and exchange advantages, etc., as described on your card, but to date I have received neither March or April number of "Camera News".

Would like to know why I aint getting it. Have you any offer for my camera? I haven't received one.

Yours Truly,

\*

In answer to the above would like to inform Mr. Man that the March number was mailed to him on the last day of March when the magazine was issued The April number will not be out until the last of April which our friend will receive in due season.

If he didn't receive his paper he is entitled to a "kick" but we don't like the style of the above complaint.

We have sent the gentleman a duplicate copy of the March number and trust that in the future the correspondence received at our office will be of a more cordial nature.

Regarding the exchange advantages mentioned we don't guarantee to sell

cameras for our members but we do try to assist them as far as possible and as this service is given gratis on our part we decline to guarantee a sale in every case.

The above is not published with any prejudice to the writer of the epistle, but only to caution our friends that we are human and want to conduct this department in a humane and gentlemanly way.

\*

### NOTES.

I recommend the blue print cloth as unusually fine one, cannot fully realize how true to nature the blueprint produces the water and clouds until they have seen a blueprint made as it should be. It is to be wondered at that the blueprint is not used more than it is. It has been looked upon by the amateur as something cheap, but the best of our amateurs are beginning to find when they want to make a little marine scene, a cloud effect or certain landscapes and want them right they use the blueprint process and mount it on pure white card with a good margin. The blueprint sofa pillow first made its appearance in the East about one year ago. It seemed as if everyone was getting collections of familiar veiwis and making them into pillow covers. When one sees a pillow made up in this way they think that it is certainly something worth while, as you not only have the photos but you can put them to some use. It does not stop altogether with the sofa pillow, there are a great many ways that they can be utilized, as lambrequins, screens, and pieced together into bed spreads.

Photo print papers, we have ads of we have tried and think they are good. We advise readers to at least try them all and see which you like best for you will not be disappointed and it will be worth your while to try them and see.

The backing, snbstituted for ground

used by the Niagara photographer backing transparencies is not known outside of this city.

\*

PHOTOGRAPHING SILVER WARE, LOVING CUPS, ETC.

The finest results obtainable in photographing above is to fill article with ice water which causes a sweat that gives beautiful soft effects free from halation which is the evil of photographing polished surfaces, better than the old method with various powders.

F. A. W. DEAN.

\*

METHOD OF DETECTING HYPO IN PHOTOGRAPHIC WORK.

The importance of thoroughly eliminating the hypo from negatives or prints in photographic work is so well recognized that it need not be insisted upon, and it will therefore be useful to give a method for detecting small traces of hypo in the washing water and thus observing when the operation is finished. Into a deep tray is poured a small quantity of the water or solution in question and a few pieces of granulated zinc are thrown in, after which add a few drops of hydrochloric acid. Place above the tray a filter paper wet with a solution of acetate of lead. If the least trace of hyposulphite remains in the solution the paper will become brown, and afterwards assume a black metallic appearance. This action is due to the formation of hydrogen sulphide, which escapes to the surface and colors the paper by forming lead sulphide. In this way it is always easy to determine when the washing is finished or to examine a solution suspected of containing hypo.—Scientific American.

\*

A POINT IN DEVELOPING.

Many workers do not mind whether their negatives are stained or dry with

curious marks on them, which do not affect the printing appreciably. On the other hand, there are many who like a negative as clean and free from foreign matter as it is possible to have one. To these the following tips should be serviceable:—Always go over the negative when it is put in the developer with a camel-hair brush or piece of cotton-wool, as this will not only prevent uneven flow of developer, but will clear the gelatine of any matter which, if left, might be the cause of spots appearing in undesirable places. After development, wash the "neg" well under the tap, both back and front, and go over the gelatine surface with a nice, soft sponge, specially kept for this purpose. The difference that this precaution makes is well seen when a negative which has been treated in this way is compared with one which has only been dashed in the water, or has not been washed at all. Having washed the negative for the usual time, just before putting up to dry go over the gelatine surface as before with the sponge, holding the negative under the tap whilst doing so. These matters are ones which should be made a note of by every careful worker, and should be gone through as a matter of routine. The results then will be nice clean negatives, which will save the worker much trouble in spotting, etc.

By the blowing down of a tree above Cockleroi, England, and near the Kipps, about two miles south of Linlithgow, where there is a large field with Druidical stones, a stone coffin has been laid bare. Inside the coffin was found a stone battle-axe, and also a stone quern. From the appearance of the stone implements, it is supposed that they and the coffin belong to the fourth or fifth century.

Mr. S. Phillips, Sioux City, Iowa—West is a good ad puller and well worth ad rates and then some.

Mr. A. Carter, Los Angeles, Calif.—Returns from single insertion of my ad has been perfectly satisfactory.



This is the time of year for next six months, don't send stamps unless wrapped in oiled paper for if stuck together it is your loss. Prefer Express or P.O. order or registered mail. Already got stamps this year from Canada stuck together

Arrangements made for valuable articles in next and subsequent issues and still be as helpful as possible to make it. Will give in our next number cut of Dr. Heath, Sec'y Numismatists Soc'y and W. F. Schad, V. Pres. P. S. of A., and Pres. Phinney of Kansas City Would like to see more like him, for he keeps the West on file at Kansas City Library with other papers which are read by quite a number. If there is a library in your city it would be a good idea to give your papers and magazines. They may help to induce many to start collecting. Try it.

Exchange notices not published by readers who send "For Sale" or over 15 word exchange notices may know cause and send ones that come under rule. Of course some are too late. Fuller particulars for postage.

How many of our readers take the National Magazine of Boston, Recreation of N. Y., Outdoor Life of Denver, all dollar magazines. We can offer any one at 75c with West. This is just a sample of prices we offer with other papers, can save you from 10 to half on all. Enclose postage for fuller particulars, or what papers you wish.

Has been some complaint of agents, advise all who send to agent to enclose 2c extra for a receipt so you may know for sure if West receives it.

Will pay you to keep ads going in summer for it is best time to get the best

buyers and be ready for fall and winter trade, and will offer special inducement of \$1 for 1 inch ad in next three numbers. Cash with copy, no stamps taken with this offer. Try a keyed ad and be convinced that West is leader.

Sioux City, Iowa, has formed Stamp and Curio club with J. Chilson, Pres. and Guy Phillips, Secy. Pleased to hear of other local clubs for they are the kind that do the most good.

Remember that the larger the ad the more attention it draws and better display can be given. Try it. You may know that ads must pay in West as last 4 numbers of 400 pages are world record for consecutive issues. We circulate all over the world. Compare West with any collectors' paper of last two years.

The best customers are those got in summer, one generally finds them the best buyers in the fall and you can see why ads pay in the West. More stamps than go that try it; for the outlay is hard to beat and you will not regret giving it a trial.

If you wish the cards of the president we must receive 25 cents or, if paid before offer made, or send with an agent enclose ten cents extra, cost to us, will send you the set.

We have received from W. E. Barker Hillsboro, Engand, first edition of the British and Colonial Philatelic Director price, 1s 6d or 36c, well worth the price asked.

We have a few of Lewis Robie Stamp Hunting which sell at 50c which we offer till supply is taken at half, 25c

If you get an extra copy of the West and no friend you think interested, return; we can use back numbers if in good shape, or send list of what you have.

Every reader invited to send short notes on stamps, camera or curios of 10 words.

If you have cuts of self or scenery Indian relics, or curios would like to use in West or would be pleased to see proof and prices if you wish to sell.

# Souvenir Card DEPARTMENT.

International Souvenir Card  
Exchange Conducted by Adolph  
Sellige, 20 N. 4th St., St. Louis, Mo.

The souvenir card season will soon open after a long winter's rest. People will go traveling and buy cards wherever they stop, to send a message to those poor mortals, who are condemned to spend the hot and dusty summer at home. What will be the result of the Pan American Expo on the souvenir card sport? It seems the Omaha Ex. has been of little benefit, nor has the Midwinter at San Francisco done much toward introducing the Souv. cards, so we are wondering what will be done at the Pan American Expo in Buffalo this year. A few of the official cards came to our notice, but it cannot be said that they lay any claim to either design or execution of a superior order. If the concession for the official souvenir cards is in the hands of someone who knows the ins and outs of the business, there ought to be a good deal of money in it. It seems the Omaha experience did not come up to expectations, all of which goes to prove, that this is something with two sides to it, one a theoretical, the other a practical, and it takes money and experience to make a success of it. Amateurs please take warning.

The membership of the Int. Souv. Card Exch. is increasing, not rapidly, but slow and sure. A few of the members who are rather indifferent, we expect to drop out in a short time and we will then have the nucleus for a club of intelligent and earnest collectors, who will help us to elevate our sport above a mere pastime and place it on a level with any of the best European collector societies in existence.

We have several cards from Dr. Gard-

ner sent us during his recent trips to Vancouver, Victoria and other places in Canada, for which we take pleasure in thanking him very much. According to current reports, both Dr. Gardner and Dr. Troxler, find life a great deal more worth living, since they have discovered how souvenir post cards may play an important part in making up life's pleasures. Right here it should be said that both of these gentlemen are now in position to promptly answer any card sent them in appropriate style to-wit: The new set of 6 handsome views of Port Townsend, Wash, from the Doctors own photos, are finished, and all cards received hereafter will be answered by those new ones.

One more farewell to Miss M. I Woodside, she has gone back to Erin, but promised to keep up a lively Exch. of cards with her American friends. Her new address is Killollogh, Coleraini, Co Derry, Ireland. Her collection now numbers 2400 cards and all in splendid condition and systematic order, everyone personally addressed. Au revoir.

Baron da Mesnil's name is getting to be quite familiar to our members and we are indebted to him for a number of interesting cards, among them one showing a photo of his chateau, his mail coach and handsome team of four horses and last but not least, himself, and we presume, the Baroness and his two daughters, comfortably seated in the coach. Besides some fine views of the late Paris fair, he sends out a series of cards of greatest interest to stamp collectors, illustrating the customs of the different foreign countries in regards to the delivery of mail. Each card bears also a reproduction of the flag and a post-stamp of the respective countries.

Have you seen Mr. J. A. Aalberg's scheme for introducing Souv. cards? Better write him, his address is Madison, Wis., P. O. box 441 and help him push the good work along.

Eugene V. Birfeld of 3304 Calumen Avenue Chicago, has started a local club of collectors, and we wish him success. There is nothing like cooperation and going at it with a will. He is a member of the Int. Souv. Card Ex. and ought to have all the encouragement the members can give him.

Strange to say, we have not seen one good or reasonably good card from Canada. All the Canadian cards that have come to our notice are poorly printed on cheap card board and from inferior cuts. They are cheap work amateurish to put it mildly. Why doesn't some one get out a good card, as good as expert and careful workmanship can produce, instead of this cheap job work. Collectors should be careful and compare the kind of cards they intend to send in Exchange for those beautiful and artistic European cards, try and give equal value for cards received, don't send cheap trash.

Collectors of Curios should not miss to notice the reproduction of a prehistoric footprint, on a postal card, this is claimed to be the only authentic footprint in existence. The reason it has been so well preserved is that it is in one of the wonderful Burkville caves, about 10 miles from St. Louis, Mo.

### **The Michigan Camera Art Association.**

ORGANIZED NOV. 1, 1900.

#### OFFICERS:

- President—Sidney Billett; 198 Townsend ave. Detroit, Mich
- Vice-President—Camille Cools, 26 Walnut St. Detroit, Mich
- Secretary—Constant Laetham, 198 Townsend ave, Detroit, Mich
- Treasurer—Felix Van Collie, 198 Townsend ave Detroit, Mich
- Exchange Supt—Paul DeRonne, 371 Baldwin ave, Detroit, Mich
- Librarian—Sidney Billett.
- Trustees—Jos Diehl, 335 Townsend ave, Remi Cools, 26 Walnut st, B S Summers, 62-64 Congress st, East, Detroit, Mich
- Art Reviewers—Miss Julia Cools, 26 Walnut st, Camille Cools, 26 Walnut st, H W Boers, 389 Maple st, Sidney Billett, Detroit, Mich
- Purchasing Agt—Camille Cools

This society is formed for encouraging amateur photographers to inform each other and to exchange prints.

This is the only state amateurs club in Michigan. We want everyone who owns a camera to join us. The cost will be 25c a year, which will give you full membership to the M. C. A. A. No initiation fee, every member will also receive the official organ the Philatelic West and Camera News free.



## QUESTION BOX

Conducted by August Luft, Box 43, Aspinwall, Pa.

In this column will be answered all questions relating to photography to the best of our knowledge and ability. Any letters requiring a personal reply must be accompanied by a 2c stamp.

We positively decline to advertise any goods in this column and will refuse to answer such questions as "What is the best Developer?" "What is the best Camera?", "Whose Plates are the best?", etc.

Any person desiring answers to questions of this kind will receive the benefit of our experience, as we will cheerfully answer such questions personally if stamp is enclosed for reply.

This column is for the use of all our subscribers and we want to encourage our friends to ask all the questions they can.

### WHAT IS AN AMATEUR?

We have been asked the question, "What is an amateur photographer, and how do you divide the line between amateurs and professionals?"

This is a question which we are unable to answer at present but would like the opinions of our members and will mail a package of developer for the best opinion

All opinions will be published so let us hear from each of you.

### CAMERA NOTES.

It is of the utmost importance in using Velox or any other developing papers to get the proper amount of Bromide potash solution in the developer. When the formula calls for ten drops it is folly to guess and throw in about eight or twelve or fifteen, ten drops is what it should be.

In pouring from a bottle it is very difficult to count exactly ten drops and the drops will be larger from bottles with different sizes of mouths.

The best plan is to purchase a medicine dropper which can be had in any drug store for a nickel and you can count

drops precisely and with greater uniformity. The writer has spoiled a few batches of Velox paper by carelessness in this regard.

When I first took up portraiture I had an insatiable desire to make large heads and of course got as close to my subjects as possible. This made the bellows longer and necessarily increased the required exposure.

After having enough under exposed plates to build a good sized chicken house. I cut my eye teeth, (figuratively) and now I use a  $6\frac{1}{2} \times 8\frac{1}{2}$  lens on a  $4 \times 5$  plate.

A small head is just as artistic and symmetrical as a large one, and in amateur work more preferable, and as the focus is shorter when the head is small, better results are obtained with snap shots and short exposures.

I went to a chicken show not long since and was shown a rooster owned by a friend and valued at one hundred dollars.

I told him that when I became crazy enough to pay one hundred for a rooster was time to have a guardian appointed and inquiry made regarding my sanity.

The friend knowing my weakness for photography answered that it matters not what a man is crazy about, some people are crazy about chickens and some about cameras, so what's the odds so long as you have a hobby.

This is food for very deliberate thought a man who has no hobby is out of place in this enlightened age.

No matter how busy a man is with the cares of this life he needs a hobby or diversion to relax his nervous tension and give him a rest from the ordinary routine of life.

Hurrah for the man with a hobby!

A very clever idea for a picture frame to take an old  $4 \times 5$  printing frame,

stain it a dead black color and make a picture frame of it. They can be used in pairs or any combination. The writer has six on hinges standing on top of a book case somewhat like a rail fence and they present a neat appearance.

One advantage of this plan is when you are tired of your picture frames you can dismantle them and press into service for printing frames once more.

The regulations restricting the use of cameras on the grounds of the Pan-American Exposition, provide that no cameras exceeding four by five inches shall be allowed within the gates. Stereoscopic cameras and tripods will not be admitted under any circumstances. The fee for the admission of cameras four by five inches or under will be 50c for a day or one dollar and fifty cents for a week.

## The Nebraska Camera Club.

FOUNDED JAN. 1898.

Wishes every one in Nebraska having a camera to join. Send your name with 15c, it gives you full membership and use of all its privileges. paper which inserts your notices free of charge, where you can secure prints from all parts of the world. Cut out blank printed elsewhere and send to the secretary. Membership free to subscribers in Nebraska.

### OFFICERS:

President—Miss L P Tillotson, Omaha, 843 Park Avenue.

Vice-president—G R Boomer, Beatrice.

Secretary—L T Brodstone, Superior.

Purchasing Agent—D E DePutron, Lincoln.

### NEW MEMBERS.

319 H. M. Evans, care H. Small Kearney, Nebr.

320 V Kendrick, Fremont, Nebr.

321 M. H. Forcutt, Nebraska City City

### APPLICATIONS.

W. B. Reynolds, Hastings

C. B. Zeegler, York

F. G. Koester, Silver Creek

How many of the members will take in the Buffalo Exposition? Try to be there the last of August for the meetings for collectors and leading camera club. You will not regret it if you wait and take it in.

Youth's Companion of Boston sends out an announcement of prizes for amateur photographs. Write them for list of offers.

Warnice & Co., of Rochester, N. Y. make one of the neatest self adjustable plate holders we have seen. Send for circular of same.

**Our Illustrations.****JOS. L. WEBER,**

Of Osborne, Kan., is a native of Bethlehem, Pa., moved to Osborne, Ks., in Aug 1878, where resided ever since. Commenced to collect a few when a boy, collected some at the Centennial, of which has a few fine envelopes, and seen made, also has a collection of entires and original covers probably 1000 more or less, did not commence active collectivg till three or four years ago. In his earlier collecting of only old coins of which he has a collection of \$200 face value, some rare, many duplicates, the last four years he has dropped coins and is collecting only stamps of which he now has between 5 and 6000 in collection, has at least 100,000 duplicates which would sell cheap, none of the very rare or valuable ones, yet there are a good many good stamps, rev. cigar, tobacco, snuff, in fact everything of U. S. government. Stamp license papers has quite a collection of such and been doing quite a foreign exchange business the last year, so much so that he has to put the greater part of his time in on stamps. He expects to close business by May and go to Buffalo then on to Pennsylvania to revisit the scenes of youth and rummage old garrets for good finds, having no family cares so he expects to make a long stay disposed of all his property so he is free to go and come as he pleases.

Eventually if a good opportunity and good price he will sell both coin and stamp collection and then start new to keep out of mischief, as cannot get rid of the stamp hobby altogether am a member of S. C. P. of A. Kansas, Phil. society, ect. Has 300 foreign souvenir cards, only 8 or 10 words brought them showing what printer's ink does. He don't make any effort on cards only answer those sent unsolicited and still they come from all parts of the world.

**R. YATES.**

Was born in Bargaintown, N. J. Jan. 25, 1892. Moved to Atlantic City in

1875. Received a common school education, after which entered a preparatory school Pennington Seminary, Pennington, N. J. Taking a special course of Moral science and theory of the Bible for evangelistic work thirty seven weeks coarse after leaving Pennington entered Redfield college, Redfield, S. D. continuing course in Evangelical work where he discontinued an uncompleted course, finally traveling as an evangelist.

**H. W. CONARD.**

Born Dec. 1, 1872 in Indiana. When 8 years old moved to Kansas and lived there on a farm until eight years ago when he entered the service of the B. & M. R. R. Is now working as extra agent.

He started collecting coins first and after procuring about 500 varieties from about 60 different countries he decided to relinquish numismatics for philately because coins are difficult to arrange to advantage and a collection becomes bulky for one not permanently located to transport about with him. This objection is not the case with stamps. He is disposing of his coins in favor of the stamps. After gathering quite an amateur's collection of stamps he sold out and started over again, but is not very active at present. Is only attempting to obtain a representative collection of the world's stamps for framing purposes. This frame will contain a single stamp from every country of the world even issuing one and a good many of their local issues arranged systematically. Each country consisting of several divisions, Germany and Great Britain for instance, will be grouped, the several divisions and their colonies together thus giving one at a glance a philatelic as well as a geographical and historical knowledge of the world.

He still has a camera but recently has done but little work. He is a member of the Nebraska Phil. society and Camera Club.

## Geological Formation of Illinois

By FOREST GAINES,  
Champaign, Ills.

Champaign County, Illinois, is formed primarily of true glacial silt, or the deposits of glaciers. Numerous boulders of granite are found.

This granite varies from very dark red to pink and light gray. Quartz in several varieties is also found.

The greater portion of Illinois is of glacial deposits. A great part of this deposit consists of coal veins. This is mostly bituminous. The veins extend nearly entirely across Illinois, from the eastern to the western border of the state.

The coal veins, are mixed with the glacial deposits, beds of shale, fireclay, and other formations.

In the northern part of the state extensive beds of limestone occur. The greater part of this is of commercial quality.

Beds of lithographic limestone lie in the vicinity of Chicago.

In the northern part of the state, extensive lead mines are found. They are in the vicinity of Galena. The sulphide of lead or galena. These mines have the reputation of being some of the best in the United States.

The limestone spoken of before, occurs not only throughout the state. In Calhoun county on the Mississippi, it is extensively quarried. In the roughest parts of the country, in the southern part of the state, it is also very common.

### PALEONTOLOGY.

The fossil fish in Illinois are of widening types. They compose many families and several hundred species have been discovered. They are to be scattered at intervals, over the

### CRINOIDEA.

To this group belong the crinoids or sea lilies. They are of many varieties and varying forms. I have found many of them myself in various gravel banks. They are interesting from their peculiar stellated structure. They are commonly known as Indian Beads.

### TRILOBITES

This is a crustacean time fossil. They belong to the lower Silurian Age. They are of very peculiar shape, many are found in the vicinity of Chicago. While digging the drainage canal, many were found imbedded in the stone.

### CARBONIFEROUS PLANTS.

Many carboniferous fossils come from Mazon Creek, Morris, Illinois, a noted locality. The fossils are generally found in ironstone concretions, which, when split open, reveal the outlines of leaves and ferns. These concretions are of a flattened, lenticular shape. The concretions vary from about two to five inches.

### TRILOBITES.

These interesting carboniferous fossils which I described before are widely found in the Potsdam formation.

### CALHOUN COUNTY.

This is a very remarkable county in geological formation, lying on the Mississippi River in the southwestern part of Illinois.

The county begins with the St. Peters sandstone in the upper part and ends with the St. Louis limestone at Alton.

This county is apparently mostly of eruptive origin; especially is this so in the northern part, where rocks are jumbled together in a conglomerate mass.

Valuable lithographic stone has been found in this county by Prof. William McAdams, who had several valuable collections on display at the World's Fair in the Illinois geological and archaeological exhibit. Prof. McAdams



had charge of this exhibit.

Calhoun county is now mostly an agricultural region.

This county was a favorable resort of the Indians, and many interesting relics of them are now found there. Many Indian mounds have been opened and the trinkets taken out.

## ❧ Hawaii ❧

The Hawaiian (Sandwich) Islands were discovered by Capt. Cook in 1788. They were united into one kingdom under Kamehameha I a few years later.

His successor and Queen died in England in 1823, and it was during the reign of Kamehameha III that the kingdom was recognized by the United States, England and other countries. He gave his subjects a constitution in 1840, and in 1864 his brother proclaimed a more liberal and revised constitution. The reins of the government were apparently well handled, until on the 15th of January, 1893, Queen Liliuokalani attempted coercion in compelling her cabinet to approve a new constitution, which they declined to do. A revolution followed and the Queen was deposed. A committee of Public Safety was formed and a deputation sent to the United States petitioning the annexation of the Hawaiian Islands. President Harrison favored the idea and steps were taken to secure the commercial and strategical advantages thus offered. In the meantime President Cleveland had been elected, and he appointed a special committee to visit the islands and report the existing state of affairs. The report being made the American minister was ordered to restore the deposed Queen, but the provisional government had strengthened its hold and continued in control until the establishment of a permanent government. On January 17, 1893, the committee of Public Safety elected Sanford B. Dole president and issued an edict abolishing the monarchical form

of government,

The population numbered probably 200,000 at the time of Capt. Cook's discovery. Since then the natives have rapidly decreased, while the foreign population has steadily increased. All forms of religion are permitted and protected.

Hawaii has been called the beautiful half-way resting house between California and Japan,—a rich and most interesting chain of islands thirteen in number, only eight or nine of which are inhabited. They are distant from San Francisco 2100 miles and from Japan 3400 miles and have an area of 6740 square miles. The most important of the group are Oahu and Hawaii.

Honolulu, the capital, is situated on the island Hawaii. Its harbor is one of the most beautiful in the world and is reached through a narrow winding passage of deep blue water, the surf running white over the coral reefs on both sides, while its waters are covered with countless canoes filled with natives and dotted with American and English trading vessels. Ninety per cent of the foreign trade is with the United States. In the background are lofty peaks, cleft by deep chasms and ravines. Of all the cities of our new possessions none are more beautifully picturesque than this "American" city situated so far from American soil.

The wonderful rise in the price of stamps of this colony is current comment to those who keep abreast the times. They have steadily advanced for many months and each succeeding auction sale justifies the prediction that the limit is not yet reached. They are duly appreciated and the collector is wise who never misses an opportunity to fill a vacant space. Should philately's sleeping followers awake from their slumbers and note the present quotations on Hawaiians they would doubtless exclaim, Lo, and in the fullness of time a kingdom has risen from out the sea and to our people has given the choicest gems in the collecting world.

CAMERA



NEWS

### Moonlight Pictures.

It is possible, of course, to take photographs by moonlight, the exposure varying from half to two hours, according to the light. But the photographs we refer to are usually sea or river scenes with a fine cloud effect, the moon just peeping through and throwing a long bar of brilliant light along the water, crossing which in the distance is frequently seen a small boat. The effect is good, particularly if it be printed on deep blue green paper. The negatives of such prints are usually made in the daytime, a short exposure being made with a shutter and the negative being slightly under-developed, and the print decidedly over printed on a green aluminized paper, or if gelatine-chloride paper is used, it may, after fixing and well washing, be dyed in green dye, such as may be obtained for a few pence from any chemist or oilshop, Diamond plates being suitable.

### Stiff Dark Slides.

How often one sees a beginner vainly struggling to draw the shutter of his dark slide without moving the camera. This is very irritating when you are trying to catch some passing cloud effect, or an expression on the face of a sitter. The best way to get over this difficulty is to take the dark slide when you draw the shutter, and pour into the grooves a little powdered blacklead. After working the shutter up and down for a short time, you will find it moves quite easily. In case of emergency you can use an ordinary lead pencil instead of the powdered black lead.

### Number Your Plates.

Early everyone has a special way of

his own for numbering his plates but by far the best and simplest method is to write on the film with a pencil. Use a sharp point and make the figures small, and close up to the edge of the plate so that in all probability they will come on the clear margin of the negative. Do not bear too hard on the pencil or you scratch the film or cause frilling, etc. These pencil marks will not wash out, and so the number will show on the negative when finished.

Lastly, who has not at some time or other wanted another developing dish in a hurry? Take the lid of one of your old plate boxes and make sure that it is free from holes. Now take a piece of candle about two inches long, and, after melting it in some handy vessel, pour it carefully into the lid, which must be tilted so that the melted wax may come in contact with every part. After it is thoroughly soaked with wax, drain off and allow the lid to dry. You have now got a water-tight developing dish.

### A Background Hint.

In making a background for portraiture, simplicity should be aimed at; and anything which tends to distract the attention—such as an elaborately sketched landscape, castle, etc.—should be avoided if we wish to concentrate the attention to the figure, and so obtain a picture instead of a mere portrait. Many excellent backgrounds are obtainable at the dealers, such as cream, grey, brown, etc., a very useful one being grey. It is however, far cheaper and quite as satisfactory, to manufacture our own background. Ordinary carpet-paper does well, giving a tint not too deep and not too light. This paper is generally pretty stiff, and will stand very well if supported by a chair at the back. Very good effects may be obtained by arranging the paper background in the form of an arc, instead of having it quite flat. There is a very pleasing shading of light and altogether is a very satisfactory arrangement.

## *Notes on the Coinage of the Greeks.*

By T. L. ELDER.

PART I.—Cont'd.

### PERIOD II B. C. 480-400.

The "stater and the "hectae" of Cyzicus circulated in immense numbers in those times. The former weighed about 248 grains, and the latter about 40 grains. The stater is frequently mentioned in early writings and inscriptions.

The mintmark of Cyzicus is a tunny-fish, and the types are extremely numerous. A noted coin was one representing two golden eagles on the omphalos of Apollo at Delphi, mentioned by Pindar (*Pyth. iv. 4*), and on another Cecrops, half man and half serpent, is seen holding an olive branch.

Sinope, then one of the wealthiest Greek city on the Euxine, was also mistress of that sea as far as the Bosphorus. On its coins the city is likened to a sea-eagle seizing its prey in the waters.

The coins of Ancore, a town of Bithynia bore an anchor.

A coin of Daranus bears a figure on horseback and on the reverse a bird in an incuse square. The reverse also bears a monogram composed of several letters, and some attribute it on that account to Zenis, satrap of Aeolis, under Artaxerxes.

Mnemon. The figure on horseback is supposed to be the famous queen Mania, his wife, and successor in the satrapy.

Scepsis had belonged to Queen Mania, but after her death Dercyllidas, the Spartan, got possession of the town, and the sovereign power was restored to the citizens (B. C. 399). This is probably the date of this coin.

An Ephesian stater of the fifth century bears a bee on the obverse, and

an incuse square on the reverse. The bee was the badge of the city and was connected with the worship of the Ephesian Artemis.

A coin of Erythrae has on it a naked youth holding in a prancing horse which is stung by a bee or wasp, and on the reverse side a flower in an incuse square. This coin is of fine style, and the bee is probably only the symbol of a magistrate.

On a coin of Chios we see the Sphinx seated before an amphora, or vase, above which is a bunch of grapes. Reverse, the incuse square, as usual. Chios was famed for its wine, and the Sphinx is a symbol of Dionysus.

Cos issued a coin bearing Appollo beating a cymbal, and dancing before a tripod. The back of the coin shows a crab in a square.

An interesting little coin, gotten by a Mr. Newton on the Island of Cos shows on the obverse Hercules kneeling, and on the reverse a lion's head. The front side bears the name of Tymmes, a despot of Termera about the middle of the fifth century, probably the son of Tymmes of Termer, whom Herodotus mentions as being in the fleet of Xerxes in 480 B. C.

It is said that the head of a Persian satrap is to be seen on an early coin of Lycia, which if true is the FIRST PORTRAIT EVER PUT ON A COIN. Judging from the style of this coin, it was made about 400 B. C.

A cow standing on a dolphin is seen on the obverse of a coin of Byzantium. The types of the Byzantine coins of the period were very similar to those of Chalcedon on the opposite side of the Bosphorus.

Maronea issued a coin bearing a horse prancing, and on the other side of it a vine enclosed in a square. Like Chios, this city was famed for its wine, hence we note the vine. Maron, the founder of this city was known as the "grandson of Bacchus."

We see on a coin of Alexander 1, of Macedon (B. C. 498-454) a man carrying two spears, standing on the farther side of a horse.

On a coin of Larissa is portrayed a man seizing a bull by the horns while on the reverse in an incuse square is seen a galloping horse. The Thessalian youths were renowned for their skill in catching bulls and taming horses.

In a group of Theban coins we see No. 1 a Boetian Buckler, with a reverse showing an incuse square in which Harmonia, daughter of Ares and Aphrodite, and wife of Cadmus is seated holding a helmet. No. 2 Hercules walking, holding a bow and club. No. 3 Hercules stringing his bow. No. 4 Hercules carrying off the Delphic tripod. All of these coins are fine examples of style of the art immediately preceding that of Phidias, and all are previous to 430 B. C.

A coin of Aegina bears a land tortoise, A1. reverse, incuse square divided into five compartments, and within the letters NI and a dolphin. Note the difference in this coin from the earlier Aeginctan coins spoken of in the former part of this article. The coin just described, is you are aware, of the later period. This Island ceased to strike silver in B. C. 456, when it became part of the Athenian Empire.

(To be continued.)

Collectors of coins should know that the use of acids in cleaning dirty stones will ruin them, practically, as it eats into and roughens the coin and destroys the clearness of the design. Then if the coin is polished, this roughened surface is worn away. Simply wash the coins in soapsuds and wipe them dry.

The great Serpent Mound in Ohio has been transferred to the Ohio Archaeological and Historical Society.

## Spotting.

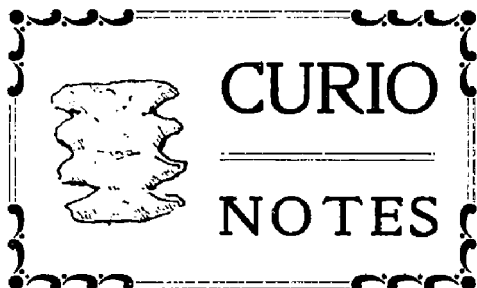
The ordinary spotting pencil leaves a mark which can be distinctly seen in some lights. If you use an ordinary writing pencil and then moisten the tip of the finger, and apply to parts retouched, no trace of the work can be found in any light.

## Two Useful Hints.

Of course every amateur knows that is the correct way when developing to work at a distance from the dark-room lamp to prevent a gradual fogging of the plate; but when we wish to examine the plate to see if it is sufficiently developed we generally venture much closer, and it is a very good plan to have a small dish in front of the lamp, so that when examining a plate in this way the drippings from it will drop into it, and so avoid making a nasty mess on the bench or table.

Another advantage of using this dish is that it will prevent any white diffused light which may issue from under the lamp, and will in no way interfere with the ventilation, for there is plenty at the back and sides of the lamp.

From 1863 to 1880 auction sales of rare coins were held in New York nearly every week during the greater portion of each year. The first auction sale of stamps was crowded in between two of these coin sales in 1870. Since then the stamp sales have gradually crowded the coin sales into the background, and now, while every week, during the winter season at least, from one to four stamp sales are held, it is only occasionally that we hear of a coin sale. Still, there are many coin collectors, and there always will be, but coin collecting will never take its place alongside stamp collecting as a popular pastime.



The editor of the Curio Department acknowledges herewith the receipt of the April number of American Ornithology, Chas. K. Reed's new magazine for bird-lovers, published at Worcester, Mass. The issue before us consists of twenty pages and cover and has eight beautiful half tone plates of birds, and bird-nests. The value of this bright little magazine to the student of birds cannot be estimated, and Brother Reed is to be congratulated of putting before the naturalists of the world such a spicy, entertaining and valuable work. We honestly recommend the magazine to all lovers of birds and of nature.

\*

Tumblers resembling in shape and dimensions those employed today, have been found in great numbers in Pompeii. They were made of gold, silver, glass, marble, agate and of precious stones.

\*

Flies are not the only things found in amber. In a big mass of clear amber, dredged up out of the Baltic sea recently, there was distinctly visible in its interior a small squirrel--fur, teeth and claws intact.

\*

Every bee carried his market basket round his hind legs. Anyone examining the body of a bee through a microscope will observe that on the hind legs of the creature there is a fringe of stiff hairs on the surface, the hairs ap-

proaching each other at the tips, so as to form a sort of cage. This is the bee's basket, and into it, after a successful journey, he will cram enough pollen to last two or three days.

\*

The wine cellar of the old Chaldean King, Argastes II, has been discovered near Lake Van, in Asia Minor. It was filled with colossal earthenware vessels, some of which has been sent to the Berlin museum.

\*

Lake Morat, in Switzerland, has the curious property of turning red every ten years, owing to the presence of certain aquatic plants which are not known in any other lake in the world.

\*

The largest flower in the world, it is said, is the bolo, which grows on the island of Mindanao, one of the Philippine group. It has five petals, measuring nearly a yard in width, and a single flower has been known to weigh twenty-two pounds. It grows on the highest pinnacle of the land, about 2,000 feet above the level of the sea.

\*

A splendid find of opals is reported from Winton, Queensland, where two Germans, having already done very well with it, had sold their claim to two other men. The new proprietors very speedily came upon a big opal band, and, this being further investigated, one of the largest blocks of opal that has ever been discovered was joyfully unearthed. The pipe is said to be eleven feet in length, and in places as thick as a man's thigh, whilst it was so heavy that four men were required to carry it. This rich find is estimated to be worth between \$35,000 and \$50,000.

\*

The island of Malta is the only

known spot where the remains of dwarf elephants are found. There are several places on the island where the bones of these miniature pachy derms have been unearthed, and hundreds of skeletons have been secured, in whole or in part. One of these, whose teeth and bones showed was a full-grown specimen, was less than two and a half feet in height, and could not have weighed over 600 pounds when in the flesh.

\*

One of the rarest and most expensive of Chinese gold-fishes is the brush-tail, a pair of which sell for \$1,000. The brush-tail gold fish is so small that an American silver dollar will cover it, and probably there is no other living thing of its size and weight that is worth so much money. Like all other Chinese fishes that are so highly prized by the collector, the form of the brush-tail is due to some extent to artificial methods. The Chinese know how to assist nature in shaping and beautifying fishes. How they do it is one of their many secrets which we have not discovered yet.

\*

It is a curious fact that the roots and branches of a tree are so alike in their nature that if a tree be uprooted and turned upside down the underground branches will take to themselves the functions of roots, and the exposed roots will in time bud and become veritable branches.

\*

The smallest coin now current in Europe, and the one having the least value, is the Greek lepton. The lepton is, according to the decimal monetary system, current in all countries belonging to the Latin union. Some idea of this valueless little disc of copper may be gathered from the fact that the lepton is the one-hundredth part of

a drachma. The Greek drachma usually passes for the same value that a franc piece does, that is, it is about equal to 20 cents of our money.

\*

At Kames, in the Isle of Bute, Mr. R. A. Stewart, a saddler, has succeeded in growing a fine crop of peas from seed found in the tomb of an ancient Egyptian King. Mr. Stewart got the peas from a Glasgow friend of his who has sons in Egypt, by whom they were forwarded to Glasgow, and the seed is estimated to have been 2,000 or 3,000 years old. The peas were sown in open ground, the plants have grown up strong and vigorous to a height of about 6 feet. They possess certain characteristics. The flower of the ancient Egyptian variety has a beautiful red centre, surrounded by a white corona, and looks very chaste and handsome. The pods average from two to three inches in length by one-half-inch in breadth, and the peas are said to be of excellent flavor.

ROY F. GREENE.

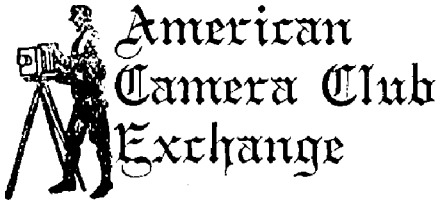
The United States has declined to join with Great Britain in arranging for penny postage.

\*

"Stamps with the effigy of Queen Victoria occupy a large space in our albums. More than two thousand spaces are reserved for them and their issue was made by seventy-one different countries. Forty-eight sets are still in use and it will cause a great stir in collections when they come to be replaced by stamps with the likeness of the new sovereign."

\*

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 Secretary—L. T. Brodstone, Superior, Neb. Why not become a member? It costs you nothing if a subscriber.

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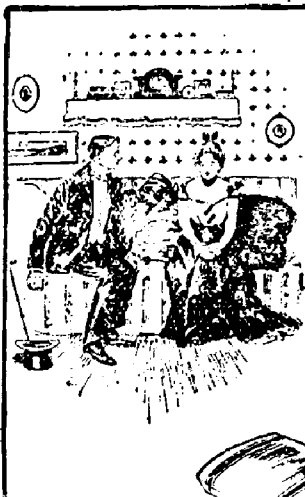
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Have a fine U S collection to X for the better  
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We will X unused current U S stamps for  
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A 2c Liberty 5th issue Revenue, rouletted cat,  
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Send me your want list in stamp papers, stamps  
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 P S A 1562. A S of C C 86

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Wish to get some good views 4x5 or 5x7. All those having such to X adres, Miss Jessie Darnell, 356 Jefferson Ave. Brooklyn, NY

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L Brodstone, Superior, Neb, X souv cards and camera prints

Have a lot of valuable foreign postal cards and revenues, railway newspapers stamps to X for camera prints, arrow heads, Indian and war relics also Souvenir cards—Wallace B Grubb, Station O, Philadelphia, Pa

I have a 5x8 view camera with all improvements 4¼ x 4¼ Vibe camera. Will sell for half price or X for good hand camera. Will give 3 good 4x5 prints for 50c Col or Omaha, or 15c and 30c Columbian unused.—J O Wright, Jr bx 16, Athens, Ohio.

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Send me 1 to 6 view cards of your locality and receive same number mine next mail—Dr C H Gardner US Marine Hospital Port Town send Wash. U S A

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Write. J. F. BRANDENBURG  
155 French St., Washington, D. C.  
Correspondence solicited with collectors in foreign countries. E. Hammer, 2 Gillespie St, Schenectady, N. Y.

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To X for good stamps—violins, mandolins, banjos, boxing-gloves, watches, magic lantern, microscope and a lot of rare bound books. 25c cash, nothing but good stamps in X. S. Straus  
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I will ex all kinds of 5 cent novels for Happy Days Gift coupons for further particulars write to Edward Moon, Mystic, Iowa, box 545

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20 good mixed foreign stamps 12 cents. Exchanged with foreign collectors North Star Stamp Co. Grand Meadow, Minn., U. S. A.

U. S. and foreign to ex with collectors in all parts of the world. U. S. rev desired. J C Armstrong, No Franklin, Conn

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Emeron Drug Company's Prop., new Z. Set of 25c. But one set to a customer. J Stone, Levisa, Va.

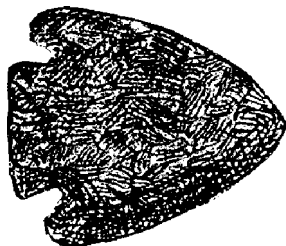
Have several sets of 1895 newspaper stamps, twelve varieties, unused, which I will sell for 25c per set, prepaid and registered. W. H. Schinke. —Appleton, Wis.

Will X Heligoland used cat. \$20 small cor. gone for best offer in spear-heads. Chas. F. Stasch, Chicago, Ill., Sta F.

Will give 35 var U S and foreign and 8 different philatelic papers for each 1000 common foreign stamps. John I. Mayer, 119 Aldrich ave North Minneapolis, Minn.

Send me stamps cat 10c and receive rare post card. Post card collectors write me. F. R. Lewis, Prescott, Merchaut Bank, Ont., Canada.

Would like to X stamps with foreign collectors R H Graham, Windsor, N. S., Canada.



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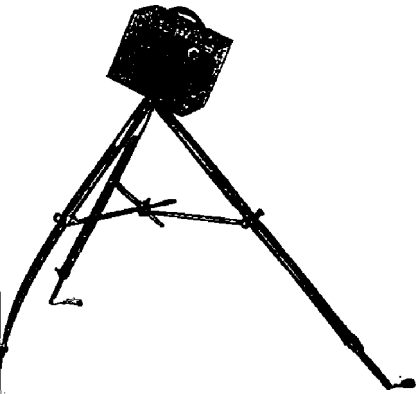
5 varieties of fine shells, fossils and minerals with each 25c subscription. This offer is good until June 1st. If you want this present you must mention the "West." All the specimens are identified and in good condition.  
ADDRESS,

**ALLEN JESSE REYNOLDS, Pub.  
Connerville, Indiana.**

Study this picture before you go,  
and what you are missing read below.  
The "missing link," so they all say,  
MELLEN'S POCKET TRIPOD STAY.



Detached and folded, 10 inches long.



Attached to Tripod, makes it strong.

Blundersome feet can never trip—  
Gusty winds can't overtip—  
Tripod legs can never slip—  
Held in the Stay's relentless grip.

Tripod legs can never collapse  
When lifted for a better position,  
None of these prevent a swear!  
At least, a swearing condition.

5 cents is the retail price,  
but all who've used it, say it's worth thrice.

## Adjustable View Finder.

Provides the view for all sizes of lenses  
and plates, - - - - - 50c.

Wake up your dealer  
If he pleases, or don't please.  
And make him get you  
Either or both of these.

PRIZE given for the names and addresses  
of your Kodak friends. A postal for  
particulars.

MELLEN MFG & PUB. CO.  
906 Fifth Ave., - Chicago.

## CAMERA EXCHANGES.

For sale one Premo B Camera 4x5, '99 Model 1 with portrait ampliscope, price \$10.00 for the lot John R. Hoffman, Huber St. Johnstown, Pa.

For sale. one 4x5 view camera, 4 holders and lens \$5.00 one 5x8 view camera, 3 holders and lens \$6.50, 1 4x5 portrait lens cost \$28.00 will sell for \$8.50 Aug. Luft Aspinwall, Pa.

What have you to X for 4x5 Adlax camera folding Korona, three set lens, one a long distance lens, photo books, goods, etc. Send postage for list fuller particulars. Can save you half on good many and it will sure pay to write L. Brodstone, Superior, Neb.

Rob Ridgway, ravenhead, St. Helens Lans, England. X camera prints souvenir cards.

X views of Buffalo and Pan American for those of Omaha or any others of interest any per paper. D. F. Miller, 43 Cleveland ave., Buffalo, New York.

Will X photographs of Oil Wells, etc., 3 3/4 x 4 1/4 on platinum C. H. Alley, Petrolea, Ont., Canada

Have splendid photographs of Manchester, size 6x6, real good work to X for views any size or kind. Leonard A. Bardsley, 152 Withington, Manchester, England.

Have camera prints to X also send me stamps and receive same value from me, if not why just send papers Fred Nimitz, 406 Noble St., Chicago, Ill.

2700 miles through the Rocky Mountains with pack animals. I have 4x5 and 5x7 Velox and Vinco prints for sale and x Send 3 prints for X, 4x5 10 cents, three for 25 cents; 5x7 20 cents, 3 for 50 cents. G. C. Cook, bx 791, Denver, Colo.

Cameras, watches, talking machine, novels, photos of Cils territory, Janten, etc., to X for an 8x10 camera. C H Alley, Petorela bx 275, Ont.

Printing to X for a good incubator, a folding camera or camera box, a Klay multiple holder, C. H. Alley, Petrolea, Box 275, Ont, Canada.

Have fine 22 rib Mandolin never been used to x for 4x5 long focus or other folding camera in 1st class condition, will answer all letters. Al Cesal, 760 W 18th St., Chicago, Ill.

Wanted folding camera or cash in x for 1150 var stamps in International album and 2500 duplicates, will give cash with good camera Harry Gillman, 50r Melrose st., Chicago, Ill.

To X for stamps or coins Gem Po Co Camera 3 3/4 x 4 1/4 3 plate holders, 1 printing frame, good leather case, L. H McCall, Oskaloosa, Iowa

For X—One 10 inch burnisher, gasoline heater all good as new. A miscellaneous lot of stamps and stamp papers, A 32 cal. repeating Winchester rifle. A long list of photos of interesting places and subjects.

Wants:— Full set of Nehrings Ampliscopes for 8x10 L F Premo. Stamps not in my collection. An 11x14 Darlot portrait lens. A No 3 Luxo Flash lamp and many other things. What have you to offer? W M Smelser, Peru, Neb.

A large magic lantern with views to X for type or printers material. Write what you have Address, R. G. Metzger, 112 George St., Heikimer, N Y.

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# BUENA SELF DEVELOPING PLATINUM PAPER.

Prints in sunlight and develops, tones and fixes in plain water without any chemicals whatever! Gives rich platinum tones and is absolutely permanent. This paper is very cheap when you take into consideration the saving of time and the money saved by not having to buy chemicals. We will send a sample dozen 4x5 cabinets for **35c**

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The best Glossy Gelatine Paper on the market. Wonderful range of tones. Tones easily and quickly. Results never-fading. Write for circulars and price lists. Sample gross 4x5 or cabinets—**81.15**

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I will mail on receipt of 6c in stamps 400 mixed US stamps guaranteed to contain over 20 var. from 1851-1893. AGENTS WANTED—50 per cent commission.

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The NUMISMATIST—A high-grade illustrated monthly magazine, devoted to coins and their collecting. \$1 per annum. Vol XIV begins with Jan. 1901

Send for sample copy of the  
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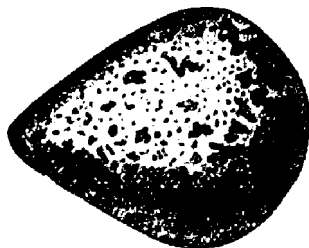
# SEND

any notes or items which will interest our readers on stamps, curios or camera.

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It gives the LIFE HISTORIES and FINE ILLUSTRATIONS of 4 or 5 N. A. BIRDS every month. The egg of each is shown FULL SIZE.

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SONGS.

- "It Cannot Be." (two keys)
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  - "Lina Lee" (Creole love song)
  - "If I Only Had a Dollah of My Own."
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I have a collection of about 60 novels, Eagle Library! Also a collection of Bird eggs, about 25 sets and a collection of minerals numbering some 80 specimens, average two inches, no duplicates. I want Indian relics or offers. No matter what you have live stock or any thing except stamps, write me! Will answer all letters.

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Box 480, North Adams,  
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**Scotchmen Attention!**

Highlander full costume pipes Colored Post Card Cards 20c per doz, \$1.10 per doz. Irish Flag Cards Do. Columbian Fair 1893 Columbus Day (1c) postmarked on the grounds 50c. Peace Conference cards 1896 5c.

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Sir:—Enclosed find 25c for which send me Phil. West and Camera News for 1 year, also membership to American Camera Club Ex. or Stamp Collectors Ass'n of America. If you live in Neb., either Neb. Camera Club or Neb. Phil. Society:

Name.....  
Street or P. O. box No .....  
Age..... Town .....  
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Underline society you wish to be a member of. If you want to join more than one society send 25c for each one. Pleased to receive names of all active stamp collectors or amateur photographers you know. Add 35c more and join Phil. Sons of America, largest and best Stamp Society going, and get another paper, Perforator, as organ. Society has a fine department badge and membership card. Try it and see!

Fine photographs at cost of what paper would cost you. Unmounted 5c each. 1 dozen of European taken in Scotland France, Holland, England, all diff for 40c or if preferred, Mexico, Calif, etc., or same number of stamp collectors at meetings, Milwaukee, Detroit, Boston and Atlantic City. Also exchange prints for others any num-up to 4x5 size. Special prices on large numbers. Have cameras at half list price, 3 fine set lenses, never used at less than cost, 4x5 size. Enclose postage for full particulars. L. Brodstone, Superior, Neb.

A ONE INCH ADV. and 100 copies of "The Little Advertiser" for distribution in your own town will cost you \$1.50. A two inch adv and 200 copies cost \$3.00. A seven-inch (1 col) adv and 750 copies cost \$10.50. One page (2 col.) adv. and 1500 copies cost \$21.00 Forms close on the 1st and 15th of each month. Cash must come with order.

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## At Low Prices!

The best of Stock is used and work will please you.

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- 100 Business Cards.....30 cents
- 100 Envelopes.....30 cents
- 100 Bill Heads.....30 cents
- 100 Note Heads.....30 cents
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Work in larger quantities at greatly reduced prices.

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U. S. Stamps or Indian Relics taken in exchange for Job Printing Write what you have to exchange for printing; Stamps, Curios or Relics.

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Fine U. S. and Foreign on Sheets at from 50 to 60 per cent off catalog. References required. Send for a selection.

I buy all kinds of Printing Material. Circulars mailed at 8 cents per hundred. Unused U. S. stamps accepted same as cash.

I have several fonts of type to exchange for good U. S. stamps or Indian Relics. Send stamp for prices.

**T. O. YOUNG,**  
NEW HAVEN N. Y.

CURIO EX. NOTICES.

1000 arrow points, good to fair, to exchange for good stamps or offers Joel H DuBose, Hugesville, Ga.

Will send 50,000 Cont Tob tags in X for which I will send stamps allowing 2c cat for each tag—Gust E Larson, 905 4th St Sioux City Ia

Foreign coins, for Indian rels, Cont tob tags and Mail Pouch coupons—Ernest Ritter, Fredon, Pa

1 arrow point or 125 var of stamps to X for an unused 69 stamp of any country. G Greene, bx 14, Princeton, Ill

For sale, U. S. cents and half cents, fine mineral specimens and pieces of boards off of the house in which Gen Geo A Custer was born Denton J Shiltz, Bowerston, Ohio

Two specimens of fossil shells from the famous "Dexter Group" (Southern Kansas) for every specimen of mineral, flint relic, sea or land shell or other fossil, (correctly named and locality given) sent me, Roy F. Greene, President A. S. of C C Arkansas City, Cowley Co., Kansas

For sale, Sioux Ind war clubs \$1, fine Sioux Ind moccasins 40c to \$1.50 according to size—J J Price 1322 7th st Des Moines, Ia

Will X either coins or stamps for either coins or stamps Send yours on. C W Merriman, U S Consul, Brockville, Canada

Will X curios and books for Indian relics—Geo J Remsburg, Oak Mills, Kan

Sioux moccasins, 2 pairs part headed 1 pair headed all over for X of coins, stamps or sell 3 pr cost \$3.50 can't be got at dealers at \$5—I, Bronsone, Superior, Nebr

Minerals, fossils, etc to X for minerals, fossils, shells, Indian relics or suitable curios—Forest Gaines, Champaign Ill

Wanted—To X Orange wood plaques and shells for curios—Albert Carter, Covina, Calif

Will X arrowheads and stamps for coins. Want Scott's coin catalogues for cash or X—William C Alken, Angwin, Calif.

Curios, anything you want. Largest stock in America. Send 12c for an Aguinaldo 2c Correos stamp (postage) and 3 varieties Chinese coins. Greenberg & Smith, 433 Mont'g, St., San Francisco, Calif.

Want to X 130 varieties of Cuba, 300, 16 page books, stamps, coins, arrow heads and a first class No 2 Caligraph typewriter cost \$85 for continental tags such as Horse shoe, Star and Goodluck Write everyone—N. J. Russell, Lock box 11, Atwater, Ill.

Will give 2 novels for every coin sent me—L. C Fossey, Mapleton, Minn.

W C Edwards, Elkhart, Ind., wishes to X good stamps only with all collectors

Chas. B Tobey, 820 Electric Ave; Scranton, Pa., has souvenir cards, minerals, magazines, newspapers and curios to X for same especially wishes to X newspapers of his vicinity for those of others Come and write him

Wanted to X stamp or coins for good elk's teeth—I, H McCall, Oskaloosa, Ia

Stamps and mounted birds to X for good stamps from sheets—F T Corles, Logan, Ore.

EXCHANGE NOTICES.

Wanted, special deliveries. Omahas, Columbian (except 2c) revs and all common and scarce US, Canada and foreign in large and small quantities I pay cash or give X from approval sheets ref, Pub.—Wm Eldridge bx 1352, Boston Mass

Wanted, to trade or for cash, various copies of Am Jnl of Phil, P J of A, Methrop Phil. Monthly, Post Office, Halifax Phil, Boston Stamp Bk, Phil Californian, Stamp Coils Fortnightly, Stanley Gibbons Monthly Jnl, Phil Record, P J of B and all European and other foreign stamp papers Send list of what you have and what you ask to R R Thiele, Manchester, Wis

1875 1c blue on fawn envelopes, unused, entire mint state, cata 50c for 40c worth foreign stamps, 10 for \$3 worth—W G Jerrems, Jr 214 Clark st Chicago Ill

Printing material and job printing to X for anything of value that I can use Write or send what you have or state what you want Type or pritrner's supplies wanted for cash or X—T O Young, New Haven N Y

I collect stamps, curios and coins Have some duplicates for exchange, Henry Jessen, White S. D.

Two good trimmed meerchan pipes, retail price \$15, the "real articles" a Duncan-Whitely punching bag, retails \$10, all unused, stamps and cash for a broken down typewriter in good repair EH Wilkinson, 101 Stanford Circle, Omaha Nebr.

Wanted 100,000 Con'l Tob Co's tags in X for stamps, will allow 2c each for tags, spec offer for 1,000 tags and over—W E Pellet, letter carrier 19, Indianapolis, Ind

4x5, unmounted, squeezeed photos of historical places and objects for sale 11c each postpaid, List on applicaition. H E Zimmerman, Bolivar, Tuscarawas, Co., Ohio.

Fine southern cotton and negro photos 3x3 or 4x5 squeezeed unmounted for good characteristic, odd or striking views of your locality, send 6 from your pet negatives for same number from mine—E Chandle, bx 509, Augusta, Ga.

Have views of Grant's monumnt which I will X for stamps—H Needham, 32 Clinton ave, Hoboken, N. J.

Will X Black Hills views for other interesting 4x5 views—Max A Kleinan, Deadwood S D.

G H Leonard, bx 347 Havana, Cuba, headq for illustrated post cards, have fine views of Cuba well worth preserving at 10c each mailed to any address on receipt of price, a beautiful picture of Maine wreck is one of the best, every patriotic Amercan should have a copy each card mailed with a 2c or two 1c Cuban stamps.

For X Omaha exp., Buffalo exp., San Francisco Midwinter fair souvenir cards used or unused, for St Louis souv Cards—A Selige, 20 N 4th, St Louis Mo.

Have you duplicates among your souv cards or others that you can spare. Send them to the X 3636 Calif ave St. Lpuis, Mo. and get X in cards you havent got, used for used, unused for unused

Canada common 20c 1000, Maps 45c 100, green laws 45c 100, 50 diff Canada \$1; 1901 Canada revc, cat 10c; Canada Postage Album illustrated 75c; Canada Rev Album 75c; Canadian Philateli; Magazine and price ists free—Wm R Adams Toronto, Ont



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 The Denver Post Says **50 CTS**  
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A Mineralogist invented an oddity consisting of a collection of Rocky Mountain Minerals, among which are Gold and Silver ores, Malachite, Spars, Agate, Jasper, Pyrites, Quartz Crystals, Wood Opal, etc., etc. All beautifully arranged under a round oval topped magnifying glass on a polished wood base.

Every color in the rainbow glows from these minerals—bearing hues that art cannot imitate. The delicate veining and mossy appearance of the Agate, the gold-glittering Pyrites, pink Tourmaline, the shining steel effect of silver ore, make the collection unique. And as the minerals are designated they afford an interesting study.

This remarkable Paperweight is round, 5 inches in diameter and weighs 10 oz. **Send 50 cents** and we will send you one post paid and if you are not satisfied that it is a great bargain

**we will send your money back.**

Send 50c to Phil. West, Superior, Nebr., and include West for 1 year; or \$5 and secure page ad.





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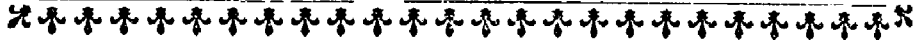
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**50 CENTS** POST PAID.

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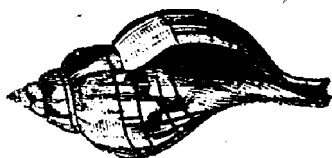
A Mineralogist invented an oddity consisting of a collection of Rocky Mountain Minerals, among which are Gold and Silver ores, Malachite, Spars, Agate, Jasper, Turquoises, Quartz Crystals, Wood Opal, etc., etc. All beautifully arranged under a round oval top of magnifying glass on a polished wood base.

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we will send **your money back.**

Send 50c to Phil. West, Superior, Nebr., and include West for 1 year, or \$5 and secure...



# THE California Curio Club

The object of the "California Curio Club" is to supply its members with a collection of beautiful California Curios, sea shells, mosses, etc., at the actual cost of gathering or collecting them, each member paying an equal share of the expense and receiving an equal share of all shells and curios gathered.

The first shell gathering expedition will be to San Nicholas Island about 70 miles off the coast of California where thousands of beautiful and some rare shells, mosses, Indian relics and curios will be collected. As soon as 100 members have paid \$1 each for membership we will charter a launch and land two experienced shell gatherers on the island with provisions to last them 15 days when the launch will return for them and all shells, curios, etc., that they have collected.

By this plan each member will secure a rare and valuable collection at the actual cost of gathering, that would probably cost all the way from \$10 to \$25 or more if bought from curio dealers.

San Nicholas is a lonely island, uninhabited for many years but at one time thickly populated by Indians who have left many relics such as Arrow Heads, Spear Heads, Scrapers, Mortars, Pestles, Beads, bone and shell fish hooks and jewelry a fine collection of which can be seen in the chamber of Commerce in Los Angeles. The finest Abalones in the world are found on these islands, many easterners paying the Los Angeles dealers \$1.50 to \$2.50 each for specimens that will cost our members practically nothing. Hundreds of other varieties are found, including Pink Murax, Star fish of several different varieties, Large Sea Urchins, Cowries, Tent Shells, Blue Points, Curtain Shells from which beautiful portiers are made. Melon shells, many different varieties of clam shells, Mermaids cradles, Worm shells, Paper Nautilus, Brain Coral, Trochus, Cardium Magnum, Pecten, Pearly Nautilus, Turks cap, Marlinspike and many others too numerous to mention.

## GUARANTEE:

I, Albert Carter, secretary of the "California Curio Club" personally guarantee each and every member who pays \$1 for membership to receive not less than 250 beautiful Sea Shells (assorted) an equal share of all Indian relics, sea mosses and other curios found on our expedition to San Nicholas and in addition to receive 10 "snap shot" views of our shell gathering expedition (taken on the Island and enroute) and mounted on cards with a beautiful spray of sea moss.

Membership limited to 100 as \$100 is the amount required to pay all expenses of the expedition. Send your application today accompanied by \$1 postoffice money order or registered letter or you may be too late. If club is full when application is received your money will be returned. Membership fee can be paid in four weekly installments of 25c (silver) each if desired. Get two members to send with you and we will send you an "Orange Wood Basket" filled with shells and curios for your trouble.

REFERENCE: As to my honesty and integrity I refer you to any merchant or business man of Covina, Cal., (my former home). Old members please notice change in address and address all communications to our permanent headquarters at address given below.

**ALBERT CARTER, Secty.**  
121½ South Broadway,  
Los Angeles, - - - Calif.





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Buck skin bound.					List of Pub's Smith Inst	b		25
ck's Quadrille Call-Book [boards]	c	2	00	1 10	Catalog of Prehist Works	a		50
oward and Gertrude, Pestalozzi	b		90	40	Study of Prehist. Anthropology-			
abian Nights,	b		75	20	Hand-book for Beginners 19 plates	a		50
liver's Travels and Baron Mun-					Arrowpoints, Spear-heads, and Knives			
hausen	c		75	20	of Prehistoric Times—Wilson—a fine			
wick Papers	c		75	20	work on the subject-65 plates-paper			1 00
etary and Stellar Worlds. Mitchel	b		75	50	Report U. S. Fish Com'is'ner 1900	a		15
ey and Forence, Tytler	c		75	30				
Be an up-to-date collector and join the A. S.					\$5.00 worth of late magazines in good			
C. C. Write to Allen Jesse Reynolds, Secy.,					condition, sent prepaid for \$1.50 or by			
nersville, Ind.					Express, for \$1.00.			
					Circulars mailed at 8 cts per 100.			



The

# American Philatelist

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*Huge 24th page issue next month with Philatelic Press Directory :*

**AMERICAN PUB. CO.,**  
**MINDEN, NEBR.**

EXCHANGE NOTICES.

X for Gonzalez, San Rafael 4, Habana, Cuba  
 want en relaciones de cambio con colecc-  
 as honoradas de Centro y Sud Americana,  
 y varias emisiones de Cuba. Miembro de  
 Sociedad Filatelia Hispano-Americana.

W. I like to X good Mexican postage or  
 for same of other countries. Dr. M. N.  
 Lago, City of Durango, Mexico.

W. I like phonograph horn 1 section \$2.00 for  
 2 or cash offer. F. L. Smith, 20 Milton St.  
 Newham, N.Y.

A. Lindberg, Dayton, Ia. Has 20 mixed  
 10c-25c-50c-10c U.S. for each 50c U.S. 10c for  
 10c U.S.

Wanted—see and upward document for good X  
 for E. R. Aldrich, Benson, Minn.

W. I like V.D. China cup and saucer used at the  
 World's Fair for every \$5 worth of stamps  
 of my selection. Willard P. Colman,  
 14 St. N.W., Washington, D.C.

W. I like see O. Process-Imperf. 10c for For n  
 X. W. S. KYLE 10c Matchless, 10c U.S. Match Co.  
 for 10c. 15 var fine U.S. from col. cut 25  
 10c 15 var fine foreign 10c post. extra  
 C. Edwards, Elkhart, Ind.

W. I like South Americans, recent issues for  
 Hawaii, cheap lots. Haviland, 100 Will-  
 ave Brooklyn, N.Y.

W. I like members of The Curio for E. Aldrich, Ben-  
 son, Minn.

W. I like X be want list. No common. Am in-  
 terested in phonographs and talking machines—  
 samples of phil papers. Alfred H. Pottier,  
 212 Young St. Annandale, Sydney,  
 N.S.W. Australia.

W. I like 10c Impf. cat 25. 10c ex for 10c & 10c  
 10c 10c 10c. Make offer. Good X form  
 department stamps. C. H. Smith,  
 Sta. B. Philada, Pa.

W. I like sub to International P. Review and X  
 10c cat 10c pub price 25. L. C. Foisy,  
 Benson, Minn.

W. I like Mediz Bojio, Vice-president for Yucatan  
 Yucatan, Mexico. La Sociedad  
 Americana desires to receive in X  
 Mexican issues. All selection registered  
 stamps not wanted or sent.

W. I like stamp papers, books, curios and job  
 for X for tobacco tags, send for list  
 S. Box 101, Springfield, Mo.

W. I like complete—I am able to offer to the read-  
 ers of Philatelic West the complete set of  
 sets, all errors, and rare stamps there-  
 for nearly three times the amt.  
 time and guaranteed for \$2.00. Please  
 to this Ricardo E. Galvez, Jesus Maria,  
 Habana Cuba. Resident Vice Pres of  
 Spanish-American Philatelic Society.

W. I like rare stamps in quantity for X also  
 of good class. Correspondence desired  
 high collectors. Edward T. Mayberry,  
 S. C. & Gibbst.

W. I like pieces of adhesive postage stamps, no  
 one unused, for every \$1 Buffalo or Pan  
 Exposition stamps of any denomina-  
 tion postage. Chas. L. Bond, box 254  
 N.Y.

X for postage stamps of all issues of Cuba  
 and Spanish American colonies Medium for  
 medium, rare for rare. Common stamps re-  
 fused. Basis, Catalogues Scott, Senf, Galvez.  
 Best references, including the American Phil  
 Society. Address: Cesar Bouza, Mercado Tacón  
 60, Havana Cuba, West Indies.

X for Indian relics for coins or cut gem stones—  
 Thomas L. Elder, Princeton Place, E. E. Pitts-  
 burg, Pa.

X for Bird eggs, Minerals, Books, Magazines, and  
 autographs for Minerals, Autographs, Sea  
 Curios and California Curios, thoroughbred  
 poultry or eggs or pet birds—F. O. Nelson,  
 Meridian, Idaho, Ada Co.

X for Luis Fernandez, San Rafael 4, Habana, Cuba  
 desires to X medium and rare stamps of Cuba  
 and Spanish colonies with honorable philatelists  
 in all parts of the world. Basis, Scott and  
 Galvez Catalogue. Member of Spanish-Ameri-  
 can Philatelic Society.

X for Publishers and others are requested to send  
 sample copies etc. to J. W. Deitz, Mapleton  
 Minn.

X for I have a new kind of fire kindler will X for  
 dime dated before 1890 or for 20 mixed tobacco  
 tags and three cents postage—Burns Cherry,  
 Santa Rosa, Calif.

X for G. M. Gouch, Drawer, 52, Nanaimo, B. C. Can-  
 I will X prints with anyone. Size 4x5. Of Brit-  
 ish Columbia for others. Ret. Publisher.

X for Tomas Torrebadaella, Pelayo H. pral, Barcelona  
 Spain, desires to X Spanish Colonies. I offer  
 the series of the new issues and all stamps  
 from Spanish Colonies. I offer the series of the  
 new issue of Spain. Correspondance preferred  
 registered. Basis, Galvez, Scott, Bellin or Scott  
 catalogues, member of the Spanish-American  
 Philatelic Society and philatelic societies in  
 France, Spain and other parts of the world.

X for Two Fine Autographs of Oliver P. Morton,  
 "War Governor of Indiana," on original army  
 commissions, only 2 of kind in existence and  
 other war relics to X for Photo goods, W. S.  
 Preston, Winchester, Indiana.

X for Best X offer stamps received in 15 days take  
 the scarce Vol IV of the Philatelic Gazette of  
 Altoona, Pa.—E. R. Aldrich, Benson, Minn.

X for Happy Days from 124 to 255 to X for stamps  
 novels or printing. Other articles to X—H.  
 Myers, 1229 N. Calhoun St. Decatur, Ill.

X for To X a big lot of New Cloth Bound Book  
 type writer, etc. for printing press send for list  
 if interested. F. J. Koester, Silver Creek, Neb.

X for Will trade good magic lantern with about 75  
 colored slides for a good camera plate prefer-  
 red or stamps for any good camera views  
 with description. Address: Chas. L. Kell,  
 Popular Bluff, Mo.

X for I have same fine curios, fossils, relics, etc. to  
 X for stamps. Also do printing of any descrip-  
 tion for stamps. Send 2c for lists and samples.  
 E. J. Schaefer, 387 1/2 Milwaukee Wis.

X for Vols XI, VII, VIII, IX Meekels Weekly Stamp  
 News complete, and Vols X, XI, XII, XIII, XIV  
 of same lacking 14 Nos for best offer in U.S.  
 stamps or Indian relics—Everett Van Voorhis,  
 Hughsonville, Dutchess Co, NY.

X for Send that quarter now and secure an unused  
 set with o.g. of Emerson Drug Co. stamps. Send  
 soon—John Stone, Louisa, C. H. Va.

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**American  
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**AMERICAN PUB. CO.,**

**MINDEN, NEBR.**

EXCHANGE NOTICES.

Ramon Gonzalez, San Rafael, 4, Habana, Cuba desea entrar en relaciones de cambio con coleccionistas honrados de Centro y Sud Americana. Ofrece varias emisiones de Cuba. Miembro de la Sociedad Filatelica Hispano-Americana.

Would like to X good Mexican postage or revenues for same of other countries. Dr M N Samaniego, City of Durango, Mexico.

36 inch phonograph horn (3 sections \$10.00) for records or cash offer. F. L. Smith, 46 Milton St, Amsterdam, N Y

A. C. Lindberg, Dayton, Ia. Has 30 mixed stamps 3c-4c-5c-10c U S for each 30c U S 150 for every 90c U S

Wanted—80c and upward document for good X or cash E R Aldrich, Benson, Minn.

A pretty A D China cup and saucer used at the inaugural ball for every \$3 worth of stamps sent me (my selection.) Willard P. Colman, 115 F St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

2c war 10c 50c O. Process-Imperf 10c 10c For'n Ex 15c W S KY, LE 1c Match-8c, 1c U S Match Co. cat 40c for 10c. 65 var fine U S from col cat \$4.25 for only \$1.00. 300 var fine foreign 40c post extra W. C. Edwards, Elkhart, Ind.

Good South Americans, recent issues, for Guam, Hawaii, cheap lots. Haviland, 446 Wiloughby ave Brooklyn, N Y

6 numbers of The Curio for 3c Aldrich, Benson, Minn

Desire X by want list No common. Am interested in phonographs and talking machines. Send samples of phil papers Alfred H Pettiber "Monowai" 222 Young St. Annandale, Sydney, N S W Australia

30c Life Ins. Impf. cat 2.50 to ex for 3c & 6c rate or \$2.00 1895. Make offer. Good X form sheets for department stamps. C. H. Smith, Box 4009, Sta B, Philada, Pa.

One year sub to International P. Review and X for stamps cat 35c pub price 25. I., C. Foisy, Mapleton, Minn

Tomas Mediz Bolio, Vice-president for Yucatan, Merida- Yucatan, Mexico. (La Sociedad Hispano-Americana) desires to receive in X for Mexican issues. All selection registered. Common stamps not wanted or sent.

Stamps, stamp papers, books, curios and job printing to X for tobacco tags, send for list. J B Walters, Box 144, Springfield, Mo.

Cuba Complete. -I am able to offer to the readers of the Philatelic West, the complete set of Cuba, 1898-1899, all errors, and rare stamps therein cataloguing for nearly three times the amt. All genuine and guaranteed for \$20.00 Please investigate this Ricardo E Galvez, Jesus Maria, No 41, Havana Cuba. Resident Vice-Pres of the Spanish-American Philatelic Society.

Confederate stamps in quantity for X also duplicates of good class. Correspondence desired with foreign collectors. Edward I. Mayberry, Charleston, S. C. 6 Gibb st.

50 varieties of adhesive postage stamps, no cards, some unused, for every 50 Buffalo or Pan American Exposition stamps of any denomination and 1c postage. Chas. I. Pond, box 584 Omaha, Neb.

X 200,000 postage stamps of all issues of Cuba and Spanish American colonies Medium for medium, rare for rare. Common stamps refused. Basis: Catalogues Scott, Senf, Galvez. Best references, including the American Phil Society Address. Cesar Bouza, Mercado Tacon, 60, Havana Cuba, West Indies.

Indian relics for coins or cut gem stones—Thomas L. Elder, Princeton Place, E. E. Pittsburg, Pa

Bird eggs. Minerals. Books. Magazines and autographs for Minerals. Autographs, Sea Curios and California Curios, thoroughbred poultry or eggs or pet birds—F O Nelson, Meridian, Idaho, Ada Co

Luis Fernandez, San Rafael 4, Havana, Cuba desires to X medium and rare stamps of Cuba and Spanish colonies with honorable philatelists in all parts of the world. Basis: Scott and Galvez Catalogue. Member of Spanish-American Philatelic Society.

Publishers and others are requested to send sample copies etc, to L. W. Deitz, Mapleton Minn.

I have a new kind of fire kindler will X for a dime dated before 1890 or for 100 mixed tobacco tags and three cents postage—Burns Cherry, Santa Rosa, Calif.

G M Gouch, Drawer, 52, Nanaimo, B. C. Can. I will X prints with anyone. Size 4x5. Of British Columbia for others. Ref Publisher

Tomas Torreadella, Pelayo II, pral, Barcelona Spain, desires to X Spanish Colonies. I offer the series of the new issues and all stamps from Spanish Colonies. I offer the series of the new issue of Spain Correspondance preferred registered. Basis, Galvez, Scott, Belin or Senf catalogues, member of the Spanish-American Philatelic Society and philatelic societies in France, Spain and other parts of the world

Two Fine Autographs of Oliver P Morton, "War Governor of Indiana" on original army commissions, only 2 of kind in existence and other war relics to X for Photo goods. W. S. Preston, Winchester, Indiana.

Best X offer (stamps) received in 15 days take the scarce Vol IV of The Philatelic Gazette of Altoona, Pa.—E R Aldrich, Benson, Minn

Happy Days from 144 to 255 to X for stamps novels or printing. Other articles to X—H. Myers, 1429 N Calhoun St. Decatur, Ill

To X a big lot of New Cloth Bound Book type writer, etc for printing press Send for list if interested. F J Koester, Silver Creek, Neb.

Will trade good magic lantern with about 150 colored slides for a good camera (plate preferred) or stamps for any good camera views with description; Address: Chas L. Kell, Popular Bluff, Mo

I have same fine curios, fossils, relics, etc to X for stamps. Also do printing of any description for stamps. Send 2c for lists and samples. E J Schaefer, 389-7 st Milwaukee, Wis

Vols XI, VII, VIII, IX Mekels Weekly Stamp News complete, and Vols X, XI, XII, XIII, XIV of same lacking 14 Nos for best offer in U S stamps or Indian relics—Everett Van Voorhis, Hughsonville, Duches Co, NY

Send that quarter now and secure an unused set with o g of Emerson Drug Co stamps. Send soon.—John Stone, Louisa C. H., Va



# ONE Minute, Please!

†Unused. Nos. refer to Scott's latest catalogue.

- U S † No. 42, 25c, 161 2c, 235 4c, 272 8c, 287 2c, 288 3c, 289 4c, 290 3c, 589 15c, 1852 15c.
- Cape of Good Hope No 44 - - - 2c
- Congo 2 varieties - - - 8c
- Corea " " - - - 3c
- Cuba on U S 1c to 10c complete 20c
  - " 1899 1, 2, 5 and 10c - - - 6c
  - " † 61 4c; † 72 8c; † 69 4c, † 106 4c
  - " † 110 10c; † 112 4c; † 115 4c; 224 5c
  - " 225 4c; 226 10c; 153 20c; 230 2c; 252 10c
- Angola † No 8 6c; Dom Rep No 10c 2c
- Faridkot † No 301 cut square - - 5c
- Guatemala 1900 20c used - - - 8c
- Hawaii 5 vars sur's etc - - - 12c
  - " No 35 5c; 39 4c; 57 3c; 76 3c † 76 10c
- Jamaica No 9 15c; No 10 6c
- Lauban fair copy † No 5 20c; † 33 6c
- Lagos † 11 50c; † 22 35c not perfect
- Macao a † 8 15c; † 10 25c; † 16 10c; † 34 20c
- Madeira, af † 16 15c; † 34, 20c

- Madagascar 1891 5c used - - - 20c
- †Liberia 1880 6 and 12c - - - 20c
- " 1885 4 and † 6c - - - 20c
- † " 1863 † 5 on 6c - - - 10c
- Mexico No 130 75c; † 130 40c 161 10c; † 168 30c
- Netheriands No 4 4c; No 1a 20c
- New Foundland 1896-99. 1c 2c 3c OS
- " " † 44, 3c; † 46, 4c; 46, 3c; 50c, 2c; 63, 3c.
- New Foundland 64, 6c
- Phil Island No 57, 4c; 205, 5c
- Portugal No 34, 4c; 36, 4c; 39a, 6c; † 64.8c
- " † 67, 2c; † 68, 3c; † 70, 3c; 70, 2c; † 72, 4c; 72, 2c; 74, 10c; † 88, 3c; † 90, 5c
- † 93, 12c; † 94, 20c; 119, 2c; 122, 8c.
- St Vincent 1c and 2c; 5c No 52, 5c
- Sierre Leona, No 6, 50c; 21, 3c
- Salvador † 13, 4c; 19, 8c
- Spain, No 238, 10; 239, 20c; † 247, 10c
- Porto Rico No 163 unused - - - \$1.75
- 20 var Cuba - - - .15
- 25 " " Hawaii and Porto Rico only 20
- 200 var very good lot - - - 25
- 300 " " " " - - - 65
- 500 " " " " - - - 1.35
- Stamps on approval at 50 per cent, ref. required. Will buy good lots of stamps Foreign correspondence solicited.
- A fine mixture for approval sheets. cat about \$2.50 per 100; 25c per 100 or 500 for \$1.00. Reference L. Brodstone.

**C. R. TARVER, Feronia Way, Rutherford, N. J.**

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Garnets all shapes and sizes, -	<b>15c</b> and upward	Amethysts -	<b>20c</b> up
Fine Cameos, (cost over 50c to cut) -	<b>22c</b>	Moon Stones -	<b>25c</b> up
Blood Stones -	<b>25c</b>	Fine Pearls -	<b>15c</b> up
Topaz -	<b>25c</b> up	Australian Opals -	<b>15c</b> up
Natural Agates -	<b>20c</b>	Mexican Opals -	<b>10c</b> up
Turquoise Matrix, per carat -	<b>\$1.00</b>	Mexican Fire Opals	<b>25c</b> up
Onyx, 7 kinds, each -	<b>20c</b> up		

A set of nice Gem Stones, all different, each of different color, for mounting or cabinet, \$1.10.

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Native East India Coppers (1000-1500 A. D.) 4 for 25c.	Japan, new coinage, 4 varieties for 25c
Native Mohammedan Dynasty (622-1030 A. D.) 4 for 25c.	Siam (rare) 18c
Chinese Coins, (1500-1800) 8 for 10c.	Unclassified Roman (A. D. 100-476) 5 for 35c.
China old large oval coins, 10c.	Unclassified Greek (B. C. 500-100) 5 for 45c.
China, new issue, "Kwang Tung" cent, inscr in English, mint state 8c.	Packet of 6 different old coins, Mohammedan, India, China, Sarawak, Rome and Greece, (260 B. C. 1870 A. D.) Only 30c.
Sarawak cent, Brooke, Rajah 10c.	
Straits Settlements cent 8c.	

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Geo. Washington cent, 1783, 30c

Conn. cent and Rosa Americana 1/2d each 20c. 5 Old U. S. coppers, different, 20c. 7 U. S. cents, 1807 '14, '16, '17, '20, '22, '27, 40c. 25 U. S. cents, unassorted dates, \$1.00. Many half cents in stock.



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25 pcs old worn paper money, confed., Broken Bank, State, etc., 1837-1865 20c  
10 fractional state bills 1861-65 15c  
Confed \$1, 22, \$5, \$10, \$20, \$50, \$100, seven pcs for 35c.

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Resurrection Plants 10c  
4 Alligator teeth 10c  
3 Fossil Pentremites 10c  
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Member A. N. A., A. S. C. C. P. S. A., Etc.  
343 Princeton Place, E. E., PITTSBURG, Pa.

EXCHANGE NOTICES.

Puerto Rico--Deseo entrar en relaciones de cambio con filatelistas honrados en todas las partes de Centro y Sud America. Ofrezco las emisiones de Puerto Rico. Habilitados, errores, etc., etc. Vicepresidente residente de la Sociedad Filatelica Hispano-Americana. Leonardo Monet, San Juan. Saturee, Puerto Rico.

Have express duplicates, bicycle, two type-writers, watch, Harp-o-chord, jewelry, books, etc., to trade for job-press, type or other printing materials, or moving picture machine. Arlington Syndicate, Atkinson, N. H.

One big, black, backed gull, two sea parrots, one pee wee gull skins in fine condition in X for old U. S. or Hawaiian stamps. Edwin W. Gould, M. D., Rockland, Maine.

Collectors:--I desire relations of X with honorable collectors residing in Newfoundland, Canada, Prince Edward Islands, British Columbia or British North America. I offer early and recent issues of Cuba. Member of Spanish-American Philatelic Society. A. Vazquez. Amistad 19, Havana, Cuba, W. I.

Send sheets and receive mine. Send from 20 to 30 postal cards of your country and receive same number of U.S. Miss Carrie Eppel, Delauro Minn.

X Mexican postage and revenues for good foreign stamps, No common U. S. Canadian or continental wanted. A. L. Buddl, 7th Atzate No. 3220, Mexico City, Mexico.

Pony Premo Sr 4x5 to X for 5x7 camera, will pay cash difference. H. R. Pfaff, Jennings, Alabama.

R. C. B. Leghorn eggs to X for Indian relics or old coins, Denton J. Shiltz, Bowerstown, Ohio.

Have a large number of eggs for X from different localities. What have you to X Ralph McElroy, Ottumwa, Ia.

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16 1/2 x 8 1/2 View Camera, with Lens Tripod, carrying case and two plate holders. 1 doz 5x7 plates, 1 doz. cabinets, 2, 4x5 rubber trays, 1, 4x5 plate holder, 1, 3 1/4 x 4 1/4 print frame, 1, 2 1/2 x 2 1/2 6 doz cards. The first \$10 we receive will get the outfit. J. W. HAROLD, Russiaville, Ind.

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Arkansas Naturalist's Supply Co., Ltd., Clarence Young, Pres. Lawrence, Ark. We furnish the best specimens at reasonable prices. N. A. bird's are our specialties, but we have a large stock of Indian Relics, coins, minerals and curios; all our Indian relics, bird's eggs, are accompanied by full data, and short history is given with every curio that leaves the house. Write for price list. Arkansas Naturalist's Supply Co., Ltd. Lawrence, Ark

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# PHOTO-GRAPHERS . . .



10c in silver brings sample box Silver Paper.

10c silver brings sample pack-  
et Improved Developing  
Paper and Developer.

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"Your Improved Developing Pa-  
per at popular prices is the finest val-  
ue in the world. It is 100 per cent.  
better than—"

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**JOHN B. SUTCLIFFE,**  
L. Bx 720, Holyoke, Mass.

# CAMERAS.

NEW OR SECOND HAND  
CHEAP FOR

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OR ON EASY MONTHLY

# PAYMENTS

I buy, sell, exchange anything and  
everything PHOTOGRAPHIC.  
Send address for monthly list of  
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(I BUY CAMERA PRINTS.)

# Photographs



## On Cloth

### Sofa Pillow Covers Of Niagara Falls

Printed from four 8x10 negatives on one piece of cloth 18 inches square. The blue-print gives almost the natural color to the water and clouds and makes a beautiful and unique pillow when made up.

### A Cover by Mail, \$1.

These Covers can be washed in cold or hot water, no soap, and ironed with a hot iron.

## N. POMEROY, Lockport, N. Y.

S. M. Spears with C. & A. R. R. of Gallula, Ill., writes, "I am more than pleased with my cover."

Miss T. L. Koester of Marysville, Ks. with Exc., Bank of Smidth and Koester says: "Your Niagara pillow cover must be seen to realize the charming effect in coloring produced by your process."

+++++  
**Indian Relics, Coins  
 And Curios.**  
 One Exchange Notice under 15 words free to each subscribers. For Sale Notices 1c per word.  
 +++++

Beautiful hand carved meerchaum evening pipe (\$25.00) 30 vol "Argosy" "Golden Days" "Golden hours" etc. (complete and perfect condition) and \$300.00 choice stamps for good Indian relics, printing press or printers supplies—Sprague W. Chambers, Plainville, Mich

Violin, climbing irons, clothing, jewelry, books and general merchandise for old relics—W A Hatch. South Columbia, N. Y.

30 large and perfect specimens of petrified moss from Aurelian Springs of Wisconsin for one large polished abalone.—Earl Garbutt, Little Prairie, Wis

Two specimens of fossil shells from the famous "Dexter Group" (Southern Kansas) for every specimen of mineral, flint relic, sea or land shell or other fossil, (correctly named and locality given) sent me. Roy F. Greene, President A S of C C Arkansas City, Cowley Co., Kansas

Bird egg drill, blower and hook (silver) X for best offer of Lion Coffee Heads—G A Fink, 524 West 10 st Counersville, Ind

Sea shells and gulls eggs in quantities to X for stamps or curios, Can you use any? Ralph V Rich, Chincoteague, Va

Have 10 and 25c novels in good shape and few crow eggs and arrowheads to X for stamps—John Miller, Rose Lawn, Ind L Box 15

Old issues and Canada Jubilee, etc. 1/2c 1882 1900 etc. 125 mixed, for 15c Columbian any Trans Mississippi except 1c and 2c, or Nova Scotia. 50 mixed for any New Foundland or any U S stamps above 15c denomination. Hawaiian for X Law stamps post cards and foreign addresses. Indian relics a speciality Hugh Leaney, box 75 Port Robinson, Ont, Canada, Weeland Co

I will X a collection of good coins for arrow heads and spear heads—Hy Troost Jr. 940 W 77 St. P O Oak Park, Ill

For every 2 spear heads sent me I will give a good money making formula ask what you want and if in stock will send—Chas F Stasch, Sta F. Chicago. Ill

Stamps, postmarks, and granite from Morman Temple, cabinet specimen, to X for stamps, old china, Indian baskets or pictorial postal cards. —Mrs W A Titcomb, Fifth East Hotel, Salt Lake City, Utah.

Heligoland used Cat \$20.00 small corner gone to X for best offer in arrow heads—Chas F Stasch 772 W Superior St, Chicago. Ill

X: First class sets of Red Tailed Hawk, Screech Owl, Prairie Hens, Belted Kingfisher, European Coot, etc, for ostrich egg, mounted birds or curios—C R Hartinger, Alden, Ia

For an unused or Two used 50c Omaha stamps I will give \$375 in genuine "Confederate States of America" money all bills to be different and fine—Miss Maud Charlotte Bingham, M'Graw N. Y



## Camera Club *Q* Souvenir Card Ex

One notice under fifteen words free to each subscriber. For sale notices 1 cent per word; five insertions for the price of three.

Photographers—Make your own Blue Print, formula sent for ten cents. Guaranteed or money refunded. Clyde Morrison, Mt. Pleasant, Pa.

To X a \$6.00, 4x5 camera for stamps also trade stamps with collectors. British colonials preferred. Ralph Knowles, Windsor, N. S., Canada.

J. H. Chilson, collector of stamps. Souvenir cards. Ex wanted. Note change of address. Virginia St., Sioux City, Ia.

I want a 2nd hand copy of Cones' Key, a bicycle, a kodak, and a shot gun, either hammer or Spencer repeater. For any of which I will X books as per my list in this issue. If you have any of above to dispose of let me hear from you with full description. Geo. W. Dixon, Watertown, So. Dak.

Prizes for amateur names and pictures. Mellen Photo. Pub. Co. "XX" 179 Washington St Chicago, Ill.

I have good photographs of this city which I would like to X for stamps, printing, ect. Albert L. Godoy, 1700, 15th St., Washington, D. C.

Will X puck or judge for one 1900 nickle or 3 for a 1900 dime L. S. Williams, Petrolea, Out.

To X good stamps for mixture also want to get pins all who got stamps write to John Bowman, box 492, Fuljerton, Calif.

1 sea-bean stick pin, 10 var stamps, 5 var fossils, 5 var sea-shells, 1 very old U. S. or coin envelope and 2 Indian views. All for 10. E. M. Cook, Cleburne, Tex.

I want to buy stamps about 25 of one kind, cat. \$10 25c each, send me what you have or will X for subs and ad space. Chas. F. Stasch 772 W Superior St., Chicago, Ill.

Will X Black Hills views for other interesting views. Max A. Kleinan, Deadwood, So. Dak.

Send me 1 to 6 view cards of your locality and receive same number mine next mail. Dr. C. H. Gardner, U. S. Marine Hospital, Port Townsend, Wash. U. S. A.

Will X mandolin, which has 42 ribs, valued at \$5.00 for Eastman No. 3 pocket folding kodak. 1/2 X Chas. Eastabrook, Elbertson, Wash.

## EXCHANGE NOTICES.

Nickle plated dater for stamps catalog a dollar or trash. Send sheets. My selection. A. E. Carr, 42 Marianna St., Lynn, Mass.

Stamps! rubber for foreign inch ad in West or adhesive for dollar catalog. No trash. A. E. Carr, 42 Marianna St., Lynn, Mass.

X desired with all having collection of 1000-2500. South and Central America wanted especially J. R. Verbyrcke, Jr., 936 T St., Wash. D. C.

Precancelled U S not in my collection wanted E R Aldrich, Benson, Minn.

100 var foreign postage and 7 var Mexican rev. for to var. unused souvenir cards, lithographed in colors. Views of natural scenery preferred. Frank Bullivant Poplar Bluff, Mo.

A few more Emerson Drug Co's Prop unused. o. g. Set of 4, postpaid 25c. John Stone, Louisa, Va.

I want a printing press (any size) or anything. Will X good stamps, magic lantern, 2 doz slides, valuable recipes, 32 cal revolver. Write or send quick. F. L. Valiant, Spring Lake, N. J.

Collection of buttons, including bicycle, motto, etc., for U. S. stamps. A D Blair Jr. 600 W Church St., Elmira, N. Y.

Have lots of cheap U S postage or other revenues or private proprietary. Address R. S. Armour, box 264, Birdsboro, Pa.

Will X subscription and advertising space in this paper for stamps. Make me an offer. Albert L. Godoy, 1700, 15th St. Wash., D. C.

Will X stamps for U S 1c copper coins, some stamps cat as high as \$20.00 Chas. F Stasch, 772 W Superior st, Chicago, Ill

Rubber stamps! name and address 50c catalog 250-60 word circulars 40c catalog. No trash. A. E. Carr, 42 Marianna St., Lynn, Mass.



Advertisers, it will pay you to try West, next number will be a fine one. It has a world wide circulation and is the oldest collectors' monthly of America run by a non-dealer.

We could print several volumes of testimonials of ads Compare it with any collectors' monthly last two years Last 4 numbers over 400 pages organ of over 12 leading societies so you can see it will sure pay you to try an ad for it is all we ask and you will be convinced.

For outlay it is hard to beat, for the West is a leader among the rest

Get copy here before 15th to secure good place

## TO WHITEN THE SKIN.

Have you thick or muddy skin or discolored spots on your face? I have a most effectual remedy for softening and beautifying the skin and preventing wrinkles. By its use Freckles, Sunburn and tan disappear, blackheads will no longer disfigure you. One month's treatment 25c. MRS. E. BOHANNAN, Jerseyville, Ill.



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Approval sheets at 70 per cent.  
Reference please.  
150 var good stamps 15c 1000 well mixed foreign 20c ALMA APPLETON  
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I receive two to five million Continental stamps monthly to be sold. The stamps are collected by the Belgian Missions from sheets. I am appointed to sell them at the following rates: A trial package of over 5000 stamps well mixed and guaranteed unpicked for only four dollars carriage paid to any part of the U. S. of A. To Canada and other countries one dollar more. Pierre Niessen, Stamp Dealer, Brussels, Belgium Europe.

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 for special ad rates of Mekeels Weekly stamp News, and other Philatelic Journals.  
 ALFRED E. COLE,  
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— F. BERND —  
  
 Dealer in U. S. and foreign stamps. Agents Wanted everywhere ten rare stamps given to each applicant for approval sheets at 50 per cent commission.  
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 The best out, can be applied in a moment by anyone, are made of aluminum and nicely Jappaned. Will not tear a hole in the cloth.  
 15c per box. WM. STOCKLM,  
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HAVE YOU A CAMERA or want one? Send 10c to J. Sutcliffe, L. B. 720, Holyoke Mass. will insert your name in Weekly Photo directory and send you 200 gummed labels with your name and address. Your name seen in the directory by photo publishers and dealers will send you samples, photo goods, papers, etc., alone pay. Tell your photo friends about this and also send in their names.

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how to make up-to-date pictures, how to improve your method of making photographs, how to care for camera, develop plates and films and make fine prints, subscribe for the National Photo News & Views, room 36 Atlantic building, lock box 159, Washington, D. C. Price 50c per year. It is written by practical men and women for practical men and women, men and women who practice successfully and shows results of what they advise. Sample free.

Send to me for my plan to make money selling rubber stamps. Linen marker, 1c stamp. Agents list free. N. G. Sprague, 26 W Pulteney St., Corning N. Y.

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1. The Monarch Monthly and Philatelic News.
  2. The Man In The Soup, a novelty.
  3. One hundred fine stamps.
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All this for only \$.08. Send for it today.  
**Monarch Stamp & Pub Co.**  
 1132 Otto St. Chicago, Ill.

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 to exchange for Indian relics antique dishes and bird's eggs  
**F. G. Hillman,**  
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 Send 25 cents for one package Trenzol Developer finest on earth, 6 envelopes in box each makes 8 oz. Postpaid on receipt of price. ASPINWALL, Camera & Supply Co.,  
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Importer and Wholesale Dealer in Sea Shells and Curios.

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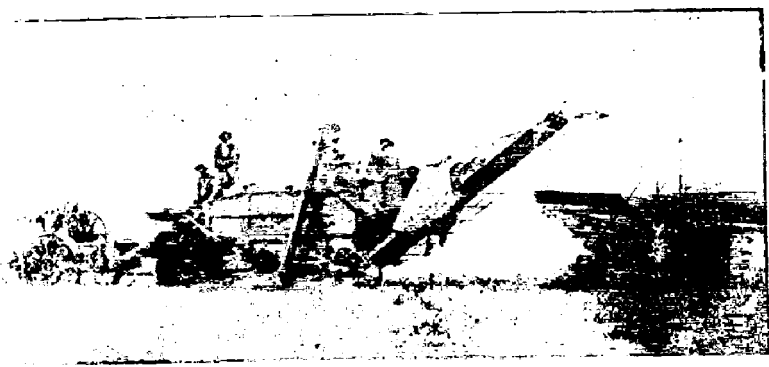
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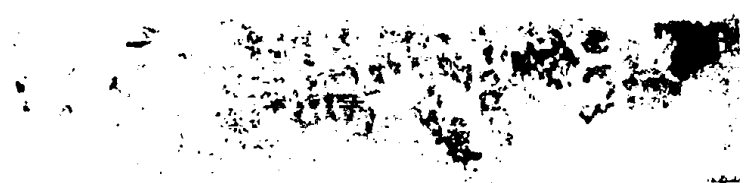


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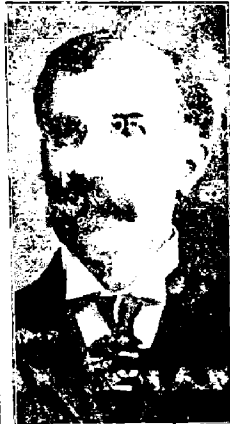
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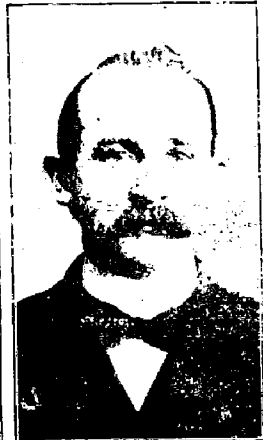
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Numismatic Association.



L. H. CHAPMAN, Cold Falls, N. Y.  
Captain of Steamer Nixdorf.



F. A. LILLY, Sabetha, KS.  
Secy. KS Phil. Socy.



O. H. PHINNEY, Emporia, C.  
KS., Pres. KS Phil. Socy.



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Station "C"

OMAHA, NEBRASKA

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**BIG DISCOUNTS—THESE ARE BARGAINS!**

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1851, 1c		.12	" " " unused	1 00
" 10c gr	75	35	1895, \$5 green, good	1 00
1857, 1c		06	1898, Omaha complete new	4 25
" 1c type II	1 00	35	3c agricultural, cat 25	12
" 3c outer line	25	09	Interior complete picked copies fine	
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1861, 24c gray	40	20	War complete fine new 5 23	2 25
" 5c brown, beauty		20	1861 U S Revs fine 2c certif orange	
1868, 1c grill 11x13	2.00	80	40	18
" 2c " "	20	09	2c Play Cards blue	25
" 12c " "		25	2c prop "	10
" 15c " "	4.00	1 75	2c prop orange	1 25
1869, 1c buff new	1 25	50	3c For. Ex. 04, 3c prop 07, 3c Tel 10c	
" 1c " used	60	25	4c proprietary	20
" 2c horseman		06	5c play cards	75
" 6c Washington		30	5c propri	75
" 10 coat of arms		45	10c For. Ex. blue	50
" 12c green		25	10c propri	75
" 24c unused beauty	12 50	5 00	25c Warehouse Rec	60
1870, 1c grill	50	17	30c For. Exch	1 50
1871, 7c beauty		30	50c Lease	40
" 12c	40	18	50c For. Exch.	50
1888, 30c orange bargain at		20	\$1 Prob of W	1 25
			3.50 Inld, beauty	1 50
			2nd issue 30c, \$.30; 40c \$.30	
			" " 60c, \$.30; 70c \$.30	65

50 different U. S. worth 70c, price 10c.  
 200 " stamps, a fine collection, 20c.  
 Approval Sheets, fine stamps, 50% discount.

Orders Under 50c, Postage 2c Extra!

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**Co.,** 1506 FARNAM STREET,  
 Opposite Bank of Commerce  
 OMAHA, NEB

—Only Stamp Store in Omaha—

# Mail Auction Sale!



No reserve whatever, best offer before June 28th takes it. All stamps are in good condition. Money refunded if not satisfactory. Successful bidders will be notified and stamps sent on receipt of remittance.

- Lot No. 1. Guam 1899 3c, 4c, 5c, 6c, 8c, on original postmk Agona-Guam.
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3. Hawaii 1882 10c black
4. " 1883-86 12c red lilac.
5. " " 25c dark violet
6. " 1896 Dept. 2c and 5c
7. U. S. 1894 50c orange
8. " colonies 65 var. cat 2.10
- 9-1000" 1893 Columb 2c
10. 100 Canada 1c numeral
- 11 Argentine Rep 37 var cat 1.27
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P. O. Box 2074,

San Francisco.

Cal.

## Our Bargain Corner!



- Twentieth Century Packets.
- Pkt 1. 1000 var. a fine collection \$8.00
2. 500 " of postage only 2.00
- Send us 4cts for blanks to fill out then you get the Twentieth Century
- Packet 1. 1000 var. stamps only, \$2.00
- " 3. 300 " Am. stps only 4.00
- " 4. 250 " " " 3.00
- " 5. 100 " " " 1.00
- " 6. 50 " " " .35
- " 7. 1000 fine mixed all parts of the world .20
- " 8. 500 fine mixed from all parts of the world .10

Have you got the Pan-American set? 1-2 used, 4-5-8-10c unused fine for less than face 6 for 29 cts.

Have you got the 1899 Mexico Set?

1-2-3-5-10-15-20-50c used fine set 8, 25c Now if you have found anything in the above that you want Do Not Wait, but send for it Now. For if you wait you will surely forget all about it and miss the following chance to get a premium for your promptness. To each and every one of the first 100 who send us over \$1.00 we will give packet No. 5 free. Orders under 50 cts postage extra.

THE TWENTIETH CENTURY STAMP Co.,  
2833 Salena St., St. Louis, Mo.

**4 Different, Entire Used!**  
**WURTEMBERG** Official  
Envelopes, 6c post extra.

**M. TAUSIG,**  
9 E. 108 St., NEW YORK.

**100 Different Souvenir**  
**Cards** postfree, registered mailed  
with (8 and 5c Buffalos) for **65c.**

M. TAUSIG, 9 E. 108 St., New York.

**Unused British Colonials.**

U. S. old issues Revenues or Coins  
wanted in exch. for Used Foreign  
Stamps. **M. TAUSIG,**

9 E. 108 St., New York.



# 2c Proprietary

1898 issue part roulette. Stamps are of the first issue, old roulette, imperf. vertically, mint copies full gum, never hinged—pair **\$1.50**, block of four same rate. Only 120 pairs known. SAN MARINO JUBILEE 1894, 25c, 50c and 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ . Ever see a complete set? The 3 unused full gum **40c**

## United States Entire Envelopes.

2c red on Amber 1883 unused No. 1491 .....	10
2c " " white 1875 " " 1446 Die C .....	10
1c blue" orange 1874 " " 1467 " B .....	10
2c brown fawn 1884 " " 1514 " A .....	05
3c green cream 1874 " " 1455 " B .....	15
3c " on fawn 1875 " " 1480 " B .....	08
5c brown, white 1876 " " 1426 " .....	12
5c blue Taylor on cream " " B .....	12

*Bermuda 1 F. on 1 shilling gray mint copies 05	Romagna $\frac{1}{2}$ baj 65
*1 F Malta Habor stamp new 02	" 1 " 65
*Lombardy Venice 1863 5 soldi 03	" 5 " 1 00
" " 1858 3 " gn 40	" 20 " 8 00
" " 1850 10c blk 15	Roman States 1 scudo, red 3 00
Canada 6d black 3 00	Tuscany 1 S orange '53 5 00
" 8c Maple leaf 03	" 4c green '53 25
Prince Edward Is 3d blue 3.00	" 2c green '53 15
*Corea 50 Mon green 02	" 1Qr black 2 00
*Dominican Rep $\frac{1}{4}$ c Mop 02	" 9c violet 50
* " " $\frac{1}{2}$ c " 02	Sicily 2 gr blue 59 15
Swiss Jubilee 25c blue 02	" 10 dark blue 1.00

\$1.00 red, \$1.00 gray, \$2.00 current revs., the 3 for - - - **10c**

Postage extra on all orders. Satisfaction guaranteed or your money back. If you have any good duplicates and are interested in getting good values in exchange, then why not write me with what you have.

I want all values Buffalo Exposition, cash or exchange—suit yourself.  
New illustrated catalogue free for the asking.

# Samuel P. Hughes,

(ESTABLISHED 1884.)

## OMAHA, NEBR.





## UNSOLICITED.

CHICAGO, Apl. 20, '01.

THE EDWIN H. WILKINSON CO.,  
Omaha.

Gentlemen:-

I have not heard from you in regard to the U. S. about which I wrote you. I wish you would try and get them to me as soon as possible, as I need them to fill a want list from a collector in England with whom I am exchanging.

I received the Watermark Indicator, and am pleased with it. Since receiving it I have added about \$20 in value to my collection, and have been able to read Watermarks that another device that I bought failed on. I have a lot of British Colonials that I am going to work on when I get time, and expect to make some finds.

Please let me know about the want list soon. Yours Truly,

.....  
Name withheld by request.



# The Watermark Question

Watermarked or not watermarked, and if watermarked, what watermark? Oftentimes a difficult problem—frequently passed by unsolved. It is safe to assume that no one neglects watermarks as a matter of choice, for, if not regarded collectible, there is obviously a speculative side which all recognize. It affords us much pleasure to be enabled to offer to the public fraternity a new device which eliminates many of the objectionable features pertinent to this branch of study, and which certainly is superior to any other advertised.

*Verbum sat sapienti!*

# The Wilkinson Watermark INDICATOR

The Twentieth Century Accessory!  
It Does What Others Cannot Do!

With the advent of this device, the watermark question is placed on a new basis, that will-o-the-wisp, now-you-see-it-now-you-don't feat-

*Verbum sat sapienti!*

(A word to a wise man is sufficient!)

*What Are You?*

ure of the problem being practically eliminated.

We confidently assert that the Wilkinson Watermark Indicator will bring the investigator nearer the coveted goal, (and this with less expenditure of time and trouble) than any other device advertised. We believe that if it is within the range of human possibilities to bring out those elusive white lines. It will do it.

Not a theory—a conclusion.

Valuable to amateur and connoisseur.

Gum of unused specimens not injured.

A new original device, entirely dissimilar

from the ordinary white glass jar with a black bottom. No cut glass features—a practical, simple and inexpensive article.

## FIFTY CENTS.

Packed in a neat rosewood case and postpaid. A price as low as good business judgement permits. Send silver if convenient.

Rich or poor, you could well afford this at ten times this price.

Established 1890.

EDWIN H. WILKINSON,

Successor To

# The Edwini H. Wilkinson Co

Suite 101 Stanford Circle, Omaha, Neb.

# FREE YOUR CHOICE OF ONE OF THE FOLLOWING OFFERS TO EACH PERSON

Sending the name and address of a collector and a 2c stamp for postage. Only one to each.

### Free Offer, No. 1

100 Varieties  
Genuine Foreign  
Postage Stamps.

### Free Offer, No. 2

Shanghai  
Three  
Varieties

### Free Offer, No. 3

Porto Rico '98  
Four  
Varieties

## CENTRAL STAMP CO.,

5015 Penn Ave.,                      Pittsburg, Pa.

## LOOK AND SEE!

1000 Climax hinges	.06
20 fine revenues 1865	.15
12 Argentine	.08
1 set Buffalo Stamps	.35
2 Swiss Jubilee	.09
9 Laubuan picture stamp 1887	.40
50c U. S. 1895	.08

### WHOLESALE DEPT.

10 sets 3 Chili Tel. 15c, 100	\$1.00
100 Italy asst 10c	
50 blank appr sheets	15c
5000 hinges	40c
100 Russian asst	15c
15c Columbian used	15c
30c Puce Brown 1888	30c
\$1 Omaha	75c
50 blank appr books	\$1.25

Fine appr sheets at 33 $\frac{1}{3}$  and 50 per cent com. Large stock lowest prices 17,000 app sheets constantly in stock I keep every stamp possible to get hold of.

A. C. BLAKE STAMP & COIN CO., L'T'D.,  
407 E. 8th St.,  
Sioux Falls, S. D.

## SPECIAL OFFER IN GUAM STAMPS.

PRICES GOOD ONLY AS LONG AS PRESENT SUPPLY LASTS.

It has now been definitely decided that no further stamps will be surcharged for Guam, hence the quantities given in our March number represent the entire issue.

We have a small lot which we offer as follows:

1c	\$ .20
2c	.15
3c	.75
4c	.75
5c	.40
6c	1.00
8c	1.00
10c	.75
15c	1.50
50c	2.00
\$1.00	4.00
10c Special Delivery	1.00

10 per cent discount.

Stamps perforated 3 sides only: 25 per cent. discount.

Complete Set: 1c to \$1.00, 12 var perf. all sides \$12.00

Complete Set 1c to 1c to \$1.00, 12 var. perf. 3 sides \$9.00

They will soon be much higher.  
SCOTT STAMP & COIN CO., L'D,  
18 East 23d Street,  
NEW YORK.



# Cheapest on Earth!

	per 10	per 100		
\$1 green Doc. uncut		\$ .40	10 var Porto Rican postage stamps per 10	.50
1 gray " cut		.40	10 var Cuban postage stamps per 10	.50
2 " " "		.40	25 U. S. Civil War Revs per 10	.50
3 " " "	\$ .50		100 var U. S. per 10	\$1.00
5 " " "	.80		20 " Doc. Rev. 1898 per 10	.50
3 brown " "	.25	2.00	100 " Foreign stamps " 10	.40
5 red " "	.35	3.00	10 " Omaha Official cards unused per 10	\$1.00
1,2,3,4,5,10c Doc. unct mixed	.10		\$1.00 red Doc. uncut per 10	\$1.00
\$3.00 red " cut each	.50		or 12c each.	
10.00 black " uncut "	1.00		\$1.00 gray Doc. uncut " or 6c each.	.50
10.00 gray " cut "	.25		\$2.00 gray Doc. uncut " or 6c each.	.50
10.00 black " cut "	.20		40c Doc. uncut " "	.20
U. S. Favorite album and 50 var. U. S. per 10	-	\$1.00		
10 var Porto Rican Rev. unused per 10	-	1.00		

We pay the **HIGHEST** price for uncanceled printed or addressed postal cards.

We have **BARGAINS TOO NUMEROUS TO MENTION.**

Tell us what you want and we will tell you what we charge.

Wholesale consignments sent against cash deposit or satisfactory reference.

Postage extra on all orders; no exception.

## J. H. Petersen Co.,

330 E. 16th St. or 209 E. 19th St.,  
New York.

# Packets.

50 varieties all foreign	.03
100 " " "	.06
150 " " "	.10
200 " " "	.20
300 " " "	.50
500 " " "	\$1.25
1000 " " very fine mounted	4.00

## Wholesale!

10 set Chili Tel. 3 var. 15c 100 sets	\$1.00
10 " Sardenia 6 " 15c 100 "	1.00
10 " Roman states 10 var. 19c 100	1.50
Lot Philippines 6 or 7 var. cat \$3.50 to \$4.00	1.00
50 var packets Per 10-20c Per 100	1.65
100 var packets per 10 40c, per 100	3.00
200 var packets per 10 1.40 per 100	12.00

Send for wholesale list of stamps and Faultless hinges.

**100 Varieties Genuine Stamps FREE!**

Send the names of two Collectors and 2c postage. Only one to each.

\$1.00 Red 1900 Revs. Fine cut	1c
1.00 gray " " " "	1c
2.00 " " " "	3c
3.00 " " " "	20c
5.00 " " " "	40c
10.00 " " " "	75c
3.00 red " " " "	90c
Guatemala 1900 5c blue cut 50c only	25c
Bermuda 1 f on 1 sh, 1901	03c
Argentine 1899 1/2 to 5c 4 var	03c
Belgium Telegraph Octogan shape set	20c

**TOLEDO STAMP CO., TOLEDO, OHIO.**  
St. Clair Building.

### FINE BLANK APPROVAL BOOKS!

(Made from lightweight bond paper.)  
Space for 60 stamps.

10 for	10c	50 for	45
25	23c	100 for	80

POSTFREE.

**M. TAUSIG, 9 East 108 St., New York.**

50 assorted Russia 5c } Both for 8c  
 50 " Spain 6c }  
 200 different stamps for only 18c  
 1000 mixed stamps only 18c  
 Postage extra on all orders, remit by coin.

**ROSCOE G. CULBERT,**  
35 School St.  
Buffalo, N. Y. U. S. A.

## Only A Few Left.

My last ad in the West sold my collection and nearly all my duplicates. I have 100 packets of 60 varieties which I will sell at 30c and 2c postage there are stamps in some of these packets that Cat \$1.25. Many good ones, money back if you want it. This is my cleaning up and every one goes

**A. R. Millard**  
Springfield - Ill.

# A Marvelous Opportunity Unparalleled!



We tell you frankly that these sets are worth 5 to 10 times more than the price we ask for them and can truthfully say that never before has there been advertised complete sets at the marvelous prices that we ask for them.

Austria	10	var	.04
Argentina	7	"	.05
Brazil	7	"	.04
Bavaria	5	"	.03
Belgium	8	"	.05
Guatamala	5	"	.06
Germany	8	"	.03
France	10	"	.06
Great Britain	10	"	.05
Hungary	5	"	.02
Italy	10	"	.06
Japan	7	"	.06
Mexico	6	"	.04
Netherlands	7	"	.03
Roumania	5	"	.03
Russia	5	"	.04
Switzerland	6	"	.03

We will mail all orders with the new "Buffalo" stamps and as an extra inducement, with all orders over 50c we will give free 40 var fine foreign and U. S. stamps mounted on sheets. Price list gratis.

THE C. E. BILES STAMP CO., L'T'D. KANSAS CITY, MO., U. S. A.,  
1529 Jackson Ave.

## ARNDT & CO., 332 Park Avenue, Chicago, Ills.

### 1898 Revenues.

UNCUT.		CUT	
1/2c orange	ech .06	1c	per 100 .03
1 small I.R.	" .06	2c	" 100 .03
1	per 100 .04	3c	" 100 .10
2	" 100 .03	4c	" 100 .07
3	" 50 .14	5c	" 100 .04
4	" 50 .08	10c	" 100 .03
5	" 100 .08	25c	" 100 .05
10	" 100 .10	40c	" 10 .07
25	" 25 .04	50c	" 100 .20
40	" 1 .02	80c	" 2 .05
50	" 25 .12	\$1 gr	" 25 .10
80	" 1 .10	1 red	" 2 .05
\$1 gr	" 12 .10	1 grey	" 10 .10
\$1 red	" 1 .25	3 brn	" 1 .03
\$1 grey	" 2 .15	5 org	" 1 .08
\$3 bn	" 1 .10	10 blk	" 1 .40
\$5 org	" 1 .15	10 set 11 var.	.12
\$10 bk	" 1 \$1	25 set 11 var.	.25
10 sets 12 var.	.40	50 set 11 var	.45
25 sets 12 var.	.75	1000 mixed	.40

### PACKETS.

50 var including Cuba, Porto Rico	.04
100 " " So. Af. Rep. Phil., etc.	.09
200 " " New Pan American, etc.	.25
300 " " U. S. Depts special del	.45
HINGES BLANK BOOKS, ETC.	
20 blank approval sheets	.05
5 " books	.10
10 " " " " " "	.18
1000 hinges	.08
UNUSED SINGLE	
STAMPS AND SETS.	
Crete 1900 1 l brown	.02
Bermuda Prov 1901 1 far on 1 sh	.05
French Congo 1900 1-2-5c	.05
Shanghai 1893 1/2, 1, 2, 5c,	.05
Shanghai 1863 5c unpaid	.03
Spain 1862 4c	.04

### USED SETS.

Pan American 1c-10c	.20
Omaha 1c-10c	.15
Columbian 1c-10c	.15
Want to buy Pan American stamps and others, or exchange. Write or send with lowest price.	

# 14,000 Varieties In Stock!

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**S**END US  
YOUR  
WANT  
LIST —

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**STAMPS ON APPROVAL  
AT 50 PER CENT  
DISCOUNT.**

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**References Required.**

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**Von Schaezler & Co.,**  
ROOM 7, MASONIC TEMPLE,  
Davenport,            =            =            Iowa.

**BUFFALO STAMPS FREE**—A set of unused Buffalo stamps free to every 7th order received for my packet No 42 that I have sold for 5 years and never received a complaint. Contains 62 used and unused stamps from all parts of this world, price 20c, 3 for 50c.

Melvin B. Ellison,

Box 161, Milton-On-Hudson, N. Y.

The Columbus Philatelist is well printed on heavy enameled paper. Issued monthly, sample for a stamp, 6 months subscription, 100 stamps, 15 word ad, price lists, etc. all for 5c coin or 6 one cent stamps. Return this and will include fine parlor game free.

85 Wisconsin Ave, Columbus, O.

**RARE STAMPS**—Orange River colony VRI 4 at 1-9 or 40c 2½ at 8s \$1.90 and 6d Rose at 26s \$6 each. TRANSVAAL 5s at 25s \$5.80 and 10s at 30s \$7.00 each, guaranteed genuine and in mint condition, all unused. Geo. Chipp Dealer in South African Stamps, Palmerson St., Port Elizabeth, South Africa,

Price List on application.

**A BIG PREMIUM!**

To all sending 25c for 12 months subscription to THE BRITISH AND COLONIAL PHILATELIC ADVERTISER will be given anyone of the following.

1. A 100 variety packet cat value \$3.
  2. The British and Colonial Directory.
  3. A ½th Ad 1 insertion in B. and C.
- P. A. This is in addition to the usual 36 word X ad. free with each subscription Prizes monthly

W. F. BARKER, 59 Wynyard, Rd. Hillsboro Sheffield, Eng.

Or can send Agt. Brodstone, Superior, Neb., can include it and West for 35c. Cansecure sample copies of him for postage.

**Philatelic Literature!**

Published monthly in the interest of Philatelic Literature.

Subscription 25c per annum (12nos) Indispensable to the up-to-date collector and undoubtedly the best paper of its kind in existence. Prompt, neat and useful. Sample Copy free. Editor and Publisher,

C. I. M. LEHNER, Eaton Chamb's 50 Buckingham, Palace Rd, London, England.

**FREE** Five fine unused stamps to those desiring selections on approval and giving reference.

**Biggest** discounts; Prettiest stamps; Best copies; Fairest treatment.

**Elmer Smith, Colusa, Ill.**

**Wanted**

Pan-Americans all values in good used condition, send what you have and I will make an offer. If not accepted will return your stamps.

Two departments; Philatelic, and Printing. Can supply you in either.

Victor Dater, to 1907	-	-	20c
No. 0 Pad (red or purple)	-	-	20c
7 lb packet heads per 500	-	-	\$1.50
6¼ envelopes XXX white 500	-	-	\$2.00
China 8 varieties, used fine	-	-	.08

Send for a selection on approval at 50 per cent, 25 per cent and "net". We issue calendars, circulars and blotters, etc., each month. Your name placed on our list, if you order any of above. This is no one horse concern we employ 4 hands in our departments. Let us have your order.

**Fred F. Bissell**  
**Bantam, Conn.**

**Don't Miss This!**

8 French colonies, cat. value	-	\$16
4 Dutch Indies, " "	-	10
Mexico 86, 3 red, unused, cat	-	10
Guatemala Jubilee, 1, 2, and 6 cat	-	11

\$ 46.

All for only 15c postpaid. Price list of bargains sent free. F. H. KLOOSTER, Oak Park, Ills

**STAMP HINGES**

*Faultless* are Unsurpassed, Die Cut, Adhere well, Peelable.

**TRADE MARK**

A Trial 1,000 for only 8c. 5,000 30c. To Dealers, Trial 10,000, postpaid, 40c. Manufactured by

**Toledo Stamp Co., Toledo, O.**





## More Profitable Than Diamonds

is a remark often made by the Philatelist, who has used good judgement in buying. Now is your chance to prove this, by laying in a stock of the following Cubans, while they are obtainable. They are of the scarcer varieties and will doubtless double up next season.

1 real	1757	Scotts No. 13,	per 10,	50c per 100	\$4.50.
50c	1873	" "	56,	" 10, 50c "	100 \$4.50.
50c	1874	" "	60,	" 10, 60c "	100 \$5.00.
50c	1879	" "	86,	" 10, 30c "	100 \$2.75.
2½c	1881	" "	96,	" 10, 50c "	100 \$4.50.
2½c	1883	" "	124,	" 10,	\$1.40

All unused, and in fine condition.

My Cuban packet containing 200 fine mixture for \$2.00 continues to gain favor. It is just the thing for a dealer.

Remit by money order or bills. Postage to Cuba is only 2c now.

**G. H. LEONARD,**  
Box 347,

Havana

- - - -

Cuba.

# HUSTLE!



**50c Omaha, Lightly  
Canceled, Centered, 15c.**

**MONEY BACK IF YOU SAY  
THE WORD.**

I want all kinds of U. S Postage and am willing to pay ⅓ catalog for good stamps cataloged over 50c each.

Picked U. S. Postage at 33⅓ off. References. I don't handle anything but stamps in fine condition

**J. C. LONG,**  
Church Buttes, = Wyo.



**BARGAINS  
HERE!**

- 100 Mexicans mixed 25 kinds 60c.
- 200 Europeans mixed 25c
- 100 S American 40 kinds all S A represented 80c

Foreign approval sheets 50 per cent, Ref. 400 var. 1000 hinges Asia, North A, South A, Cuba, Canada \$1.30

**G. N. POLHEMUS,  
Franklin Park, N. J.**

**NOW'S YOUR CHANCE!**

We have picked out a number between 1 and 100 and will give to the winner absolutely free 500 all different fine stamps, but to get a guess you must buy any one of the following or every 5c worth entitles you to a guess.

- 10 all diff U S 1860-75 revenues 05
- 10 " " Canada postage (all issues) 05
- 2 fine blank approval books 05
- 100 fine mixed stamps 05
- 10 fine envelopes (for packets) printed 05

Guesses close May 30, and prize will be mailed that day to winner.

**BURNET STAMP CO.**

Forest & Burnett Ave., Station 1 Cincinnati, O.

**FOR SALE!**

A collection of Mexican stamps containing 80 to 90 var. for only \$1.99. Cat value over \$5.00.

**ANOTHER BARGAIN**

- for only 9c and 1c extra.
- 19 var. U. S.
- 9 var. foreign.
- 9-1c I. R. Rev. 98 issue.
- 19-2c dues 95 issue
- 1 large Can Law Stamps all for 9c and 1c extra.

**TODD FAGAN,**

**418 Quincy St.**

**Topeka, Kan**

**A. C. Blake & Co's  
Bargains!!**

**Look Here For  
Bargains!!**

In U. S. and foreign stamps

- 1847 10c bluish.....\$1.90
- 1869 1c buff..... 30
- 1898 Omaha 1 to 10c..... 15
- Abyssinia 94-¼g..... 04
- Liberia 96-1c..... 03
- Indian 1900 3 pies, gray,..... 03
- Siam 1883 1 Lotte blue..... 01
- 100 rare mixed stamps..... 30
- 100 blank approval sheets... 25
- 8000 Omega hinges..... 50
- Scott's cat. 1901 edition standard.. 58
- Cloth bound Imperial stamp book. 75
- 8 diff confederate stamps fine..... 25
- 37 diff Chinese stamps..... 50
- 1 package ink and pen fine..... 25

**ALSO DEALERS IN COINS AND INDIAN RELICS.**

- 100 diff coins.....\$3.75
- Arrows in 3 grades 1.50, 2.50, 5.00 per hundred.

- Spears assorted \$1.50 per dozen
- Hammers grooved \$500 per dozen
- Marine shells and curios twelve shells 50c
- Will also sell the following
- Cheap 12, 4x5 Adlake Camera's at \$10.00 with complete outfit \$15.
- Have a fine approval dept at 33½ and 50 per cent dis count

All up-to-date collectors send for a selection. Always have every stamp possible to obtain in stock

17,000 approval sheets on hand

Address all orders to the.

*A. C. Blake*

**Stamp & Coin Co.,**

L'Y'd No. 407 E. 8th St.,

**Sioux Falls, S. D**



## Cheap Sets

2 Chile	01	2 Argentine	01
2 Turkey	01	2 Venezuela	01
2 Sweden	01	3 Japan	01
2 Brazil	01	3 Roumania	01
4 Italy	02	2 N S Wales	01
2 Mexico 99	01	3 Bulgaria	02
3 Victoria	02	2 Peru	02
3 Costa Rica	02	6 Japan	02
3 Cuba	03	3 Cuba	03
3 Porto Rico	03	4 Sweden off	03
4 Argentine	03		

Postage 2c extra under 25c.

Pan Americans Wanted

**J. D. BLAGG,**

**Jackson, Ohio.**

### Read This!

50 var. for. stamps 5c Postage extra  
 100 " " " 15c " "  
 Approval sheets 55 per cent cat.  
 Send want list. Want U. S. Revs  
 Reference requested  
 J. W. SMITH, Amherst, Mass.

### FREE

To introduce my fine line of appr. sheets at 50 per cent discount (U S at 33 1/3 per cent) I will give 10c in stamps YOUR SELECTION to all sending a 2 cent stamp to pay postage.  
**J. K. DUCK, 67 N B'way, Lexington, Ky.**

## Coins and Stamps

Large stock low prices,  
 send for free lists!

**ST. LOUIS STAMP & COIN CO.**  
 1003, Pine St., St. Louis, Mo.



### STAMP HINGES

are Unsurpassed,  
 Die Cut, Adhere  
 well, Peelable.

A Trial 1,000 for  
 Trial 10,000, post-  
 paid, 40c. Manufactured by

**Toledo Stamp Co., Toledo, O.**

## 200 Different Stamps Free!

In order to secure more subscribers to our paper

### The Fayette Stamp News

We shall give

**200 Fine Varieties Absolutely Free!**

to all subscribing at 25c per year.

### AD RATES

1 inch	-	-	-	25c
5 inches	-	-	-	\$1.00
1 page	-	-	-	\$2.00

### FAYETTE STAMP CO.,

BOX 44,

**Lexington, - Ky.**

# I

Want you to look at these bargains as these. All my fine stamps as well as my fine collection have go to go at any price and you get the benefit. LOOK!

My collection of fine foreign only, consisting of over 1400 var. fine class of foreign in late int. album clean and neat, catalogues and \$50 by Scott's latest,

300 var. nice for. cat over	\$5.00	"	50
60 " " " " "	1.25	"	20
70 " " U.S. " " "	5.00	"	75
35 var U. S. entires	"	"	10
20 var. English entires	"	"	10
60 1/2d black News, N. Zealand	"	"	10
40 dif stamp papers many old	"	"	20

Last seven bargains post extra stamp under amts. of \$1.00.

Will give a 6c Canada Jubilee to first answer to this ad.

1/2c same to second. A premium on Pan-American stamps to all.

Better order quick as these prices are bound to close out my stock in a hurry

Address, **W. C. EDWARDS,**  
 Elkhart, Ind.

# Auction Sale!

## Retail

- 1 complete set Omahas, unused o g fine
- 1 " " Newspapers " " "
- Cuba 1898-99 2c on 2c unused fine, catalogued at \$2.50.
- Cuba 1898-99 3c on 1c unused cat. \$10.00

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- 10 sets Mexico 1900 1c to 15c, unused, o g fine.
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  - 350 names and add. of stamp collectors.
  - 50 stamp papers over 15 var. all diff.
- Successful bidders will be notified as soon as possible.

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Wielding's Monthly Stamp News 25c per annum It is just the paper for stamp collectors, teachers, etc. To subscribers 100 different stamps and your choice of any one of the following premiums:

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1c Express	-	-	3c
1c Prop.	-	-	3c
1c Tel.	-	-	8c
2c B. C. Blue	-	-	½c
2c " Or.	-	-	½c
2c Express, Blue	-	-	3c
2c " Or.	-	-	4c
2c P. C. Blue	-	-	15c
2c Prop. "	-	-	5c
3c For. Exchange	-	-	5c
3c Prop	-	-	7c
4c In Exchange	-	-	3c
5c Agree	-	-	2c
5c Cert.	-	-	½c
5c Express	-	-	3c
5c For. Exchange	-	-	3c
5c In " "	-	-	½c
10c B. of Lad.	-	-	3c
10c Cert.	-	-	½c
10c Cont.	-	-	½c
10c In Exchange	-	-	½c
10c P. of Attor.	-	-	3c
20c In Exchange	-	-	1c
25c Bond	-	-	5c
25c Cert.	-	-	½c
25c E. of Goods	-	-	5c
25c Insur.	-	-	1c
25c P. of Attor.	-	-	1c
30c In Exchange	-	-	3c
40c " " "	-	-	4c
50c Convey.	-	-	½c
50c E. of Goods	-	-	1c
50c Mort.	-	-	2c
50c Orig. Proc.	-	-	1c
50c Surety Bond	-	-	5c
60c In Exchange	-	-	8c
70c For. " "	-	-	6c
\$1.00 Convey.	-	-	8c
1.00 E. of Goods	-	-	5c
1.00 For. Exchange	-	-	1c
1.00 In " "	-	-	1c
1.00 Lease	-	-	5c
1.00 P. of Attor.	-	-	4c
1.50 In Exchange	-	-	8c
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2.50 In Exchange	-	-	5c
.15 " " "	-	-	1c

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Send us any stamps you have for sale on approval and we will make our selections.

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Which range from 33 1/3 to 50 per cent discount of latest catalogue prices. We put the better class of our stamps on sheets only and in order to get some our sheets you will have to send a good reference or send us your price list free.

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\$1 green, block of 2 uncut.....	\$ 03
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Japan 1883-10 var.	\$ .08
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- 1000 foreign good assortment 25c
- 50 var U. S. postage (cat over \$1.75 50c
- 25 " " " " " 10c
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Your choice with West at 25c of any one of the following; Montreal Phil; Phil Chronicle; Stamp Exchange; Perforator; Phil Bulletin & Eastern; Omaha Monthly Phil; Virginia Phil; Exchange and many others. Will send list for stamp. Brodstone, Superior, Neb.

**I Offer** used stamps on approval sheets containing 25 varieties when whole sheets are taken for 1/4 the catalogue price. The sheets list from 60c to \$4.00. Unused stamps for 1/2 of the catalogue price, as above. Foreign coins 1.50 per 100 U. S. large copper cents, plain dates no holes, \$2 per 100. Roman coins 10 for a dollar. A collector since 1857, a dealer since 1889. Those interested should send address for my monthly mail auction sheets.

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Columbian 1,2,3,4, 5, 6, 8, 10 for 12c  
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1000 U S 3, 4, 5 and 10c only, for 55c

Nice album containing spaces for U. S. Postage, Document, and Telegraph stamps, also for Confederate States 12c.

10 Blank approval books ruled to hold 64 stamps for 10c.

Over 500 varieties of foreign revenues at from 1 to 3 cents each.

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Fine approval books for collectors having less than 2000.

Send reference or deposit for or deposit for selections of any of above.

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space 1 inch in the *West* 30c; *Bay State* 35c; *Monarch Monthly* 35c; 1 inch in all for 95c P. O. M. O. Publisher's price \$1.90.

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## What I Have to Sell.

A beautiful UNUSED set of the PAN-AMERICAN STAMPS. The 1c, 2c, 4c, 5c, 8c and 10c stamps for **33c**. Postage extra.

APPROVAL SHEETS sent to responsible parties at 50 per cent commission. Agents can make lots of money selling stamps off my sheets.

## Now What Have You to Sell?

I will buy any good lots of stamps, old U. S. especially. Send them to me on approval, with your lowest cash price and if accepted, I will remit to you by return of mail, or if not, I will return them to you. I pay return postage.

EXCHANGE:—Foreign collectors, send me any amount from 50 up of your country and receive equal amount from this country. I will give Pan-American stamps, used or unused when requested.

Advertisements and subscriptions taken for the Philatelic West. Advertising at 50c per inch, \$4 per page. Subscriptions in the U. S. at 10c, foreign at 15c.

If you do not see what you want, ask for it.

**A. G. COOK, Cincinnati, Ohio, U.S.A.**  
P. O. Box 175,

Correspondence in English, German and Spanish.

(This is a reliable firm.—Ed.)



# CHOICE STAMPS



Moderate prices. Anything not satisfactory will be returned at my expense. Send at once as our supply is rather small in certain varieties.



- \*Congo 1888, 5c green ..... 03
- Hong Kong, 20 on 30c green... .. 03
- Hong Kong, 50 on 48c purple..... 06
- \*Guanacaste, No 404, 1c green cat 12c 05
- \*Newfoundland, Jubilee, 1c green... 06
- \*Newfoundland, Jubilee 2c carmine 07
- \*Newfoundland, 1c. yellow green... 12
- \*Sarawak, No 22 1 on 2c lilac and blu 04
- \*Guatemala No 1, 1871, 1c bistre only 04
- North Borneo, 4c on \$1 looks vell. 04
- Laubuan, 4c on \$1 a tasty stamp... 04
- Dutch Indies 20c unpaid only..... 03
- Panama, 1892, 10c yellow (map) ... 03
- Panama, 1887, 10c yellow (green) . 05
- \*Philippines, 1890, 10c claret..... 03
- \*Philippines, 1890, 25c dull blue. .... 12

### SETS.

- New South Wales, 9 var 1/2 to 1 sh .15
- New Zealand, 9 var 1/2 to 1 sh..... 15
- \*China, 7 var unused, only..... 15
- \*Ecuador, 7 var 1881-87 unused..... 10
- Peru 11 var a good set only..... 10
- Australia, 10 var. good stamps to buy 05
- \*Saxony, 5 var 1863, a pretty set.... 12
- \*Puerto Rico, 3 var Baby head..... 02
- \*Costa Rica, 1889, 4 var only..... 04
- \*Cuba, 1894, 1/2 to 5m 6 var..... 12
- Malta, 1885, 1/2 to 1 sh 6 var (rare) . 30
- 12 blank oniou skin approval sheets with your name and address and usual heading at top only ..... 05
- Fifty same for..... 22
- 50 varieties Australia, all fine copies, Many old issues and high values. Be wise Send at once only a few left, price only 50c List free.



\*Means unused.

**H. C. TIDD,**

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We will register any subscriber to the Philatelic Chronicle or the Advertiser as a subscriber to the above named American paper for one year on payment of 6d 12c extra, sent with renewal or with new subscription.

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or American Agt., L. Brodstone,  
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Sample copy for 2c stamp.



## Penny Bargains

Philippine relics and curios. Also Chinese, Hawaiian, Californian. Send 2c stamp for list.

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Fascinating story, young men. Time of Christ. 131 pages. Paper 16c. Board 23c. Stamps taken.



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3000 DIFFERENT stamps. An old collection being sold. Approval sheets to responsible parties sending first class ref 50 per cent and 33 1/3 per cent discount. U. S. postmarks 1/4 c each 20c per 100. S. A. Nichols, Box 13, Franksville, Racine Co., Wis.





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*WITH every 25c subscription, a set of 24 cards with short history and illustration of each of the Presidents of the U. S., giving with each the main points of history boiled down. These alone worth the price besides one free 15 word exchange notice, membership to the largest camera club of the World. "American Camera Club Exchange," or leading stamp Society. If you*

*live in Nebraska, membership to Neb. Camera Club, and add 10c more for Neb. Phil. Socy. Can include half tone cut of yourself from good photo for 75c extra. What more can you ask for 25c? Where can you get more for your money. Subscription begins with current issue—back numbers scarce. Can give other papers at lowest rates.*

**L. BRODSTONE, Superior, Neb., U. S. A.**

**47** For \$1 bill will send 5 West Subs. to any place in the World.

# The Philatelic West.



Published Monthly at  
Superior, Nebraska, U. S. A.

Official Organ: Nebraska Philatelic Society, Nebraska Camera Club, Kansas Philatelic Society, American Camera Club Exchange, Stamp Collectors Protective Ass'n of America, Boy's Collecting Society, Michigan Camera Art Ass'n, Pennsylvania Camera Club Ex., Spanish-American Philatelic Society, International Souvenir Card Exchange, Stamp Dealers Protective Ass'n.

Vol. XV. No. 3.

MAY 31, 1901.

25c Per Year.

## Counterfeits and Their Detection

By *Lacus Viridis*.

(Continued.)

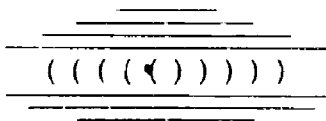
Much as we may deplore DOMINICA the artistic decadence of the De la Rue products as compared with their Perkins, Bacon & Co., predecessor, it is yet a fact that their uniformity of printing and general excellence of mechanical execution has made it an unprofitable job to forge them very much. Nevertheless I have before me a number of counterfeits of various West Indian stamps, most of them imitations of the De la Rue manufactures. Three of them are of stamps of Dominica. The first one is the 1 penny lilac of 1874 or 1879—I cannot say for which one the counterfeit is meant, as the perforation is so scraggly that I cannot make out the gauge. As usual the counterfeit is a lithograph, but for a fact a very good one approaching the typographed original in clearness. The paper is rather too yellowish and the watermark is conspicuous by absence. The color is away off the mark,

being more of a brownish purple than lilac. The head is very well drawn and the differences are hard to make clear without the aid of enlarged illustrations. The lower extremity of the bust on the counterfeit shows no shading above the line of the cut and clearly visible shading under it; on the original the shading comes down to the cut and the shading under the cut is so heavy that the individual lines are seen but indistinctly. The lower left extremity of the bust on the counterfeit runs right into the white space surrounding the horizontal lines of the background, so that a white break shows here instead of its being separated from the space by a line of color. The label of value is surrounded by a line of color; on the original this approaches the solid circle of color very closely just under the T of POSTAGE, but is still separated from it by a narrow white space. On the counterfeit this line and the circle here run into each other for a short distance. The lettering in the circle is pretty fair on the counterfeit; the only appreciable difference is that the upper and middle cross-strokes of the E in POSTAGE are somewhat shorter than in the genuine. The little ornaments at the sides of the circle

are also a little clumsier and thicker than those of the original; the corner ornaments are pretty well done. As to the lower inscription of value, the letters all seem a little too bold and narrow as compared with the original; the O, P and Y show this quite distinctly. Another counterfeit is of the 6 pence of this issue, the perforation also being indistinct. It seems to be from the same stone as the one just above described, but the stone must be worn, as there is a number of small defects in it. For instance between the G of POSTAGE and the corner ornament there is a blot of color; the white space surrounding the background is of irregular outline; there are small white spots here and there in the circle of solid color, e. g., between P and O, between A and G; between N and I, otherwise the distinctions noted above will apply here also. In the inscription SIX PENCE the following may be noted: the S of the forgery is smaller above than below—on the genuine the halves are fairly equal; the X of the forgery is much thinner than that of the original; in the first E of PENCE on the forgery the upper crossbar is a trifle longer than the lower one. The distance between C and the last E of PENCE on the counterfeit is a little larger than that between the other letters; on the genuine the letters are all evenly spaced. The color of this counterfeit is much darker than the bluish-green of the original. A third forgery is of the 1 sh lake of this set the perforation here is quite distinctly 14. The distinctions before given for the 1 penny are good here also, the two presumably being from the same stone. The inscription ONE SHILLING is very well imitated indeed; about the only difference I can describe is that the G is a trifle narrower than that of the genuine. If the color of this imitation were somewhat brighter, it would be quite deceptive; fortunately it is much too dull and without the gloss of the genuine

ink. By the way, if you have specimens of these and other West Indian stamps of this design which show irregularities in the position of the lower inscription, do not condemn them on that account, for on all these the value was printed by a separate operation, so that sometimes even the color of the value will differ slightly from that of the rest of the stamp.

All these counterfeits are cancelled by an impossible postmark; nothing like it is found on any genuine stamps. It shows this form:



At this writing  
BRITISH HONDURAS I have only one counterfeit of this colony before me, and a poor one at that. It is supposed to be a 3 pence brown of the 1872 set, but the perforation is too ragged to say whether it was meant for the perf. 12½ or the perf. 14. But the comical thing is that the festive counterfeiter for once did not pay attention. He did not observe, it seems, that the design of the buckle and strap at the lower end of the garter containing the inscriptions differ for each value. His original seems to have been a 1 d. When he came to utilize his stone for a 3d counterfeit, of course the THREE took up more room than the ONE; so he simply erased the buckle entirely to make room for the extra two letters. Thus this 3 d forgery shows no buckle at all, but only the end of the strap hanging over, giving it a decidedly droll appearance. Of course the inscriptions on both sides comes too low by this procedure, so that the left lower extremity of the bust points to the left upper corner of the second E in THREE, instead of at the right upper corner of the same letter, as it should; similarly the back of the bust points at the first E of

PENCE instead of pointing to the left of the P, as in the genuine. The little ornaments between name and value are those of the 1 penny, showing a dot in the center whereas those of the 3 pence original are shaped quite differently and have no dot in the center. These few distinctions are quite sufficient to brand this counterfeit. The portion of the cancellation is too small to describe it properly.

(To be continued.)

**What to Collect** **FOR THE COLLECTOR OF MODERATE MEANS.**

BY CHAS. J. FISHER.

In the year 1840 Great Britain issued the first postage stamp. And now at the beginning of the 20th century, after sixty years of use, there are estimated to be about thirty thousand distinct varieties and a large number of minor varieties. To obtain a copy of each stamp would mean the expenditure of a large sum of money. This might be well for the fellow with a long purse. But as many of us have only a moderate income, we are unable to invest a large amount in any one hobby or recreation.

Nearly every collector makes a specialty of, or favors the stamps of certain countries or groups of countries. Among American collectors, perhaps the leading favorites are Great Britain and British colonies. While British North America, West Indies, Europe, and have their followers. However, a large number of the stamps of the countries comprising these groups are high priced. So, when we find that we cannot stretch our pocket book to fit the country we must find a country to fit the pocket book.

The three Scandinavian countries, Norway, Swenen and Denmark, are not only popular with many classes of collectors but their stamps with a few exceptions are all low priced. Netherlands

and her colonies, Curacao, Dutch Indies and Surinam, are very interesting, while nearly all of the stamps are within reach. Austria, Hungary and Bosnia comprise another group easy to complete.

A collection of either Cooks Islands or Corea may be acquired by little expense. All the stamps of Cooks Island being issued since 1892; and those of Corea since 1885. Bavaria, Belgium and Bulgaria are three interesting European countries. Belgium and Bavaria should prove attractive to the specialist, each country having many minor varieties of shade and perforation. Bulgaria makes a very pretty showing with her first issues of bi-colored stamps. Egypt is the only oriental country having very many low priced stamps. Of her eighty stamps (including five minor varieties) eight are catalogued at \$7.50 to \$1.00 each. And one each at 90c, 60c, 50c and 40c, two at 35c and the remaining sixty-six stamps from 30c to \$1 each. The majority of Bolivian and Chilean stamps represent only a small percentage of the whole, a nearly complete collection of both countries can easily be made.

It is a common saying that it is better to know one thing and know it well than to have a smattering of a little of everything. This is applicable to stamp collecting. A stamp dealer will pay more for a collection of a few countries complete or nearly so, than for a collection of the same value scattered from A to Z.

H. C. Tidd, Kendallville, Ind— West can't help but have a "pull" to it and is a regular bracer to dealer's.

Smith, West Chester, Pa. West is the best of all.

C. H. Saint, Union, Ia. I can't do without your paper. Best of its kind I ever saw.

Adler, Louisville, Ky., West is well worth the price asked.

**Notes For U. S. Collectors**

**E. R. ALDRICH.**

In 1894 A. Holton, of Boston, unearthed a three cent green with the grill entirely covering one vertical half of the stamp.

\* \* \*

This week in the album of a friend on the back of an old photograph I "dug off" a fine specimen of a part perforate two cent blue proprietary.

\* \* \*

On a lot of sheets of medicine stamps I recently saw were a number of fine specimens on old paper, that is they were old until they met some benzine and then—well prices would drop when the watermark letter appeared.

\* \* \*

The first Chicago precancelled stamps bore the inscription in two lines Chicago, Illinois, but the next lot issued had the date 4-1 between the words. If this practice of dating is continued the first lot will not be so frequently met with and will be fairly scarce.

\* \* \*

The portrait on the Chicago Match Co's proprietary stamp is that of Albert L. Hale who was president of the Company. The stamp is said to have only been in use about eight months and a half.

\* \* \*

Of the January 1893 stamp sales at Philadelphia over 86 per cent were Columbians, at New York 77 per cent, at Chicago nearly 75 per cent, at Boston 83 per cent and at St. Louis over 91 per cent. Will the "Buffaloes" be as popular as this?

\* \* \*

Under the law the owners and masters of vessels not regularly engaged in the

transportation of mails are entitled to compensation on their arrival to port for letters brought and delivered by them to post offices for transmission to their destination. In every case the amount thus paid the owner or master of a vessel is collected by the postmaster at the office of delivery, in addition to the regular postage, which amount is therefore made good to the government.

There has been a considerable fluctuation in the expenditure for this object, but it is believed that \$1,000 for the coming year will be sufficient to cover all contingencies.

\* \* \*

In his last annual report the P. M. G. say:

"During the period covered by this report a total of 18,422,649 pieces of registered mail were handled by the employees of the Department, and, as illustrating the growing efficiency of the service, the losses averaged but 1 piece to every 35,703 handled, while for the preceding year the average loss was 1 piece to every 25,980.

There were 7,165 complaints of alleged loss received, and 4,927 were investigated by the inspector force. Of these, the loss was recovered in 1,349, and in 3,223 it was found that no loss had been sustained, leaving only 355 cases in which actual losses occurred."

**A Unique Postage Stamp.**

Mecklenburg-Schwerin, whose reigning Duke has just come of age, has another distinction in addition to those mentioned already. It has a postage stamp which is probably unique in the world. Its value is about a penny, but the stamp is perforated so that it can be divided into four portions, any one of which can be used for conveying a letter a certain distance. If we are not mistaken it is the only place in the world where such stamps are in use, and there is certainly not a cheaper stamp than one of these quarters, whose value is about a farthing.



## BOILED DOWN

ORIGINAL AND OTHERWISE

A letter closed in the ordinary way can be opened easily, even wafers can be removed, and sealing wax by means of a hot iron or steam. By using the following method a letter can not be opened unless by force so that it can be noticed. Close your letter by applying a wafer well moistened and let it dry. Over this punch the letter with a large needle and then seal in the usual manner. This seal can not be removed either by dry or moist heat.

This week the newspapers throughout the country have published the following:

"Business has been resumed at the Frogtown Postoffice. Theodore Epping had charge of the office, which pays a salary of \$12 a year. He was appointed four months ago, and became weary of the job. He placed the postoffice outfit in a cracker box and sent it to Washington by express on the first day of the new year. Since that time no mail matter has been delivered to the Frogtown Office, or, rather, the postmaster has refused to accept it. Tuesday the cracker box containing the postoffice paraphernalia was received at Chicago by the registered mail. With it was a letter to Epping instructing him to act as postmaster until the office was officially discontinued. Epping refused to take the box when first returned, but friends advised him to accept the outfit and thus avoid trouble with the government.

Something new in the line of a cancellation stamp is reported from East

Clarendon, Vt. The portion used for cancelling the postage stamp is an outline portrait of Admiral Dewey, with his name below.

"One-cent letter postage will come," said Postmaster General Merritt to a Washington newspaper man, "but not for a few years. For several years the deficiency in postal receipts has gradually been growing less until the fiscal year just closed, when the deficiency was a little over \$5,000,000. The year before the deficiency was something over \$7,000,000. At this ratio of decrease the postal service ought to be self-sustaining in about three years, and when it becomes self-sustaining then, in my opinion, Congress will give the people a one-cent letter postage."

We believe the following to be a complete list of the Colonies of Great Britain which have issued stamps bearing a portrait of Queen Victoria:

Bahamas, Bermuda, Bechuanaland Protectorate, British Honduras, Canada, Ceylon, Cyprus, Falkland Islands, Fiji Islands, Gambia, Gibraltar, Gold Coast, Grenada, Hong Kong, India, Jamaica, Lagos, Leeward Islands, Malta, Natal, Newfoundland, New South Wales, Niger Coast, Queensland, St. Lucia, St. Vincent, Seychelles, Sierra Leons, South Australia, Straits Settlements, Tasmania, Trinidad, Victoria and Western Australia.

All Samoa Express stamps showing an uninterrupted horizontal line above X of EXPRESS are originals. The reprints occur in both of the other two varieties—line broken and line repaired by small curve.

The P. M. G. of Spain says that the "Y" in the "Y¼" on Cuban stamps

means "Interior."

The Indianapolis Philatelic Society is dead, after more than a year of fairly successful work. Another attempt will be made to reorganize this fall.

The total value of the books in the sales department of the American Philatelic Society on March 31 was \$10,258.11; the sales for the month were \$526.40.

J. Ellwood Ill stamps are still to be had at no advance in price.

How valuable do you believe a paper to be that offers a year's subscription of fifty-two numbers for 5 cents?

In 1800 it cost six cents to send a letter thirty miles; now two cents will carry a letter to the Philippines and back.

The Post Office Department reports that the books of 2 cent postage stamps are averaging a sale of 18,500 a day throughout the U. S. The fraction of a cent which the government earns on a single book has amounted in the eleven months during which they have been on sale to the handsome net profit of \$33672.

## New Zealand Notes.

With reference to the New Zealand Postmaster-General's suggestion that Victoria should admit New Zealand penny letters without surcharge, Mr. Drake says it would be wise for the Federal Ministry to consider a Commonwealth penny postage before settling New Zealand's application.

Penny postage has now been extended to letters addressed to Nicaragua, Chili, Peru and Paraguay.

Loafers and postage stamps are usually stuck on corners.

It has been decided to withdraw from sale on the 31st July next all stamps bearing the Queen's head. The stamps in question have already been called in by the head office, but a supply has now been reissued, to the Chief Postmasters at Auckland, Wellington Christchurch and Dunedin to enable dealers in stamps and private collectors to purchase such stamps before final withdrawal. It may be mentioned that the withdrawal does not apply to post cards, letter cards or stamped or embossed envelopes bearing the Queen's head, but solely to stamps themselves.

We find two different prints of the new New Zealand one penny stamp for the universal penny post the colonial print with a rough perforation  $10\frac{1}{2} \times 10\frac{1}{2}$  and the English print perforated  $14\frac{1}{2} \times 14\frac{1}{2}$ .

The West is with out doubt the best paper of its kind I have seen.—W. H. Clark, Aukland.

J. Walsh, Adams, Mass.—Ad in West disposed of all my goods and could sold a ton if I had them and replies are still coming. I will be bankrupt buy-stamps and cards. It is a great magazine.

J. Long, Church Butts, Wyo.—Well pleased with appearance of ad. West is a "nectarine" with apologies to Geo. Ade.

S. Connely, Horton Ks.—Don't let me miss a No. for I can't get along well with out it.

J. Remburg, Oak Mills, Ks.—West is best collectors paper I ever saw.

W. Walton, Birm England—West no doubt is largest and best collectors paper in America. Am glad to combine rates with Chronical of England.

## Chips

Addendum: In February "West" I noticed under "Chips" a private communication to Brody published about a new New Zealand stamp, received from a dear young friend in Timarn, N. Z., whom I found through philatelic correspondence. The stamp described is a 1½d stamp with the inscription "The Empires Call" in very small letters, I suppose, sounding from the horn of the coinged angel or something of the kind.

We find persons of all stations in life among the philatelists. As Diogenes went in broad daylight with a lighted lantern in search of a man, we can find men by their stamp of philately; who really is a philatelist and who not, whether he handles stamps, I have at several preceding occasions tried to expound.

While the letters of the German soldier in China are forwarded free to the old country, providing they do not exceed 20 grain in weight, the British soldiers have to pay postage from China, India and other colonies to England. To adjust the rates the one Anna Indian stamp is sold to the soldiers for four cents Chinese at Hong Kong. Now this should open a fine speculation for the shrewd pigtailed oriental to buy these one Anna stamps for four cents a piece in Hong Kong and sell them or turn them in on payments for their actual value in Chinese or Indian ports. One Anna namely is worth nearly 5 cts Chinese. To prevent this fraudulent business transaction the 1 Anna military stamps are surcharged in black C. E. F. (Chinese Expeditionary Force) and thus become worthless for speculation in private hands.

Oddities.—Single rate postage from

~~Cook Islands to Tahiti is five cents. From any of these Islands to any point inside the International Postal Union the single rate is only two pence half penny. From Cape of Good Hope to Rhodesia single rate is four pence, from England to Rhodesia two pence half penny only.~~

A France stamp dealer (name immaterial) in Paris France has bought all remaining Spanish stamps of Puerto Rico of the issues 1890-99, about ten millions and also the Philippines and Cuban stamps of the same kind. No wonder that so many of these stamps are afloat and consequently of little value at present although there are many varieties among them of interest to specialists.

~~The specialist L'Estrange Ewen detected about fifty distinctly different varieties of the 2c Canada Map stamp I call that "going in details."~~

The Canadian government is reported to be partaking in the reel of the stamp speculating governments of other countries of a dubious color. It is told for an established fact that the Canadian government has sold during 1898 and 99 to stamp dealers and stamp collectors uncanceled postage stamps to the amount of £40,000. How is that for high? and how do you like uncanceled stamps in your collection of "genuine postage stamps"? These stamps were born postage stamps, dead born, miscarried.

The maple leaf on the Canadian stamp is the emblem of the Dominion of Canada, as the rose is that of England, the thistle the Scotch and the three-leaf clover (oxalis), kind of wood sorrel, the Irish emblem.



# Stamps of Germany.

## An Explanation Due.

By E. R. Steinbrueck.

"I ran up against a snag" as we say in slang of the Northwest and I feel compelled to give an explanation.

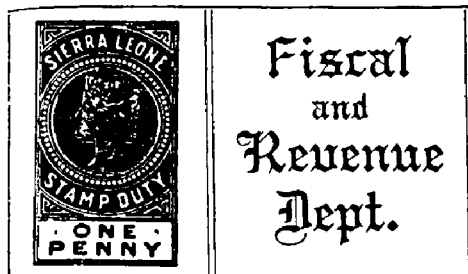
In my sketch of "Stamps of Germany" which I am heading with the remark, that it "does not claim scientific merit," I gave only what I had to give, namely, what I read from my stamp collection."

In regard to the stamps of Thurn and Taxis I said "these stamps of Thurn and Taxis I compare in nature with the private medicine stamps of our days in U. S." and this sentence needs comment, having caused some misunderstanding. Other German states having been sovereign at their time eo ipso perfectly, entitled to their own issue of stamps, bearing or representing either the image of the ruler or the arms of his house. The prince of Thurn and Taxis was no sovereign (therefore his simple numerals) still he enjoyed the privilege of a stamp issue of his own and I presume for two reasons. First, because he was the first General Postmaster for German countries and later on for Belgium as the kind reader will find told in another article about "Belgium and Thurn and Taxis" to appear in next number of The Philatelic Chronicle. Second, because he was very rich especially in landed property all over the German realm. When I say, I personally compare the T. and T. stamps to our private medicine stamps, I do not mean to say that they were nothing better, but private medicine stamps. Oh no! It was merely a comparison, drawing a parallel, what the private medicine and match stamps are among the revenue stamps of the dominating government.

I hold the T&T stamps to be in a way the same thing among the postage stamps of sovereign rulers. They were permitted, suffered and authorized, as also

are the private medicine stamps. I might have said "they were private postage stamps authorized, though not of a sovereign country, for the circulation in the vast domains of the Prince of T & T, scattered under and tributary to different minor and major potentates" These stamps authorized of course were recognized and have a perfect right in any stamp collection, yes, more so the real genuine T & T stamps of old are of great value and not by far do I disdain the T & T stamps as my collection gives proof. What led me to draw such a strict line of separation between the Thurn and Taxis and the other stamps of Germany principally and simply is the fact that in Scott's catalogue the Thurn and Taxis stamps are taking the lead under "Germany" which is thoroughly misleading, as if these stamps had been the first postage stamps of and for the German empire, though shattered at that time and sleeping. The stamps of Thurn and Taxis of the past, like like those of Baden, Hanover, Hamburg, etc., should take their place in the catalogue under their own individual heading in the observed alphabetical order, viz: after "Tasmania—The "North German Postal District" is the first bud, of the Imperial German stamp existence to follow, heralding the dawn of the great German Empire, so planned in the restless and ambitious brain of the greatest statesman of his century, the iron chancellor Prince Bismarck—and the Thurn and Taxis have nothing to do with this as valuable as their stamps are as stamps in their place.

For Russians, and other stamps that will not bear soaking in water.—Cut three or four thicknesses of white blotting paper, to fit easily into the bottom of an ordinary dinner plate, pour on it sufficient water to thoroughly wet the blotter, place the paper with stamp to be detached on this, (stamp upward, of course), and let it remain until the stamp can be easily raised from the paper. Dry slowly (i. e. in a cool place). This process would not, I think, affect even a grilled stamp, though, unfortunately I have never had the chance to try its efficacy in this direction.



## Fiscal and Revenue Dept.

Correspondence is invited in these columns on the subject of fiscal and telegraph stamps

Collectors in foreign countries are especially requested to send information concerning new issues, oddities, uncatalogued varieties, etc. All communications should be addressed to

G. W. PEPPER,

220 E. 57th St., New York City, U. S. A.

My offer to purchase the Buffalo stamps at face value, for those living in towns where these stamps were not on sale, has placed me in quite a dilemma. The Madison Square post-office sold out their entire stock of the 2ct denomination the first day they were placed on sale, and at this writing (May 12th) no Pan American stamps can be purchased at the New York post office.

It is expected that a new supply will reach here from Washington this week.

I have received from both Mr. C. Clark, and Mr. G. Bergeman of Mexico copies of 2 document stamps which I have never seen mentioned.

They are the 25 and 50 pesos issue of 1883-84.

According to Mr. Bergeman, "these stamps were only discovered lately, and 6 of the 25 pesos, and 12 of the 50 pesos were all that were found, and it is thought they were a special strike for the government, as all those found were on a document in the Treasury Dep't. of the Mexican government."

They are of same size and design as the lower values of this issue.

25 Pesos, green and brown.

50 Pesos, purple and dark brown.

of collectors of fiscals, urging an (Exchange Society), not only from the U. S. but from Canada and Mexico, as well, that it may be taken as an assured fact that such a society will be formed before next winter.

Several times I have called attention in these columns to the Fiscal Exchange Society of England. I have urged collectors to join as I believed it would prove an excellent thing.

I am extremely sorry to say that I have found by sad experience that it is anything but a good thing; except for its manager; that is so far as foreign members are concerned.

I sent some of my sheets for exchange one year ago last December, containing a nice lot of match and medicine, etc., and at the same time sent a want list of a large number of stamps that I needed. After waiting about 6 months I received my sheets from the manager, and found a large amount to my credit, but instead of the stamps I had asked for, he sent me less than 20 stamps, not one that I had asked for, and nearly all marked at prices that were absurd. For instance the English 2 shillings "Police, Court" he marked at 5 shillings, while it is advertised at 3 pence by London dealers.

I wrote to the manager, Mr. A. Preston Pearce, and told him I was dissatisfied and requested a selection of the stamps I had sent him want list of, this was August 27, 1900. I have also written him since asking him why I do not hear from him, but to no purpose. I have a letter from another party who sent stamps to Mr. Pearce for exchange, and who had to wait about 2 years and "threaten to show him up" before he received an answer.

I do not believe the British members of the society are aware of the treatment received by their foreign members at the hands of their Exchange manager, and I look for a change in this office when the matter is looked

There has been such a large number

into. I have confidence enough in the spirit of fair play shown by Britishers to believe this will be accomplished, and until then I say foreigners DON'T join.

Speaking of Exchange Societies, I have had a wide experience with them and believe that it may prove of interest to collectors.

I shall relate my experience with the manager of one of these societies which is now being widely advertised unless he straightens out my account before the next number of this paper appears. And if my loss will prove a warning to others, I shall feel amply repaid.

In the last number of this paper, there appeared under the heading of "Boiled Down" the following. "The pendulum of our public feeling is swinging towards a greater simplicity in collecting—, match and medicine stamps, revenues,—etc., we are now approaching an era of (common sense) and the day of the straight collector is fast dawning, etc."

Who the author is I am unable to say, but it is a pity he did not boil it down a little more and give us some facts to make good his statements.

Does he wish us to believe that such authorities on Philately as Messers Toppan, Sterling, Deats, Eagle, George Kilbon and a host of others, after collecting and studying these interesting branches, some of them for over 20 years, have only just discovered that they have not been using 'common sense' in so doing?

Or have the Boston Society after issuing their splendid work, on match and medicine and revenues, just come to the conclusion, that it was out of the "era of common sense," and that in the future they will confine them-

selves to "straight collecting"?

Boil it down again my friend, and give us your own idea of what is common sense, and what is straight collecting!

### TO MY MOTHER.

By AUGUST LUFT, Aspinwall, Pa.

"Fatherless," how sad the sound  
Which falls on human ears,  
It brings us recollections  
Of a life of doubts and fears;  
No father's hand to guide us,  
No strong protecting arm  
To help us brave life's battles  
To shield our lives from harm.

I remember how in childhood days  
I heard my father's voice,  
And when I heard the welcome sound  
It made my heart rejoice;  
At night we'd gather at his knee  
Before the cheerful fire  
Our father is not with us now  
For he has gone up higher.

I remember on a winter morn  
They called us to his bed,  
His lips were sealed forever  
For he now was with the dead;  
I placed my hand upon his brow  
But it was firm and cold  
I then knew I was fatherless  
And I but six years old.

Fatherless, and all alone  
Life's billowed seas to brave  
Tossed as is the little bark  
Upon the cruel wave  
Stranded on the sands of time  
No beacon light to guide  
Alone and no protector near  
To stem the restless tide.

But ah, one still is left to me  
Whom I shall ne'er forget,  
In times of tribulation  
She has never failed me yet;  
There still is left a mother dear  
I know her sterling worth  
She stepped down to the brink of death  
That she might give me birth.

She guarded me in childhood's hour  
And in my boyhood days  
Tried to guide my wayward feet  
From life's wicked ways;  
Ready at a moment's call  
To shield me from all care  
When sorrow blighted any home  
You'd always find her there.

But now she's getting old and gray  
Her race is almost run  
And I will ne'er forget the good  
For me that she has done;  
She trusted God to give her strength  
And looked to him for grace  
She watched me with a mother's care  
And took a father's place.

Oh God who holds our destiny  
Out from thy richest store  
Thy blessings on that silvery head  
Wilt thou in mercy pour;  
For in the hour of deep distress  
Thou hast us always shown  
That Thou who marks the sparrow's fall  
Wilt ne'er forget thine own.

## ♠ Chips ♠

The Leeward Islands comprise a part of the Little Antilles the English Isles Antigua, Dominica, Montserrat, Nervis, St. Christopher and Virgin Islands, and geographically the French Isles, Guadeloupe, Marie Galante and Martinique, and Danish West Indies.

~~Attention stamp forgers!~~ There is a law in Siam imposing a penalty of seven years penitentiary with hard labor and £1000 in cash on the forgery and the counterfeiting of Siamese postage stamps and also for being found and convicted of keeping tools and implements for such purpose. Too bad that this law is not in force all over the world. It is really horrible how much fraud is committed. Consequently every stamp-handling individual ought to be very careful where and of whom stamps of genuine value are obtained. The old countries are really the worst in the art and practice of counterfeiting stamps for dishonest purposes. It's a wonder that the authorities don't look to that. ~~They watch and punish the adulteration of other articles, milk, butter or anything eatable and ignore open imposition in another line of great importance, though not generally acknowledged by the innocents.~~

~~The first postoffice in France was established in 1462 while England did not get there till 1581.~~

Scott states that "the only genuinely inverted watermark known is the heraldic emblem watermark of Great Britain, in which the roses are upside down. I have found several stamps of the one penny violet New South Wales No. 77 wmk Large Crown N. S. W. water mark inverted.

QUESTION: Who can tell me in this paper what country's stamp this is: Vermillion print on white. Frame

shows on left side the word "Dch" on right side "Sedaug" on top in oval the number "4," at the bottom the word Pouenmath," all words in capital letters. In the four corners are royal crowns. The centre shows a shield with a lion dotted (means golden) on horizontal lines (means blue). The shield is surmounted by a royal crown and two sceptres are sticking out crosswise, the left one bearing an imperial orb, the right one a hand with fingers stretched. The stamp bears cancellation mark, round top "Deh Sedaug" round bottom part "Slei Agua" centre "1889".

I notice and have experienced myself that there is quite a good deal of fuss and misunderstanding about "return postage." It seems to me proper that in mutual business transactions, inquiries on request, sending stamps for exchange a. s. o. each party ought to pay its own share of postage, except it has been stipulated otherwise in the advertisement. It is very inconvenient to wait months for an answer in vain, write and write again without avail, till finally you guess that the party is wanting a 2 cent stamp. I call that miserable miserly.

## ♠ Remember ♠

- 1—That stamp papers should be kept for future reference. They form a valuable part of any philatelic library.
- 2—That in buying stamps it is not a question of how cheap, but what quality.
- 3—That what is old to you is perhaps new to your neighbor,—exchange ideas as well as stamps.
- 4—That stamp collectors support nations (some of them), so you may well be proud of your philatelic inclinations.
- 5—That good counterfeits of the stamps of Portugal exist. Some of them are cleverly executed.
- 6—That collectors and dealers are warned against buying so-called errors of the new Finnish stamps. They are a private speculation.
- 7—That no other country in the world has issued more stamps than the United States.
- 8—That the bureau of engraving and printing will print the following quantities of Pan-American stamps: One-cent 71,000,000; two-cent, 160,000,000; four-cent, 5,000,000; five-cent, 8,000,000; eight-cent, 3,000,000; ten-cent, 4,000,000—a total of 251,000,000 stamps.

✍	<h2>Contributions</h2>	✍
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I believe that there should be given a wider range to MSS of all kinds dwelling on philatelic matters and that philatelists of any age or breed should endeavor to contribute freely to our magazines without looking for cash pay in return, for the benefits are mutual. Of course stamps as a premium are always welcome.

Some of our phila. magazines feel called upon to act as censors or critics, overhauling deeds and ideas of others. That is alright to a certain limit drawn by kind regard. Others are only or principally treating matters of a more solid scientific character, refusing all lighter stuff. That's first rate and very instructive. Official organs bring business matter concerning their respective societies. That's in order. Others again act as "Fraud reporters" to clean the philatelic air of parasites and dangerous germs. That's meritorious. Some, and especially weeklies, bring us the latest news in issues, changes, etc., and we need them. But, if all the army of philatelic journals, magazines and pamphlets or sheets would follow strictly in the wake of the one or the other of the papers described, the thing would become very monotonous and the readers would select only the best of a certain line and drop the rest. And still there is so much of interest to talk about, even of a lighter communicative nature. I believe that philatelic papers should serve also a still higher and nobler purpose as a means of exchange of opinions and experiences between members of our hobby introducing one to another leading to acquaintances and to even more than that.

Sometimes younger members would like to have their say in their own way

and they have a perfect right to do so, but they are scared to silence by severe censure of others by phraselogsists, or their MSS. ignored is thrown into the waste basket. The young spirit is blighted for the future. As long as the MSS., though insignificant, is within the horizon of a young inexperienced brain, is not too silly or outside of the boundaries of common decency, unworthy of a gentleman, I think it ought to be published. Our young generation ought to be encouraged to partake actually in the friendly exchange of philatelic conversation, thus becoming more deeply interested in philately, for they are the pillars of philately of the coming time. Nobody should feel too discouraged to contribute. It is not the high termed jaw-breakers of awe inspiring construction and hard to swallow for the common mortal, that renders merit to a piece of MSS. It is rather the idea often clad in a very modest dress of speech, that true, powerful and deep strikes the sparks in the mind of the reader, or it is the heartfelt sympathy hidden under simple words that kindles the flame of everlasting friendship between congenials, personally unacquainted, far away, over the divide, across the ocean, on opposite sides of the globe. Accomplishing this I call a higher and nobler aim even, to my estimation, than the most scientific essay, which only touches the brain, not the heart. "Beg to differ" I hear some distant murmuring.—Answer: "Alright, have it your own way." Don't criticise and name me a "tearful sentimentalist" please, though I own a heart, Philatelists are human and not brutes or mere machines working for material gain. There is another difference between a philatelist and a cold business man, a stock broker or a stamp monger. A philatelist enjoys the treasure of science, of instruction, of beauty; he does not look to material gain, and



what is more beautiful than concord and harmony among philatelists?

Editors like good MMS and small blame. They choose the best to their liking, if they have a pile to pick from. Editors know they themselves are judged generally by their publications. But I think, that as long as the name of the writer is given the credit or blame for an article should entirely be laid to the author. Of course the editor has to use his discretion especially in the last point I have to touch upon and which is a very delicate and sore one. Many of our magazines would be a great deal the wiser to accept even sillier articles in their columns, of a friendly tendency instead of making their papers public dumping grounds for private grievances and quarrels between stamp men of any and sometimes of a very questionable color. Such dishes are not palatable to the taste of the unconcerned. And what for hang the dirty linen of others connected with our hobby on the public clothes lines thus disgracing Philately before the public, the mass of innocents. Report frauds to the fraud reporter, the police of Philately. Alas! that it is necessary in some instances foreign to philately. I claim that no true philatelist is or could be a fraud willingly and knowingly. It is not in accord with his nature. A fraud is an individual looking for gain only fair or foul. Don't dirty the philatelic papers, don't disgust nobler thinking men with such rubbish. How much more delightful it is, to read elevating reading matter sententious, instructive or sympathetic, inviting Philatelists as one brotherhood, honest faithful and true.

#### A Great Sunday Magazine.

Not only is the news of the whole world covered with unexampled fullness in the Sunday issue of The Chicago Record-Herald, but every edition embraces also an exceedingly choice assortment of illustrated special articles ranking with the highest products of our best magazines. Such well-known and popular writers as William E. Curtis, Clara Morris, "Bob" Burdette and Frank G. Carpenter are regular contributors to the Sunday Chicago Record-Herald.

The Pan-Americans are of the same size as the present Battleship revenues, instead of being rouletted, they are perforated  $1\frac{1}{2} \times 1\frac{1}{2}$ . They are a nice set of 1, 2, 4, 5, 8, and 10 cents, artistically executed, such as we need not be ashamed of, Germany and France have done not half so well in their designs.

R. Ridgeway V. Pres. P. S. of A. of England says there appears an order of the Commissioners of Inland Revenue giving notice that the use of the dies for printing certain adhesive stamps is discontinued. The Board of Inland Revenue state that this notice has not, as appears to have been thought in some quarters, reference to the change of dies that has been rendered necessary by the demise of the Crown. It refers only to the placing out of currency of certain obsolete stamps and stamped envelopes, such as the Mulready covers and envelopes.

H. C. Tidd of Indiana reports steamer of Pan American 1c stamp is Alpena which doubtless many are familiar with.

H. Treberne of England reports they have  $\frac{1}{2}$ d post cards printed in green instead of brown.

Nearly all cities reported to be out of new issues and see less used than Omaha or Columbians. C. S. Bentley reports 250,000 received at Cleveland, Ohio, P. O. the first week, also sends slip Uncle Sam has stopped the precancellation of stamps by new order forbidding them the privilege on ground it is an irregularity.

1-2 4: inverted Pan American are already out. Be on the look out for them valued \$20 each.

L. Campbell of Calcutta, India, sends new issue of Travancore native state of India printed in black. He also has lot Indians he will exchange for Americans.



# NEBRASKA PHILATELIC SOCIETY. 222

Nebraska's  
Pride.

ORGANIZED 1892. LARGEST STATE SOCIETY EXTANT.

Pres., W. C. Estes, Omaha.  
V-Pres., F. A. Stanbro, Lincoln.  
Secy-Treas., L. T. Brodstone, Superior.  
Exch Supt., R. Betzer, Devid City  
Auction Mgr., J. Negreen, Omaha  
Counterfeit Detector, A. Whitmer, Tecumseh  
Librarian, F. T. Phillips, 1645 M st. Lincoln  
Attorney, H. Whipple, Omaha  
Trustees, Parker, Phillips, Stanbro, Lincoln  
Official Organ, Philatelic West

### PRESIDENT'S ADDRESS.

What is your wish for place of holding next annual convention. Write Secretary at once. Also what place you prefer for next meeting, also send in your nomination for officers to the Secretary by June 15th.

W. C. ESTES.

NEW MEMBERS:--Guy Parker, Minden bx 314.  
APPLICATION:--C. L. Hovet, Fairfield, Ref. L. Brodstone.

H. Conard.

RENEWALS:--C. Reutter, Deadwood, So. Dak., 1 Brayn Ave.

We can use more new members. Time for nominations, as per presidents notice, is in order

### Notes by H. C. Tidd.

While glancing over the April number of the Postal Guide, I noticed in the "Information for the Public" a few items which may be of some interest to collectors.

Advertising circulars are liable in Canada to a specific customs duty of 15 cents per pound, which duty Canadian Custom officials are required to collect when such pamphlets arrive by mail, even though each pamphlet bears a different address. But bona fide trade catalogues and price lists of goods for wholesale, not exceeding three to any one address are admitted to Canada free of customs duty.

Packages of cancelled postage stamps, or postal cards addressed to or received from foreign countries are subject to postage at letter rates except when sent by Parcel Post to the countries named in paragraph 30. The principal ones mentioned are Jamaica, including the Turks and Caicos Islands. Honduras Chili, Germany, New Zealand and Venezuela unless fully prepaid at the pound rate of postage applicable to letters for that country.

The letter "T" stamped upon the wrapper of an article received in the

mails from a foreign country indicates that it was considered in that country as not fully prepaid, and that additional postage is to be collected on delivery. An "O" at the side of the postage stamp indicates that the stamps were no value for postal use in the country in which the article was mailed.

## Kansas Philatelic Society

Pres--O. H. Phinney, Kansas City, Kas.  
V-Pres--F. R. Hayworth, Wichita, Kas.  
Secy. and Treasurer--F. A. Lilly, Sabetha Kas.  
Librarian--C. W. Myers, Wichita, Kas.  
Ex. Supt.--G. R. Barker, Wichita, Kas.  
Auction Mgr--R. L. Thompson, Eldorado, Kas.  
Counterfeit Detector--W. A. C. Grant, K. C.  
Trustees--F. R. Hayworth, G. R. Barker, F. Ford, Wichita, Kas.  
Official Organ--Philatelic West.

### Our Motto for June "HELP."

Fellow Members:

Help increase our membership by securing one new member.

Help our Exchange Department.

Help our Library.

You can each help a little and if we all help, June will be our banner month.

Remember that you must secure one new member before your work is done for June.

O. H. PHINNEY, President.

### SECRETARY'S REPORT

As the dull season of the year is here, members are taking a rest from stamp collecting, also we fear from soliciting others to join our society. Still we are happy to have two applications this month from collectors, but Mr. Brodstone informs us he has probably one hundred subscribers in Kansas alone, who are not members of our society. The following desire to join our society.

Cleve Combs, 336 Wabash Ave., Wichita, Scholn guaranteed by Mrs. Ruth Combs, References, W. R. Dulaney, G. R. Barker, R. C. Edgar.

W. H. Broadbent, Kansas City, Kansas, Attorney, age 31. Ref. E. L. Fischer, District Judge. L. F. Atkinson. O. H. Phinney.

We are thankful for these members but there is still room for more. Send in your name and be put on a circuit and buy some stamps.

F. A. LILLY, Sec'y.

### REPORT OF SALES DEPT.

5	Books in circulation per report April 1.	
	value	\$ 11.30
13	" received	42.77
18	"	53.57
16	" Retired from which a total amount of \$9.60 was sold	42.77
2	" in circulation	10.85

Members who have books to circulate or who want to be on circuit. Write me I would like to hear from all members before this department is closed July 1st. Why not write now?

G. R. BARKER, Supt.,  
145 N. Emporia Ave.,  
Wichita, Kansas.



**La Sociedad Filatelica Hispano-Americana.**

THE SPANISH-AMERICAN PHILATELIC SOCIETY.

FOUNDED JANUARY 1, 1900.

OFFICERS:

President, Amando Cespedes, M., San Jose, Costa Rica.

VICE-PRESIDENTS

1. Allen McCoy, Guadalajara, Mexico.
  2. Tomas Mediz Bolio, Merida-Yucatan, Mexico
  3. Tedoro Labrano, Aregua, Paraguay.
  4. Ricardo E. Galvez, Galbraith, Habana, Cuba
  5. Isaac C. Lean, Puerto Limon, Costa Rica
  6. Simon Intriago, Guayaquil, Ecuador
  7. Tomas Torrebadella, Barcelona, Spain
  8. Juan Caracasses, West Chester, Pa
  9. Leonardo Monet-San Juan, Saturce Porto Rico
- Secy-Treas., Chas. Willard Myers, Wichita, Ks  
 Int. Secy., Felipe Naveda, Toluca, Mexico  
 Director of Exchanges and Sales, Eduardo M. Vargas, Irapuato, Mexico  
 Librarian, (Bibliotecario,) Leon Giron Vergara, II, Mexico.  
 Att'y., Geo. Alexander, Sedgwick Bldg., Wichita, Kas  
 Expert Examiner, W. C. A. Grant, Kansas City, Kas

DIRECTIVE BOARD—COMMISSION DIRECTIVA

Messrs Eduardo M. Vargas, Leon Giron, Amando Cespedes M., Chas. Willard Myers, Felipe Naveda, W. W. Worthington, Jose Hernandez Fajardo, Merida, Yucatan, Guillerme Carrasco, Chihuahua, Mexico.

Reference, Kansas National Bank, Wichita, Ks  
 Initiation and yearly dues, 50c per annum, American money.

**IMPORTANT.**

To all members of the Spanish-American Philatelic Society. Word has reached me that there has been a failure on the part of some in receiving regularly their official organ, especially this is noticeable among our foreign members, in many cases its wrapper being almost totally destroyed or stamps removed, also to those who have been exchanging with foreign members and are receiving their envelopes and parcels with stamps taken off. Kindly inform me at once, giving all particulars. It is annoying to say the least, and is certainly punishable by law. Something should be done and immediately towards protecting philatelists from this injustice and we take this opportunity to assure you of our desires to suppress it. After consultation with our society's attorney we have come to the conclusion that the most available remedy is to arouse an interest among philatelists and take definite steps to-

wards preventing further progress of this evil immediately. While we have never heard of the government convicting a party of a misdemeanor of this nature, nor of a society endeavoring to, at least express its indignation, no especial importance should be attached to this fact, when we consider that no circumstantial (?) evidence would conclusively prove the advisability of making a complaint to the U. S. Postal Department. Let us hear from all interested in the matter.

Among the applications for membership I am pleased to report so far this month, those of the following gentlemen whose applications will be considered eligible unless objection is filed with the secretary within the ensuing ten days.

Hon. C. W. Merriman, Brockville, Ontario, Canada. United States Consul. Age 45. References:—Second National Bank of Beloit, Wis., The Bank of Toronto, Brockville, Ontario, Hon. Simon Smith, Mayor Beloit, Wis., W. S. Buell, Mayor, Brockville, Ontario, Canada.

Samuel P. Hughes, 2121, No. 28th St. Omaha, Nebr., U. S. A., Age, 27 years. Stamp Dealer. References:—L. T. Brodstone, Mgr. and E. H. Wilkinson, Editor Philatelic West.

Juan B. Caracasses, Nationality, Cuban, Age, 20 years, student, West Chester Pennsylvania, State Normal school. References Chas. Willard Myers, Frank R. Hayworth, Wichita, Kansas. Guarantor:—F. R. Hayworth.

H. Bert Johnson, 110 East Gaston St. Greensboro, N. C. U. S. A., Age, 18 years. Mngr and Owner North Carolina S. Co. References:—Prof. M. Thos. Edgerton, Ronald B. Wilson.

Cleve. Combs, 434 N. Wabash Ave. Wichita, Ks Age 17 years, Student, References:—W. R. Dulancy, Supt. Wichita Stock Yards Union, F. J. Ford, Chas. W. Myers, Guarantor, Mrs. L. M. Combs, Wichita, Ks.

We will push this society and every one of our new members writes he is highly pleased with the many advantages offered by the society. We have sent every one of our members this month two varieties of postage stamps, including the new Pan-American issue. I am authorized to receive bids for the supplying of new issues each month to be given our members each month. Any dealer in postage stamps who is a member of our society or is an applicant for membership, may take advantage of this proposition, no others need write on any other conditions.

We are about ready to issue the long expected SPECIAL number of our official organ, but are awaiting some half tones from several outside officers. Let me hear from one and all on anything of interest or what may be of benefit to our members and KEEP ON THE GOOD WORK.

CHAS WILLARD MYERS, Secy-Treas.,  
 Elm and St. Francis Sts., Wichita, Ks., U.S.A.





Papers desiring an impartial review on the lines of those below are requested to send a copy of each issue to the address below. Foreign papers are especially desired.

Auslaendische Fachzeitungen sind hoflichst gebeten ein Tauschexemplar an den Unterzeichneten zu senden.

Tous les Journeaux philateliques sont pries d'envoyer un exemplaire en echange a l'adresse soussedonnee.

Deseamos recibir ejemplares de cambio de la publicaciones filatelicas estranjerias a la adresa ensenguida.

R. R. THIELE,

Box 149, Manchester, Wis., U. S. A.

Send American papers to Editor E. H. Wilkinson, Suite 101 Stanford Circle, Omaha, Neb

PAPERS RECEIVED.

- Ewen's Weekly Stamp News, V, 80, 81, 82, 83
- Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News, 539, '40, '41, '42
- Metropolitan Philatelist, XIV, 22 to 26. XV 4, 5, 6, 7
- Der Philatelist XXII, 4
- Australian Journal of Philately I, 7.
- Australian Philatelist, VII, 7
- Philatelic Trader, II, 4.
- The Stamp Collector V, 5
- Stanley Gibbons' Monthly Journal XI, 129.
- Perforator, XVIII 5.
- Weekly Philatelic Era 414 to 418
- Vertrauliches Korrespondenz-Blatt, XI, 44.
- Filatelia, I, 3
- Philatelic Chronicle and Advertiser, X, 4
- Le Timbrophile Belge, IV, 40
- El Curioso Americano III, 3
- Philatelic Literature of England, I 2
- Le Philatliste International, II, 14
- Revue Philatologique Francaise, XI, 122
- New York Philatelist X, 2
- Stamps, V, 4 (Rushden)
- Stamps, (Calcutta) IV, 5
- La Carte Postale Illustree, III, 22, 23
- Philatelic Record, XXIII, 4
- Schweizer Briefmarken-Zeitung, XIV, 3
- Philatelic Journal of India, IV, 7
- Virginia Philatelist, V, 7
- Wiedling's Monthly Stamp News, I, 1
- Adhesive, II, 5
- Stamp Exchange, II, 3
- American Monthly, XI, 3
- Odds and Edds, II, 4
- General Anzeiger fur Philatelic, XIX, 378
- De Postzegelgids, II, 6
- Le Fureteur, II, 7
- The Advertiser, VIII, 129
- Le Courier Philatologique Belge, II, 16

The eternal album question is the subject of an interesting article in Die Post for March; nevertheless nothing new is advanced. Of vital interest is the series of articles (finished in this number) on the suppression of the merry counterfeiter. The article on the German Colonial cancellations is also continued; few of us, no doubt, specialize in postmarks. An interest-

ing illustration is given of a German Field Postal Card sent from Tientsin by a German soldier; he went around to the various foreign offices, affixed a low value stamp and had it postmarked, so that the card bears seven different stamps. It is not stated which of them carried the card to its destination.

\*

The April number of the Vertrauliches Korrespondenz-Blatt consists as usual chiefly of the latest news of counterfeiters; many of them are splendidly illustrated. This feature is really invaluable to any serious collector, let alone to any dealer.

\*

M. Mahe continues his "roast" of the new French stamps in the March number of the Revue Philatologique Francaise. You may judge of his strictures concerning the design of the lowest values from this criticism: "As far as we know, nobody ever saw children lift a leg to embrace each other!"—As it has been claimed that none of the new French Congo stamps went out to the Colony at all, M. Douhet reproduces an envelope franked to Paris by means of these stamps: "behold," he says, "homely as they are, they are stamps, anyway!" An interesting article gives a number of particulars about the wellknown "ship" series of Buenos Ayres. The fiscal chronicle is of great interest and the continued article on the fiscals of Bern (Switzerland) no less so.

\*

The Courier Philatologique Belge for May states that the new series in preparation for Switzerland will show William Tell and his boy. It will be news that a new series is really preparing. The paper likewise states that Spain is about to change her currency to francs and centimes instead of pesetas and centimos—though I always supposed the peseta to be the equivalent of the franc.

\*

The March number of the Australian Journal of Philately brings the news of the transfer of the State post-offices to the Commonwealth, but nothing has yet been settled about stamps nor will be for some time. In the meanwhile, by way of souvenir, six sets of all stamps up to 1 pound in

each colony are to be issued to each member of the colonial parliament, all cancelled with the ordinary postmark. This means about 600 sets in each state. In addition the Victoria Post Office Department is offering sets of the new issue lately made, postmarked to order for 4 shillings a set. Small business, that for a state like Victoria! Mr. Hulls instructive article on the classification of Australian stamps by production is concluded.

In the March number of Stanley Gibbon's Monthly Journal Major Evans discourses on the question raised by Mr. Ehrnbach in the London Philatelist as to the status of official, special delivery, registration and unpaid stamps; he pleads for them all, except for official stamps without specified value. His reasoning is sound and his views are doubtless those of the majority of collectors. The Hawaiian reprint question is again ventilated in reply to an article in the A. J. of P., but the results cannot easily be condensed for our present purpose. In the series of articles on the Indian Native States Major Evans deals exhaustively with the first issue of Hyderabad. Mr. Phillips furnishes the second instalment of his notes on his recent American trip; he missed it in not stopping at Superior, Nebraska.

The February number of the Australian Philatelist is accompanied by a plate of illustrations of V. R. I. varieties to illustrate a paper on these stamps read by Col. Williams before Sidney Club. It also reports that the stamp to be issued commemorative of Duke of York's visit to Australia will be the current ½d green of New South Wales with the head of the Duke of York substituted for that of the Queen. Things philatelic are in bad shape in Australia; there is a letter reprinted here from the P. M. G. of Western Australia to a stamp dealer in which the P. M. G. furnishes certain current stamps, but refers the applicant to a firm of stamp dealers for further supplies of the current stamps! Wouldn't that beat you?

Filatelia for March gives enlarged reproductions of two varieties of the 10c green 1867 of Argentina; the difference lies in the background of the center: horizontal lines in one variety, crossed lines in the other. The paper promises pretty well, indeed.

The March number of El Curioso Americano prints a number of hitherto unpublished documents relative to the Interior post of Havana in 1885—the one responsible for the Y¼ surcharge; among them is the order of the Captain-General to the Superintendent of stamps for the Y¼ surcharge. From these documents and especially this order it is evident beyond a doubt that the value of the stamp was to be ¼ real and that the Y is an abbreviation of YNTERIOR. There is also considerable mention of various interesting Spanish Colonials. Our colleagues of this paper are doing very good work indeed in clearing up various doubtful points in Cuban issues; we look for more documents from them especially.

Fiscals are especially prominent in Stamps for April: interesting notes are given on the Egyptian Salt Tax Stamps and the Provisional Revenues issued for Alsace-Lorraine in the early days of the German occupation. The article on the stamps of the United States disposes of the 1861 and 1869 issues on a little over two pages. All the other contents are of the usual order of excellence.

An interesting article in Le Timbrophile Belge for April deals with the occurrence of double paper similar to that used experimentally for U. S. stamps in 1873 on other stamps also. The author claims to have an Indian on H. M. S., not specified, on this paper and also all the following:

Chili	1876-81:2,10 and 20c.
Paraguay	1887:10c lilac.
Netherlands	1864:15c
	1867:5, 10, 15 and 20c
Belgium	1861:20
	1863:10, 20 and 30c

The editor, who has inspected these stamps, says they are beyond doubt, but neither author nor editor can explain the occurrence of this paper on such various stamps. Evidently there are no end of dark corners in philately even now. An illustration is given of varieties of surcharge in the recent Greek stamps, together with detailed descriptions of many of them.

A paper by the name of "Stamps" has come to me from Calcutta, already in Vol. IV, though I must confess I never knew it before. I hope it will come regularly hereafter. The April number does not call for special mention but I must take exception to a statement made in it that only three stamp papers have so far appeared in India: The

Philatelic World, the Philatelic Journal of India and Stamps. The Indian Philatelist was published at Bombay some years back, but I do not know just how long. How is it, Bro. Stone?

The items of chief interest in the Philatelic Chronicle & Advertiser for April are Mr. Webb's "Notes on British Stamps," from which I gather that the British 4½d will be retired entirely, and Mr. Schumacher's description of some of the designs recently submitted for the new Swiss stamps. Some Fijian C. R. counterfeits are also described.

A document of some historical interest for the collecting fraternity is reproduced in the March number of the Schweizer Briefmarken-Zeitung. It is a letter from one of the earliest stamp dealers of Paris to M. Moens, offering and demanding certain stamps. Its interest lies in the light it throws on those early days of collecting (1861) when the knowledge of the world's various issues was very limited. The valuable paper on Argentinians brings us up to the 1899 issue; another instalment will finish it.

Students of postmarks are always to the fore in Germany; witness another long article on Prussian cancellations in the April number of Der Philatelist, four other pages with 43 illustrations describe essay of Spain and the list might be longer still. Numerous forgeries are described and the Swiss competition for designs is described at length here also.

My notice of Mr. Lehner's new paper, Philatelic Literature, was crowded out last time, I would like to direct attention to it once more. The paper bids fair to become valuable to all literature collectors. Our smaller papers in the United States are severely scored by one of the contributors, not undeservedly in many cases, we must admit.

In the April number of Mr. Nan Kivell's Philatelic Record, Mr. Beckton describes and illustrates a curious forgery of the 20c blue of France, issue of 1862. The forgery was made officially to see whether the stamp could be successfully imitated. Only 25 copies were made. The forgery is wonderfully exact; Mr. Beckton is unable to give any test. Various other interesting French varieties are also illustrated. Dr. Diena whose portrait and biography appear in this number, pleads for Italian stamps; they do not get the attention they deserve from American collectors either.

Mr. Peck, vice-president of the Birmingham Philatelic Society, is portrayed in the Stamp Collector for May. An interesting article deals with the stamps of the Coolgardie Cycle Express. The rest of the paper is reprinted.

De Postzelgids for April has an article on Paris and Athens prints of the first Grecian issue and facsimilies of the government counterfeits of the U. S. 1847 issue.

It is impossible to review four numbers of Ewen's Weekly Stamp News in our limited space; all the contents of the four numbers before me are of great interest.

CLIPPINGS FROM THE FOREIGN PRESS.

All obsolete Congo Free State stamps were demonetized on January 1st last.—E. W. S. N.

Some little time ago owing to the shortage of stamps in Negri Sembilan a supply of Perak stamps was obtained for use there. Collectors will thus now be able to collect Perak stamps with Negri Sembilan postmarks—truly an interesting combination!—E. W. S. N.

It was said that the Russian government intended to abolish the Livonian or Wenden stamp altogether. I have just received from Russia a copy of the said stamp and intimation that the stamp is still current.—Stamp Collector.

The over print "Cancelled" was applied to remainders of certain Mauritius stamps of the issues of 1864-1877 by the postal authorities of the island before the stamps were delivered to a firm in Great Britain that had acquired them by purchase.—Stamps, Calcutta.

The letters C. W. C. on the neck of the portrait of the 1d and 4d first issue of Tasmania are the engraver of these stamps.—C. W. Coard—E. W. S. N.

In each sheet of 150 of the recent Greek surcharged 30 on 40, 40 on 2 and 50 on 40 there are 54 stamps with broad O in the figures of value and 97 with narrow O.—E. W. S. N.

In addition to the Dhar State Office we hear that Bussahir and Jhalawar post offices are now taken over by the Imperial Administration.—Stamps, Rushden.

Transvaal 1d stamps surcharged E. R. 1: are said to have been issued in Johannesburg on March 20th. They are, by the way, the first stamps to be issued under King Edward's rule.—E. W. S. N.

It appears that of the panther type of French Congo a 2c red has been printed in the color of the 10c. 44 sheets were printed in error in this shade by the Chassepot firm and afterwards taken to the Department to be burned. They left the printing establishment all right, but they never arrived at the Colonial Office. Nevertheless they were not entirely lost, as specimens from these sheets are now being offered to collectors.—Echo de la Timbologie.

OFFICIAL NOTICE.

Berlin, Feb. 7, 1901.

Cards in the form of beer-glasses are not available; they can be sent only under cover. Letters in three cornered envelopes are unavailable.

The Imperial Post Office.—Die Post.  
Queer things they have in the Fatherland.

F. Gaines, Champaign, Ill., I got answers from ad all over U.S. So one can judge of wide circulation of West, but its advertisements are the best index to its circulation.

# The Philatelic West,

— Amalgamated With —

## The Omaha Philatelist.

Entered at the postoffice of Superior, Nebr., as second class mail matter.

PUBLISHED ON LAST DAY OF THE MONTH,

Its value as an advertising medium is unequalled, having the largest field of all. Organ of over 11 leading Societies, being the OLDEST Monthly COLLECTORS' PAPER of America by non dealer. Paid circulation considered it is the CHEAPEST MONTHLY to advertise in. The longer you stay the better it pays.

I. T. BRODSTONE, Publisher and Business Mgr  
SUPERIOR, NEB., U. S. A.  
E. H. WILKINSON, Editor-in-Chief,  
SUITE 101 STANFORD CIRCLE, OMAHA, NEB.  
R. R. THIELE, P. C. and For'n Review Editor,  
MANCHESTER, WIS., U. S. A.  
G. PEPPER, Fiscal or Revenue Editor,  
15 SUTTON PLACE, N. Y.  
H. V. THORNTON, Editor Camera News,  
1420 CHESTNUT ST, 611 CROZIER BLDG, PHILA. PA  
ROY F. GREENE, Curio Editor  
ARKANSAS CITY, KANS.

Subscription price 25c a year; foreign 36c.  
Interesting MSS, items and good half-tone cuts always solicited.

Advertising copy should reach us not later than the 15th for the next issue; to face reading, by the 10th.

Advertising rates 10c a line, \$1 per inch, 12 lines. Low rates on large ads and time contracts.

tinue to say that it is boys play is not possible in the face of such evidences of stability and financial aspect as this.

\* \* \*

"Why advertising does not pay" is an interesting field for observation. One advertiser in a recent number of the West offered his stamp paper one year and a certain stamp, mentioned as cataloguing at forty cents, for fifteen cents.

In the same advertisement this stamp was offered for eight cents.

What is this? Asininity?

\* \* \*

To the layman the unexplained abbreviations used in some auction catalogues must be rather mystifying. To save space, the cataloguers often resort to the extreme limit, resulting in a confused, meaningless jumble of letters. "Canada 1c Jub uns f blk res 30c." "Canada new 20c num v f uns." "Entires and o o c f var 40." The versatile cataloguer does not even condescend to interpolate punctuation marks for the guidance of the unlearned.

\* \* \*

A chronicle of a fictitious stamp find of quasi-interest, recently appearing in a contemporary, describes three barrels filled chock full of Centennial envelopes and old stamped bank checks which were alleged to have been found in the cellar of an untenanted house, said cellar being densely populated with rats, and supposedly other vermin. As the habits of these rodents lead them to direct their energies towards the mastication and destroyance of such material as the barrels are described as containing, the gentle reader must be dull indeed who finds interest in such an obvious neglect of facts.

\* \* \*

Mr. Publisher: Do not forget that the editorship of the West has changed—put the new incumbent on your ex. list in return for the same favor that is shown you by us.

\* \* \*

The Collectors Club, an experiment four year ago, now an assured success, is looking for more commodious quarters, it being the intention to supply the members with all the features that tend to make a club house popular. Such organizations as this must lead the belittling outsider to wonder what there is in stamp collecting anyway. To con-

Collectors are hailing with satisfaction the statement that the speculators who attempted to corner the 1 farthing on 1 shilling gray Bermuda were badly bitten.

# EDITORIAL

## THE PHILATELIC WEST AND CAMERA NEWS.

It seems that some over wise persons figured that there were only about 1,000 of these stamps printed, and the report was assiduously spread in this country that the available supply had all been bought up, and this seems to have been correct. An advance over face was easily secured until a steamer arrived in Bermuda carrying a new supply of 500,000.

\* \*

The recently announced discovery of the third known specimen of the Cater-son, Brontz & Co., playing card stamp by Mr. Bartels leads us to wonder what luck insuring talisman this fortunate man possesses, as this is only one of the many finds he has made in the rarity line. Three specimens of the Goldback match stamp, now priced at \$100 have been unearthed by him, and the discovery of new varieties of envelopes is a recently heralded piece of good fortune. We feel prone to quote the expression of an old German friend of ours—it appears applicable: "He who has, gets; he who has not gets not!"

\* \*

The paper mentioned last month of Mr. R. Ehrenbach which was read before the London Philatelic Society in February has raised a storm of criticism; we can think of no article on minor topics which has received the attention that this has. It seems to be the consensus of opinion the gentleman was a little too severe, although some of his arguments are good. As previously remarked, it is not possible to lay down arbitrary rules for collectors to observe when choosing stamps for their collection; it is entirely a matter of individual opinion, chiefly governed by the standard catalogue, which is the vade mecum of all not sufficiently advanced to draw lines of their own, and in this respect only is the collectors choice influenced.

As an illustration of a futile attempt to influence the collection of a certain

line of stamps which had been entirely neglected previously we may cite the Mexican revenue furor which was inaugurated by dealers holding large stocks of these stamps a few years ago. Catalogues and albums dealing exclusively with these stamps were issued and a liberal amount of advertising space was devoted to their exploitation. A temporary demand for them was made—what do we hear of them now? The only guide that may be cited as being followed is the recognized standard catalogue; the listing of a stamp therein insures its favorable reception by the majority; the omission seems to relegate it to oblivion.

\* \*

Uncle Sams' coffers were enriched to the extent of \$50,000 recently in an Omaha transaction wherein the documents required the attachment of revenue stamps whose face value represented this amount. One hundred million dollars is the amount of the mortgage which was filed with the Douglas county register of deeds on May 4th, this being the first lien mortgage and deed of trust from the Union Pacific Railroad company to the Mercantile Trust company of New York, given to secure the payment of an issue of \$100,000,000 of 4 per cent gold bonds, dated April 15, 1901, and due May 1, 1911. The original mortgage is an interesting document on account of the \$50,000 worth of revenue stamps it bears. There are fifty stamps of the \$1,000 denomination, twelve on each of the first four pages of the mortgage and two on the fifth.

\* \*

That the love of stamps will sometimes make a collector go so far to gratify it as to transgress the laws of his country is regrettable. The recent conviction of James Bulmer in London is a case in point. This young man defrauded innumerable dealers, not to secure any monetary gain, but merely to



**A GLIMPSE OF THE PAN-AMERICAN.  
 EXPOSITION  
 SPECIMENS OF STAFF DECORATION  
 FOR BUILDINGS**

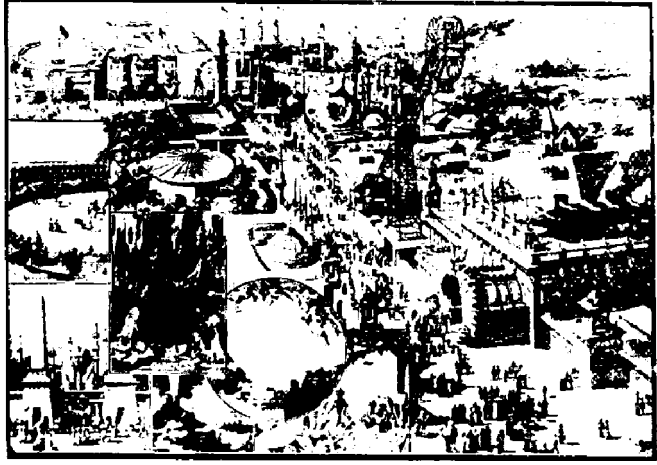


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A GLIMPSE OF THE PAN-AMERICAN EXPOSITION  
 CERES FOR FOUNTAIN OF CERES, & 1901

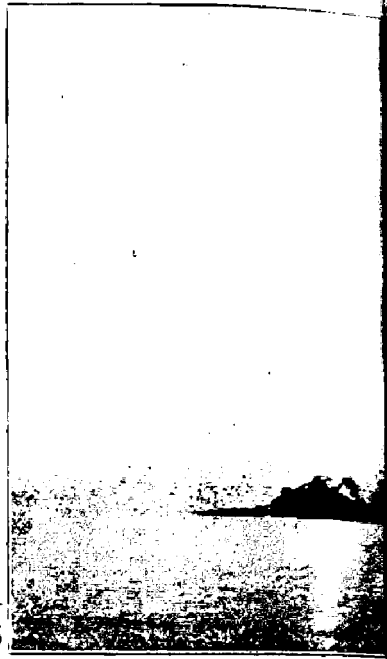


*Are You going to take in  
 the Collectors' meets at Buffalo,  
 week of August 19th?*

SEAL  
ROOK'RY,  
St. Paul  
Island.



BOGOS-  
LOR  
VOLCANO



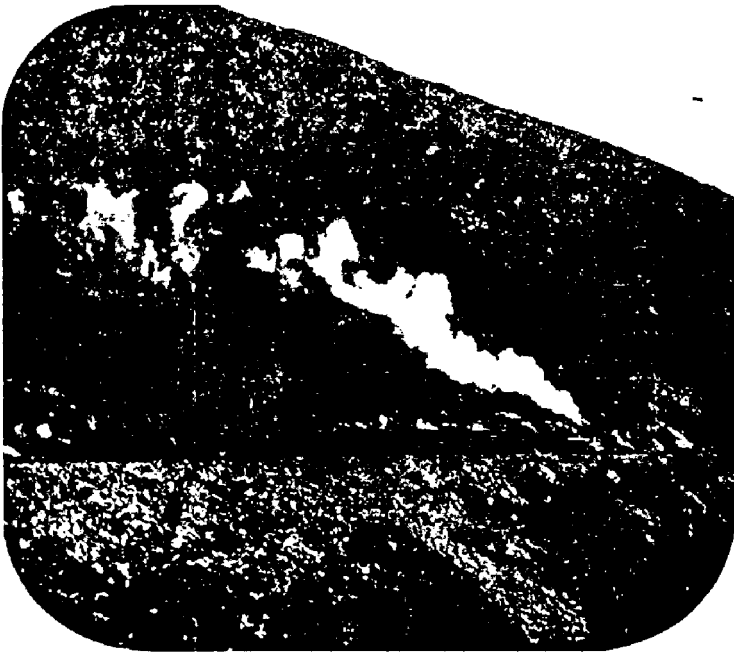
HOVER'S LEAF Hamhead Mo



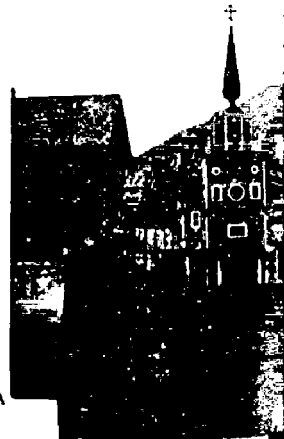
GREEK  
CHURCH,  
Kodiak  
Island.



WHITE  
PASS and  
YUKONRY  
Near  
Skagway.



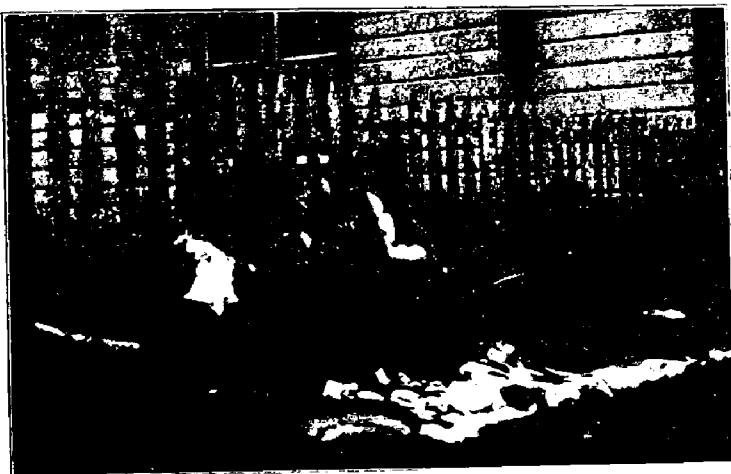
STREET  
IN SITKA



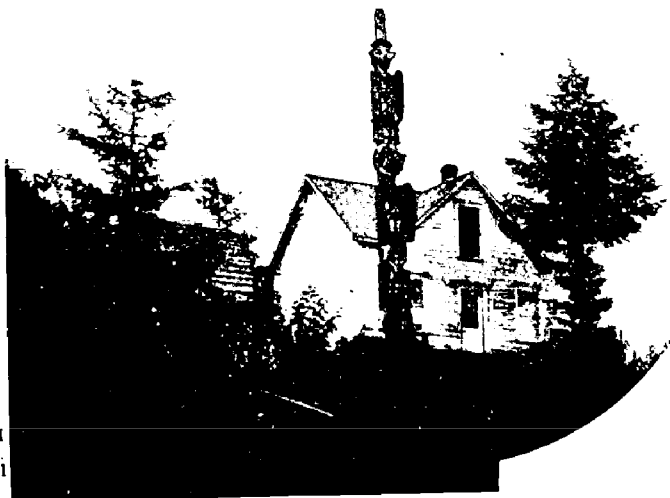
ST. PAUL  
VILLAGE



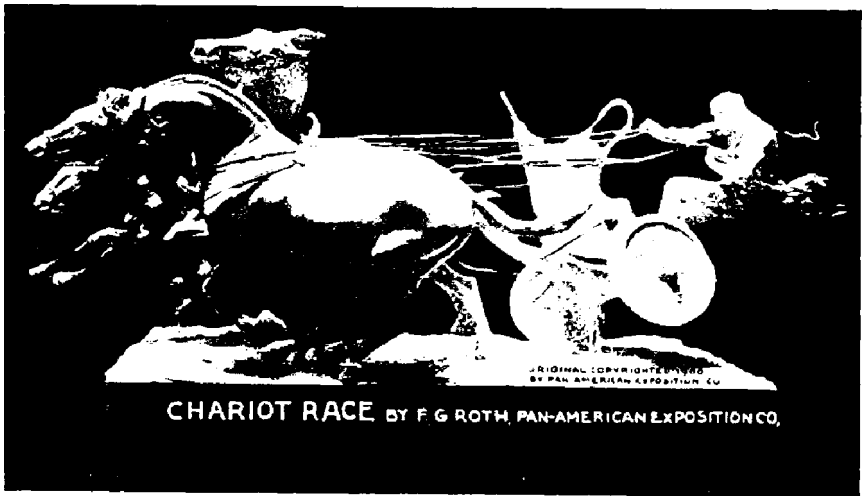
INDIAN  
BASKET  
SELLERS



TOTEM  
POLE  
Crangal







build up his collection. Such cases are isolated, and can be nothing more than kleptomania. As in any exclusive mail order business, the stamp business offers to the dishonest a tempting opportunity to secure something for nothing; the penalties imposed on such rogues should serve to deter others of their kind from such speculations. That the approval sheet system fosters and encourages this petty thievery is apparent. One dealer who caters to this class of trade and secures it by advertisements in non-philatelic papers recently made the statement that he figured on losing entirely 200 lots per month, these usually being the first lot sent and the value being merely nominal, the loss small. When a young boy sees an advertisement offering to send stamps on approval to any one applying for them, no reference being required, he becomes impelled with a desire to answer it; when the sheets are received the thought that he may keep them without payment may possess him, and at his age the will power to say "Get thee behind me" is oftentimes missing. We dislike to entertain the thought that philately encourages thievery, thereby corrupting the morals, but in the face of the above dealer's statement an excuse is difficult. It appears to be not so much chargeable to philately as to the system adopted by the dealers to get business; if references were required in all cases it would deter the major part of these young scamps from attempting to practice their wiles.

\* \*

We have received from Prof. Oren Root of the Mathematical Department of Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., some very interesting suggestions in reference to an association to be composed of all stamp societies of any nature. We take the liberty of giving his remarks pertinent to the subject in full, as we believe them to be worthy of consideration. The matter has been broached before, but without anything

resulting; what will we do with this?

"There are said to be 500,000 collectors in this country; a long row they would make! The various "leagues", associations, etcetera, number each below 1000. Let them stay there—they are alright, they have a field and they fill it. But the business is immensely broader than that covered by any organization of which I know. The suggestions that occur to me are to leave all these institutions as they now are and form a national league of which these will be members. Suppose we call it the "National Stamp League".

1. It shall comprise any and all philatelic associations having 100 members or more which choose to enter, or which, after organization shall be permitted to enter.

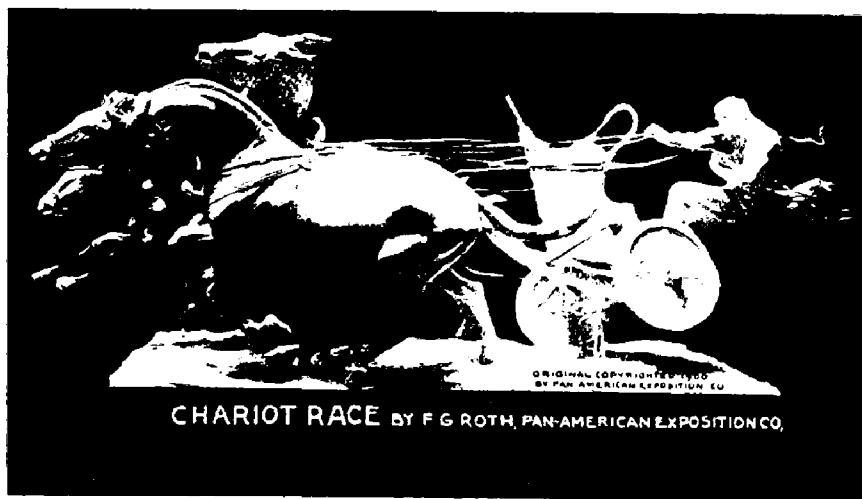
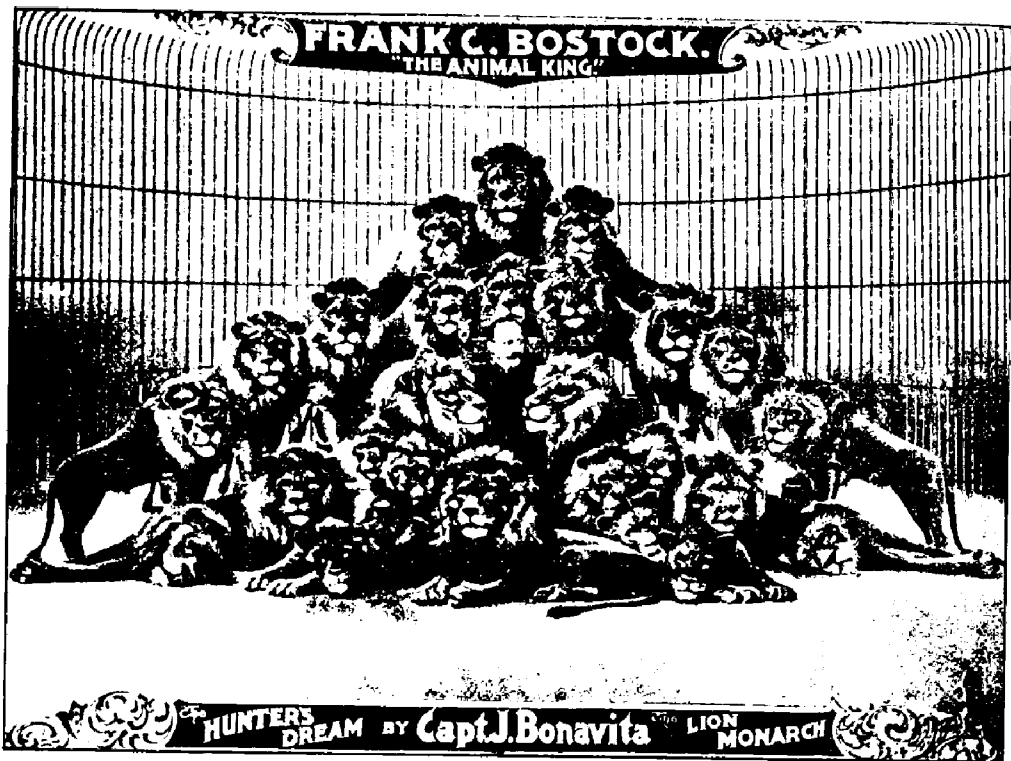
2. Each society or association shall have one representative for each 100 members—or votes in accordance.

3. The meetings shall be held once in three (or four) years at such time and place as may be determined.

This would in no way interfere with present arrangements. It would bring together at intervals all the stamp cranks. Such an organization would have force because membership would be back of it."

\* \*

"Yours Truly" gives the unfortunate dealer who handles stamps as an addition to his regular business an unmerciful castigation in a recent number of the American Philatelic Magazine. We are inclined to think that much of this is too severe and cannot but believe that the self appointed critic has not been definite enough in his remarks. He advises the collector as follows: "Buy your dry goods of the d. g. clerk, have your lawyer draw up your will, sell your vote to the politician (sic) if you must, but BUY YOUR STAMPS OF A STAMP DEALER—one who makes stamps his business."



## THE PHILATELIC WEST AND CAMERA NEWS.

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"Mr. Truly Yours" do you mean this to be taken seriously? It is certainly superfluous to call attention to the hundreds of bright, trustworthy men who find time in their spare hours to conduct a successful stamp business, and who are able to offer the collector just as reliable goods and service as those "who make stamps their business" and are just as worthy of receiving the collectors trade. Should the fact that they do not see fit to devote their entire time to their stamp business be set up as a reason why they should not be the recipients of patronage? Certainly not. "Yours Truly" says, "The ignorant are usually found to be among those who dabble in stamps as a side issue. They may be good dry goods clerks, lawyers, insurance agents, prospectors or politicians, but they can hardly master the stamp business as long as they devote to it only a small portion and that the least desirable portion of their time." "Yours Truly" is a callous critic—perchance the inspiration of his remarks may have been the bad taste left in his mouth from an unsuccessful career experienced in this line. We have not the pleasure of knowing who "Yours Truly" is, but a poor impression of his ability to discriminate between good and bad is obtained from his assertions, which may be just in isolated cases but as a whole are inconsistent and deserving of censure.

\* \*

Mr. Quackenbushe's article in our last number on "The Sordid Side of Philately" does not seem to meet with the concurrence of many, judging from the correspondence we have received regarding it. We may express ourselves as inclined to think that perhaps a view somewhat too pessimistic is taken of the matter; we do not believe that all collectors or any considerable number of them are sordid in the meaning conveyed. It certainly is difficult for the philatelist to entirely disassociate the market or catalogue value and the sentimental value; in times gone by it was the fashion to pay no attention to the alleg-

ed value of the stamps—in all exchanging it was simply stamp for stamp; as collectors became more numerous they became aware of the fact that some stamps were harder to procure than others, and to obtain them they were willing to give more; to regard these more valued possessions with equal interest with their less ostentatious neighbors was indeed not a matter of sentiment but of human nature. It is pleasing for the collector to know that if he is wise in his investments he has a certain realizable value, and no amount of sentiment will ever make the modern collector disregard this point when his interest in his collection is considered. Who has not felt a thrill run through him as, deeply engrossed in a search for minor varieties, he discovers a rare watermark or perforation? The mere fact that at that instant he finds that the heretofore common specimen assumes enhanced value suffices to drive all sentiment from his mind, or at least whatever sentiment he may entertain is inspired by the sordid features of the proposition. The patrician to whom the price of the stamp is of minor moment, may be imbued with sentiment; his less fortunate associates must consider the cost and thereupon become devoid of sentiment. The financial side of philately is something to command respect, and no amount of sentiment can ever place our pursuit upon a firmer, more enduring basis; that it is doomed to a short existence because of this lack is not conceivable. Sentiment cannot be eliminated, but it must not be allowed to overshadow the often remarked fact that a stamp collection can be made an investment as well as afford pleasure. Let us have sentiment, if you will, but not to the entire elimination of this sordidness, which, although a harsh appellation, is not to be considered unworthy. Sentiment and sordidness can well go together, and neither will suffer by the other's presence.

\* \*

Mr. Joseph Rechert passed from this life at his home in Hoboken, N. J., a few weeks ago. Mr. Rechert was well and favorably known to the philatelic fraternity, and his unexpected demise will be learned with sorrow. Deeply interested in philately, he always put forth his best efforts to aid in its upbuilding; his life of character and integrity stands before collectors as a worthy criterion for emulation.



# American Camera Club Exchange

President—H. V. Thornton, 11 Memorial Tower, 37 and Spruce st, Phila., Pa.  
Secretary—L. T. Brodstone, Superior, Neb. Why not become a member? It costs you nothing if a subscriber.

MEMBERSHIP LIST.

- 1813 J Croft, Beeton, Canada  
 4 E W Green, Princeton, Ill  
 5 Ed Wintees, Springfield, Ill  
 6 A Seto, Hudson, N Y  
 7 C Saint, Union, Ia  
 8 C L Higgins, Duluth, Minn  
 9 R H Bullis, Winnebago, Minn
- 1820 H Trost, Oak Park, Ill  
 1 J Brown, Norway, Ia  
 2 S Rollet, Elmira, N Y  
 3 E W Eberle, Yonkers, N Y  
 4 M Wilson, Longuiel, Canada  
 5 O. Eppel, Delano, Minn  
 6 O Flaster, Maple, Minn  
 7 F Gaines, Champaign, Ill  
 8 A D Blair Jr, Elmira, N Y  
 9 L McCall, Oskaloosa Ia.
- 1830 W Hyde, Blooming Prairie, Minn  
 1 C Nelson, Kenwancee, Ill  
 2 J Miller, Rose Lawn, Ind  
 3 L Kiger, Decatur, Ill  
 4 J Jensen, St Paul, Minn, 1205 Churchhill, St  
 5 E Daube, Riveriedo, Lang, Quebec Canada  
 6 C Alley, Petrolea, Canada  
 7 C Taylor, Chicago, 185 Dearborn  
 8 A Monroe, Rockford, Ill  
 9 T Kraus, Auburn, N Y
- 1840 L VanWinkle, Camden, N Y  
 1 H Gercher, Blyn, N Y 434 Chency  
 2 N Myer, Chicago 265 Hirsch St  
 3 J Muelird, St Louis, 1713 St  
 4 E Shroder, Davenport, Ia  
 5 R G Metzler, Herkimer, N Y  
 6 S Frachbi, N Y 136 Christie St  
 7 C Graham, Stanton, Ia  
 8 C Altinger, Alden, Ia  
 9 H Gelgeno, Blyn, N Y 274 S 5st
- 1850 W F Hoferst, Chicago 543 W 12 st  
 1851 G Collier Jr, Brooklyn N Y Marion St  
 2 L H Chapman, Little Falls, N Y  
 3 R F Dawdy, Hoginam, Wash  
 4 W S Preston, Winchester Va  
 5 A W Monroe, Rockford, Ill, 1114 Chas St  
 6 E W Lang, Buffalo, N Y 240 Maple
- 7 A Deunau, N Y 153 First Ave  
 8 H Parsons, Winchester, Va  
 9 F M Adams, Indian Head Ass. Canada  
 1860 R Culbert, Buffalo, N Y 35 School St  
 1 L C Guley, Little Rock, Ark  
 2 R Rombins, Colorado Springs Col.  
 3 P Taylor, Wilmington Del bx 508  
 4 F O Nelson, Merdion, Idaho  
 5 E H Sillman, Norwalk, Ct  
 6 R Sutton, Hyatville, Md  
 7 Miss A Rice, Wollaston, Mass  
 8 H E Underhill, Haverhill, Mass  
 8 C R Jackson, Wymore, Nebr
- 1870 A Bartlett, Bentwood, N H  
 1 G N Polemas, Franklin Park, N J  
 2 H Fok, Newark, N J  
 3 A Famiz, Florence, N Mexico  
 4 D McMillao, Oregon City, Oregon  
 5 B L Rippeto, Co A 20 Inf Caudan, Luzon, Philippines Is  
 6 N Gaines, Ft Worth Tex  
 7 H Bostworth, Bristol, Vt  
 8 A H Payne, Greystone, Va  
 9 G Marx Miller, School, Va
- 1880 F E Barth, Seattle, Wash, 1028 Spring Place  
 1 H Sunby, Spokane, Wash  
 2 E W Darby, Winnipeg, Canada, 438 Main  
 3 O H Lauabee, Omero, Wis  
 4 C E Neilson, 60 Lynd Ave, Toronto Canada  
 5 I S Youcom, Allentown, Pa, 230 N 11 st  
 6 H Goisset, Taratonga, Cook Is  
 7 W Thompson, Te Aeoha, New Zealand  
 8 C Benish, Grand Meadow, Minn  
 9 F Allen, Maringo, Ia
- 1890 G L Stackpole, Dixon, Ill  
 1 L Desmarias, Los Gatos Calif  
 2 B Knowls Windsor, N S Canada  
 3 J Welsh, North Fitzroy, Victoria, Australia  
 4 A Becker, DeSoto Mo  
 5 C Wemouth, Los Angeles, Calif  
 6 O I Frisby, Lena, Ill  
 7 O Sunday, Morley, Ia  
 8 W Guenthe, Sabula, Ia  
 9 J G Bingham, McGraw, N Y
- 1900 A E Dalman, Offices Chief, Tacon 3, Havana Cuba  
 1 H Tererne, Brighton, Eng 6 Osborne, Preston Park  
 2 C Thompson, Manchester, Eng, Wellington  
 3 Mrs. F R Haskin, 26 San Felipe, Guadalajara, Mexico  
 4 A H Hess, Lyons, Mich  
 5 W A Bodeno, Muskegon, Mich  
 6 C L Bozerman, Beverly, Ohio  
 7 F H Ward, Arcade, Cleveland O

**STAMP COLLECTOR'S  
Protective Assoc'n  
OF AMERICA**

ORGANIZED FEBRUARY 3, 1899.

Pres—R. L. DuBose, Lisbon, Ga.  
Vice-President—S. E. Moisant, Kankakee, Ill.  
Secretary-Treasurer—L. Brodstone, Superior, Nebr  
Auction Manager—C. E. Cooley, Peekskill, N. Y.  
Librarian—G. Linn, Columbus, O.  
Attorney—H. Swensen, Minneapolis, Minn  
International Secretary—E. C. Plaisted, Penn  
Yan, N. Y.  
Sale Supt—J. H. DuBose, Huguenot, Ga  
Trustees—W. C. Estes, A. Daily, C. Thery, Omaha, Nebr  
Official Organ—Philatelic West.

Any stamp collector of good recommendation may become a member by applying to secretary. Benefits: Mutual co-operation for the protection of honest collectors; for the furtherance of philately in general; annihilation of frauds and schemers by exposing them; collecting, investigating and assisting members in any way. Become a member and help us. With every complaint send 4c for purpose of investigation or adjusting your claim if possible to do so. A great many will pay rather than be published.

**NEW MEMBERS.**

W. Speeter, St. Charles, Minn.; G. March, Miller School, Va.; G. Lang, Jr., Buffalo, N. Y.; C. Young, Lawrence, Ark.; A. Amengol, Havana, Cuba, Reg. Dept. P. O.; T. T. Kittle, St. Louis, Mo.; Sd Illariono, f Koe Lopansky Charkoff, Russia, S. de Timovsky, Bus Mgr News, New Russia Co., Kenivoy, Rog gouvof Cherson, Russia  
W. J. Belfield, Jr., Pittsburg, Pa., 5015 Penn ave.

Dr. Lewis report received replies from Australia parties reported after ten months waiting.

E. Steinbrueck reports parties mentioned last month have settled.

R. Spurlin of Iowa, reports E. A. Clack, Rochester, N. Y. has stamps of his over 3 months and gets no reply, also S. H. Golden, Bangor, Me.

E. Smith of Illinois reports B. Mundell of Canada, can get no reply. Also owes publisher.

Any readers have act vs Aug Velde of Amsterdam, Europe? We get no reply from him.

Dear Members:

On account of lateness of last West, many did not send stamps to Auction Dept. who otherwise would. Send in stamps now and we will have a good auction in June. Remember you send the stamps and I will get you cash for their full auction value even if I have to bid them in myself.

Send in lively. Truly,  
C. E. COOLEY.

Fellow Members:

I wish to thank you for your support in electing me to the position of International Secretary. I promise you to do all in my power to make our society a success.  
Ernest C. Plaisted,  
Int. Sec'y.

Fellow Members:

I am happy to be able to report even

the following small start toward getting ready for active business:

4 books received, value, \$14.89

1 member asked to be put on the circuits

I expect to have all the blanks ready in a few days and would be glad to hear from all who wish to be put on circuits. I am sending out one book gratis to each member and as I haven't a file of all the names I shall be pleased to hear from each member who does not receive such book by the 1st of June.

When filling your books please remember that good duplicates give better results than poor ones; also, that the cheaper the stamps are marked the better and quicker returns may be expected.

Hoping to hear from every member I remain, Yours for the advancement of our society,  
JOEL H. DUBOSE,  
Sales Superintendent.

**Errata.**

Original Covers Dept held for next issue.

F. Leonard, of Cuba, writes unused Pan American accepted in payment for amounts under \$1.

Burnet Stamp Co., Cincinnati, O., write their guessing contest put off till June 30th.

A. G. Cook, Cincinnati, O., says change his address from box to 316 Vine St.

Pepper sends special delivery to cut out article in fiscal department regarding Peerce. He has made him fine returns and sorry notice came so late.

**BUSINESS MANAGERS SAY.**

New rates for ALL agents again is made. Send postage for fuller particulars for old rates not in force after this number. Our circulation increasing so fast demands this.

If can remit any other way don't send stamps. Too many lost by being stuck.

Cuts we use of Alaska and Behring sea are from the Souvenir cards of Dr. Gardner of Port Townsend, Wash. Lover's Leap, from Souvenir cards of M. M. Drake, Hannibal, Mo.

If you don't get paper regularly, be sure and send address including P. O. box No. or street No. as well as county, and we'll do our part to reach you each month.

If is 5 or 6 collectors or camera friends in your city, why not form a club. It will pay you.

We will be glad to help you all we can, and act as organ for you.

Notice eastern writers and ad agents class West with largest circulation of any stamp paper in America, even ahead of the weeklies. So you know it is good one to be in. Trial ad is all is asked to judge for yourself.

T. O. Young of N. Y. requests that delay of his not replying is account of being school commissioner, and in April, May and June is away inspecting schools, and will attend to all matters After June 20th.

### Leading Papers of their Kind.

Send for sample copy of "Land of Sunshine" of Los Angeles, Calif., finest magazine we have seen of Calif. Illustrated article on Relics of Old Calif., and letters of Prof. Moorhead that will pay any curio collector.

If you do not take or have not seen the Saturday Evening Post of Phila., Pa., oldest paper of America, or National magazine of Boston founded over 100 years ago, Success of N. Y., and Crams Magazine of Chicago are leaders of their kind. We can offer a low combine rate on them. All would cost you over \$6, we will send the 4 and West all one year for \$4.

We have many other papers of America and England we can give low rates on.

Our combine rates of stamp papers, 6 leaders of America for \$1 bill and will include 3 of England for \$2. It will save you \$1 or more.

The combine of Chicago Record and Times-Herald makes it the largest daily paper in the world and if you have not seen a copy will pay you to send for one, for it is largest in size and circulation.

### A Noteworthy Combination.

The consolidation of the Chicago Times-Herald was one of the most important events in the history of metropolitan journalism. People familiar with the newspapers published in the great capitals of the world say that the best daily papers are made in Chicago, and it is well known that The Chicago Times-Herald and Record ranked at the very front among Chicago's best dailies. Each covered the world's news thoroughly every day, and each possessed also distinctive special features giving it that individuality so attractive to its readers. Now that the two have been combined, all the resources and world-wide facilities of both papers are united in the Chicago Record-Herald. It is in truth a "great

combination,"—a combination without parallel in American journalism. The fortunate readers of the Chicago Record and the Chicago Times-Herald now receive every day a newspaper whose news facilities are unequaled by any other American newspaper.

### Just What The Boys and Girls Need.

The Chicago Record-Herald makes it a special point to cater to the interests of the younger members of the family, printing every week in its Saturday issue a page entitled "Talks with our Boys and Girls"—a page that is always bright with the sort of entertaining illustrated stories that boys and girls enjoy, curious facts and fancies that appeal to the imagination of young people, condensed items from the world's important news, etc., and also the "Open Window Club" department, which has been instrumental in the organization of thousands of club "chapters" for mutual improvement and entertainment. Every issue of the Sunday edition contains also a young people's page full of all that is brightest and most attractive to the boys and girls.

### Letters From Abroad.

There is no better way to keep posted in detail on the progress of the world outside of the United States than by watching the "Foreign News Notes" published in the Chicago Record-Herald. Over a hundred foreign staff correspondents of The Chicago Record-Herald are located in important cities abroad. Their duties do not end with the transmission of news by cable, but include also correspondence by mail concerning all important matters of any interest to readers in this country. It is worthy of note also, that in addition to the work of its own correspondents the Chicago Record-Herald receives the full foreign news service of The New York Herald, the New York Tribune and The Associated Press.



+++++  
**Souvenir Card**  
**DEPARTMENT.**  
 +++++

International Souvenir Card  
 Exchange Conducted by Adolph  
 Selige, 20 N. 4th St., St. Louis, Mo.

Our members report big and gratifying success in exchanging cards with foreign collectors, and all are well pleased and more enthusiastic than ever. Let us all try and each bring in a new member, to the Exchange, the more the merrier, and the more interesting our Sport will become.

Redfields Weekly is becoming alarmed at the growing popularity of collecting souvenir cards, it fears some of the stamp collectors might forsake their old love for a new. It even goes so far as to advise stamp papers not to give space to matter pertaining to souvenir post cards.

Maybe the writer of this article has a collection of cards himself, and knows what he is talking about. He ought not beat around the bush, but come right in and join the Exchange. We'll be glad to have him.

It is not necessary to keep up corresponding and exchanging cards with the same person unless one has a reason for doing so. Unless you receive a pretty card, worth having in your album you may ask your correspondent, as courteously as possible, to either send equal value for your card, or discontinue to exchange.

Ninety per cent of the foreign cards received here are very pretty and interesting, and, as there is some scarcity of suitable cards, especially in colored ones that can be used for exchange within the rules observed by intelligent collectors, it has been found desirable to use cards of the Yellowstone National Park and of Niagara Falls, in exchange with foreign collectors.

Indian cards are in demand and often

called for by foreign collectors. A new set of 6 Indian Wild West cards, after original paintings by the celebrated Indian Painter O. Berninghans, who paints the noble Red man in his native haunts, will be ready about June 15th. These paintings were made expressly for souvenir post cards, and will be a pleasing deviation from the conventional style of Indian portrait, now so common.

Among the foreign card collectors we find a surprising number of people of intelligence and high social position.

There are Dukes, Counts, Barons, even a prince with royal blood in his veins, and doctors, professors, students, government officials, etc. Surely we are in good company. Some of these are able to correspond in two or three languages and generally write a very fair English, as for instance, Mr. Washington Elia, an Italian, whose father was a great admirer of President Washington and named his son after the father of our country.

Mr. Elia sends some beautiful colored cards showing Mt. Vesuvius in action, and he never fails to add a few interesting remarks that make his cards so much more desirable.

Many of our prettiest cards are being disfigured and their beauty spoiled by the carelessness of the P. O. employes.

An order has been issued by the P. O. department in regard to separating post cards from letters and cancelling on the address side only, but the observance of this order is very lax. Every collector of souvenir cards, who has the time to do so, ought to personally place this matter before his or her respective Postmaster and thus start the movement against this nuisance.

Beautiful effects can be produced on Velox postcards, by amateur photographers, there being no limit so far as the subjects go. Many who would like to exchange cards, but cannot get local view cards, should try their hand at Velox postals. Albums are in great demand just now in which to arrange, preserve and display the treasures of the souvenir card collector.

Albums and the greatest collection of souvenir post cards at Exch Headquarters, 20 N 4th St., St. Louis, Mo.

# Pennsylvania --- Camera Club Ex

GEO. F. SHEERS, President, Athens, Pa.  
H. F. MAXWELL, Vice-President, South Oil City, Pa.

AUGUST LUFT, Secy and Treas., Aspinwall Pa  
Terms of Membership, 25c per year, including subscription to the Philatelic West and Camera News. Present subscribers send 10c for membership.

All amateur photographers EVERYWHERE are invited to send 25c for membership or \$1 for membership and choice of any of the following: Ray Screen, Wide Angle Lens, Tele Photo Lens, Enlarging and Copying Lens, Violet Portrait Lens, or Laughlin Fountain Pen.

Departments, Print Exchange, Print Criticism, Photo Contest, Sales and Exchange Department, Correspondence Department and Question Box.

Address all correspondence relating to the P.C. C. E. to August Luft, Secy, Aspinwall, Pa. All letters will be answered personally if stamp is enclosed for reply, otherwise will be answered through this column.

## NEW MEMBERS.

We have arranged some very attractive clubbing rates for members of the P. C. C. E. by which standard photo magazines can be had at reduced rates along with Phil. West and membership in the P. C. C. E.

If you want to join us and get the benefit send stamp for list of magazines to Aug. Luft, Box 43, Aspinwall, Pa.

The Penna Camera Club Exchange will offer a prize of one gross 4x5 Velox, or equal value of any other size for the best landscape sent to the secretary before July 1st., subject to the following conditions:—

- 1 All contestants must be members of the P. C. C. E.
- 2 All pictures must be mounted, with the name of sender and the title of the picture on the back.
- 3 Any number of pictures may be entered, there is no limit as to how entries you may make.
- 4 All work must be done by the contestant.
- 5 All pictures must be in the hands of the secretary before July 1st. and no pictures will be returned.

Send in your memberships and pictures as soon as possible to the secretary.

## NEW MEMBERS.

- No. 41 Ralph Velte, 297 Main St., Pittsburg, Pa.  
42 H. H. Hogentogler, 26 Boyd St. Pittsburg, Pennsylvania.  
43 H. R. Pfaff, Jennings, Ala.  
44 Chas. A. Lange, 7001 Idlewood St., Pitts-

burg, Pa.

45 A. L. Ackerman, 4512 Minerva St., Pittsburg, Pa.

46 Henry G. Lefferts, 215 Water St. Pittsburg, Pa.

47 Chas. H. Smith, box 103, Aspinwall, Pa.

48 H. S. McFeeters, 556 5th ave. Pittsburg, Pa.

49 W. W. Gilman, Marston Blk Madison, Wis.

Change of address of C. S. Kirker. No. 35 to 2118 Penn. Ave. Pittsburg, Pa.

Yours Respectfully,

AUG. LUFT.

# The Nebraska Camera Club.

FOUNDED JAN. 1898.

Wishes every one in Nebraska having a camera to join. Send your name with 15c, it gives you full membership and use of all its privileges, paper which inserts your notices free of charge, where you can secure prints from all parts of the world. Cut out blank printed elsewhere and send to the secretary. Membership free to subscribers in Nebraska.

## OFFICERS:

President—Miss L P Tillotson, Omaha, 843 Park Avenue.

Vice-president—G R Boomer, Beatrice.

Secretary—L T Brodstone, Superior.

Purchasing Agent—D E DePutron, Lincoln.

NFW MEMBERS:—322 B. Reynolds, Hastings  
323 C. B. Meegler, York. 324 F. G. Koesten, Silver Creek.

APPLICATIONS:—C. L. Hovet, Fairfield, Jack Koenigstein, Norfolk G. Parker, Minden, bx 314. C. R. Jackson, Wymore.

Professional camera people meet at Lincoln this month. A number of the members will attend the state fair or Omaha festivals will be good time for meeting of members. We are always glad to get ideas and suggestions and names all of your active friends.

# The Michigan Camera Art Association.

ORGANIZED NOV. 1, 1900.

## OFFICERS:

President—Sidney Billett; 198 Townsend ave, Detroit, Mich

Vice-President—Camille Cools, 26 Walnut St, Detroit, Mich

Secretary—Constant Laetham, 198 Townsend ave, Detroit, Mich

Treasurer—Felix Van Collie, 198 Townsend ave Detroit, Mich

Exchange Supt—Paul DeRonne, 371 Baldwin ave, Detroit, Mich

Librarian—Sidney Billett.

Trustees—Jos Diehl, 335 Townsend ave, Remi Cools, 26 Walnut st, B S Summers, 62-64 Congress st, East, Detroit, Mich

Art Reviewers—Miss Julia Cools, 26 Walnut st, Camille Cools, 26 Walnut st, H W Boers, 389 Maple st, Sidney Billett, Detroit, Mich

Purchasing Agt—Camille Cools

This society is formed for encouraging amateur photographers to inform each other and to exchange prints.

This is the only state amateurs club in Michigan. We want everyone who owns a camera to join us. The cost will be 25c a year, which will give you full membership to the M. C. A. A. No initiation fee. every member will also receive the official organ, the Philatelic West and Camera News free.



# AMERICAN Society of Young Scientists



Acting General Secretary. F. E. BARTH, 1028 Spring Place, Seattle, Wash.

Official Organ. PHILATELIC WEST.

Initiation fee, 10c; annual dues, 25c.

Any person of good moral standing, who is interested in any branch of science, may become a member by remitting the above named fee to the General Secretary.

## SECRETARY'S REPORT.

Fellow Members:

The executive committee have instructed me not to publish list of members for at least two months believing that in the meantime we can secure at least a 1000 members for our Charter membership list.

Any person joining may become a charter member and enter the membership contest for the following prizes which will be awarded August 1st, 1901.

1st prize—To the person securing the largest number of members (at least 100) to be given a gold filled watch guaranteed for ten years.

2nd prize—A collection of postage stamps, valued at fifteen dollars.

3rd prize—A genuine Klondike nugget.

And to every person securing 20 new members will be given a choice of the following books: David Harum, Richard Carvel, Quincy Adams Sawyer, or Eben Holden.

Each member securing 10 new members will be given gold pin of the society.

Now let everybody work, for each one can win a prize.

Go among your schoolmates and get them to join, for they all should be members of this society, so should your teacher, get him or her to join also. If you are not a member join today. For further information address

F. E. BARTH.

All who are interested in stamps, coins, minerals, animals, birds, stones, shells, plants, forests, Indian relics, eggs, in fact everything in science, should not fail to write Sec'y of society. You will find society to be a good one for it embraces all kinds of collecting and especially in different lines. Wish all boys and girls, young men and young women and others interested in above to join. Expect to give cut of secretary in next number.

## Cuba Notes By G. H. Leonard.

There is good demand for revenues from Cuba and sent Pepper of New York 35 varieties.

Great many collectors in P O department in Havana.

The West was the first U. S. Stamp paper that mentioned reduced post rate of 2c to Cuba.

Cuban stamps are scarce and hard to get for they ask fabulous prices for what they have to sell and if buying want something for nothing.

A good many from Cuba are joining the Philatelic Sons of America and Spanish America Philatelic societies. Hope to see a branch there.

Any amateur who has any good negatives should experiment by enlarging them by any of the popular processes. Sometimes a 4x5 negative which is extra fine can be enlarged to good advantage as large as 10x12 without losing much of the detail and the operation enlarges your ideas of photography, is instructive and amusing, as well as a source of profit.

## Our Illustrations

O. H. PHINNEY

O. H. Phinney, whose picture we publish, was born in Illinois 1866. His early life was spent at Mt. Pulaski, Ill. By profession he is a lawyer having been licensed by the Supreme Court of Illinois as an attorney and counsellor at law in 1888. He located in Kansas City, Kansas in 1889 and has since been identified with its leading business interests.

At present he is serving his second term as Deputy Co. Treasurer of Wyandotte Co., Kansas.

He began collecting stamps in 1883 but disposed of his collection in 1891, and not until '94 did he start to form his present collection, which now numbers about 3500 varieties. He has no specialty but accepts all regular postage stamps excepting "Seebeck's" and that class.

He is No. 1238 of Sons of Philately and is President of Kansas Philatelic Society. The official society for the state of Kansas.

He has a pleasant home and family and the latch-string is always out to stamp collectors.

FOSTER A. LILLY.

Foster A. Lilly was born in Crawford, New Jersey nearly half a century ago, but spent the first 17 years of his life in New York state, at various places, his father being a Presbyterian clergyman. He went to Kansas in October 1870, and a large share of his life has since been spent in Sabetha or within two miles of it. At Albany, Kansas, his first home, he at once went into a post office and country store and acquired the taste for Uncle Sam's postage stamps, and mails, that has since stuck by him. He has been an active P. M. or clerk in P. O. for many years, was for several years an extra man in the railway mail service and saw much of western Kansas and Nebraska, in this business. He also

learned the printing trade in 1876 and has been a contributor or local editor much of the time since then, as to be an author and editor was his early ambition. He is at present content with handling the U. S. mail at his home P. O. it being steadier pay than literary work, and is collecting precancelled stamps at present.

In early life he became a collector, first of coins and later of stamps, collecting most of the 1860-69 issue of U.S. stamps as they came out, and of course handled many of the next issue. He has since collected stamps of all countries and made an attempt to deal in them in 1872, but the chief benefit was filling the spaces in his own album. For the past 10 years he has tried to become a more active collector, being a member of the P. S. of A. after its first year and one of the charter members of the Sun Flower state branch of it. Is a member of the Columbian P. S. and has been secretary and treasurer of the Kansas Philatelic society since its organization.

He has a general collection of 4,000 or more stamps but draws the line on surcharges and foreign revenues.

L. H. CHAPMAN.

L. H. Chapman is 35 years old. He is strictly temperate not tasting liquor in any form. Mr. Chapman is captain of the steamboat W. G. Nixdorf, which plies between Little Falls and Utica on the Erie Canal, during the open season. This line has been in operation for four years and has proved of great value to merchants. The line is managed with ability, promptness and reliability, and its success is as pronounced as it well deserved.

GEO. F. HEAHT, M. D.

Was born Warsaw, N. Y., Sept. 20, 1850. Learned the drug business in Poultney, Vt., the same term that Horace Greely and Jared Sparks learned their trade 1864-70.

1870 went to Warrensburg, Mo., and

for five years 1871-76 held commission in postal service under Grant 1876-1879 drug business Warrensburg, Mo., during same time served two terms in city council as alderman from the third.

1879-81 studied medicine at Univ. of Mich Ann Arbor 1881-85 in charge of State Hospital Ann Arbor, Mich, 1884 to date Monroe, Mich., in practice of medicine; 1890-1 Mayor of Monroe also 1896-98, in all three terms. Division surgeon M. C. R. R. Detroit-Toledo.

1863 began first to collect coins and coins, stamps and late autograph of prominent people has large accumulations. When not engaged in relieving afflicted humanity, amputations and other kindred amusements devote time to the more serious business of his collections, and *The Numismatist*, which he has published continuously since 1888.

#### WILLIAM F. SCHAD.

Age 30 years. Born in Racine, Wis. Lived in Milwaukee, Wis. past twelve years. Married. Manager Chas. Winterfield Co., Plumbers Supplies. Sec'y Crescent Lodge No. 23 K. of P. Exalted Ruler, Milwaukee Lodge No. 46 B. P. O. of Elks. Sec'y. of Committe in charge of Elks reunion to be held in Milwaukee July 1901 (Mayor Rose of Milwaukee is chairman of this com.) The Elk Lodge presented Mr. Schad, April 27th, with gold watch, chain and emblematic charm. He being an officer since its organization having filled every chair from outside guard to exalted ruler.

Also Vice-President P. S. of A., and an active candidate for president at Buffalo meet. He solicits the proxies and support of members who want good government of the society.

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Geo. Jno. Seybold, Syracuse, N. Y.—  
I am very much pleased with West, send complete volume.



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## QUESTION BOX

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Conducted by August Luft, Bx 43,  
Aspinwall, Pa.

In this column will be answered all questions relating to photography to the best of our knowledge and ability. Any letters requiring a personal reply must be accompanied by a 2c stamp.

We positively decline to advertise any goods in this column and will refuse to answer such questions as "What is the best Developer?" "What is the best Camera?", "Whose Plates are the best?", etc.

Any person desiring answers to questions of this kind will receive the benefit of our experience, as we will cheerfully answer such questions personally if stamp is enclosed for reply.

This column is for the use of all our subscribers and we want to encourage our friends to ask all the questions they can.

In the last months issue we asked the question "What is an amateur and how do you divide the line between amateurs and professionals?"

The object of the question was to provoke a general discussion but only two responses were received which are given below.

Can we not have a few more opinions on the subject?

Let everybody express themselves to make the discussion interesting, and a package of Trenol Developer will be mailed for the best opinion.

E. W. Trimbath, Mt. Pleasant, Pa. says:

"I believe the distinction between an amateur and a professional photographer is this. A professional as opposed to an amateur is one who pursues as a business or profession that which others engage in merely for pleasure. An amateur is one who makes a pretense to practising an art without having under gone any professional preparation.

The word "amateur" is applied to one who pursues an art simply for pleasure. The word "amateur" car-

ries a natural implication of superficialness though marked excellence is sometimes attained by amateurs. An amateur might accept money for specimens of work but never makes a business venture of his hobby, i. e. he is not dependent upon it for sustenance.

L. A. McGee, Porcupine, South Dakota says:

"An amateur photographer works for pleasure and culture, a professional works for profit."

Both of the above are very good but it would be a tame world if we were all of the same mind, so let's have a few more.

A. M., Beaver Falls, Pa. Your pictures are stained by leaving in the developer too long. Print up pretty strong and prolonged development is not necessary. The prints sent show care in posing and composition.

C. T., New Brighton, Pa. The stains in your negative are caused by the pyro developer being old which will give the negatives a straw color. It is always cheaper in the long run to use fresh developers.

C. G. H., Phila., Pa. The lines or marks on your film are caused by turning the films too rapidly in changing. This generates electricity and causes the flashes on the films.

### **Pennsylvania Camera Club Report.**

(Continued.)

We have been asked to modify regulations sufficiently to include members from all states in the Penna Camera Club exchange and have decided to open the books to amateurs everywhere.

In order to take proper care of members in the enlarged Exchange it will be necessary for us to appoint a consul for each state and the first application received from each state, the applicant will be appointed state consul, provided said applicant possesses the necessary qualifications.

This will also admit amateurs everywhere to compete in our photo contest noted elsewhere, a prize being offered for the best landscape sent in before July 1st.

Send in your applications or if further particulars are desired same will be furnished for stamp.

An enterprising individual has asked if there was any P. C. C. E. stock for sale and what dividends it pays.

You can occupy a share of our stock for 25 cents and the dividends will be the eternal gratitude of the secretary.

We heard not long since of an amateur who was out in the country on a snapshotting tour and finding himself alone in a beautiful glen, set up his apparatus ready for a shot, put the focusing cloth over his head and was surprised to hear a sharp command "Don't move on your life!" Of course he didn't and he felt a string passed around his neck and the focussing cloth was tied tight.

After he managed to extricate himself from his difficulty he saw a man walking off in the distance with his sixty dollar camera.

Moral:—When going out for snapshotting, be ready for any kind of shooting when occasion arises.

In picking up the average photographic journal the articles are couched in high flowing phrases, technical terms are used, formulae are given in the metric system and the average amateur might as well try to read Hindoo.

Why can't they give us something in simpler terms so that any and all who read may understand and profit for their reading.

This does not apply to all the journals as we take and read some that are bright, newsy and to the point.



### BRUSH WORK ON NEGATIVES.

Most amateur photographers have tried local reduction or intensification on negatives, and have been exasperated at the plate being spoilt by the work going farther than was intended—the chemical solutions spreading beyond their limits. The use of olive oil will prevent this. Take a fine camel-hair brush and dip it in the oil, then wipe lightly with a rag, and with the moistened brush go carefully, and most exactly, round the part to be locally treated. If little oil be used, the limitations can be most exactly marked, and subsequent solutions supplied without the least risk of spreading where not wanted. Weak ammonia will finally remove the oil.

### TINTING A NEGATIVE.

It often occurs that certain shadows are too heavy in an otherwise perfect negative, or that a face or the hair or some portion of the dress in the portrait do not print light enough. To remedy this defect, tinting must be resorted to. It is a very simple means of retarding printing locally, and consists merely in dabbing a trifle of water color, red or blue, according to amount of retarding desired, on the back of the negative at the desired spots, and then gently patting it with the finger until a smooth, even coat is thus distributed. The finger, of course, leaves an imprint on the color, and by patting all around and cross ways a smoothly stippled color will result.

### GROUND GLASS VARNISH.

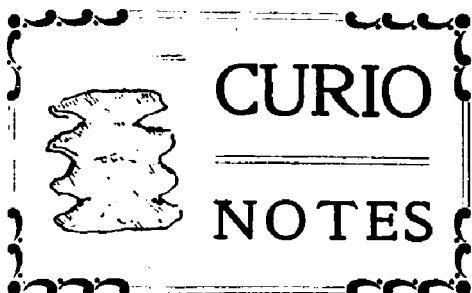
When a negative is a trifle too thin, a coat of this invaluable varnish on the back of the plate will give it just the right amount of printing resistance.

The use of this varnish is better than printing under ground glass or tissue, as portions of it can be scraped off when set, thus giving the printer great control over the result. The surface takes the pencil admirably, and high lights can be readily touched up if weak and great brilliance thus added. Back of any parts which are already sufficiently dense, the varnish can be scraped away so as to afford full exposure to such parts. After a negative is thus "doctored," tissue paper should be pasted over the frame during printing.

A curious suggestion is the study of thunder from photographs of the figures produced by its vibrations in sand on stretched parchment.

### INTENSIFYING NEGATIVES.

After a bleaching in bromide of copper negatives can be considerably intensified with nitrate of silver. But the negative must not be washed too long after bleaching, because the blackening might not proceed. For fear that this might take place, the negative is sometimes not sufficiently washed. Bromide of copper will then remain in the film, which, with the nitrate of silver, forms bromide of silver. By applying a weak silver bath, for the same reason as above, a thin bromide of silver skin will form on the plate, which prevents the penetration of the salt. Thereby the blackening is but feeble, even if a new silver bath is repeatedly applied. Only by using a concentrated bath will it come up to the desired strength. If the latter is put to immediate action, which is of advantage, bromide of silver will form within the film, which, of course, has to be removed later on by fixing bath. Similar effects by insufficient washing can take place with the bichloride of mercury and ammonia method. Still, I prefer to dilute the ammonia a little. The amide can be removed from the surface by slight rubbing with the finger. If a white cloudiness has once formed within the film, it can not be removed any more.



CURIO  
NOTES

Rev. H. R. Marsh, of Joliet, Ills., a well known collector and prominent archaeologist intends to leave his home next month for an indefinite sojourn in Alaska. His address will be Point Barron, and he will be glad to hear from collectors wanting Eskimo implements and Alaskan curios.

\* \*

Asbestos has been found in all quarters of the globe. It comes from Italy, China, Japan, Australia, Spain, Portugal, Hungary, Germany, Russia, The Cape, Central Africa, Canada, Newfoundland, Texas and other parts of the country.

\* \*

Calcite or calc-spar has a number of common names for each of its varieties. When crystallized, in acute crystals, it is called "dog-tooth spar," each crystal resembling somewhat a canine tooth. When the crystals are flat and the angles obtuse, it is called "nail-head spar," on account of its similarity to the old wrought-iron nail-head. Calcite rhombs when twinned form a pretty crystal called the "butterfly twin," and the clearable transparent calcite is the peculiar variety called "Iceland spar," which makes any object seen through it appear double.

\* \*

The cries of sea-birds, especially sea-gulls, are very valuable as fog-signals. The birds cluster on the cliffs and coast, and their cries warn boatmen that they are near the land.

An almanac 234 years old was recently sold in Boston to a collector of antiquities for \$15.

\* \*

The fossil remains of horses no bigger than foxes and belonging to the eocene age, have been found recently in California, it is reported.

\* \*

Joseph M. Terry of Peconic, N. Y., some months ago presented the Suffolk County Historical Society a very valuable relic of Daniel Webster. It is an ivory paper cutter which Mr. Webster used for a number of years in his library at Marshfield, Mass. Webster gave it to Charles Taylor, then a boy, whose father was at this time manager of Webster's farm. Young Taylor preserved the relic and several years ago while residing near Mr. Terry's house gave it to him.

\* \*

Near the church of Plan-Couthey, in the Canton Valais, Switzerland, there has just been unearthed an ancient Roman villa in splendid preservation. The professional details of the building excite enthusiastic admiration among Swiss architects.

\* \*

Crocodiles, like ostriches, swallow pebbles and small stones for the purpose of grinding their food, a fact not known or to many natural history students.

\* \*

Eminent botanists tell us that all plants have periods of activity and rest. Some are active in the daytime and sleep at night; others repose during the daylight hours and are awake at night.

\* \*

The house fly makes 310 strokes a second with its wings; the bee only 190 strokes.

\* \*

Various kinds of seeds have been employed for food. The Indians of North-



America eat the seeds of certain cacti, which are parched, pulverized and made into palatable gruel. Their fondness for some pines is well known, these "pinons" being to them what sugar plums are to white people. Sunflower seeds, too, they parch, grind and make into cakes, which are said to be equal to corn bread. From the same seeds they get oil for anointing their bodies. Seeds of many kinds have been found in the ruins of the ancient cliff dwellers of Arizona, the evidence being satisfactory that they were used for food. Among these may be mentioned the common golden bean, which is also discovered in many mounds in the Southwest. The cliff dwellers used to eat the seed of the ordinary "pig-weed". Indians generally to this day consume the seeds of many species of grasses, making bread and mush from them. Along the rivers in Colorado and Arizona grass seeds are collected in great quantities for grinding into flour. Grape seeds, gourd seeds, and acorns are likewise employed.

\* \* \*

The wax-palm tree of South America, which grows to an altitude of 10,000 feet above sea level, is completely covered with a coating which consists of a vegetable wax and crystalline resin. When mixed with tallow this substance is made into candles.

\* \* \*

According to Blanco's works on the flora of the Philippines, there are 28 genera of palms, with 37 species, on those islands.

\* \* \*

The best collection of Chinese coins to be found outside of China was given to the Archaeological museum of the University of Pennsylvania not long ago by Rev. E. W. Twing, a Honolulu missionary. The collection goes back to a time over 2500 years ago and includes those odd early Chinese coins

which were made in the form of spades, razors, keys, shirts and tools.

\* \* \*

A dispatch to a London newspaper, some time ago, from Rome said that the Pope had ordered that about 150,000 old swords, halberds, spears and battle-axes in the Vatican armory be melted and the iron sold. A furnace for the purpose was being erected in the Vatican gardens. The weapons were useless except as curios, and it cost too much to keep them polished. Wouldn't a lot of American curio lovers have liked to have secured the collection in a job-lot? It seems a pity that they should have been destroyed at any rate!

\* \* \*

Every ton of Atlantic water, when evaporated, yields 81 pounds of salt; a ton of Pacific water, 79 pounds; Arctic and Antarctic waters yield 85 pounds to the ton, and Dead Sea water 187 pounds.

\* \* \*

Oolite is a limestone made up of small spherical grains, and the whole mass looks like the roe of fish, whence its name. Each of these small globules has a concentric structure which is seen nicely when cut into a section for the microscope. When the concretions are large the specimens are called pisolite or pea-stone. Excellent specimens are found at the hot springs of Karlsbad, Bohemia. In Idaho, they are found with eight faces on each oolite, the cause of which is unknown. At College Station, Centre Co., Penn., an oolite which has been silicified is found in large beds.

\* \* \*

Among the historical relics preserved at old Carpenters' Hall, Philadelphia, none are more carefully and jealously guarded than ten or twelve hardwood chairs which occupy a railed-off corner of the Congress room on the first floor, near the southern door way. They are

some of the original chairs that were used during the session of the continental congress by Patrick Henry and his patriotic colleagues. Three or four of the chairs have high arms, and are the identical ones used by the officers of the Congress. Until recent years the old chairs were ranged about the walls of the room, but hardened relic hunters began to chip them, and to save the priceless articles of furniture from complete destruction it was necessary to place them behind a railing. The colored porter in charge of the hall keeps a watchful eye to see that the old relics are not disturbed or injured.

\*

The diatomes, single-celled plants of the sea weed family, are so small that three thousand of them laid end to end scarcely suffice to cover an inch of space on the rule.

\*\*

It is popularly supposed that the common horse-chestnuts are very unwholesome. Nevertheless, in Turkey they are roasted for coffee, fermented for liquor and utilized for horse medicine.

\*

"Manjak" is the name of a new mineral, of a lustrous black color, discovered on the island of Barbadoes. According to experts, it is petrified petroleum mixed with solid organic matter. It will form a valuable fuel, much superior to coal.

\*

For a score of years geologists have known of the existence of immense beds of shale in Wyoming which occasionally yielded fine specimens of fossil fishes, but it is only recently that similar beds have been discovered in Colorado. These beds of petrified fish, containing millions upon millions of individual specimens, cover hundreds of square miles in the northwestern part of the

state. They extend a distance of 100 miles in the direction of Green River, and "shelve out" for 100 miles or more toward the interior of the state. In some places these beds—almost a solid mass of perfectly fossilized fish—are from 150 to 200 feet in thickness. One of the greatest puzzles regarding the find is the fact that they lie about 8,000 feet above sea level.

\*

Will all lovers of the curious in Nature, collectors of antiques, and Natural history students, who would like to join a great collector's society where the yearly dues are low, the benefits in the way of exchange among members, an interchange of opinions and ideas and good fellowship in general, please write the editor of this department, at Arkansas City, Kansas, and get information about such a society which will be worth dollars to his collection and himself! A postal card will do!

ROY F. GREENE.

W. Newton, San Antonio, Tex.—My small ad paid well; I sold almost all I had. Enclose clipping from one of my letters about West and have others as good.—P. S. In your last letter you mentioned Phil. West, I take it now, and it is the best one out of about one dozen I take. R. S. S.

Mrs J M Browne, Denver, SC—West is the best all-round stamp monthly I ever saw; none, even the weeklies, can excell it.

Locked up in a safe at the Boston Public Library is the gold medal awarded George Washington by the Continental Congress by a vote of March 27, 1776, for his services in expelling the British from Boston, March 17, 1776. As a souvenir of the anniversary of evacuation day about 80,000 medals, made from this design and half the size of the original, were distributed to the school children of Boston recently. The medal was bought from one of Washington's heirs 25 years ago.

## Notes on the Coinage of the Greeks

By T. L. ELDER.

### PERIOD III B. C. 400-336.

Cyzicus continued to strike her electrum staters in large quantities during the war in Asia Minor between the Spartans and Persians, and on this coin the archaic reverse was used. About the time of the peace of Antalcidas, or thereabout, this famous coinage was generally superseded by gold currency, which was minted at Lampsacus.

Ephesus, Samos, Chios and Rhodes now furnish the bulk of the silver currency of Western Asia Minor, while the eastern Phoenician cities of Sidon, Tyre and Aradus begin (about 400 B. C.) to strike large silver coins which were circulated also along the caravan routes across the desert as far as Euphrates and Tigris.

In the north the gold coinage of Panticapaeum, the modern Kertch, is remarkable for its peculiar weight as compared with other places. In Macedonia the gold and silver currency of the Chalcidian League was predominant until its issue was stopped by Philip, when he began to work the gold mines of Philippi (about B. C. 358) and re-organized the gold coinage.

In Central Greece the chief currencies were those of Corinth, Thebes, and Athens. In Peloponnesus the Messenians and Arcadians, under the protection of Epaminondas struck money in small quantities.

Italy was rich in gold and silver coinages, and only rivalled by the same issues of Neapolis and Metapontum.

In Sicily the splendid coinage of Syracuse competed with that of the Carthaginian dominions, until about 345 B. C., when the Dionysian dynasty was finally expelled, and after that the Pegasus staters supersede the larger coins of the age of the Dionysii.

In this series of notes we have now

reached the triumphant age of Greek art. This was the magical age of Greece; the age when she produced works of sculpture and engraving that have by their divine beauty amazed the world. Never has numismatic art reached quite so lofty a pinnacle of excellence as it obtained then. The devices on the coinage are characterized by marvelous intensity of action, pathos, charm of bearing, high finish and rich ornamentation. The naked human form was shown in high relief, as was the heads of the divinities such as Apollo at Clanzomenae, Rhodes, etc; of Hermes at Aenus, of Apollo at Amphipolis, of the nymph Larissa at the city of that name in Thessaly; of Hera Lacinia at Pandosia in Southern Italy, of Arethusa and Pallas at Syracuse, and of Zeus at Olymphia, by Phidias. It seems a pity that the history, and the names even, of most of the engravers of these beautiful coins are entirely unknown. It was not uncommon to find at certain cities, especially in Sicily, the name of the engraver in small characters, generally in the field of the coin.

During this period the principal sculptors are the Athenians Scopas and Praxiteles, and the principal extant works are: The Mausoleum Sculptures. British Museum. The Choragic monument of Lyscrates. Athens. The Statue of Dionysos from the Choragic monument of Thrasyllus, B.C. 320 British museum. Statue of Hermes, by Praxiteles, found at Olymphia. The head of Asklepios or Zeus from Melos. British Museum. The sculptures of the Niobides, by Scopas or Praxiteles. Copies in Florence.

### DESCRIPTION OF SOME OF THE MOST NOTABLE COINS OF ALL TIME.

A stater of Cyzicus bears the beautiful veiled head of Demeter, but the reverse shows the archaic style.

(To be continued.)

## Nature's Field Around Niagara.

BY F. A. W. DEAN.

To the lover of Mother Nature, Niagara Falls is rendezvous, to the Minerologist as I have previously written, Conchologist, Botanist, Ornithologist, Oologist in fact all branches of science, it abounds with interest and material.

The conchologist can procure many rare fresh water shells. The Uniodea family has a large range, there being about 150 distinct species, many quite rare, some found in shallow water, stagnant, swift current within 200 ft of the brink of the falls living species are found, others in ponds, etc.,

2 varieties Planochs,

30 varieties Phyllosa,

40 or 50 varieties Helix,

20 varieties fresh water Algara.

To the lover of botany over 700 different plants grow on Goat Island alone. Fosters Flatts and the whirlpool are also botanical gardens.

The ornithologist and zoologist can procure many species such as warbler, hummers, thrushes, ducks, geese, gulls, grebes, hawks, owls and many waden. Several varieties have been taken, such as razor-bill auk, black gullmont, pigeon gullenot, auklets, royal, caspian and bridle terns, puffin, mun, white egret, whooping and sandhill cranes, whistling and black swans and bald eagles.

There is a bald eagle's nest on Grand Island where they rear their young every year and the eagle tree is protected by an honest farmer.

Butterflies of great beauty and rarity can also be had.

War and Indian relics are very scarce as our local collectors and museums get all the spoils of contractors doing excavating but there are several historical spots around Niagara. The old stone Chimney of old Fort Schlosser which was built by the French in 1750 which

was destroyed by themselves when they evacuated after the fall of old Fort Niagara.

The Devil's Hole, where the supply train of the British army traveling from Fort Niagara to Fort Schlosser, Sept, 14 1763 was stopped for lunch their guns hardly being set down when a band of Seneca Indians who lay in Ambush closed in upon them and drove them over the bank or murdered them with tomahawk.

The stream that runs through that section and over the bank at this spot was completely colored with blood, from which it derives its name, Bloody Run.

Fort Niagara, Fort George, Fort Erie, Battle Grounds of Chippawa, Lundys Lane, Plank Road, Little Niagara, Lewiston Heights, Queenston Heights and other historical reserves.


Fish of Niagara water are Perch, Rock, wide and little mouth black, silver and strawberry bass, pickeral, blue, yellow and duck bill pike, musk-olunge, eel, cat. Chanel cat have been caught weighing 63 pounds. Sturgeon, several weighing 200 pounds have been caught. White fish, herring and many delicate eating fish abound in the lakes close by.

Mammals do not amount to much as the gunners have cleaned the small game out pretty well.

Red, gray black and fox squirrels, racoon, fox, woodchuck, skunk, martin, weasel and muskrats are to be found.

Over 2 tons of clear transparent selomite has been taken out of the last extension of the new power house 178 feet below the surface, which is the possession of the local collectors, one collector alone having half a ton for summer trade.

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 Kontz, Bremen, Ind.—West is just right, better at 25c than many at \$1, and far ahead of others of its kind.

## The Geological Succession of Animals and Plants

### A RETROSPECT.

By Forest Gaines, Champaign, Ill.

The science of palaeontology, or the study of fossils has come to be one of the most interesting scientific studies now extant. By means of this science, the geologist is enabled to trace back the past history of the earth through a grim vista of millions of years. The age of our earth is now variously calculated to be from fifty to seventy-five millions of years—who can scarcely comprehend that vast period.

Palaeontology is used much as a book might be. The geologist opens the leaves of his book; the strata of the earth; and there reads this great history. The words of his book are the fossils imbedded in the strata. By comparison with formation and erosion at the present time, the age of this gangue strata is then determined.

The study of fossils is now very complete. Comparisons can now be made from corals, and other animals of simple organization, up to man. We shall now digress a little from the general subject and take up a little more definite study of these petrified structures.

Corals are found almost everywhere. During various subsidences and upheavals of the earth, nearly all the earth, has at one time or another been covered with water. Thus animals of the sea have had a chance to encroach on dominions where they are not now found, and leave us their skeletons to study. The Cretaceous, Devonian, Silurian, and Jurassic rocks furnish us some of the best fossil corals we have at the present day. The petrifications are mostly in limestone.

Sponges are also found petrified in abundance. Many specimens have the

separate sponge spicules wonderfully preserved. The flint cliffs of England afford us a good example of petrified sponges. Some of the best specimens of this class are found along the Ohio river; some of the best ones at the falls of the Ohio. The author has found many specimens of petrified coral in the vicinity of his home; though perhaps the fossils were brought down in the glacial drift from the north.

Small siliceous shells, or those composed of quartz or silica are rather common. Silica was slowly dissolved by the action of the water, and then taken up by these organisms during their growth. A large bed of clay near Richmond, Virginia, is almost entirely composed of these microscopic shells. The stratum averages about twelve feet in thickness. The "rotten-stone" or Tripoli from Germany is made up of these very minute organisms. The well known diatoms, now regarded as vegetable forms, are made up of these siliceous shells.

The Hydrozoa and Bryozoa, two groups of simple structure animals are found in abundance in many places at the present day.

The fossil mollusks may well be considered next. They are one of our most abundant forms for fossil study. In shape, the ancient mollusks usually differed greatly from those of the present day. The common "Orthoceras" is composed of a succession of segmented rings, in the form of a cylinder. The well known Ammonites present many curious forms from rounded, notched shells, to rounded, square cornered, segmented ones. The Pearly Nautilus of the Southern Ocean, is the only representative we have of the Ammonites at the present day of the world. At the same time with the Ammonites, occurred the most of the Belemnites. These latter, as found at the present day, are the skeletons of cuttle-fishes.

(Continued in June number.)

+++++  
**Indian Relics, Coins  
 And Curios.**  
 +

One Exchange Notice under 15 words free to each subscribers. For Sale Notices 1c per word.

Will X 500 fine arrow and spear heads for U S stamps send lists—F J Ford, 314 Wabash Ave Wichita, Kan

I will X stamps and coins also want precanceled stamps of U S for duplicates, official buttons arrowheads etc—J D Cox, P M Upper Stewiaoka, Col. Co Nova Scotia Canada.

I have got a collection of about 60 novels, Eagle library, also a collection of birds eggs about 25 sets and a collection of minerals numbering some 80 specimens average 2 inches, no duplicates. I want Indian relics or offers, no matter what you have, live stock or anything except stamps write me, will answer all letters —J J Walsh, North Adams, Mass bx 480

Want points and arrow heads, will give good X for same—Chas F Stasch, 772 W Superior St Chicago, Ill

50 selected paper bound 10c and 25c novels by popular authors such as Mrs Southworth, Georgie Sheldon, Chas Garvice, etc not a dry book in the lot. Will ship the lot of books by freight to party who makes me the best offer of old coins or Indian relics List of titles sent on request.—A B Hoover, Roxabell, O

About 100 good cloth bound books and 4 vol Golden days to X for good sets birds eggs or U S stamps Especially desire set Columbians unused—George Dixon, Watertown, South Dakota.

Replies came in so fast to my last arrow point X I may have overlooked one or two Anyone not having heard from his letter will please write again—Joel W DuBose, Huguenot, Ga.

1000 arrow points, good to fair, to exchange for good stamps or offers Joel H DuBose, Huguenot, Ga.

Wanted, 50,000 Cont Tob tags in X for which I will send stamps allowing 2c cat for each tag—Gust E Larson, 905 4th St Sioux City Ia

1 arrow point or 125 var of stamps to X for an unused 69 stamp of any country. G Greene, bx 41, Princeton, Ill

Will X either coins or stamps for either coins or stamps Send yours on, C W Merriman, U S Consul, Brockville, Canada

Sioux moccasins, 2 pairs part beaded 1 pair beaded all over for X of coins, stamps or sell 3 pr cost \$3.50 can't be got at dealers at \$5—L Brodstone, Superior, Nebr

**EXCHANGE NOTICES.**

Wanted, to trade or for cash, various copies of Am Jnl of Phil, P J of A, Methrop Phil, Monthly, Post Office, Halifax Phil, Boston Stamp Bk, Phil Californian, Stamp Cols Fortnightly, Stanley Gibbons Monthly Jnl, Phil Record, P J of B and all European and other foreign stamp papers Send list of what you have and what you ask to R R Thiele, Manchester, Wis

1875 1c blue on fawn envelopes, unused, entire mint state, cata 50c for 40c worth foreign stamps. 10 for \$3 worth—W G Jerrems, Jr 214 Clark st Chicago Ill

Printing material and job printing to X for anything of value that I can use Write or send what you have or state what you want Type or printer's supplies wanted for cash or X—T O Young, New Haven N Y

G H Leonard, bx 347 Havana, Cuba, headq for illustrated post cards, have fine views of Cuba well worth preserving at 10c each mailed to any address on receipt of price, a beautiful picture of Maine wreck is one of the best, every patriotic American should have a copy each card mailed with a 2c or two 1c Cuban stamps.

Will X Black Hills views for other interesting 4x5 views—Max A Kleinan, Deadwood S D.

Foreign collectors send from 5 to 100 postal cards from your own country and by return mail receive same amount from own country. Buckeye Stamp Co., 1638, Wilson Ave Cleveland, Ohio, U S A

South American and European collectors send me 50 to 150 of your country and receive same no. in U. S. Walter Speeter, St. Charles, Minn.

Foreign cols send me stamps of your country for equal value in U S P W Taylor, Wilmington, Del, box 508.

Publishers and others are requested to send camera papers etc, to Ira Bishop, Jr Mapleton, Minn

Following wish to see sample copies of any papers and price list:

Ralph W Gosset, Chief P M, Ratotongo, Cook Islnds.  
 Mrs. F R Haskins, 26 Lou Felique, Guadalouga Mexico  
 A Armengol, Reg Div, Havana Cuba  
 Wm Thompson Sr., W A Layhourn Ze Aroha, New Zealand.

W H Clark, Maritown, Whangarei, Auckland, New Zealand wishes nothing but postal adhesives in X.


X desired with beginners, U S only, A. Ferguson, 600 W Gray, Elmira, N Y


Philatelic Annual 1837 for 3c E R Aldrich, Benson, Minn.


A collection of 170 buttons including motto, bicycle, etc., to X for U S and foreign stamps, A D Blair, Jr., 600 W Church St., Elmira, N Y

I will X post marks for stamps send stamps: I will give 75 Chile, Guatamala and Roumania, etc., 10c 500 miexd 12c 100 all diff 6c G H Vail, Atlantic City, Iowa, 40c Oak St

A \$12 periodical in fair shape to trade. E R Aldrich, Benson, Minn

 F. Hayworth, Wichita, Ks. —West is fine; don't see how you can get out such a paper for the money.

 Wurtele, Quebec, Enclose renewal with best wishes of success.

 Imperial Co, Canada. Our last ad brought many answers.

## EXCHANGE COLUMN

One notice under 15 words free to each subscriber. For sale notices 1c per word. Three insertions for price of two.

Ramon Gonzalez, San Rafael, 4, Habana, Cuba desea entrar en relaciones de cambio con coleccionistas honrados de Centro y Sud Americana. Ofrece varias emisiones de Cuba. Miembro de la Sociedad Filatelica Hispano-Americana.

Would like to X good Mexican postage or revenues for same of other countries. Dr M N Samaniego. City of Durango, Mexico.

A pretty A D China cup and saucer used at the Inaugural ball for every \$3 worth of stamps sent me (my selection.) Willard P. Colman, 1215 F St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

Desire X by want list No common. Am interested in phonographs and talking machines. Send samples of phil papers Alfred H Pettibier "Monowal" 222 Young St. Annandale, Sydney, N S W Australia

50c Life Ins. Impf. cat 2.50 to ex for 3c & 6c state or \$2.00 1895. Make offer. Good X form sheets for department stamps. C. H. Smith, Box 4009, Sta B, Philada, Pa.

One year sub to International P. Review and X for stamps cat 35c pub price 75. L. C. Foisy, Mapleton, Minn

Tomas Mediz Bojio, Vice-president for Yucatan, Merida- Yucatan, Mexico. (La Sociedad Hispano-Americana) desires to receive in X for Mexican issues. All selection registered. Common stamps not wanted or sent.

Stamps, stamp papers' books, curios and job printing to X for tobacco tags, send for list. J B Walters, Box 144, Springfield, Mo.

Postmarks wanted for cash if any for sale write me I buy all kinds of postmarks for cash. What have you got, M. N. Foote, Pittsfield, Mass, 125 Holmes Rd

Cuba complete—I am able to offer to the readers of the Philatelic West, the complete set of Cuba, 1898-1899, all errors, and rare stamps there-in cataloguing for nearly three times the amt all genuine and guaranteed for \$20.00. Please investigate this. Richard E. Galvez, Jesus Maria St. No 41 Havana Cuba. Resident Vice-Pres. of the Spanish-American Philatelic Society.

Confederate stamps in quantity for X also duplicates of good class. Correspondence desired with foreign collectors. Edward I. Mayberry, Charleston, S. C. 6 Gibb St.

50 varieties of adhesive postage stamps no cards, some unused, for every 50 Buffalo or Pan American Exposition stamps of any denomination and 1c postage. Chas. L. Poud, box 584 Omaha, Nebr.

Vols VI, VII, VIII, IX Mckeels Weekly Stamp News complete, and Vols X, XI, XII, XIII, XIV of same lacking 14 Nos for best offer in U S stps or Indian relics—Everett Van Voorhis, Hughsonville, Duchess Co., N Y

X 200,000 postage stamps of all issues of Cuba and Spanish American colonies Medium for medium, rare for rare. Common stamps refused. Basis: Catalogues Scott, Senf, Galvez. Best references, including the American Phil Society Address, Cesar Bouza, Mercado Tacon, 60, Havana Cuba. West Indies.

Indian relics for coins or cut gem stones—Thomas L. Elder, Princeton Place, E. E. Pittsburg, Pa

Bird eggs, Minerals, Books, Magazines and autographs for Minerals, Autographs, Sea Curios and California Curios, thoroughbred poultry or eggs or pet birds—F O Nelson, Meridian, Idaho, Ada Co

Luis Fernandez, San Rafael 4, Havana, Cuba desires to X medium and rare stamps of Cuba and Spanish colonies with honorable philatelists in all parts of the world. Basis: Scott and Galvez Catalogue. Member of Spanish-American Philatelic Society.

Publishers and others are requested to send sample copies etc, to L. W. Deitz, Mapleton Minn.

I have a new kind of fire kindler will X for a dime dated before 1890 or for 100 mixed tobacco tags and three cents postage—Burns Cherry, Santa Rosa, Calif.

G M Gouch, Drawer, 52, Nanaimo, B. C. Can. I will X prints with anyone. Size 4x5. Of British Columbia for others. Ref Publisher

Tomas Torreadella, Pelayo II, pral, Barcelona Spain, desires to X Spanish Colonies. I offer the series of the new issues and all stamps from Spanish Colonies. I offer the series of the new issue of Spain Correspondance preferred registered. Basis, Galvez, Scott, Belin or Senf catalogues, member of the Spanish-American Philatelic Society and philatelic societies in France, Spain and other parts of the world

Two Fine Autographs of Oliver P Morton, "War Governor of Indiana" on original army commissions, only 2 of kind in existence and other war relics to X for Photo goods. W. S. Preston, Winchester, Indiana.

To X a big lot of New Cloth Bound Book type writer, etc for printing press Send for list if interested. F J Koester, Silver Creek, Neb.

Will trade good magic lantern with about 150 colored slides for a good camera (plate preferred) or stamps for any good camera views with description: Address: Chas L. Kell, Popular Bluff, Mo

I have same fine curios, fossils, relics, etc to X for stamps. Also do printing of any description for stamps. Send 2c for lists and samples. E J Schaefer, 389-7 st Milwaukee Wis

Too many in stock to assort. Will sell one pound, about 6000 foreign stamps for \$1.50. A snap while they last, 800 all different \$3.50, catalogued over \$20.00. W. S. Holcombe, Trenton, N J 202 Penn. Ave.

For 14 cents I will send you 10 var Portugese colonies. Higher values only, cat 48 cents and 10 var British Colonies for only 18 cents, cat 40 cents. Don't miss this offer. Have fine approval sheets arranged by countries name any you want at 25c dis. Hugh Falvey, 199 Kent St., Brooklyn, N Y

35¢ press, type etc, to sell or X for stamps, write at once—H. Bert Johnson, Greenboro, N C

Your address, size of collection and 3c bring a sheet 25 stamps cataloguing over 30c—E R Aldrich Benson, Minn.

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Two cameras to X for best offer in stamps or will sell for cash 4x5 Premo B Darlot lens, 4 plate holders and roll holder, cost \$30 in '98, 5x7 Folding Hawkeye cost \$40 in '93—Dr C H Gardner, Port Townsend, Wash

Birds-eye views of Milwaukee or Toledo to X for others or Canada Rev or good Finland or Denmark stamps Mrs A C Stewart 226 Floyd st Toledo Ohio

American papers and magazines wanted. Stp. Religious, Secular, Farm, Housedold, will post English ones in X or will send packets of unused picture post cards—Wm C Cross 5 Inglis Rd, Faling, W London Eng

Have 4½x4½ and 3½x5½ prints to X Cuban and others—S B Alloway, Bennington, Nebr

The photo amateur readers of this magazine will be treated to a new 10c booklet "Pictures & Pointers" in X for 10 names and addresses of Kodak friends and one 2c stamp. Mellen Photo Pub Co S 96-5th Ave., Chicago.

Wish to get some good views 4x5 or 5x7. All those having such to X addres, Miss Jessie Darnell, 356 Jefferson Ave, Brooklyn, NY

Have negatives X prints from Mex, Cal., Utah Eng, Paris, Holland, Belgium, Scotland, etc, for any outside views. Return good, more received any No or size to 4x5. I. Brodstoue, Superior, Neb

GH Leonard, bx 347, Havana, Cuba, headq for illustrated post cards, have fine views of Cuba, well worth preserving, at 10c each mailed to any address on receipt of price, a beautiful picture of Main wreck is one of the best, every patriotic American should have a copy, each card mailed with a 2c or two 1c Cuban stamps.

Have a lot of valuable foreign postal cards and revenues, railway newspapers stamps to X for camera prints, arrow heads, Indian and war relics also Souvenir cards—Wallace B Grubb, Station O, Philadelphia, Pa

I have a 5x8 view camera with all improvements 4½ x 4½ Vibe camera. Will sell for half price or X for good hand camera. Will give 3 good 4x5 prints for 50c Col or Omaha, or 15c and 3c Columbian unused.—J O Wright, Jr bx 16, Athens, Ohio.

Send me 1 to 6 view cards of your locality and receive same number mine next mail—Dr C H Gardner US Mariue Hospital Port Town send Wash, U S A

Will X Black Hills views with other 4x5 interesting views—Max A Kleinau, Deadwood, South Dakota.

Fine southern cotton and negro photos 3x3 or 4x5 squeezed unmounted for good characteristic, odd or striking views of your locality, send 6 from your pet negatives for same number from mine—E Chandle, bx 509, Augusta, Ga

For X Omaha exp., Buffalo exp., San Francisco Midwinter fair souvenir cards used or unused, for St Louis souv Cards—A Selige, 20 N 4th, St Louis Mo.

4x5, unmounted, squeezed photos of historical places and objects for sale 11c each postpaid List on application. H E Zimmerman, Bolivar, Tuscarawas, Co., Ohio.

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I will give 20 U S (not later than 1895) and foreign stamps for every J T. Horseshoe, Spear Head, Standard Navy, Cross Bow, Drummond, Good Luck, Old Honesty, and Nobby Spun Roll tags—Frank W. Johnson, 23-10 St S, Fargo, N D

N Castagnino, Rua cochabamba 834, Buenos Aires, Argentine Republic. South America, desires to receive good postage stamps, especially high values on approval sheets, of U. S., Canada and Mexico. Offers in X good stamps and high values of Uruguay, Argentine Republic and Paraguay. Will not accept common stamps, revenues, entires and fac-similes. First class ref Base: Scott on Senf Letters registered

Finland send me good stamps (50 to 500) and receive the same value of Finland 1891, 1900, 1901 and Europe rare for rare, B O Ewenmark, ABO Finland, Europe

Unmounted prints 5x7 of the Lincoln homes and monuments to X for stamps, the 2 for 50c worth, cat. value, my selection, also paper wts, write me Ref. Brodstone A R Millard, stamp dealer 83t 12th St Springfield, Ill.

Photos Queen Victoria's home at Windsor. Set of 10 4x5 prints on velox paper. One for each 25c cata value stamps my selection. Also fine breech loading Marlin rifle to exchange for stp collection I, A Beebe, 802 North Broadway, Yonkers, N Y

Desire to X medium priced stamps with collectors everywhere, U S postage and revenue preferred send sheets and receive mine. C R Tarver, Feronia Way, Rutherford, N J

Foreign collectors of every country, send me any number of stamps of your country and receive same number of U S in return B H Dayton, 55 Eagle st Albany, N Y.

A 2c Liberty 5th issue Revenue, rouletted cat, 25c to X for 3 St. Red or one 3.00 or \$5 Rev. Guatemala, 1 peso 1878, used, cat. 50c for 12c or 25c 1894 Hawaii.—C. H. Smith, Box 4009, Sta. B Philadelphia, Pa.

Wanted Con'l Co tags in X for which I will spts allowing 2c cat for each tag. Gust E Lason 905-4th St Sioux City, Iowa.

Wanted, new issues, all kinds, in small lots, for beginners at 50 per cent Gold Coast, 2 shill fine 25c write. C H Smith & Co, Box 4009, Station B Philadelphia, Pa

Will give Job printing, stamps, Indian relics and curios for U S stamps, Indian relics, type or printing materials. I have several fonts of type X. TO Young, New Haven, N Y

Two good trimmed meerchan pipes, retail price \$15, the "real articles" a Duncan-Whitely punching bag, retails \$10, all unused, stamps and cash for a broken down typewriter in good repair EH Wilkinson, 101 Stanford Circle, Omaha Nebr.

Wanted 100,000 Con'l Tob Co's tags in X for stamps, will allow 2c each for tags, spec offer for 1,000 tags and over—W E Pellet, letter carrier 19, Indianapolis, Ind

HW Conard, Wymore, Neb—I got good results from my ad, and am still receiving replies. Have sold nearly all my US coins by it.



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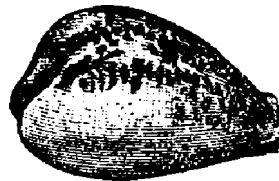
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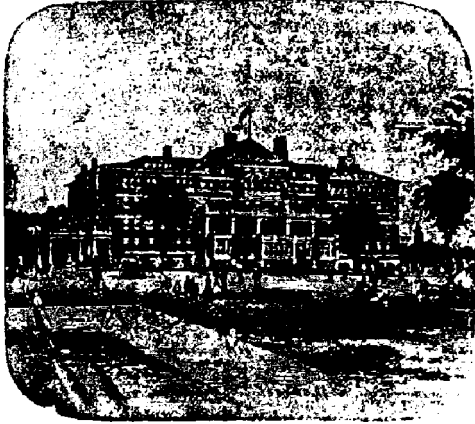
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 Chicago, Ill.

Wanted! a printing press, type, etc. in exchange  
 for stamps. FAYETTE STAMP CO, Box 44.  
 Lexington, Kentucky.

## Exchange Column

Will X fine 4x5 photos of Washington for unused Pan-Americans at the rate of 2c each. Postage 1c on every 3 photos.—Al Godoy, 1700 15th St. Washington, DC

50 var stamps for every 25 Buffalo stamps, any denomination.—Wade Guenther, L Bx 326; Sabula, Ia

One \$5 course of Hypnotism for \$2 worth of U.S. stamps.—Alfred Becker, DeSoto, Mo. Bx 602

Will give good exchange for used Pan-American stamps. Write me what you have and state how much you want in X for our approval sheets.—Wash. Stamp Co., 1700 15th St. Washington, DC

34 colls. ranging from 29 to 142, contains 861 stamps, to X for mandolin or banjo in good condition.—Geo L. Stackpole, Ill. "Telegraph" office.

Liberia 1850 24c used cat \$1 for 4 complete used sets of Pan-Ams.—CG Moehling, DesPlaines, Ills.

Advertiser, look! 1 inch in the Adhesive for 30 cts worth in used Pan-Ams. 3 inches 75c, 5 inches \$1.15 and 7 inches \$1.50, 1 yr sub 25c.—A L Godoy, 1700 15th st, Washington, DC

One \$5 course of hypnotism for \$1 made in 1850.—Alfred Becker, De Soto, Mo. bz 602

Taurilite (twins) Sperryllite, etc. fine Indian reifs for minerals and Ind. reifs; send list.—Thomas F Kenealy, 349 W VanBuren st, Chicago, Ill

GA Finch, 524 W 10 st. Connersville, Ind.—Bird egg blowing outfit (solid silver) and telescope for best offer of something useful.

Common and rare bird eggs to X for same, or a watch.—Chas A Doerge, Navasota, Tex.

Can offer adv in Phil West, Phil Chron. and Adhesive in exchange for unused Pan-Ams at rates over 50¢ dis on pubs. Will pay you to make me an offer.—Al Godoy, 1700 15th St, Washington, DC

Send me 50 Pan-Ams for stamps of same value U.S. and foreign, no 1 or 2c—Arthur H Deute, Oregon City, Ore.

Watch to x for stamps, gold filled hunting case NY Standard works, will X for \$40 cat value of good stamps.—AC Stewart, St Clair Bldg, Cleveland, Ohio.

I want to buy Buffalo stamps in quantities; write me—LM Smyth, Uvalde, Tex

Collection of 48 diff Confed money, Colonial and Wild Cat currency cat over \$14.50 and 600 diff stamp papers to x for kodak or camera or stamps or coins.—Albert Greasby, 601 West Main St, Otuma, Ia

Cornish Indian Game eggs or incubator to X for large camera or supplies—Olin Sunday, Morley, Ia

Two stamps catalogued 5c each, and price list post free.—Henry P Day, bx 762, Peoria, Ill

\$1.50 int stamp album and two 58c cats, will x for good stamps; Cl, Hoevet, Fairfield, Neb

Wanted, Stamp Stock Book or National Album for stamps or cash; Spinony, PO bx 2074, San Francisco, Calif

Collector wants to x with other collectors, basis Scott's, write me or send stamps either. L C Gully, bx 508, Little Rock, Ark

P. H. Steinbrenner 92 Kinsman St Cleveland, O., U S A desires X with dealers of foreign countries.

Send for catalogue of stamp monthly auction of stamps and coins on approval ref—A C Blake, Sioux Falls, S D 407 E 8th St

50 different stamps, mounted in a small album postpaid for 6c. Roy Vickery, Mora, Minn

A Daisy Air rifle, good and strong to X for best

offer in 1898 Private Proprietary, U S Dept. or Danish West Ind no reasonable offer refused 15 fine Canada for each Buffalo stamp over 2c value —C H Smith Box 4009, Sta B Philada., Pa

Fire a silver dime here and get name in Col Directory 100 Foreign stamps and 5 stamp papers —H Ernest Beebe, Ipswich, S Dak

Stamp papers for any old thing. Box 82 Grand Meadow, Minn.

Wanted, Buffalo stamps, will give 5c worth from sheets or 15 fine Canada for each 4 5.8. 10c in good condition. Burdick Bike Cyclometer cost \$1. never used, for 35 mixed in fine condition C H Smith, Box 4009, Station B. Philada. Pa

## CAMERA EXCHANGES.

Have splendid photographs of Manchester, size 6x6, real good work to X for views any size or kind. Leonard A. Bardsley, Withington, Manchester England

Send me illustrated postal cards, receive same number in return. Elmer H. Maier 1511 Juniata St. Allegheny, Pa.

Send ten prints and receive same number 4x5 of Canada and B C—E H Gough, Nanaimo, Box 52 B C Can.

Norma Stewart, 226 Floyd St, Toledo, Ohio has some fine birds eye views of Toledo and Milwaukee, and a large variety of pictures for others, anything interesting.

Buffalo Stamps, send me 50 used above 2c and I will mail six souvenir cards, offers circulars, etc Chas. A. Philidius, 124 Java St., Brooklyn, N. Y. Mention this paper.

West sent 1 yr for any stamp cat. 50c; sent X to publishers. This is not good on renewal.

Good X given for foreign stamps on original cover; also U.S. covers previous to 1890. F. A. Quimbly, 194 Jefferson St., Albany, N. Y.

Will sell one telegraph instrument and batteries or will X for anything photographic. H. F. Maxwell, S. Oil City, Pa.

For sale, one flat top oak desk in good condition, cost \$16.00 will sell for \$5.00 F. O. B. cars Aspinwall, Pa. Aug. Luft, Aspinwall, Pa.

Send 10c for a package of my mountant which will make a library paste enough to mount 200 prints. E- R. Aldrich, Benson, Minn.

For sale 4x5 Thornworn B Bellows Camera, rectilinear lens, pneumatic shutter, six double plate holders, Nehring's Tele-photo lens (cost \$8.00) Nehring's copying and enlarging lens (\$5) Karma Ray filter, Ideal Duplicator, 2 slide tripod, 3 rubber trays, 2 glass trays, ruby candle lamp, expodak, negative rack and glass form for cutting prints.

Also 3 1/2 x 3 1/2 Willsie camera folding tripod, printing frame pocket scales, glass funnel, and japanned fixing bath.

All in good condition, best cash offer takes it or will X for folding pocket camera, 5q7 Anastigmat lens or anything photographic. W. W. Gilman, Marston Block, Madison, Wis.

X view cards to any part of the world and will X Pan American souvenir stamps for St. Louis stamps. Geo. W. Lang, Jr., 240 Maple St., Buffalo, N. Y.

X 100 var For stamps for every 75 Pan American postage stamps sent me. E S Johnston, Gregory, Mo.

Circular Mailers? I will mail your circulars to United States and foreign collectors, 10c per 100, 50c per 1000 (memo of each taken) Chas. A. Philidius, 124 Java St., Brooklyn, N. Y.



## STONE AGE RELICS.

Thousands are to-day forming collections of the implements

and ornaments of the Ancient Mound Builders and fast vanishing Red Race.

Hundreds of valuable and interesting specimens are found annually in the Ohio and Mississippi Valleys. From duplicates in my cabinet, I am offering neatly mounted Collections, including ancient pottery, arrow-heads, scrapers, etc. Each specimen correctly labeled. Each collection different. Collection prepaid 25c silver. H. B. MAPLE, East High St., Columbus Grove, O.

**BOOKS!** Quo Vadis, Shappo, Wandering Jew, Paradise Lost any one postpaid for 25 Lion Coffee Head or Arbuckle signatures or 3 for 60  
**G. A. Fink, 524 W 10 St.  
Connersville, Ind.**



### TO THE FIRST PERSON

Sending 10c silver for 18 sheets Blue print Paper I will give FREE 10 extra sheets, making 25 in all. Print several shades darker than you want finished picture, then wash 20 minutes in several changes of water.

Edgar R. Bean, 202 N. ain St.,  
Fairfield, Iowa.



Amateurs Attention!  
Send 25 cents for one package Trenol Developer finest on earth, 6 envelopes in box each makes 8 oz. Postpaid on receipt of price. ASPINWALL, Camera & Supply Co.,

Aspinwall, Pa.

O. Beyer, Edgwood, Ia. Rec'd large returns from ad; had to replenish my stock.

Wanted! a printing press, type, etc. in exchange for stamps. FAYETTE STAMP CO. Box 44. Lexington, Kentucky.

## SPECIAL!

READ THIS!—For 6c, we will give you a 6 mo. sub. to "The Cyclone," (best paper pub.) insert your name in our directory, send you 25 diff. stamps cat. from 25c to \$2, also give a fine present free to first 10 answering this ad. Be quick! CYCLONE PUB. CO., Hika, Wis.

## HAVE YOU ANY

XXXX coffee wrappers? I will X 1 Arbuckle's wrapper or 2 Con. Tobacco Co's tags for each XXXX, 100 common tags for 10 XXXX, 1000 mixed U S and frg'n stamps for 20, 100 1 and 2c Columb. and Onahas for 10, or 500 of same for 45. All post free. Stock is limited, order at once. OTLEY BEYER, Edgwood, Iowa.

## FOR SALE OR TRADE!

One C. G. Conn B flat, silver plated, "Wonder" cornet, with attachments for B flat C and A and attachments for instantaneous change from B flat to A, mute lyre, three mouth-pieces and good case. Will trade for good, long focus, 5x7 camera or sell for cash.

N. W. HICK,  
Superior, Nebr.

Leonard G. Lewis, familiar known as "the kid publisher," is the youngest publisher in the world who produces a strictly first-class, illustrated monthly magazine. He is 19 years old, and has been a publisher for the past seven years. For four years he published a weekly paper, but finally in 1898, he commenced the publication of his magazine. Starting in with no capital whatever, and very little encouragement, he has succeeded, by dint of hard work and "much hustle," in making his publication an undeniable success. Lewis calls his magazine Lewis Lie, and it is original in more ways than one. It is devoted to Humer, Stage Chat, and Paragraphs about People, and each department is written in a breezy and entertaining fashion. Readers of this paper are advised to send Lewis five cents for a sample of the "Lie." You'll never regret it. Address him at Rockford, Ia.

Com. Stamp Co., Melrose, Mass.  
Last ad O. K. Doubled my money on it.

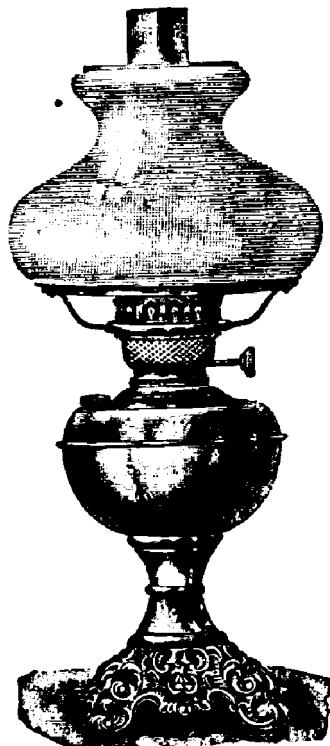
## EVERY READER

of this valuable paper is undoubtedly interested in stamps or some kindred subject and must, therefore, be a person of intellect. Persons of intellect spend a great deal of time in reading and study, principally at night. Therefore, we have figured that every reader would like to be the owner of one of the beautiful nickel lamps like our illustration, especially as they are

### Given Away Free!

If you wish it you can have one of these lamps without paying a cent for it as during the next few months we shall give away over 5,000 of them absolutely free.

We shall do this in order to introduce our "Tissue" which is used for repairing all rents and tears in garments, without the use of needle or thread and in half the time, and sells in nearly every house.



As a guarantee of good faith and to pay the cost of postage and office work, send us a money order for 75c and by return mail we will send you 18 packages of our goods which you sell for us among your friends at 25c each. After selling all of the goods, take out the 75c send us with your order a remit to us the \$3.75 remaining and we will send you this beautiful \$3 LAMP absolutely free to your address. You can easily sell all the goods we send you, in an hour's time and thus secure this lamp for nothing.

Write today and  
TELL YOUR FRIENDS ABOUT US.

The Electrical Mending Tissue Co.,  
Ellwood City, Pa.



## Stamp Photos!

### One Cent Each

Just the thing to send to your correspondents and to make collections of. Stick them on your cards, letters, etc.

### Reproduced From Any Photograph.

Send me your best photo, cabinet size (which will be returned) and \$1.00 cash and receive 100 small photo size of a postage stamp, and all gummed and perforated, ready for use. 35 for 60c. An extra charge of 25c is made if photo sent is larger or smaller than cabinet size. Mention this paper and receive free 50 fine Bristol calling cards with name printed on in stylish type. Price of cards alone, 25c for 50, 40c for 100, postfree. Cash with Order.

*A. J. KIRBY,*  
Taunton, Mass.

## Old Books!

Town Histories and Genealogies.  
Authors and early editions for cash.

Old school books, illustrated,  
small quartos 50 to 100 years old for  
cash or stamps on approval.

6x8 mounted photos of birthplace  
of John G. Whittier and chain  
bridge, first suspension bridge in  
America: 50 cents each.

4x5 mounted photos, take aboard  
U. S. S. Essex as they received  
sailing orders for Spanish war.  
35 cents each.

Everett M Bartlett  
Newton New Hampshire.



## CURIO EX. NOTICES.

While they last a half pound Tip Top Libraries Nick Carters, etc to trade six used 3½ 4 or 5c proprietary stamps, no torn ones taken—E. R. Aldrich, Benson, Minn.

A 1c Proprietary, issue of 1878, rouletted and 1000 mixed stamps for every \$1.00 Omaha or \$1.00 U. S. Issue of 1894. 150 stamp papers for a \$2.00 Omaha. 2500 stamps for every 50c Columbian or 90c U S issue of 1897—A C Lindberg, Dayton, Iowa.

Have about 300 views of Lehigh Co. to X for stamps. If interested write me—Irwin S. Vocum 230 N 11th St. Allentown, Pa.

A pound of Masonic papers for 10c—E R Aldrich, Benson, Minn

Would like to X foreign stamps for Australian. —John L. Fonerster, Box No 262 St John, P.Q. Canada.

100000 Canadian Stamps issue 1859 to present issue. We have all values in Jubilees, Maple Leafs, Numerals, 2c Christmas 1898. Surcharges both issues, etc., make cash offers per 100 for issue separately. Address, Ontario Stamp Co., Trenton, Ont, Canada.

Have lots of cheap revenues 1865 to X for private proprietary—R S Armour, Birdsboro, Pa Bx 264

Only a few left in that lot of stamp papers, catalogues, etc, that I give a quarter of a pound for only 3 cents—Aldrich, Benson, Minn

Wanted—Buffalo Stamps. Will give ½ cent each for 4, 5 and 10c values. 1½ for 8 cent value. Cash by return mail—B H Schewe, 440 Graham St. Pittsburg, Pa

Approval sheets at 50% and 33⅓% Send good reference. Pan American stamps—S. A. Nichols Box 13, Frankville, Wis.

I have some magazines, story papers etc. I send a full pound for six cents—I, C Aldrich, Benson, Minn

For 100 perfect Buffalo stamps, any denomination, will send choice of following: 18 varieties Civil War revenues, 5 varieties. Porto Rico postal cards 25c novel, or choice foreign stamps cat 50c. F R Stearns, Sac City Ia.

To X—A lot of good U. S. postage and department stamps for U. S. copper or silver coins in fine condition—F D Thompson, Atchison, Kan. 313 No. 2nd W.

I have curios and coins for sale or X for curios Send for list. Send for list C W Mayor, Anita, Iowa.

Curios of all kinds—Confederate money, coins, stamps, mound and Indian relics, shells and crystals, gems, minerals, bird eggs, bought, sold and exchanged—John J Price, 1322 Seventh St. Des Moines, Ia.

5c each paid for all Indian relics, arrowheads, etc., sent me. Money sent by return mail—Frank H. Klooster, Oak Park, Ill.

C W Brewster, Oberlin, O.—will X stamps for Florida chameleon or live healthy horned toads or Indian relics.

T. C. Young, N. Y.—April West is fine and worth twice the cost.

J. Long, Wyo.—Will say that West has brought me more replies than all other stamp papers together.

## Free! Free! Free!

This month, we want to see how many readers of the "West" appreciate a good bargain, the 10 recipes we originally sold for 25c we will sell for 10c and we will give "absolutely free a magic wand and ring." Remember this offer is good for this month only.

Also remember we have recieved the services of Chas. F. Stasch who is managing the business for us.

## Conker Novelty Co

CHAS. F. STASCH, Mgr.,  
Station F. Dept. A.

Chicago, : Ill.



I Will Buy  
U.S. Postal  
Cards.....●●●●●

Printed or written on, out of date, that have not been cancelled.

## WILL PAY CASH

or give good exchange in STAMPS, AD. SPACE, etc. Send sample for price.

L. BRODSTONE

Superior, - - - Nebr.



## CAMERA EXCHANGES.

11x14 group picture of stamp collectors at Milwaukee meet for \$3.00 catalogue value.—Wm. F. Schad, 1222 Sherman St. Milwaukee, Wis

Will X 1 to 3 Souvenir cards of scenes along the Hudson River for same number of unused cards of your collection or will sell packages Hudson View cards for 12c M. B. Ellison, Milton N. Y.

**BELGIAN HARES FOR CAMERA**—Yes we want a 5x7 Camera, Premo, Cycle Poco, Poco or Ray. If you have one in good condition and desire to X for First Class, pedigreed and scored Belgian Hares, write Taxiderm Company, Little Sioux, Ia

A scientifically prepared package containing material sufficient to mount a quarter thousand prints, 10—E. R. Aldrich, Benson, Minn.

For sale cheap, 4x4 Cycle Poco Camera No 3, three plate holders, three ampliscopes, and complete developing and printing outfits. Jas. Styles, 170 W 109th St New York City.

I have a camera, that I will X for coins U S or foreign—Erastus Cornell, Marshalltown, Ia. Box 99

John Sohn, Deadwood, N. D. will X Black Hill views and illustrated souvenir cards. Send me 2 to 5 of your locality and receive same from me.

5c each paid for all fairly good 3½x3½ or above mounted photographs of landscapes, birds, or animals sent me, money sent by return mail, Frank H Klooster, Oak Park, Ill

To X A No 4 Cartridge Kodak with plate adapter and 3 double plate holders in good condition for a collection of U S coins. Write me what you have. F D Thompson, Atchison, Kan. 318 N 2nd. St.

Will X stamps from sheets for Buffalo Stamps 2 cents catalogue for every 4, 5 or 10 cent stamp. 5 cents for every 8 cent stamp send me. Ten different Pittsburg souvenir cards for every 12 4, 5 or 10 cent or five 8 cent stamps. B H Schewe 440 Graham St Pittsburg, Pa

L. L. Williams, Petrolea, Ont. Canada. A pocket Camera to X Sample pictures sent free.

**The Whitney-Warner Pub. Co.,**  
DETROIT, MICH.

Publishers of Popular Sheet Music.

### WALTZES

"When Knighthood was in Flower."

"Janice Meredith."

"Alice of Old Vincennes."

"Love's Confession."

"Viola."

March Two-Steps.

"Elsteeta."

"The Military Maid."

"Hearts Are Trumps."

"Daughter of the Regiment"

"X-N-Tric."

"Harum Scarum."

### SONGS.

"It Cannot Be." (two keys)

"Indeed."

"Lina Lee" (Creole love song)

"If I Only Had a Dollah of My Own."

"25c each, or any six for \$1.00. Send for illustrated catalogue,"

Study this picture before you go,  
And what you are missing read below.  
The "missing link," so they all say,  
Is **MELLEN'S POCKET TRIPOD STAY,**



Detached and folded, 10 inches long.



Attached to Tripod, makes it strong.

Blundersome feet can never trip—  
Gusty winds can't overtip—  
Tripod legs can never slip—  
Held in the Stay's relentless grip.

Tripod legs can never collapse  
When lifted for a better position,  
Any o' these prevent a swear!  
Or at least, a swearing condition.

**75 cents is the retail price,**  
But all who've used it, say it's worth thrice.

## Adjustable View Finder.

Gives the view for all sizes of lenses  
and plates, - - - 50c.

Wake up your dealer  
If he pleases, or don't please.  
And make him get you  
Either or both of these.

PRIZE given for the names and addresses of your Kodak friends. A postal for particulars.

**MELLEN MFG & PUB. CO.**  
D 96 Fifth Ave., - Chicago.

# "Bay Path"

*A first-class gelatine print out paper rich in silver and tones easily in any good gold bath, yielding tones equal to old albumen. It is absolutely the best gelatine paper on the market.*

# "Photox"

*Prints by day, gas, electric or kerosene light. Develops in a few seconds and gives rich black tones. Give these papers a trial and be convinced of their merits. Sample Gross 4x5 or cab Bay Path \$1.00 express paid. Sample doz. Photox 10 cents.*

## Alfa Paper Co.,

Sensitizers, Photographic Papers  
Indian Orchard - Springfield, Mass.

# BUENA SELF DEVELOPING PLATINUM PAPER.

Prints in sunlight and develops, tones and fixes in plain water without any chemicals whatever! Gives rich platinum tones and is absolutely permanent. This paper is very cheap when you take into consideration the saving of time and the money saved by not having to buy chemicals. We will send a sample dozen 4x5 cabinets for **35c**

# PLATINA GAS LIGHT DEVELOPING PAPER.

Prints by day light, gas light, electric light or kerosene lamp in from 5 to 30 seconds. Develops in a few seconds. The finished print is permanent. Sample doz.—**20c**

# PURO GLOSSY GELATINE PRINTING OUT PAPER

The best Glossy Gelatine Paper on the market. Wonderful range of tones. Tones easily and quickly. Results never-fading. Write for circulars and price lists. Sample gross 4x5 or cabinets—**\$1.15**

M. H. KUHN CO., ROCHESTER, N. Y. 6 Commercial St.,



# Attention YOU!

who desire to learn the method of Artistic EMBALMING—BIRDS AND ANIMALS.

To those who have followed traditional methods of Mounting and have acquired perfection—follow the method you have learned at a great expense of time and labor.

TO THE THOUSANDS of busy men and women, boys and girls who are desirous of learning a method of preserving and mount-

ing and have acquired perfection—follow the method of preserving and mounting birds, etc., who have no opportunity, or who cannot afford the expense which follows, this method advertised applies.

A suitable work on Taxidermy costs from \$5 to \$10 after which you expend \$10 to \$25 for tools etc., then there are other expenses.

The services of a competent teacher to give instructions ranges from \$25 to \$50 and satisfaction is not always received.

Our method is embalming the head, neck and body; the viscera alone being removed, and the cavity, neck and head prepared with a chemical compound (known as Taxiderm), and filled with suitable matter to pose the specimen and compensate for a slight shrinkage.

It is easily learned from our printed directions and is becoming general in use.

Hundreds of testimonials for men, women and children in all classes and walks of life, have been received extolling our method.

As in all freshly mounted specimens, whatever method is employed, there is a slight odor emitted until the specimen is thoroughly dry, when it is hard as bone, moth proof and odorless.

Our method and outfit, consisting of enough supplies to mount 100 birds the size of a robin, will be sent by express upon receipt of price \$5.00

Our \$5.00 outfit consists of 2 pounds of Taxiderm, instructions, scalpel, eye hook, assortment of eyes, cops, artificial leaves, support wires, taxidermists tweezers and forceps. All by express for \$5.00. Send for an outfit today and aside from your own work you can make money by doing work for others.

**Taxiderm Company,**

**Box 248.,**

**Little Sioux, Iowa.**

## THE CURIO EXCHANGE.

An illustrated Journal for Curio Collectors, is the best all round curio paper published, free exchange dept. Send us 15c for the C. E. one year and we will send you 15 beautiful polished seashells free.

Address, THE CURIO EXCHANGE,  
New Kamilche, Wash.

BOOKS—Quo Vadis, Wandering Jew, Paradise Lost, Sappho, for 15 Lion Coffee Heads or Arbuckle Sigs. Send stamp for big list.

G. A. FINK,  
524 West 10th. St. Connersville, Ind

W. E. Markle, Washington, Ind.—  
I got more answers to my ad than I could attend to.

## FOR SALE!

A 6x10 Liberty, Rotary Job press, in good condition.

**J. W. HAROLD,  
Russiaville, Ind.**

## SUMMER VACATION!

is upon us. You will want some cards to take with you. 100 cards and an aluminum box case for 50c. Cards alone 25c. Agents wanted.

**SOMERVILLE STAMP CO.**

24 Oliver St. Somerville, Mass.

**SPECIAL**



Those who desire old postage stamps, revenue stps, and views from Cuba, write at once, to M. L. Moreno, No. 7, Lealtad st Havana, Cuba.

**10th AUCTION SALE.**

- Let us have your bids no matter what. Purchaser to pay postage. Bid by lot.
- Lot No. 1. U. S. Justice Dept, 24c, slightly damaged used cat. value \$17.00
  - Lot 2 300 Austria-Hungary newspaper stamps in large blocks.
  - Lot 3 100 finely assorted For'n. Revs.
  - Lot 4 50 complete sets of the St. Louis stickers.
  - Lot 5 100 U. S. 1c surcharged I. R.
  - Lot 6 25 all different unused illustrated Civil War env fine.
  - Lot 7 300 Canada 1c maple leaf
  - Lot 8 1000 " 3c " "
  - Lot 9 2000 " 3c before Jub.
  - Lot 10 2000 " fine mixture none later than 4 m 1
  - Lot 11 10,000 U. S. Common chance for minors such as tri shades etc.
  - Lot 12 Cuba (34) 1880 5c blue cat \$1.02
  - Lot 13 Guatemala used env 2 on 5c blue (10) cat \$1.00
  - Lot 14 Bolivia 106 (15) cat \$1.50
  - Lot 15 Dealers (small) stock of stamps etc., fine cat cat. at \$5.00.
- Auction closes June 30. Why not buy stamps at your own price. I send against references the finest selections of stamps on approval to dealers only. Trial is all I ask. For a sample I will send a book filled with fine stamps to retail at \$2.61 for only 55c. Address plainly,
- FRED BILLINGS, 101 N. Sec. Ave., Marshalltown, Iowa.**

+++++\*\*\*\*\*+++++  
 + R. H. APPLEBY, +  
 + 8 Co-operative Terrace, +  
 + Sutherland, England' +  
 + Dealer in +  
 + English Philatelic Literature. +  
 + Want lists a specialty. +  
 +++++\*\*\*\*\*+++++

*Jobbers, Mfrs., Dealers,*  
 Kindly send samples, circulars, and prices to trade for good sellers to H. Parsons, Winchester, Va. My M. O. Dept., was recently consumed by fire, and would be obliged for the up-to "datest." MAIL PACKET CO., Winchester, Va.

Buffalo Exposition stamps, the new U S issue to X for late issues of foreign. Send 100 to 300 E. M. COOK, Cleburne, Texas.

**200** good mixed foreign stamps, many unused ones only 12 cents to all sending reference for our approval sheets at 50 per cent.  
**North Star Stamp Co.,**  
**Grand Meadow, Minn.**

**10 DIFFERENT UNUSED Philippines**  
**15c, POST FREE.**  
**M. TAUSIG,**  
**9 E. 108th St. New York.**

*For Sale, Philatelic West and Camera News*  
 at 25c a year. Ads PAY BIG for outlay. Try it and see!

**4** Confederate Relics off of Battlefield of Winchester 50 cts. P. P. Parsons, Winchester, Va.

**:- WANTED TO EXCHANGE :-**  
 Good European local for United States locals. H. FREHERNE, 6 Osborne Rd, Preston Park, Brighton, England.

**Advertiser**  
*Time to Fish for Biz!*

Try the West and be convinced. Leads all, for out lay hard to beat.

**W. A. Carter, Los Angeles, Calif—**I am well pleased with ad and expect to use two pages next month.

+++++  
 +-----+  
 +**WRITE**+  
 +-----+  
 + for special ad rates of Me-+  
 + keels Weekly stamp News+  
 + and other Philatelic Jour-+  
 + nals.+  
 + ALFREDE E. COLE,+  
 + Plainfield, N. J.+  
 + Gen'l. Agent for Philatelic West.+  
 +-----+  
 +++++



# Photographs



## On Cloth

### Sofa Pillow Covers Of Niagara Falls

Printed from four 8x10 negatives on one piece of cloth 18 inches square. The blue-print gives almost the natural color to the water and clouds and makes a beautiful and unique pillow when made up.

**A Cover by Mail \$1.00.**

These Covers can be washed in cold or hot water, no soap, and ironed with a hot iron.

## N. POMEROY, Lockport, N. Y.

S. M. Spears, with C. & A. R. R. of Tallula, Ill., writes, "I am more than pleased with my cover."

Miss T. L. Koester of Marysville, Ks. with Exc., Bank of Smidth and Koester says: Your Niagara pillow cover must be seen to realize the charming effect in coloring produced by your process."

Commercial Agencies of all goods wanted English, French and Spanish correspondence.

Juan Estarellas Carbonell  
San Magin 142

Palma de Mallorca, Spain, Europe.  
References given. Journals inserting this advertisement will be paid by return mail against voucher copy.

-- NEW YORK PHILATELIST --

A Magazine for the Masses.

Fraud Reporter.

Exposes Frauds.

Illustrated.

Instructive Articles.

Trial Subscription of 6 months 10c.

Ad rates 40c inch; \$1.25, 1/2 column;  
\$4.00 page. C. W. Brown & Co., Pub,  
Box 185. Syracuse, N. Y.

Fine assortment of VIEW CARDS of Spain and Palma.

100 different unused \$1.60.

Juan Estarellas Carbonell,  
San Magin 142

Palma de Mallorca, Spain, Europe.

**Wholesale** Am selling out my stock, which is complete, many desirable stamps that you want, and can make good money on, are going at exceedingly low prices, I wish to close out at once. If you wish to invest or stock up some, write me at once and let me give you some prices, I am sure we can make a deal, I mean business, and am making lower prices than any wholesale dealer in the U. S. buying from me is just like making a rare find.

**L. E. Moore,**

**Moorefield, - - Ark.**

**IF YOU WANT TO KNOW**

how to make up-to-date pictures, how to improve your method of making photographs, how to care for camera, develop plates and films and make fine prints, subscribe for the National Photo News & Views, room 36 Atlantic building, lock box 159, Washington, D. C. Price 50c per year. It is written by practical men and women for practical men and women, men and women who practice successfully and shows results of what they advise. Sample free.

**Bargains \$2.25 for 50c.**

- Small dealers stocks  
 1 dozen approval sheets reg. price 10c  
 6 approval books reg. price 2 for 5 15c  
 1 year's subscription to the best paper in Illinois, The Stamp Exchange 25c  
 10 all different U. S. revenues (old) cat price - - 20c  
 10 all diff. Canada (all issues) cat. 20c  
 All above will be mailed for 50c.

BURNETT STAMP CO.,  
 Forest & Burnett Ave.,

Station I. Cincinnati, - Ohio.

**Exchange** desired with collectors in all parts of the world especially in British Colonies and North Americans, Basis Scott, Stanley, Senf and Salin. Offer Spain, Cuba, Porto Rico, Philip-pines and good others. English, French and Spanish, Correspondance.

Juan Estarellas Carbonell,  
 San Magin 142  
 Palma de Mallorca Spain.

References "On Baraar" Reference Register, 170 Sttaud, London, W. C. England. I am not responsible for the unregistered correspondance.

"Do you want to learn about the opportunities, resources, life etc., in the great west set fourth in a most attractive style, illustrated by more than 500 square inches of matter taken direct from original photographs, send ten cents for sample copy containing premium list of "ranch and range" a handsome illustrated monthly magazine. Address,

**Ranch and Range**  
**Charles Bldg.**

Denver, - - - Colo.

**HAVE YOU A CAMERA** or want one? Send 10c to J. Sutcliffe, L. B. 720, Holyoke Mass. will insert your name in Weekly Photo directory and send you 200 gummed labels with your name and address. Your name seen in the directory by photo publishers and dealers will send you samples, photo goods, papers, etc., alone pay. Tell your photo friends about this and also send in their names.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

**Spain New Issue.**

1901—2,5,10,15,20,40,50 sent 1, 4 and 10 pesos, unused \$3.40. Cash with order.

Juan Estarellas Carbonell  
 San Magin 142

Palma de Mallorca Spain.

References "On Baraar" Reference Register, Strand 170 London, W. C. Every Journal who will insert this advertisement I will pay it his amount by return mail against sample.

**Get In Line.**

Send 3, 2c stamps and we'll send you the Philatelic Bulletin and Eastern Philatelist one year. No is NOT a printers' error. The offer is made to increase our sub list to 5,000 Send at once

Naumkeag Stamp & Pub. Co.,  
 357 Columbus Ave., Boston, Mass.

**SPECIALS.**

- Souv. cards mailed weekly only \$1.30 a yr  
 " " used foreign " 05 each  
 " " unused only - 02 each  
 Official Pan American only 35c a set  
 Stamps cat over 50c only 10c a sheet  
 Special price on larger quantity

CHAS A. PHILDIUS,

124 Java St., Brooklyu, N. Y.

Illustrated Postal cards Latest fad, Everybody's sport, Fine selection of views from San Francisco, Pacific Coast, etc, Comical cards etc.

- 1 sample card 3c }  
 5 cards 10c } postpaid  
 12 " 20c }

THE OCCIDENTAL SUPPLY CO.

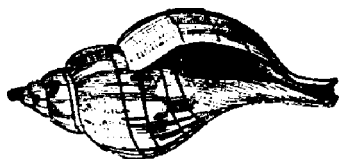
P. O. Box 2074. San Francisco. Cal.

**INDIAN RELICS!**

Wholesale and retail, most anything you want, the most complete stock of arrowheads in the South-west, all sizes, shapes colors, etc. and of unique and rare material. Prices are low, let me make you up a nice collection of 100 specimens, write me what we want, I will spare no pains to please you

L. E. MOORE,

Moorefield, - - - Ark.



THE  
**California Curio Club**

The object of the "California Curio Club" is to supply its members with a collection of beautiful California Curios, sea shells, mosses, etc., at the actual cost of gathering or collecting them, each member paying an equal share of the expense and receiving an equal share of all shells and curios gathered.

The first shell gathering expedition will be to San Nicholas Island about 70 miles off the coast of California where thousands of beautiful and some rare shells, mosses, Indian relics and curios will be collected. As soon as 100 members have paid \$1 each for membership we will charter a launch and land two experienced shell gatherers on the island with provisions to last them 15 days when the launch will return for them and all shells, curios, etc., that they have collected.

By this plan each member will secure a rare and valuable collection at the actual cost of gathering, that would probably cost all the way from \$10 to \$25 or more if bought from curio dealers.

San Nicholas is a lonely island, uninhabited for many years but at one time thickly populated by Indians who have left many relics such as Arrow Heads, Spear Heads, Scrapers, Mortars, Pestles, Beads, bone and shell fish hooks and jewelry a fine collection of which can be seen in the chamber of Commerce in Los Angeles. The finest Abalones in the world are found on these islands, many easterners paying the Los Angeles dealers \$1.50 to \$2.50 each for specimens that will cost our members practically nothing. Hundreds of other varieties are found, including Pink Murax, Star fish of several different varieties, Large Sea Urchins, Cowries, Tent Shells, Blue Points, Curtain Shells from which beautiful portieres are made. Melon shells, many different varieties of clam shells, mermaids cradles, worm shells, paper nautilus, brain coral, trochus, cardium magnum, pecten, pearly nautilus, Turks cap, marlinspike and many others too numerous to mention.

### **GUARANTEE:**

I, Albert Carter, secretary of the "California Curio Club" personally guarantee each and every member who pays \$1 for membership to receive not less than 250 beautiful sea shells (assorted) an equal share of all Indian relics, sea mosses and other curios found on our expedition to San Nicholas and in addition to receive 10 "snap shot" views of our shell gathering expedition (taken on the Island and enroute) and mounted on cards with a beautiful spray of sea moss.

Membership limited to 100 as \$100 is the amount required to pay all expenses of the expedition. Send your application today accompanied by \$1 postoffice money order or registered letter or you may be too late. If club is full when application is received your money will be returned. Membership fee can be paid in four weekly installments of 25c (silver) each if desired. Get two members to send with you and we will send you an "Orange wood basket" filled with shells and curios for your trouble.

REFERENCE: As to my honesty and integrity I refer you to any merchant or business man of Covina, Cal., (my former home). Old members please notice change in address and address all communications to our permanent headquarters at address given below.

**ALBERT CARTER, Secty.**  
121½ South Broadway,  
**Los Angeles, - Calif.**



# A Reward!



Everyone sending 50c for my 20 Century packet containing 50 var. from South and Central America and Mexico. Yes, surely a reward to the highest degree, try us and see. This packet contains stamps from Chili, Guatamala, Argentine, Nicaragua, Brazil, Salvador, Venezuela, etc. Guaranteed to please or money refunded.

U. S. STAMPS CHEAP!

1851-56

1c blue Franklin type 2 used price 20c.

3c dull red Washington, O. G. price \$1.15.

8c dull red Washington used price 01.

1861.

3c dull red Washington used price .01

1869.

3c blue Locomotive, - .01

I have lots of others and a good line of private Civil War Revenues, write me for prices. Postage 2c on orders under 50c

**H. D. AMSLEY,**

Ottumwa, - - - Ia.

**NOTICE.**

Wiedling's Monthly Stamp News, send 1 year for 10c in stamps.

Sample copy free. Address, BICKEL'S ADV. AGENCY,

Goshen, - - - Ind.

**Stamp Auctions!**

June 20th and July 20th.

LIST FREE!

H. WENDT,

Sterling, - - - Nebr.

**WHAT TIME IS IT?**—Time to add to your collection by getting some of the Kaneville pound stamps, Great variety U. S. and foreign only 50 cts a pound, 10 per cent discount on orders for 25 lbs or more. Great value. Expenses prepaid. Address,

Meta E. Garman, Kaneville, Ill's.

**5 Opals \$1.00**

Send for list of mineral specimens. E. W. Kimball, Boulder, Colo.

## I Buy, Sell and Exchange All Kinds of Desirable Stamps!

But more especially those worth from 5c or 10c up to \$1 or more each. Approval books made up to suit your wants and 50 per cent discount from Scott's prices. Large assortment of U. S. Revs, old issues, and choice foreign postage stamp. Good Reference required.

Mr. D. Williams of Chicago, has about 5000 var. in his collection, He says: "The stamps you sent were the best I ever received at the price, remarkably good specimens and I shall be glad to receive further consignments."

Mr. J. C. Jay, of Iowa, says: "Your stamps are the best I ever received from any dealer. Send more."

**SPECIAL OFFER:**—1000 different postage stamps only, no cut envelopes, cards, reprints or rubbish of any kind, also one premium stamp cat. \$1 or more, price for the lot only \$4 cash with order.

**ANDREW J. KIRBY, Taunton, Mass.**

Member Am. Phil. Ass'n 1539

## Rubber Bands!

50 assorted sizes for - - - **12c**  
100 " " " - - - **22c**

M. TAUSIG,

9 E. 108 St., New York.

## For Sale

Some fine bred English Fox-Terrier puppies, also a good Studd dog 3 years old all eligible to registration.

*Dr. G. J. Mills, V. S.*

*Superior - - - Neb.*

## A Combination!!

50 foreign stamps	}	ALL
100 U. S. stamps		
10 Souvenir Cards		
1000 Hinges		
50 Rubber bands		
10 covers with foreign stamps on	}	FOR
2 blank approval books		
10 " " sheets		

M. TAUSIG, 9 E. 108 St., New York.

Miss J. Darrell, N. Y.—Stop my ad. I have so many answers that it is really impossible to answer them all.





**FREE.**

10c worth from the following list to all sending reference for my approval sheets.

U S Columbian 1c to 10c used	10
U S " " 15c " "	12
U S 6c war unused, fine	75
U S 1889 Post. due, 1, 2, 5, 10c used	10
Canada 1859 1c and 5c used	05
" " us'd No 70, 2c; 72, 3c; 80, 3c; 81,	05
Costa Rica 1889, 1c to 50c	08
Dominican Repub 1899 2c used	02
Ecuador 1881-7 1c to 50c 7 var O G	08
Mexico 1879 100c unused 40c same used	75
" " 1879 50c unused 30c 1885 4c o g	30
Kewkiang No 1 and 3 fine	05
Nova Scotia 1860-4 40c yellow paper 1	25
New Foundland 1867 1c B lilac un'd	1 00
Porto Rico unused No 129, 3c; 130 used	08
" " Scotts 163 unused fine rare	1 50
Salvador 1892 1c on 25c unused fine	05

**PACKETS**

200 varieties postage stamps	25
300 " " "	50
500 " " "	1 00
30 " Mexican postage	45
20 " Cuban "	15
10 " Porto Rican "	10
15 " Hawaii, Porto Rica, Cuba	20
5 " " postage	10
5 " New Foundland postage	12
30 " U S No 1898 revenues	10
500 mixed U S 2c lake capped, pink	
Columbian, old postage due etc.,	10
100 mixed For. cat \$2.50 to 5.00	25
Under 50c postage extra. A U. S. local	
cat 25c free with every 50c order.	
Reference L. Brodstone.	

**C. R. TARVER,**  
Feronia Way,  
Rutherford, N. J.

Camera Notices—Lord Roberts' picture in 24 colors 24x30 finest picture procurable 50c. Very curious barber-surgeons photograph (70 years) 8x10 with verses, 75c. St Micharrs church Dublin 10x8 75c, famous for its vaults, bodies remain preserved, built 1500, photo of bodies 75c. Francis Jen Rins Pitture Ribbons, New York, \$2.50 Price \$2. R. James, 24 Plateau Street, Montreal, Canada.

**A. R. Millard,** Springfield, Ill., West is the best ad puller I have ever tried, it reaches the people who buy.

**T. Fagan,** Topeka, Ks., I am busy yet answering replies to my last little ad.

**A GOOD LOT.**

Of 500 genuine postage stamps, all different, that I send post paid for \$1.00 is not an ordinary "packet" but actually a Good Lot.

Mrs. N. G. Morrasy, Dorchester, Neb., kindly permits me to quote from her letter as follows: "I have 270 of the stamps from your Good Lot mounted in my album and the rest sold for 25 cents. I am well pleased, especially to find so many sets. The condition of the stamps exceeded my expectation."

If you buy the Good Lot and do not find it worth more than \$1.00 you may return it and we will return your dollar without a question.

I was the first dealer to offer 500 different stamps for \$1.00 and though there are many packets now, there is but one Good Lot.

**T. A. HAYWARD,**  
Alamosa, Colo.

**Exchange Column**

F J Mackey of Superior Stamp Co wishes all those not got orders filled to write him for P O here mixed up his mail and also had such demand that supply exhausted.

Souvenir Mailing cards Boston 10c per set, post paid. Salem Mass. 10c per set, post paid. Irving K Annable, 40 Summer St. Boston, Mass.

Guitar or Mandolin new, Telescope or stamps in X for Camera—Joseph H Oddy, St Marys, Ont, Canada Box 543

C. Trester, 1442 Calhoun, Decatur, Ill—Will give 250 mixed foreign for 100 Pan Americans.

200 prize fight tickets of the worlds championship prize fight fought between Corbett and Fitzsimmons at Carson 4 years ago to X for best collection of stamps offered me—C F Fraucher, Bx 269 Carson City Nevada

Will X about 1000 U. S. Postage 3c green 1897 and 2c brown for foreign. Solomon Lenhart, 1825 Perkromen ave., Reading, Pa.

X stamps, for stamps or stamp papers. Write and make offer inclosing stamp if you wish, B. Ablott, 2r Parker st, Watertown, Mass.

Edward Selway, Parkfield, Stourbridge, Eng. will X English new issues, Jan. 1901 and King Edward VII, plate numbers, varieties, entires, officials, colonial and other revenues, for U. S. Private proprietary stamps Reference, Preston Pearce, Lipson, Plymouth, England.

Chas. Neilson, 60 Lynd Ave., Toronto, Canada will X Canada stamps with foreigners.

To X for good stamps nice Abalona shells 4 in 23c, 6 in 50s. Skate fish eggs (rare) 25c red coral 25c to 50c. S. J. Jones, Santa Maria, Cal.

Philippines, Siam, Chinese, Straits Settlements and stamps of other eastern countries to X for U. S., Hawaiian, Cuba, Porto Rico, B. N. A. and English Colonies. Basis, Scott or Stanley Gibbon 1900. Send selection registered and receive mine.—Dr. J. C. Perry, Manila, P. I.



## *A Snap Shot*

Of some interesting point, your home, the streets of your city, or most "any old thing" makes a pretty *Souvenir Card* to send to your friends. Nothing is more popular than Souvenir Mailing cards, in fact they're all the rage and you should get in the procession. We furnished the engravings and printed the cards from all those handsome views from Alaska, for Dr. Gardner of Port Townsend, Wash., and we will give you estimates on anything you want. We are making up a new list of Souvenirs and will have them ready by the time this reaches you, 15c for 12 all different. Let us figure your catalogues and circulars.

*The Express Printing Co.,*  
*Superior, Nebraska.*

Hawaiian  
Stamps  
and Curios...



LAND SHELLS  
BOTH FOR COLLEC-  
TIONS AND JEWELRY;  
NATIVE-MADE  
LADIES HATS, FANS, etc.,

ALL THE RAGE  
IN AMERICAN CITIES!

Quotations on Application.

P. J. TRAVENS,

Bx 43, Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands.

U. S. Document 1.30.1.60.1.90. both issues, also a fine line of the commoner varieties at about 1/2 catalogue prices.

Match and Medicine stamps. I hold a very fine stock of these scarce and very desirable stamps.

Postage, both U. S. and Foreign, about 7,000 varieties to offer at low prices.

Foreign Revenue and Telegraph stamps is my specialty, and I hold the largest stock in the country.

Selections on approval of any of above.

Reference required.

Packet B contains 50 varieties of Foreign Revenues from all over the World including one stamp catalogued at 5 shillings. Price 25c.

Artistic blank books ruled to hold 64 stamps. Price 10c per dozen, postage 2c extra.

3,000 Columbian 2c stamps for 35c postpaid.

G. W. PEPPER,

15 Sutton Place, New York City.

...Levant-Orient...

Oriental post stamps all different.

100 stamps diff \$0.75	150 st diff \$1.50
200 " " 4.00	300 " " 6.50
1000 stamps 100 var equal mixture 6.00	
25 st Turkey diff .25	50 st Turk diff 75
75 " " 1.50	100 " " 5.00

Rich selections of oriental post stamps wholesale and retail at lowest prices. Amateurs wishing to complete their oriental collection at low prices might send me their want-list. Merchants in need of stamps at wholesale prices might let me know their wants or they can ask me for monthly bargains. For 15 cents I will send my price-list of Turkey and oriental stamps.

N. B. BAGDATLY,

Pera Teke 556 Constantinople,  
Turkey, Europe.



I Will Buy  
U.S. Postal  
Cards.....●●●●●

Printed or written on, out of date, that have not been cancelled.

WILL PAY CASH

or give good exchange in  
STAMPS, AD. SPACE, etc.  
Send sample for price.

L. BRODSTONE

Superior, - - - Nebr.

## Can You Resist These?

5c 1847 used.....	\$ .35c
12c 1851 ".....	.75
3c 1857 outer line used.....	.10
10c 1857 ".....	.15
5c 1861 ".....	.15
24c 1861 ".....	.20
5c 1861 buff ".....	3.00
90c 1861 ".....	1.75
30c 1888 ".....	.15
90c 1888 ".....	.45

**ALL VERY FINE.  
Carefully Selected U.  
S. Postage on approv=  
al 50 per cent off Ref.**

**J. C. LONG,**  
Church Buttes, - Wyoming.

## How Many People Have a Cold This Time of the Year?

It would be pretty hard for you to guess, there are hundreds of thousands and every one of them run to a doctor, many of them thinking they have consumption in its first stages but it is nothing but a bad cold.

I have sold this formula for the past two years and can show several hundred testimonials from people having been cured, many of them saying "It has cured me entirely and saved a great big doctor bill."

This formula is a positive guarantee to cure all throat troubles if it fails, I will gladly return your money. Price 50 cent.

**CHAS. F. STASCH,**  
772 W. Superior St,  
Chicago, Ill.

## The Greatest Offer Yet

546 genuine postage stamps mounted in a neat blank Album. post free \$1.50.

We aim to make the cheapest offer possible for the benefit of beginners, seeking to popularize stamp collecting.

The book of stamps is one that will be a **surprise** to any purchaser, its catalogue value is many times its price, and is a book that can be used with profit by 50 per cent agents. We expect to sell thousands of them this season, and make our profit from subsequent sales.

The stamps are arranged alphabetically by country from **A** to **Z**, ready to be priced up and sold, or transferred to your collection; or the album with stamps makes a collection in itself.

Every purchaser of this lot of stamps will be entered to receive Mekeel's Drummer, our little stamp paper every time it is issued **FREE**.

Remit by express or P. O. money order

**C. H. Mekeel Stamp & Publishing Co.,**  
Rooms 603-4-5 Century Bldg.,  
St. Louis, Mo.

## A Good Lot.

Of 500 genuine postage stamps, all different, no cut-squares or reprints, just straight postage stamps which catalogue about \$10.00. Not an ordinary "packet" but a superior lot of stamps which any collector would be glad to have. Post paid, \$1.00. Money returned if not satisfied.  
T. A. HAYWARD, Alamosa, Colo.

## Get 'em While They Last!

Good Coast, 1884-91, 1sh.....	\$ .08
" " " " 6d.....	.05
" " " " 2sh.....	.30
Rhodesia, 1898, 1sh.....	.12
Labuan, 1898, 18c (error).....	.08
Portugal, 1898, 130r.....	.05
Frank A. Godoy, 15th and R Sts, Washington, D. C.	

**NOTICE** to dealers and for exchange. I am always pleased to receive stamps on approval under the condition to be permitted to make returns in every case at my own convenience without being pushed, and without special notice.  
E. R. Steinbrueck, P. S. of A. No. 1506.  
Mandan, S. D.

# Free for the Asking!

100 foreign stamps from Cuba, Hawaii, Venezuela, etc., to all who apply for our approval books at 50 per cent off current catalogue and enclose good reference and 2c for postage. (No attention paid to post card applications.)

## April Bargains.

Austria, 1 gld 1896.....	.01
Belgium Postal Packet 6 var.....	.10
Bolivia 1894 5 var.....	.05
" " Scotts No 106.....	.04
China 1898 1/2c to 10c.....	.10
Cuba Scotts No. 10.....	.35
" " No. 11.....	.35
Ecuador Scotts No 217-222-223-225-226-230-251-Cat. value \$1.70.....	.60
Hawaii 4 var.....	.08
*Hayti Scotts No. 47.....	.02
*Japan Corea 1900 S. R.....	.01
*Venezuela, 5c and 25c Litho 1887-8.....	.10
*Venezuela '96 5c, 10c, 25c Meranda.....	.07

\*Unused. Postage 2c extra.  
Address

**Cincinnati Postage Stamp Co.,**  
3300 Jefferson Avenue,  
Cincinnati Ohio, U. S. A.

**SURPLUS** Entire Postal Cards & Covers from all over the world, close out very cheap. 25 diff postal cards only 40c. 50 diff P. cards and covers for \$1 bill. Include used and unused cards and covers. Get one lot and you'll want more. Money refunded if not satisfactory.  
L. Brodstone, Superior, Neb.

## The Educational Review

is a bright, progressive monthly published for ambitious American students everywhere. Beautifully illustrated and printed on super-calendared paper. A three months trial for 10c. Regular subs., 50c a year; send for it! If it doesn't suit, write us for your money.

THE EDUCATIONAL REVIEW,  
Newark Valley, N. Y.

44 Taylor Stamp Co. Buffalo, NY.—We find West the best ad medium we have tried.  
42 Crescent Pub Co, NY.—Last ad paid well.  
43 J Leaming, Lexington, Ky.—Last three weeks were dandies.

## TO CIRCULATE MY PRICE LIST

I will mail on receipt of 6c in stamps 400 mixed U S stamps guaranteed to contain over 20 var. from 1851-1893. AGENTS WANTED—50 per cent commission.


**M. E. VILES, Boston, Mass.**

The NUMISMATIST—A high-grade illustrated monthly magazine, devoted to coins and their collecting. \$1 per annum. Vol XIV begins with Jan. 1901 Send for sample copy of the

NUMISMATIST,

Monroe - - - Michigan.

\*\*\*\*\*



**SEND**

any notes or items which will interest our readers on stamps, curios or camera.

\*\*\*\*\*

## SUBSCRIPTIONS

to the following papers:  
*The West 10c; the Bay State 20c; Philatelic True American 40c. The whole lot sent to you for 1 year for 65c, Pubs price \$1.00.*

## ADVERTISING

space 1 inch in the *West 30c; Bay State 35c; Phil. True American 50c for 1 inch, in all for \$1.00. P. O. M. O. Publishers' price \$2.10.*

**Chas. F. Stasch,**

772 W. Superior St.,

**Chicago, - - Ills.**

# Bargains in New Issues!

## UNUSED

Crete,	1898,	20pa	violet,	surcharged.....	\$12.50
"	1898,	20pa	violet,	without surcharge.....	12.50
"	1901,	20	1 orange.....		.08
"	1901,	50	1 ultramarine.....		.20
Greece	1900,	20	1 on 25	1 blue, imperf.....	.10
"	1900,	20	1 on 25	1 blue, perf.....	.10
"	1900,	30	1 on 40	1 violet imperf.....	.15
"	1900,	30	1 on 40	1 lilac, perf.....	.15
"	1900,	40	1 on 2	1 bistre, imperf.....	.20
"	1900,	50	1 on 40	1 rose, imperf.....	.25
"	1600,	1dr	on 40	1 violet, imperf.....	.40
"	1900,	2dr	on 40	1 violet, perf.....	.75
"	1900,	3dr	on 10	1 orange, imperf.....	.20
"	1900,	5dr	on 40	1 violet on blue, imperf.....	2.00
"	1900,	23	1 A. M. on 40	1 violet imperf.....	.12
"	1900,	50	1 A. M. on 25	1 blue, imperf.....	.25
"	1900,	1dr	A. M. on 40	1 violet on gray blue, imperf.....	.40
"	1900,	2dr	A. M. on 5	1 green, imperf.....	.80
Orcha,	1   2a.....				.03
"	1a.....				.05
"	2a.....				.10
"	4a.....				.18
Paraguay,	1900,	official,	1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 10, 20c,	used, the set.....	.30
Spain	1900,	2, 5, 10, 15, 20, 25c		".....	.25
"	1900,	30, 40, 50c	1p	".....	.60
Transvaal,	surcharged	V. R. I.	½, 1, 2, 2½, 3, 4p	".....	.55
Uganda,	1896,	type a2,	1a.....		.50
"	1896,	"	2a.....		.60

Send for new free 80 page price list.

Scott Stamp & Coin Co., L'd, 18 East 23rd St., N. Y. City.

Want more agents for West. Our rates last year don't hold good now. See ad last No. for we offer a fine commission on ads an subs. Send postage for fuller particulars, will surely pay you to try it and see, Get your friends to subscribe or try an ad for it pays others and will pay you.

### LESS THAN COST!

Stamp papers, fine shape, of England, Canada and U. S. Dozen different 10c, or 3 doz for 25c and used 5 or 10c Columbian envelope. All are issued in last 3 years. Send before all are taken. Phil. West, Superior, Neb

### AUCTION MONTHLY!

It is the right way to buy stamps. Cat. free. H. WENDT, Sterling Neb.

THE PHILATELIC TRADER—Subscription abroad, 25c a year, post free with free ad of 36 words or 36c if the ad is repeated 36 times.

Twelve British View Post cards free. Foreign readers naming this paper and sending 36c in unused stamps of your country, which includes a 3 word ad for three times. For 1 yearly subs will receive 12 different British post cards in colors post free. Advertising rates on application. Dealers with sample stock should send samples making offer. Guaranteed 2,500 monthly. William Lewthwaite, Rose Bank Works & Store Egremont, Cumberland, England.

WANTED—Large parcels of stamps for cash or exchange. No parcel too large for cash. Established since 1884.

If you want back numbers of the West, send 25c for dozen different Complete file and binder for \$2.50 Binder alone worth half; not 6 left send before all taken.

# Do You

want to handle an article that sells at sight? My showy Sea Shells are ornamental, and make fine presents and are never thrown aside. I want good, live canvassers. You make no mistake in handling these wonders of the deep.



## *The* *Wireworkers Art*

For man or woman, easily learned. A good business. Send for my 'wireworkers' outfit, all necessary tools for a beginner with wire pins, washers, shells, etc. This outfit for \$7 cash delivered to express company here—or send for list.

## *To Wire-Workers...*

Making Wire Jewelry, I carry a full stock of small shells. Sample of 30 different shells and list mailed for 25 cents. Send for special list. My shells are shipped from Waukegan, Ill. You do not have to wait a month to get your order filled.

*J. F. Powell, Waukegan, Ill.*

Importer and Wholesale Dealer in Sea Shells and Curios

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