## rihe Philatelic West

 And
## Gamera Dews.


I). T. FATON, MT'SCATINE, IOWA.

VOL. IX, No. 1.
N「JERIOR, NERRASKA.
Marcil $31,180 \%$.

## STOP! READ THIS AD!

Bearage if you donit you will mige the ulpgest batratit of your lite time The following

















## Zenith City Stamp Company,

Duluth, Minin., U. S. A.

## 701 West Second St.,

# U. S. Postage \& REvenue stramps. 

Ily stock is large Write me for what von nerel. I ean smphly yous. and lhave others that yon will want at my prices. Below [ foute yon:




 reformeres

## "Warm Babies!" CLOSING OUT!

Wha: We, of course. Da you rubwry 'lake one at these bargains. ('urkms, aren't they?

Cambil inhileosieng miat
lamada jubilee tere og mint
fanma jubile * * of mint. the bareain
fall:dit + lenves *1/2e On miltt

(ithalal d leayes *e on mint.
trumula I latalves*30 0 告 $\mathrm{min} \operatorname{lnt}$
fulladia f loaves *ice or mint



- Hferior' lifntes, not - best" per 1,0mo

Pintige 2e on order under ioc. Our apmorial selcetions are "corkers." l:chahlished $189^{\circ}$.

Queen City Stomp Co.,
\% larlinzton st.
Mastings. Nebr.

## Hicwspaper $\mathfrak{F t a n p s}$.

T am offering oomplete sets 10 to $\$ 100.00$, in perfect condition, sti.00 per set. I also have the plate numbers of sime in strips of three for (0).00 per set top, bottom, pight and left, itake youn khoice. )

## . . C. 'ToWNSEND,

I have just put my entire stock of $\$ 480$ worth of 0 s mat forcign duplicates. ap into 40 packets, and each packet contains stanupis catatogued at, from siu to 5 sil, and I will sell them trr \$e each. or I will let you have 3 for 8 . and ic extra for resistry, and out of three jou will be almost sure to get one containing stan.ps catalogued at $8: 2)^{n}$ or \$5 and probably a packet of sill wortb
Ithn mot haling the tine meked specimens ficm my coliecilon and placing on sheets, and ollering at :33's per cent of cathorge pirices and I would be plad to send a selec. ton to all paties desifina same.
I have ghoco tirst class stamp binges that I will sell for $\$ 1$
I haver larqe guantity of cheap stampboth 4 s and forelgn, that I will sell in lots; of 1.00 or nore at exceethingly low nrices
I will send at directory. consisting of the natmes and adiresses of the Phintelists of the state of urkansus. to any deatier for only 10 cents
I.ot me hear from you, and it you wath the of thase packets you had heiter spud wie money at once for they will not last leme Sbould your ordter be recetved tim late your Money will he returned promptly: Addresw,
L. E. Moore,

Mooreneld.

- Aikinsas


## An

## Accommodation

## Ad

Wo will rend complete sets of newspapur -tumpa te to slidiou, is furnished by St Louts Dostotice at their price of s.00. Any unused Dmathss and my unased Columbinas. zxepp \$1.4n, at face value. Our new price list. and a new ['S. st atip chtaloghe so. Pree to "ll naming this parer.
What hate yoll to nell:
What do you want to buy:
Premiam coin list 10c. Gives :00 roins worth more than face.

St, Louis Stamp \& Coin Co,
31: N. fth Street. . . . . . St, Lonit. Mo.

## BEST

Stamp hinges onion skin paper, pure sum. die cut, 500 for Be ; 1,000 for 10 c : 3,040 for 90 c .

BLANK APPROVAL BOOKS (sixty stamps) 10 for 10 c ; 9.5 for 20 c ; 50 for 38 c ; 100 for 68c.

BLANK SHEETS 50 for $10 ; 100$ for 10 c .

DEALERS SEND stamp for samples and prices of the above and many other specialties.

## F.E THORP.

Norwich, New York

## WE ARE SELLING OUT <br> A certain class of our stock. <br> NOW'S THE OPPOR- IUNITY TO B CY CHEAP.

As we have said we are selling out some of our stock. If you want a bargain you had better try one of our packets. These stamps run in value from 15 to $2 \overline{0} \mathrm{c}$ und :0.0. We are makitur them into two classes of packets.
 prize suc.

## ALI, rost free.

If you mises this you will be sorry for it afterwards. Try one. somey back if whated. 5parkets tor price of + . stamps are all dit ferent.
Alwin Kinispel Stamp Co.
lielievilh. 111 .

## I LANK <br> APPROVAL $\approx 9$ Dooks

Mr. Collector if you have nover iat Ihis convenient method of arbing yous dupliceutes you simoud tay so yon will tind it the best possibleg and jou will use no other I'ry a sumpa
$\qquad$
$1 \overline{5}$ for 30 conts. Per $1(10)$ sion

PRICE LIST FREE:
H. G, Growell,

OOS Superior. CIEVELANGO
DON'T IELAY

## SEND AT ONCE FO THE FOLLOWING.

Canada Imperial lavender, unused


```
    dark green .
```

Postage extra on aioove.
Nova Scotia fict red, used (perfect) sc blue,
Canada fone maple leaves ( $1 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ to lue) 150 varieties posiage stamps. only
17 varieties Gamada revetues
Approval sheets at wor perit. cunminis:

Hiawkesbury, Nova Scotiá, Cam

## bílatelic rinting $==$

fand slock of envelopes, letter heads. note fis or sult-ments is nearly exhausted, better dill gint order now so as to pive us time to A wow joh for you. leriees cheerfully furnof ounathinf you need. Write tis. below only a few of our special prices:

100 No. 6 white envelopes 30 c
jum packet note heads. good white. 30 c
por-intembents. nood yunlity. we
fut biter heads. good qualfty, \&2C
un manincse cards, best quality, white or colmod. rohise or suthre corners, ife
(Im) drur embelomes. good quality, zöc
in suall I page papers, too words to pare. on
sond baper only sice
ine list. + buge cirenlars, etc, smme an above. oudonit see what you want, ask for it.
asw Rellens for printing.
CHAS, E. DUDDING, Oxford. Indiana.

## pproval = Fbeets

Jfor Jecgithers
A sPECIALTY ITT 60 P'ER CENT' Mscou'n'i.

## S. Revenues

## and Mexicans

Viry cheab. Mention this paper whingull write.

## R. NOR'TON,


Ifomber of S. of P. and D. P. A.

## Eureka

CALENDAR
P()CKEI
EDITION

From A. D. 1753 to A. D. 2000.

Price 10 c postage free.

## P.D.STANNARD,

Renfrew street E E, Pittsburg. Pennsylvania Referance, editor of this paper.

## REVENUES 1898

## For Sale Cheap

Complete sets (used) l, 2, $3,4,5,10,25,40,50$, 80, $\$ 1.00$

## 30 CENTS.

Your orden soltcited
rollie nenmann,

> Box as Kansas City. Mo.

Don't send stamps.
Bills and coins,well wrapped will carry.

## U.R. <br> Walegtern Packet $\mathbb{N}$ Mo. 14

Containing 35 fine varieties of $\tau$ ' $S$ postage stamps. adhesives and envelones. Issues of 1871. '57. 61. '69, '70, 'pR, melnding war. treasury and postoffice department. Also good values of Columbian and Omanas. Higher values of 98 revenues. documentary and groprietary in good condition.

35
Good. clean, yerrect speciulens. prost frec.

- 0 KL

Calalosned many limes price asked. Order at once as supply is limited.

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4is Market St, Wichlta, Knnsas.

## Approval Sheets LOOK!

We give you jo per cent discount off on our shects and also give you fine premiuns according to anount of your pur chases. Seud references for a sclection now.

special bahgains.
101 foreign stamps ..... 09
100 all different, excellent ..... 17
Canada 2 c jmperial penny postape stamp, used. ..... $0 B$
Cunada ummeral issue $\frac{1}{2}, 1,2,3$, ..... 0.
Order under 10c, postage extra.
LORNE L. THOMPSON,

## Nit! Nat! No!

We don't charge two prices for stamps. If yoll lon't belleve it just look at these
*tiveren in cariadians.
20 c " 92 -93. vermillion
盛
3c 1868 red.......................... ................................ 0
8c 189 maple leaf
(
8c 1898 numerals (obsolete).......................................
Set $1 / 2,1.2,3,1898,11$ umerals .... ........ .... ........ of

Complete set 9 leuf Canuda, hnused .... . ...... 综


New Brunswick 18tion used ix........................................ tu

*ic Cansdu Jubilee............. ............................................

* Wr Cabata jubilec. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
* le special delivers................................................

Ie specinl delivery. used........................................ io

To collectors of sumpis on Origital covers: We hare an entire enrelope with the followin: Turks Isjunds thereon. used und lighty can. cancelted: Scott's 5 sth numbers. Three of each numbers bo. 5tl. (il, 53. $5+5.56$. What are weotlered for this miniature collection of lurks Jsjand We buy all kinds of stanips. Yostage extra on orders inder ${ }^{2} \mathrm{C}$.

## JUBILEE STAMP C0.,

Smfth's Falls. Oiturio, Can.


Arestill doing busines at the old stand We make the following liberal otter, whict will especially interest heginners: 'toperery merson purchaving $2 \mathbf{5 e}$ worth. or more. from our approval sheets, we will pire absolutely free. $\boldsymbol{\omega}$ stamps, no two alike. Wealluw jo per cent disconnt on approtal sheets. Send us good references. or a line from a bank or business house satiog lhat they know you and that you are all right. We send the 25 shmpls unule recejpt of fitst remithance.

## SIECIAL.

Complete sot omaha used very fine ... $\$ 30^{\circ}$ Complete Set Columbiaths. Insed. very finc tio

Write for our price list of T". S. stampe

## Addross orden to

DA/LY \& MCNEMAR,
Farrield, Kanta:

## Canada's <br> First Surcharge!

 anire, mi:t, only...
wi, ernclope, se, entire. mint; in use wilr a fow days, will be rate
e...... anid it mple leaf set, complete, tine fokntull var, Can revs, best on market. jiril tilianth jubilees, complete. mint
fiw so Wales sd. Lyra bird, scarce
Ti. wiow ales jubilecs.complete set $3, u \operatorname{sed}$
('isil winh order: post frec. Try my fine aproval sheets al wor cent discount.

# N. KELSEY HALL, 

Peterboro. Ontario

## NEW YORK

 1845- Hack oll yellowish white. tine pair. . $\$ 1400$
ame single
6 (m)
c black on bluish, tine patr
Mine ninste:
- Ixti. Ee: vatious shades
- lati lie on blatal paper.
ame on large partotoc, with NewYork post matro:
tobite ic blate on entire envolope
30 咅 900
$\therefore 1 \times 4 t, 1,2,3,4,5,10,12,15,24,30$ \& 90 c
*perimen" in Gominetype

IIt the above are in fine condition, und the Y) anmperave the josimasters initials in armin. ink, sutisfaction guarmbteed or boney refunded
r. LEDYYARD SCO'ITI,
17. Royal street Mobile, Ala

## Cbree Jine 5ets

At gbout one-third cat. price. Hond deas ENUSED.
1891 issue. 1. 2. 5, 10, 20, 25, 30, 49, 50, 75c, and 1 pesso. complete zatalogue price 69c, my price sinc.

1891 issue, 2, 5,10 pesos, complet, cat. price, 70c, thy price 8 gc
habUAN JUBILEE ISBUE.
1806, used, 2, 3, 5, 6, \%

## 25

The three set as above for
20
Money order or unused stamps. $1898-9$ Price List free. Call and see me when in town.
gomethina fur Everyilo dy.
When ladverthe L guarantee satisfaction.
Wiat can 1 do for you:
1,040 mixed stamps over 80 varicties, suitable for chetp pacsets or sheets.
fine lot, l.000 postpaid ezc.
1,000 hiuges $10 \mathrm{c}, 3,000 \% \mathrm{z}$ e, postpaid.
variety packets.
10.1 atl different, calalogue value over 31.(NL My price, fustpuid

150 all difierent, catalogue value over
1.50. My price, postpaid
:OW all different, catalogue price over
2.50. My price, post paid
(x) all ditferent, catalogue value over f.00. My price, postpuld
1.000 all different. catalozue value over
35.(6). My pice, postpaid B 25
dil stamps in sbove packets are picked spectmens and guaranteed. They do not contain cut cards or revenues.
My 1*98-9 Price List is sent tree. seagce fohtign stan PS Chear.
*unused; all others lightly cancellod.
*No. 73 , Burbados, $1 / 2 \mathrm{p}$ on 4 p
64
*No. 36 , Hayti, 2 on she, blue $1 \times$

No 3u, Hawail, le vilulet 12
*Nos $x$ and 9 , Gibralenr, 5 and 10 c
*No l6, Gibrultar, lue on $1 p$ rose $\quad 10$
*No 17, Gibraltar, :5c on $2 p$ violet
*No 18 , Gibriltar, 25 c on $21 / 2$ p blue $\quad 15$

* No 115, Philippiae lstands, 10 green
*Nir 150̃, Portukico. 1m. brown, sur 1898910
* No lifite, leru, delc, orange, Commem
* No $\mathrm{I} * \mathrm{~b}$ b, 1'eru. joc, blue, Commenorative t8
*No 41. Sierta Lane. 6p red.violet
No $5 x$, Queenslund, Zp blue
Mo $12^{2}$, South Atrican Kep., ssh dark bluc $\frac{25}{25}$
No 144 , South African Hep, op blue.
- No ili, Oosta Rico, 1 peso, blue 10
so 16 C raguay. zue black and green $\quad 20$
No 35 , Ecuador, 5 e on 5 fle maroon 107
Xivmbers to the left are according to 58 th edition catalogue. 180 -9 Price Livt Free.

I will give onte each of the above 19 picked coples tox $\$ 2 . \overline{3}$. Money order or unused ,titmps.

AN UNUSED STAMP FREE:
To everybody sending for a copy of my Price lit I will seud iree of conarge an unused stamp, ly price list is tull of tempting offers and as it las been decided that the ' 9 - 9 F edition of Scott's Catalogue will remain current during 98.99 my prices will stand the game in ${ }^{3}$ ligt until further notice.

## C. E. HUSSMAN.

Roonis $40 \cdot+101$ Fullerton B'ld'g, St. Louls. Mc.

## R U

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The AMATEUR WORLD
Is the latest, a wamm
stamp paye
If you want to be in the swim Get up and send rithi in
10c for a year's subscription. That is if you ve got the tin.

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## B. F. JONES,

1'S A 1;49
165 Washington St.
Chicago, Illinois

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## Photo Supplies.



## MANY KINDSOF CAMERAS

sond for my new contalogte and price list of suplies.
D. E. DePUTRON.

Box 973. or Room 5. 1041 Ustreet.

IJINCOLN, NEBRASKA.

## Cash for

Photos

Ecuador, 1881-87, 7 var. unused 07c.
Switzerland, 1881, 2, 5, 10, 20, 25, 40c unused, 5 c .

Packet No. 116, contains 30 varieties European stamps from the following eight conntries only: Austria, Bulgaria. Bavaria, Great Britian, Germany. Italy, Russia and Spain. No common continentals, but all good varieties. Price $\$ 2.5$. All of the above 43 varieties tor $\$ 15$.
Gummed hiuges 10c per 1.000 .

## W. HAMMOND.

Lock Box 4:3. Palmyra, X. Y.

## HOWARD BURBA,

Springfield, Ohio.

## A 25 c Packet.

1.) $1:$ s rev, ald mud now nic.
 G Var Valeo De Gama $\mathrm{I}^{\prime}$ (or-
flogese
15
not hinges . . . . . . . . . . . . . OJ̉C
send for Catalornes.

BRISTOL \& CLLVER,

Pulvers, N. Y.

## OirLatestDrops

1,OTS ANU SFIU.
W virifties IF

Italiotinnt; c. cat E1.(W)
l.ant mix

SINGItF: NPRE.




## DEAT.Fはに (HTVET





Hhusk slietets and lofmilia

1 inc:ir ad in Jinilatelfe west and yeatr": - Hlaserppion io simme.

IIf findonly a sh.zo money order.
losthate ?esta orders under 50

Wifte for lermas.

## L. S. STAMPCO.

## CANADA STAMP CO.



The folluwina all premad with balf cems =Lamps.




 nice: pail
use
Gold cosi one shilling be



1. Whe war

1 c
1* it lide violet 18,
(: fine treasury
t: s lec treqsury

All Canada stamps at half catalogue. V. S. stamps taken.

## SOME SPRING SNAPS...

Xiou should take some of the following for "that tired feeling" which comes on during the spritas and they will renew foar faihus ambition and give you uew (samp) life:

[^0]Any threx of the abowe for are or the suver lots for ive (com).

## Satisfuction or Moncy Refunded.

## (OMAHA S'LMI'CO.

121+ Farmam St. Omala, Nebraskit

## MIuscatine, Ia

## IN VITA ALL COLLECTORS TO READ THE FOLLOWINg(.



Japan Ven' Issue just arrived, 2, 4, 10, send set
 500 \$l, क्र, for cash or exchange. Anyone laving any of these to dispose of write me.

## D. M. FATMOIN,

## "Ouality not Quantity."

# The Stamp Exchange. Et Rew floontbly Fournal 

 guarauteed circulation for No. 1 of over

## 10,000 Copies.

Nos. a and 3 will be over 5,000 each.
Several well-known uriters of Philately will contribute ench month articles of merit.

Suecial Alteution also given to the Advertising Department.

ADVERTISLNG R.LTES FOR NO 1. Gash on receif of a marked cong.

J.arte Eirrulution, Lour Rates, Neicsy and Irompt. Subxerile at ouce and be sure of No. 1 .

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131s:3976
(R. W. TCOKER. Publisher) Boston, Mass.

## SPECIAL NOTICE.

Wh ndwertisements, large gr smatl, will receive our beat attention. Write at uncennd secure good positfun in No. $I$, as space is limited.

Collectors and specfalists, advertist your wants. Dealers adventise your bartatins.
specifal aftentiongiven to the advertising of Aurtion sales. Whh this latige circalation tha returns arecertain. Will quote reduced rates on any mamber of pirges.

 who have lither not been in correspondence.

## Please communicate with us at ones.

(Ilease menthon I'hilatelic: West.)

# 10 Cents Gets It. 20th Century Gtamp Elbum. 

Just the thing for small collectors and dealers wha wish tostorestampsand have them neat and clean. Largecollectors are buying them to store their exchanges while atbating a good exchange. Rend 10 cents at once. $\mathrm{VOI}^{-}$ GET BIG : al he.

Weare preparing a line of mail order speciatties. Ready about $A$ pril.

## Sudd Specialty Co.,

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Erinnerungs- u. Festmarken. Dasselbe enthält alle bekannten Ausstellungsmarken, div. Etinnerungsmarken in A bbildungen $m$. erklärendem deutsch.u. französ. Text. Hochquart.Eleg.gebunden Mark 3. - Porto 30 Pf. 150 verschiedene Aus-stellungs-u.Reklamemarken Mark 2.Preisliste gratis.
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## Old Collections.

Highest CASil market price paid.

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Ists doenments le to ink: ....... ............... 1.8



(6) variuties revenues......................................... 1 O
('anada mitpt (lavender) .... ............................... 10
W. C. ESTES $\%$ IIarnes. Omana. Nebrasia


Kusidins west of the Mississtippi liver should jomil Tratus-Mhsissif.pt lohitatedic -oolety, (ot if you live in Nebiaskal caln join Xehraska Plilatelic society and it both.) Viack society whiell you wisa to betong it you it will Nebraska. Join both, send ank: Fill out binak berow alld read to futhisher of suctetnry wiah lue tee. nod you recei:e puptr and benefts tree.

AHPLCNTION BLASK.
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# The $\mathbb{P}$ pilatelic VOlest $\&$ Camera $\mathbb{R}$ lews 

A MONTHLY PUBLICATION.
Emalgamated witb the Omaba pbilateligt.

J. IIENRY THOMAS.

SECOND ILTJUSTRATION.
This month we present our old-t?me and well known friend, J. Henty Thomas. Though from appearance, one would judge the belaying of a jiishalyard, or furling of a main royal, or the manipulation of a 13 -inch gu: were more in his line than taking an active interest in Philately, but the sea life is not his regular following. At the outbreak of the war against Spais, Mr. Thomas deemed it his duty, as an American, to answer the call to arms when President MaKinley issued tite rall for volunteers in defense of the nation. Having had some former experience on the sea, and being fond of the free life aboard ship, Mr. Thomas volunteered and enlisted in the Navy, being assigned as able bodied
seaman on the auxiliary erutiser U. S. S. "Badger," as acting quartermaster, stand his watches at the helm. Being a member of the New Jersey Naval Reserve. with his mates was enlistel in the service at the Brooklyn Navy Yard, Later, on the locating of Cervela's fleet, the ship. white coaling at Portland, was ordered to the Cuban remaining fleet an honor the crew ware very proud of. on artival of the " $\mathrm{N}+\mathrm{w}$ ark," the fiag was transferred to her.
John Henty Thomas was born at Hudson City, now part of Jersey City, N. J., on June 20 th , 1872, and has reslued in same city since. Philately took hold of him while attending school and his collections, a general and a United States, are the pride of the owner. His stock of thousamas

The higher values of the jubilee isste are for sale in some of the larser postoffices. Montreal has from the 20-cent upwards. They will be used in conncetion with the new newspaper postage act, atter which the numerals will replace them.

Reports say that the 2e numeral has ben printed in red. and will be placed on sale when the old twos are all used.

The Philatelir Messenger has been consolidated with the Philatelic Advorate. Regrets.

We may expect at any time to see the six and eight sent stamps, formerly used for double postage and registration, respectively. superceded by a fonr and sven. The three-cent will be retired also.

A mistake was made hy the postoffice officials in printing the new $2 c$ envelopes blue. whereas the postal regulations call for red. They were in use only two days, and then only in the city offices. It remain to be seen how the government intends to dispose of the remainter.

INTRODICTION OF POSTAGE STAMPS INTO THE CNITED STATES C. R. GIJEASON.

In 1840, three cents was the postage for a local letter which was not delivered by a carrier. Indeed. there were no letter carriers,and this in large cities was surh an inconvenience that private dispatch combanies undertook to deliver letters about the cities for : rents each, and to accommoclate their customers they issued adhesive stamps which, placed on the letters, insured their delivery. These are what are known to collertors as carrier stamus sime of which demand very high prices. The larger cities used thea. more extensively than others. The loss of business to the government causec by these companies, and the genern: demand for quicker and cheaper mail service torced rongress to revise the: postal laws of 1845 , when an attemp: was made to introduce the use of postage stamps by the government. As the mails were lipooming very heavy, the postmasters in the cities and important. towns had already begun to have printed at their own expense. The purpose of these stamps was to save the time of the people. Then, as now, let-
ter postage was prepaid. But instead ot fixing a stamp on the envelope (there was no such a thing in 1840) the writer sent the letter to the postoffice and paid the postage in money whereupon the postmaster stamped the letter "paid." This consumed the time of the postmaster and the letter writer. But when he could go once to the postoffice and prepay a quantity on letters by buying stamps any one ol which affixed to a letter was evident that its postage had ben paid, any man who wanted to could save his time. Chese stamps the postmasters or companies sold at a little more than the expense of printing. Thus the postmasters of New York and St. Louis hatged one clollar for nine ten-cent or eighteen five-cent stamps. This inreased the price of postage a trifle. but as the use of the stamps was optional the burden fell on those willing to bear it. while the convenience was ;o great that the effort made to have he postoffice department furnish the stamps and require the people to use them succeeded in 1844. Companies hen issued stamps that could be pot m envelopes with the government stamps, and would be delivered within the city. These were known as locals.

## WHAT CAN BECOME OF A TAILOR'S BOY.

In the good old city of Stolp, in North Germany, lived once an honest tailor, Ernst Henry Stephan by name. From his small workshop he would often let his thoughts wander to the future, but he knew the best capgive them something good for their future, but he knew the best best capital is not found in the purse, but in the head and heart. His son Henry. born the 7th of January, 1831, was well gifted. In getting lessons Henry always took the lead among the chiliren. He 'devoured," who say, all books which came in his reach. And as his father could not furnish enough for his hunger, Henry made friends with a bookdealer and consequently hadfrom then access to a large librars. Henry Stephan had a great fondness for foreign languages. First he learned German, French and Latin, but this never satisfied his thirst for knowlenge.
of dmplicates obtained through business connections, are freely given in his many exchanges with other torlectors. As a Philatelic writer he has moule cuite a success and was very mominent; of late his pen has been itle during his service to his country. His well known "Jersey Jottings" of spiey original stamp notes were mucia cought and interesting to read. As a "orrespondent, many friends were adiled to his already long list, and iy his good nature he is well liked by social and Philatelic friends. By o:rupation Mr. Thomas is a traveling salesman, and is employed by a larye wholesale house in New York.-Jonn Miles.

## DER PHITATELAST.

(By P. Williams.)
Who stops at der best hotel.
lout takes his bysters on der shell. fond mit der ladies cuts a swell? Der Philatelist.

Who vas it comes into m y store. Throws down his pundles by der floar Ind never stops to shat der door? Der Philatelist.
Who tikes me by der hand, und say: "H:ans Ihffer, how you vas today?" lond gaes for bismess rite abars? Der Philatelist.
Who spreads his stamps out in a trice rinl says: "Just look vonce; see how nice:
Yill het, l've got der bottom price?" Der Philatelist.
Who bunch my ribs. call me a sport, Ins oldest daughter dries to court; solls stamps cheap, hecause ne's short?

Der I'hilatelist.
Who varrents all de stamps to soot Je customers ubon his route, - nd ven dey comes, dey ish mo goot? Der Philatelist.
Who calls bes my house ven $I$ s: heen out 1 ind drinks my beer, und eats my kraut. l'm kisses Naderiena in der moud? Der Philatelist.
Who ven he comes agin dis ray Sill hear vat Phiffer has to say. linl wit a black eye go avay? Der Philatelist.

## OUR ILLUSTRATION.

The subect of this sketch is a "Hoosier;" was born near what wits then called Gallaudet, Marion como $y$, indiana, coming to lowa with his pa:ents in the spring of 1857 when jut two years of age; removed to Muscatine in 1871; entered thte City Higi School, but before graduating left school to accept a position in a retati dry goods store, which position he held for almost fifteen years, being nearry all the time comnerted with the same firm.
in 1887, while hunting with a frien 1. was accidentally shot in the left knee, which left hinn a cripple. He was elected to the office of police magistrate and city recorder of the City of Muscatine in 1858, which office he bell for eight years. In 1896 he enterel the employ of J. F. Beard, and hat charge of the order department, and upon the death of Mr. Beard assumed control of the business.

Mr. Eaton is a member of th? American Philatelic Association, also the P. S. of A., American Stamp Exchange and C. P. A. Mr. Faton was married in 1882 and has one boy of twelve years of age who is also it: terested in stamps.

Mr. Eaton was one of the witnesses against the noted Richard Wolle who was tried at the November term of the United States court in St. Louis last November. which resulted in helpiug to send Mr. Wolle to the penitentiary for a term of eighteen months.

## CANADA LETTER. By Crescent.

There are four shades of the 2 c imperial stamp to date as follows:

Black. red and lavender.
Black, red and grey.
Black, red and light green.
Black. red and dark green.
The above list is arranged in order of their printing. but also stands good or variety. The first is the most comely stamp.

There is a shade. or rather a distinct color. of the 2c numeral stamp which I would call a lilar. The postmaster informs me that it is not commonly seen in the mails compared with others.

He asked his father to allow him to take private lessons in Italian, Spanish, and English. His father granted une request and now our Henry was able to read books in those languages. Besides, Henry was well posted in mathematios, natural philosophy and music. But the wisdom didi not hurt his constitution, as one may think, for we find him with the hoys a first class turner, swimmer. ete.

The greatest inheritance Henry bephan bronght from his home was his piety, his fear of God. As the rest of the chiliten, he had to read a seripture lesson each evening at home. Anci his bible always remained his companion in after life.

As Henry was 17 years old he gradnated with high nonors. He at once fonnected himself with his local postal afrairs. He thonght for this calling he was preriestinerl. A few years later we find him as secretary in the great postoffice at Koehn on the Rhine There his work afforder him mueb pleasure. but we often ind him behind his hooks again. reading late in the night. Whenever his eyes wanted to leave him, he would put his feet in cold water and remain awake. Once a letter arrived for the postoffice from Madrid. Spann. written in Spanish language. Of the postal officers only the hero of on sketch could read the letter and answer the same also in Spanish. All were surprised to have a born German who rould thus master the Spanish language. This was the fruit of diligence and fatufulness. Soon H . Stephan was forwarded to the general P. O. at Berlin. Here he became, 1856 being only 27 years, a member of the postal association. He soon won the sonfitence of his fellow members ant: was intrusted with responsible duties transarted m st important business. Only a few of lis deeds we can enumerate.

It is now over 400 years ago, as C. Columbus sailed for America, and Vas co De Garia to India, as the first postal vagons were establishen in Germany. A postal-wagon took mail and also passengers. An Italian nobleman Frank V. Faxis by name (whose des cendants were the pioneers and later imperial postmasters of Turn \& Taxis) has first introduced this system into
the German states.
It was miserable to travel in those post-wagons in those times. Thrown in between the trunks, mail wags, al. ways fearing the drivers, robbers, thieves, etc., one was not sure of his life. A similar danger the letter had to undergo. Germany was then divided in many principalities and states and many of these erected their own postoffices besides those already erected by the Turn \& Taxis anthorities. I his state of affairs marle it necessary that much duty had to be paid on letcers. Fach state demanded its own duty for a letter. A letter passing through several states cost as many marks (\$) as now phennige (cents). and if the mail could go over the German boundary line, and so much extra had to be paid. This state of affairs emained practically the same until the year 1867. From this year on we find a llaiversal postal rate in Prussia and iso in Germany, viz.: A letter only ost one grocrhen, whether it made a iong or short journey. This great revslution of affairs was mainly the work of the tailor's boy, Henry Stephan. It vas also a step toward the unity of the divided states. It surely was a step in the right direction, for now the poor seople could notice, we are really a nited people. Since then a new era for correspondence and intercourse among the people opened itself. It was the tailor's boy. H. Stephan, who had figured it out before that if postage a.es were made cheaper, the government would make more money, for all could then afford to buy postage. - At that time a proverb made the round: Where can one dine the cheapest? Answer: In the German post, for an envelope only cost 10 pfennige and the licking is gratis.

In a few years $H$. Stephan was forvarded to the general postmastership If the North German postal district. Now the war broke out with France. tgain it was the tailor's boy who deivered the soldiers' mail. H.Stephan inew that news from home would give the boys new courage in the fight. The French soldiers did not get mail from tome and this took their energy. $H$. Stephan thought.

After $H$. Stephan was the general jostmaster of the German empire, he
alle many improvements for the falities in postal affairs by reducing bstal rates, erecting of postoffices in Hares, ef., but the greatest deed for Wind of this man was something matons on carth were in a cethat nse inothers and sisters. Thertain herotrse should be made as oasy pil fleaply as possible, and the doors biil one nation to the other should be pri. Oflen he had thought how leton th the other, etc. Finally he intei general postmasters to assemble
bem, Switzerland, in order to orarize a world postal association, Ist Wry, 1874. At Bern, Switzerland, ies assembled and organized counford's Postal Association (or union od sibce then many more coutries ve joined the Dnion. The great rete was inat the 5 c letter and 20 card r's boy became a benefactor to whol On the 9th of April, 1897, the sad angs was wired all over the globe: be German imperial P. M. is dead. He wor:iny to be kept in memory-he nind the doors of commerce and inwourse; he brought the nations clos-- together.
W. H.

## THE BOY COLLECTOR.

How nith we have heard of the boy bllector lately. He has been given a fominent place in all the periodicals; is a nushroom product; he springe tow fill fascination of the interting pursuit, or art, in a singe lyh and it often as suddenly loses sinerest for hiru.
T: He dealor the boy collector is a fure of poofit. He is not a heavy ver; on the contrary. he invests ! litile, hut he takes the more comHir bitites off the deater's hands;
is not that wor ry of all clealers, a philitulic "rank." he is satisfied with soo? stanp. He does not require Sturaset stamps in "mint state," It he is rery careful to see that their ces are clean. If a stamp is one milwel off center he does not refuse a Wontiless, and if it has a cancenaph that ran be seen with the naked e he does not consider it valueless.

He is not a speculator; he is trying to get as many varieties as possible, and a Nicaragua is as good as a Norway. He does not worry his bran over Colonel Seibeck, with his endless varicties; does not obey the commands of the great and awful S. S. S. S., but goes merrily spending his pennies for Chinese locals and jubilees. As a rule the woy collector is "out of fashion:" he does not lay aside collecting in the summer; on the contrary he spenas more time over it; he does not specialize. as a rule he has not even a catalogue.

Still the faults of the boy collector sometimes effect the dealer; he does not keep his sheets clean; he has an unpleasant way of figuring upon the back of the sheet of what he owes the lealer and often the sheets are returned with an unaccountable $X$ marked under sundry stamps. The stamps come off the sheets easily in his possession and he energetically replaces them with whatever comes a andy, be it a drug label or a sticking plaster, causing the dealer, when he examines the sheet, to scratch his head with thoughts of substitution, etc., filting through his brain.

The boy collector is usually honest; he remits with ungummed stamps or stamps so gummy that they stick together; part of remittance is usually on stamps and part in coin. He usually sulits that odd cent for himeeli ard generally retains? cents for postage.

His writing is, as a rule, sucil a Brawl that within two months the draler considers himself able to read Chinese.

## AAL TIIREE PHILATELIC

All the philatelic world is indebted to the dealor. He kceps the recruits n line, therely insuring the dealers, mblishers ard collectors of the tit ture.

Never dampen the ardor of a hoy sollector. Encourage him. If he bothrs you with endless questions restrain iourself :an'l answer them. Give him liose old phitatelic magazines, make him a present of some of your dunli. sates and remember that there once was a time when you would have. qreatiy appreciated kind treatment of that kind.-Queen City.

A COLALECTOR'S DREAM.
(By J. B. Garella, Jr.)
Looking over old letters, Witten in days gone by, Looking for our special hobby, A secret 'tween you and $I$.

Luck had long ago left me, But Hope deserted me not,
As I assorted the musty old leiters Which had long lain away and torgot.

I still looked over the letters, But luck was always the same,
And I was feeling dicary,
And sleepness ovar me came
I stlll assorted the lettels,
And $m y$ spirit soon rose high,
For among the fullis of a lette:
A rare Mauritius I spy.
The next stams that greets me 1s a rare St . Joulis of old:
The bears bowed and courts ated And how flattered 1 felt is untold.

I found many more stamps, Such rare ones I never had seen. And then with a start $I$ awoke, And found it was only a dream.
ANOTHER VARIETY OF THE 1C I. R.

By F. W. Fitt.
In looking over some sheets of the 1 cent 1. K for the mucin talked of varieties in spots, etc., I found the following in the orter namer: The fourth stamp on the bottom row from the left corner of the lower right pane of sheet has a perfect letter o measuring two m. m. by $11 / 4 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{m}$. instead of the dot after the I; the dot after the $R$. is correct. In the next stamp the I is divided in two by curven lines. Tine cund stamp has a small dot after the I measuring $11 / 2 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{m}$. y 1 m. m., and a large dot atter the I . whilst tne up st:olno at the end of the tail of the R is a well develoned carve.
These peomliarities do not seem to be confinell to one stamp or sheet. for of five sheets examined the failures in printing appeared in the same place. The large and small dot on the third stamp are forious thongh and do not seem $t$, be caused from the printing. Enfo:tumately the plate numbers had been removed and therefore no nformation on that can be given.

## MY PET EUROPEANS.

## E. Norton.

I will only speas of a few countries which I have chosen as lay "avorites: also siamps that are guite easily obtained by any collectors and fonm foundation for collection that is a pleasure for the collector and nis to gaze upon as well as a iarge field for historical study.

I have had friends ask me why coiiccted stamps and all such question; as all of us have to answer, but 1 h . gin and tell them of the difference in tne paper, the watermarks and suct differences that a great many coiles. tors do not pay any attention to am I can most always get their attentiu, and in a few moments they will iof as earnestly as a great many coiles. tors whom I have met, but I am gong astray and must return to my subjet.

In looking over these countries think one can find a great many stamps that require a great deal of study and also a great cleal of profit. Austria is my first choice in Euroneans, winch has about one hundred and fifty stamp; and only one or two that are at all hard to get; then Bavaria with abonis eighty of the adhesive stamps. Als here we have something new, viz. the Return Letter stamps, which a:tract the attention of most every peson looking at an album and I thind that such things do our cause, is will call it, more good than a greai many other things that would more trouble and expense; and also here we have the broken circle varist, which is quoted at a moderate proce. but is ant to raise in the next cat. logue. Then we come to Belgan: witn about one hundred varieties and some very interesting varieties, bu: none so very expensive. And now yt reach Bulgaria, one of my pet romtries, and which most anyone can get of most dealers at reasonable pross and only three stamps that are at all rare. We now come to a country whid is left but few collectors are able io show anything of a complete page if these stamps which to me are interesting. I have now arrived at another country-Finland-which is , very pretty page and have a fes stamps of a very rare nature. Alse
re late France and leaving out the colonies I like the stamps as well as most anv of the counttries of Europe, but we have Germany and Greece, also Hungary as well as Sweden and Switzerlatw. Which are very interesting to nut tis they have enough varieties to milke them interesting, but I thinh that I have already said enough as I an afraid this will find the wasteunsket. still I would like to say that : think we can do a great deal of good hy interesting the so-called boy collectors. as I know what it is to start as of of this class and no one to betp ne but a small abbum and one of Mr. 'l'. E. Parker's catalogues, but by sudy and careful buying I clain - have fone very well.

One thing more before I close: I want to say that although I have written about Europeans, my favorite stampsare those of the United States. both postage and revenue, as well as our new possession, Hawaii. Then comes England and her colonies, which affortis a great deal of study and research.
As I now have written more than 1 first intended. I will close by sayng let us all do the good we can in ai! the ways we can to the boy collector:, and help him all we can.

## PIACING A VALUE.

I motice that it is very difficult to Find two collectors or clealers who roalal pace the same value on a pati Fr whers ar strip or block of the same.
surn in pricing on an approval flow mir of $1^{\circ}$. S. : cent $18: 97$ Giarfield. fo will say woold price it as three muridnal stamps; in case of a strip of $: 3$ of of the same stamp would hatk it as one more in value.
This is in my way of thinking, a ery fair way, but, what about blocks f four. smie cleaiers as well as colertors place a ratue equal to double the prive of four single stamps, that F In say follr stamps catalogued at be cents each would be priced at 40 cents. as they were attached in block hane: others again put on a highe: rice, and would make the same block 1 lamst 50 cents. Where can a stanlatal bu oltained?

SOME RARE STAMPS.
In a catalogue published by Young \& Stockhall. stamp dealers, Liverpool, Eng., in 1872, is listed: Canada 1869 small design (1869-98) 3 cents, lake price used specimens 2 shillings; 1870 , 3 cents, maroon, 1 shilling and sixpence; 1871, 3 cents, red 1d; 1871, 3 cents, dull red on greenish paper, 5 shillings.

Considering the long reign of this stamp it is pleasing to know that there were some scarce articles.-B.
STAMP NEWS.
C. E. Duddng.

The number of postage stamps used in a year is something enormous. For instance, the ordinary postal revenue for the year ending June 30, 1891, exclusive of the money order business. was $\$ 65,065,293.87$. Of this $\$ 41,432,129$.50 came from letter postage alone. The bulk of this is, of course, in two cent stamps. It is safe to put the whole number of this denomination used at more than two billions per annum.

One oi Uncle Sam's best machines is the one employed in making postal ards. It counts 250,000 postal cards avery hour, and puts them in packages of 25 each.
In the 5 th edition of his catalogue, scott listed 27,358 stamps and about 3,436 postal cards.

In some of the old countries advertisements appear on the wach of posage stamps. thus netting the governnents noarly twice as much as if they rad 110 ad. on.
In 1848, $58,000,000$ letters were sent. hrough the mails, and the revenue at wo cents per letter netted the governnent just \$1,160,000.
The stamps of Paraguay are priced very low; they will not long remaln 30, and advise collectors to fill out the "blank spaces" in their albums, of this country.
If all the Columbian stamps were uid end to end they would extend over 1 distance of 45,375 miles.
They have a bondfire every day in Washington. They burn on an average $7,00.000$ stamps earh day.

Postal cards are not redeemable if they have been obliterated.

There were 562,500 of the luc red brown stamps printed of the 1882-84 issue of Hawali.

## MY STAMP FIND.

Margaret Blaine Reynolds.
I spent part of my summer vacation in the year ' 97 at the home of a cousin, who lived in the country,

He had been in congress the early part of this century. He had a great deal of correspondence, which dated back to the time when the United States issued no stamps.

He had letters, which Abraham Lincoln, William H. Seward and other great men of the time had written to him.

I arrived on Saturday, and by Sunday I had so interested the family in stamps that on Sunday afternoon my cousin brought out a package of letters, much to my delight. But when the stamps proved to be only two-cent Columbian envelopes. I was not so delighted. When 1 had pieked out all the Columbian envelopes I wanted he sent his daughter for other packages of letters. The first stamp I saw was a ten-cent green of 1861. There were in all about fifty of them, but $I$, an ignorant collector, thought they must be very common. So I only took ten of them. Then the three-cent rose 1861 an . 1868 were quite plentiful. I also found a few of the two-cent black 1861.

The next day I said that revenue stamps were often found on old photographs. At that my cousin told me where I could fincl sonie photograph allums. I took out every photograph and found nuite a number of threecent green. I also found three twocent placard blue, which catalogued at forty cents apiece. At that time I thought this was a very rare stamp, but I now know better. The two-cent orange internal revenues were the most common.

In the dining room were two old photographs. TBut of course they were framed and I dis not think of taking the board off from the back. To my surprise one day my cousin remarked that perhans there would be some stamps on the back of the pleture. So we took the board off from the back and found on one a five-cent playing card red. On the other we found two of the same stamps.

My ronsin had been the Amerdean consul at Montreal in the early 80 s . so I found a few Canadian stamps,
among letters which he had written $t_{0}$ his family.

At that time I t: יnght I had maxle a great stamp fond, bit ne as I knom more á rit stamps, I do r:i, think so.

## NOTES ON STAMPS.

By John Beltz.
nevenue stamps were never allows to be used as postage stamps in the St. Vincent Island. Many are foind caccelled but all these are forged or wore cancelled by some obliging of ficial.

The common Italy newspaper 1850. 2c on bec claret, used is found wilh invested surcharge. This variety $s$ not catalogied.

Beginners may not despise the fno. lowing hit of information of the 18 B . 92 issues of Russia, whereby the wo issues (which are nearly similar in each other) may be detected. In the 1882 issue the two post 25 c., wherem an error exists, namely, in the word "Venticincue" the " c " of the final word "cinqque" is omitted avt in place is a rather curious device shapod like a crown.

Great care should be exercised t: soaking grilled stamps; in many instances the grilling is so faint, piolonged soaking will entirely efface the grill and make a rare stamp a very common one.

I have in my collection six different: capped twos of the 1890 issue I. s as follows: (1) Both twos capped. (2) Dewey's, Sampson's or Mchininley s portrait in the center.

Different shades of the 2 c Omanas are nlentiful, I have seen red, ca:mine, brick-red, lake, dark browais, red, pink, scarlet, etc. The pink shato is one of the most beantiful colors in L. S. Stamos I have ever seen, and they are not so very conmon eithet. In about a hundred of the 2c Omanais 1 found five or six conies of this paiticular shade.

In the Eia for Nov. 5 Mr . MeKentil lists some several of the 1872 issue.

It is a wonder to me why the C . i . 189515 cent is not priced higher iy Scott. Although I have handiat hundreds of the 6 and 8 centers of this issue during the past few months ! only came across a few of the 15 cen:
whicll surely ought to indicate tha: lus stamp is catalogued too low. In wey fine condition, i. e., perfectiy cutered, lightly cancelled, not torn or mombed. the above stamp, in my opit:inn. is worth 15 cents. The same rematis anply to the 15 cent of the 1890 :1ui las issules.

I sheet of the $1 / 8$ cent Prop. Revenues has been found printed on bois side: More odcities of like nature maly tome to light.
thate rarieties of Canadian stampe. Immediately after reading the articie I looked over some Canadian stam; wht me that day from a friend. I want one of the 8 cent purple-black whate he referved to in his motes, but whte examining the stamp more closeI: the following day I discovered an prov existing thereon, namely: $\mathrm{O}_{\mathrm{a}}$ the leit side of the stamp the figure "r" is broken in on the left side and the space empty meatusers at least $1-\ddot{3}$ mm. long except for a very thin hatr line which connects the two parts together, which are broken.
The U, S. 1882 re-engraved isstio show much heavier lines all over ithe stemps than right two. (3) Cap on lent two. (4) Cap at right side of stamp. (5) Cap on right side of two on left side of stamp. (6) Cap on the line which runs inward from outside on lower part of two. A writer in the N. Y. Philatelist suggests the above capped two's should be classent as curios, and not errors.

One collector states that when lons exposed to the sunlight the color at tine le orange Canada Jubliee stamil will change in color from orange to brown.
When the U. S. again issues another or changes it present set of stamp; one ne more could well be utilize with horns under the Russian coat-of-arms are quiteplain, while in the 18:10-92 issue they are crossed by 2 pail of double-nointed arrows called thunderbolts.
Proofs of the 30.1852 and $185971 / 2 \mathrm{p}$. Canala are known to exist in black.
Only 200,000 of the 8 cent Jubliees we:e is have been printed but in reality 2410.000 were printed. Thus 40.001 of the S-renters were recalled and do shoyed. We wonder if they had noi hean ulestroyed whether a comer
would have been attempted with this value.

I have in my collection a fair copr of the 1879 issue of Italy.

THE PHILATELIC PRESS.
John Hulme Lowe.
There has been growing in Philately a sentiment in favor of journalistie ventures of the literary Philatelist. and their journals are largely souzit after by his Philatelic brethren. A la:ge and perhaps just now increasing population are collecting the literary $f$ fforts of the Philatelic press, and as a matter of fact that as the majority of persons of this century are. stame, collectors, they must have papers and essays on their fad, like any other hoblby or science. It is a well known ract what effect the journal now tas, and the dealers realize that effective co-oneration of interests must be extended not to localities, but to con:tnents; that their interests of failure or success depends largely on oui Philatelic papers.

## DOES STAMP COLLECTING PAY. By Jos. Gibson, Jr.

Many people cry down stamp collecting as mere child's play and a hol. by which we should throw oif, as ?e grow older.

In defense of Philately and in opposition to the above statement, I intend to discuss it from a purely business standpoint.

First, as to cost of starting. Mary young collectors start without an dibum, but it is advisable to procure one as early as possible. A fair one can be purchased for a dollar or even less.

Nine out of ten start the actual collecting by buying the "old reliable" packet, 100 for 10 c ., and with. 100 va rieties and an album one can be said to le fairly started. Other varieties are added as they come to hand from your friends or nurchased with ones spare cash from approval sheets. In this and other ways a fairly good collection can be gathered at a trifling expense. Now if the collector will hold this for five or ten years, the 10 sult will be he can sell them at an advance of from 50 to 100 Der cent over the original cost; but in face of
this some will persist in saying that it is mere child's play, when the above proves it to be one, if not the best, investment a boy or man can possibly make. Now take recent issues the Jubilee and Maple Leaf issues of Canada for example; both of these are now bringing good prices.

We quote the Montreal Philatelis: A number of Canadians were offered for sale and in a short time they were sold en-bloc to a New York house for the following good prices:
1 cent Maple Leaf, 30 cents per 105 2 cent Maple Leaf, 35 cents per 100 3 cent Maple Leaf, 25 cents per irw 6 cent Maple Leaf, $\$ 3.50$ each.
5 cent Maple Leaf, $\$ 1.50$ per 100.
8 cent Maple Leaf, $\$ 2.50$ per 100 .
10 cent Maple Leaf, 6 cents each.
1 cent Numerals, 25 cents per 100.
2 cent Numerals, 30 cents per 100.
3 cent Numerals, 20 cents per 100.
This clearly shows that there is money in postage stamps and therefore Philately is not child's piay, but is on the contrary a good pursuit for anyone to follow and a capital investment as well.

We all know that there are a great many benefits which are derived from stamp collecting. Benefits which add more pleasure to the life of a person every day.

Stamp collecting often saves youtl.ful people from falling into bad company or ignominious sins, etc. Oftentimes there are people in this world that try to lead others astray, and it the collector has the enthusiasm and love for his collection he will nct wander into destruction. Philately 16 a good investment. Better than any saving bank. In a great many instai: es there are younger people who on account of the ignorance of Philately fall into bad habits. such as tobacco, liquor, etc. Just for the simple reason of not having a good way to invest their money.

If the lamps of Philately were illuminated to every person in this word I think the people would not llve in ignorance and disgrace.

Philately has increased the education of this country, the knowledge in geography and history. It has pro-
vided an intellectual amusenment, trained the nowers of observation, Philately has induced a great many more benefits but it would consume volumes to tell it. There is more hip. piness, more accuracy, and neatness in stamp colecting than any other tau existing.

Stamp collecting has done more for humanity in the line of providur a combination of desirable elemonts than any other branch of collecttrip. and in the near fumare there are far brighter days of Philately and her devoted study.-D.

## LIBRARY NOTES.

'I he gast six weeks has shown a remarkable activity in not only new issues but new collectors.

In L:. S. issues the envelopes are the engrossing subject at present as in the 1887 issue of dies have been found styled dies $A$ and $B$. Die A tue circle is more gound and point of mat points between first dot and corner of shield. Lie $B$ is same as the ${ }^{\text {if }}$ green envelope. Die A will be the rare die. How rare? Time only wiil tell it has been found on size 13 (legal) on White Buff and amber of regular size.

Die $B$ comes on white butt, amber and blue. No Manila is used this year. Size 13 comes on both 94 at:d '99 W mark paper-the 1 c green wrapper the same. As three separate conpanies are furnishing paper each hav: therr own private mark in the papor. So, if you are collecting. you will have to collect them entire. So far 63 distinct varieties are found of the $18: 9$ issue of envelopes and wrappers.

Since having the Cuban surchatge Puerto Rico now has the 1c, 2c, $x$, and 10c surcharged "Puerto Rico" di top of stamp. Value is not changei.

Hawaii and the Philfppines, although nothing reported as yet, mas soon have their set also.

The 4 and 5 e envelones are said to be very poor dies, and that the $5 e^{\prime}$ s in dark brown instead of Red Brown. If so, you may look for new Gifes her also, but the 4 c dark brown envelepe looks peculiar to me. It is going 10 be the same as the 2 purple Canadion envelope?

## STAMPS AND HISTORY.

If may not have occurred to the ponig collector that a great amount of history, both ancient and modern. ath lif learned from the bits of wame whis it wo many consider and coliect IIIFly as curiosities.
If these collectors will turn to their stambs for a mimute 1 will endenvor w show a few of the many historical farts which may he learned froma systematic perusal of their album.
First in alphalsetical order will be Argola. By the inscription on the latfor and the crown on the carly issues We radily see that this country is a colons, or more correctly a movince, deprident on some European country We know that it must be a European Wependency for only in Europe do we fitil monarchies having colonial possersions. That the home country is a monarchy is conclusively shown by the crown. sy the ' 94 issue, also the newspaper stamp we find the mother country to be Portugal.

13y the date of the first issue of stanns the date of the first civilized government can be arrived at very arcurately. In this case the date is 15:9.

Then the Argentine stamps. By a glance at the stamps of 58-61 we see that previous to 1860 the republic was known as theArgentine-Confederation. The fact that the confederation enjoyed a republican form of govern ment is shown by the liberty can which also appears on several of the solbseduent issues. That the comntry was of Spanish origin is quite evident from the language and money in use

The public men of this and other countries, also their rulers, can $b$. followed by their pictures on the va tions issues. It is cloubtful, however, If many of us could tell who thes men are and why they are thus honared withont reference to some alltherity.
The various issues of Egypt carry us back to the days of Pharaoh, and the spins and pyramids remind us of many a nearly forgotten story of those strange lands and people. And so we rin wander on through the pages of nur albums finding something new on awry page and gathering new and val-
nable information from every issue. Not historical facts alone, but geographical and scientific facts as well. besi..es a much better art education than is to be derived from the illustrations found in the text books used in our schools today.-S. T. Amp.

## CURRENT PRICES.

E. W. THOMAS.

The fact that the Scott company did not issue the Standard Catalogue for this fiscal year is a sign of ominous meaning to every right minded philatelist. He questions himself whether philately is in a healthy conditions or that the current prices are wrong.

After a moments ronsideration we see that the mices are at fault, and since the publishers make the molces they may be held indirectly respotis. ble. Why should this year's catalogue be omitted rather than last year's? Because the market does not dentand it. It is true that most any stamp may be purchased at half catalogue pices. The writer knows of one dealer who sells rare U. S. at from 50 to 80 per cent off catalogne. At a recent aurtion sale good stamps went from 60 ner cent to 90 per cent off cataioguc.

The prevalence of these large thiscounts show that something is the matter. It shows that prices in the isth edition have advanced too high and the publishers are now waiting for the market to "catch up" with their prices.

We cannot ascribe the above state of affairs to the lack of interest among collectors for the papers, the thermometers of philately report the most encouraging news from dealers.

What we need are stable prices, not those that are continually fluctuating. If the Scott company would work for the beneflt of philately in general and not for themselves wholly philately would be in a much better condition.

ADVEHTLAF, 时BSCHABE, KEAD.

# The $\mathbb{P}$ bilatelic Uast 

End camera Hews.
Published Monthty, on last day of the Month
THE BRODSTONE PUBLISHING CO.,
SUPERIOK, NPH. 1, S.A.
L. "J. 15ibodstoner - - - Husinter MANAGER. Subcrior, Nebraxka.
F. B. W' OOLSTON, - Emiton l'illiATBI.ic WEST, Wayne, Nebrantia.
G. B. Hably - - FDitor Canera News, 30, W゙abash Ave, Chicatro, 111 .

[^1]Nortes:- lhis motiee marked. shows that your subseription imas fepired. and that this is the last copy yon will receive unless you renco

[^2]Cancelled to order of the U. S. is reported high as 5 c.

New South Wales claims to have issued its postage stamps in 1838.

We are always glad to receive hints, or suggestions for the better of the paper.

We expect to illustrate our next number still more and make each number better.

The love for stamps and stamp collecting grows on one. Try it, and see if this is not so.

We believe all the advertisements we carry are good and it not would be glad to be informed.

Our last number was delayed by sickness of both editors and printers. hence change of date.

What seems strange with Canada $2 c$ rate to England for letters costs same rate for postalcards.

Testimonials of paper are coming io every day and our subscription list surprises us in number.

Mr. Shepard has left the state and turned society matters over to Mr Hughes who will have cuarge.

The current issue of Cuban stamps boy king, 1898-99, has been counterfieit ed. The counterfeits are coarse lithographs.

The newspaper stamps are placed on sale at most of the large cities reports, will te hard to get a complete set of originals.

The Brazilian postcards of 40 amd 8 ii reis are withdrawn from cireulation Cotmerfeits of Ionian Ilse $71 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ or. ange, are on.

If you have not sent for a cony of Eastern Phil. of Boston co so. wr. Undooley on stamp collections is worth the price alone.

The second insertion of a goorl ad will pay hetter than the first aud the third will, as a rule, do as well as the preceang two combined.

It is a good deal as Munsey says in his advertising phases that the monthiy magazine is before the people 30 days and the daily 30 minutes.

Till officers are elected, and if Trans. Mississippi secretary live west of Mississippi it would pay you better to join and be a chatter member.

Errata.-The article "Second Illustration" is completed on pase 1:The article "What ('an Become of a Tailor's Boy," is continued on page F ."

Received with thanks: Price lists of E. B. Sterling Trenton, N. J.; Pierce \& Zahn. Denver, Colo., who are good ones to write to, if yon have any old books for sale or exchange; Star Photo ind Finishing Co., Springfield. Mass.. send out a neat price list and are cheap: S. P. Hugles have got a good price list.

Make your ads attractive which is bintf or the sale , and not try to crowd a $\because$-inch ad in l-inch space. It does not pay. cuts also help to draw attention innd that is what you want.

The newspaper stamps that have been placed on sale so far as heard, all ontain some reprint which can be told from the original by difference in color. ill extreme whiteness of paper.
rwo sepcate lots of Philatelic papers recoived from E. J. Mackey, Supenar. Wis.; Aiso Quillings, Tri-manth!y-Collector, Ney Oxtod, 1\%a W. C. Estes. Librarian.
l.dok up out ofter for Miss. on stamps in berentior number. Frot 3 go gav ermment bond to $\$ 5$ in stamps offered for the best to subseribers. You may lie the lateky one. Cant tell till yot. try.

Subscribers are what draws the peophe and we think our mumber will compare with anyone issued 5 years ago and we hope to make each number bettor and barger. This depends on the rwaders.

The plates of all the obsolete issues of Newfolindland were destroyed on Jimary 16 . The $\$ 200$ revenue stamp. first issule, has been found on silk patper. it was known only on old paper before.

The best pooket calendar I have seen and it should be in the hands of everyone, is from A. D. 1753 to 2000. and is offered by P . D. Stannard of Pittsburg. fou shoild not be withont it at the low price of 10 c .

Stamy matters are getting better pvery day. One can look for prices to alvance in new catalogue. Now is e splendid time to buy and before long you can look upon it as a good invest. mint and readily realize a good profit.

Seott, Stamp and Coin Co. report they are out of the 58th edition catalogue and it wist be the first of May bafore they can supply orters The isth edition will be sent ont early in
the fall. They will prepare a larger edition than ever before. They say that their mail now contains more letters than in the palmy days of 1804 and bids fair to swamy them before the season is over. They expect prices to boom.

We wish back numbers of Philatedic West. All for 1898 and first two numbers of 97, Jan. and Feb. and Jan., 96. We will offer free subscription for any of these numbers sent to us in good con...tion. Each number good for one years slabscription.

One will find that the larger part of stock especially of high values are reprints. For instance, take the $\$ 100$ domination of 5,000 face value to be $\$ 5,000$.000 and he receipts of the department of the second class does not amomit to $\$ 3,000.0000$ a year.

Now is the time to buy your stamps before the raise. Scott \& Co. report never had so many letters and calls fo: catalogues and 58th catalogue soll oat. In cheap albums there has been a lavger sale for the last three months than evel before.

There's a curious crank called "Brody" I don't know which he likes best
Old stamps or camera pictures
Or his Phtlatelic West.
It goes to every corner of
The world e'en to Alaska.
Though hailing from that hustling town.
Superior, Nebraska.
J. D. Cox. lipper Stewiarice, N. S., Canada, sends the following:

Replying to your inquiry on the subject any 3c stampted envelopes or 3e letter-cards you have unused will be surcharged if you will observe the following conditions with resreet to them: Hand them to the nearest postmaster to be forwardent this branch per registered mail as soon as nossible with a brief memorancium as to their number and valte. On receint hore they will be surcharged and returned to you through the same postmaster who will be notified as to the amount of refund to be allowed you.

W'tll be well for all readers to notice adts: even small one offer good bargumas.

Its. about stamps. short and to the poini. is what ve wish and will be roidl berause it is what is written for.

Provisicnal stamps for Porto Rien have been purchased as follows:
 50 and b00.600 of the tec. They were shipped on Februmy 21 . It is not the intention of the government to get out a distinctive set for Porto Rico as for Cobma.

Villiams co seems to have beer more than on paper. Stamps of Eng. land. Stanlen Gibhons of London in vite corresponclence who have receiver no cash or stamps. But fear be no remedy. We can offer the West fo same price you bay to any magazines like Dinsey. How to grow flowers photo era ete. Seral stamp for partic. 111913.

Mr. Cox has kindly sent us one of thr 30 stamps cut into with hali cent usei to make the 2 r rate which were out 0 values.

We have received price list and cata logues with no room to make mention and believe our adrertisers best ones to secule nuices of. Being chear, i not rheaper than any.
iate your adds clever and catchy Don't crowd two inches into one. It i guality in circtilation as well as in clothes: have harl adds in 100 to 300 . (00) circulation and did not pay as wel as in one with last two figures off bo canse it did not cater to the right clas of peonle. It is best to laok into the character of the circulation, not number.

We have hat high as 1 dozen subserintions sent at one parte at one time and large mumber in smaller numhers and 9 per cent of these come anon the west. One of the latest as well a one of the best bapers of the Philatelir Monthly advertisers have been sold it the Stamp Collectors Journal the oldest stamp paper of Fngland being over twenty years old.

I offer for sale something you call for or are trying to get. Two inches into one. I offer something reasonable and is in demand and give room to display well. We will do the best.

Western Stamp Co.. Witchita, Kan. writes us they received all niuds of replies to their ad in your excellent magazine.

We lave a few back numbers from ist volume to date. Offer 6 or 10 c postpaid and rate been going will not hold out long. Offer of free subscription for names was withdrawn Jan. 1. Got more now than we can use.

Notice English papers have such questions: Why is stamp collecting a favorite hobby with school boys? Are speculators an enemy to Philately? V'hat is best way to arrange a collection of 1500 , and is blank or plain album the best?

We find many points of difference in collecting and that is the reason we are pleased to hear what our readers have to say.

Would like each member that has not given a history of his collections to send me same. I have published several, and would be glad to get yours, as well as cost to you, an educational dvantage, etc., and if you have half tone send it along with it. Let each nember give some hint. Pleased to hear from all, and try and send an apolication blank alled out with it. Library places any paper on file sent to W. C. Pstes, 19th and Harney, Omaha.

Free subscriptions. Do you want zuch? If a reader, we offer about the ame rate, that is, if you are all ready 2 subscriber or wish to renew. We offer the following: Send in the names of any of your friends who wish io have the paper and 1 cent a month for each name and allow each an exchange notice. We have now a list of subscribers that we are willing to compare with any of the same class monthly in the $[$. S. and believe we will run the weoklies a close one. when $R$. Nellman and others say that Philatclis West gices them more replies than same add in weeklies.

Think it would be good for papers to furm continuity club or society of papers. There are more papers published one or two times than lives, and it is no wonder that collectors are shy on new papers. By each member being pherged to publish his paper continuoll:ly under a penalty of a fine, and if it should be cliscontinued the remaining pabers could take turns in filling the Lerm of its subseriptions or adds. This why the subscribers or advertisers wotd feel safer. We do not blame readers for not subscribing on first few nambers and even now have parties wite me to send two or more numbers ahal will subscribe. Of course it is not always the fault of the mblisher. Be ing in many cases printers delaying pater. Can state that is one cause wher have been delayed and cash was genprally paja hefore I had seen the paiser.
$\because$ W. Corining of Marysville, Tenn homewerl his suluscriotion and says hwould not be without it for three timer the price.
13. F. Moss of New York: Your pane is very interesting and an editor mas jpe prond of such a fine paper.

Bovey Bros., Iowa: We ..ave had ads in host papers and yours beats then all.

Aioe \& Penfold Co. one of te largest houses of the west, has adds in most of tom leating papers say they get more mplies from the west than any other puper of its kind or style and ..ney cunry alds in most of the leadere which circulate in the west.
E.W. Thomas of In.clana: It is among the best and if it keeps on at the present standard will be the best in existence.

People who have tried it say that ads in the West pays.

For Sale or Exchange-Ad Accounts Of Stamlart Stamp Co. of St. Louis Mo.: J. L.. Forman. Alma. Neb.; Williams Co. Pern, S. A.; N. Ohman or Newfommiland now at or near MonTreal; A. Burnham. N. Y.. Souvenis Carl, Society man: H. E. Swan, Lynn Dass.: F. D. Ackley. Sioux City or HaWarden, Ia.; W. M. Waterbury. Jthaca Wich. Be more in next number. if not paid.

Jublee Stamp Co. reports following frauds to pat on your list: L. McDonald, Sherbrooke, N. S.. Canada; K. C. Schnell, Alton, Ill, A. A. Abbeford, Kansas City. Mo.

Dewey Stamp Co report W. A. McCon, Ridley Jark. I'i.; T. W. B. Welch, Millburn. N. J.: A. B. Clark. Guelph, Ont., Canada; S. Kronsberger. Pniladelphia. Pa.

A great many collectors are interosted in coins aud $e$-pect a number will attend the Exposition at Omaha this year will be well to see the Byron Reed Collection, which occupes an upper floor of the Omaha library and is open week days from 10 a. m. to 12 noon and from $1 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. to $4 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. ; Sundays from $2 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. to $5 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. It is one of the most marvelous in the world and as a numismatic collection ranks third in the United States. It will interest any who visit it. There are displayed 6,395 coins. 474 patterns, 2,136 linited States notes, 607 conferlerate notes, 1,280 medals. 3.029 autograph letters. Foremost is the collection of the signers of the declaration, five only being lacking. There are complete collections of revolutionary, union and confederate generals, the presidents. and of special interest to Nebraskans. governors of the state and mayors of the city of Omaha. Besides these relating to the United States, there is a ine representation of the crowned heads of England, France. Germany and Belgium. and a large showing of literatems. musicians and noted persons.

The new eddtion of $S$. Gibbon's catange has reduced the prices on the following countries:
St. Vincent, 4 per cent: Trinidad, 20 ner cent: Nevis, 220 per cent; New Brunswick, 15 per cent: Newforndland. 11 per cent: New South Wales. 20 per cent: Virgin Island. 3 per cent.

It is published this year in four volumes at a cost of $\$ 1.00$, and is of complex character and will be of more service to advanced collectors. Prices are near the actual value.

THE CUBAN REPUBLIC STAMP OF 1873.

BY "El Culbancl."
As we clo not see the Cuban repui, lic stamps classed as speculative we may treat of them as legitimate postage stamps, used for postage and intended for postal service. In fact, collectors of Cuban stamps consider that republecs stam? of 1573 a rarity.

The stamy was raised during the? stiring days of the "Ten Years" War" (1868-88) and saw no little amount of service in Cuba Libre. The president of the Cuban republic was the venerable Salvador Cisneros-Betancour*, formerly Marcuis of Santa Lacia and he was ruite ambitious that Cuba should be in all resects like the moierı nations.

Liere is a little hamlet some twite miles north of Santiago de Cuba, and in the forests which form the outskirts of the town. were the Cuban Executive headenarters.

It was in the fall of ' 73 that pres:deat Cisneros assembled the cabinet, the commander of the district and others and the plan of issuing postage stamps was discussen.

As a resalt, a courier was dispatched to "Los Estados Limdos" and alte: moth personal risk escaped from the coast in an open boat. bearing important dispatches to Cuban leaders in New York city and elsewhere. He escaped the vigiiance of the many Spanish coast-gtard boats and safory reached his destination.

At about this time the president of the New York junta was General Rafael Quesada and he it was who hat! charge of the issuing of the stamp. .

They came out in November and were of neat but simple design. The stamp consisted of the coat-of-a.ms of the Cuban republic and the insciption, "Republica de Cuba" above tho design and " 10 Centavos" beneath. It.i color was a dark green.

It is said that $1,000,000$ of these were issued and furthermore that les: than 1-1000 were sold to postage stamp deaiers. We hear it reconted that a vast number were sold as souvenit: during the Centemial exposition threr rears after the issue.

They were used in Cuba in grear numbers and it is amusing to know
the unicue way in which the insurgents keyt up the mail system. Span ish generals were often astonishelf in find leiters from Cuban rebels. benting the sonewhat ordinary yet hat:-iul looking "mambi frelo de frangued" (rebel postage stamp, with the pos:mark, "Cuba libre."

A noted Cuban in New York Ciry. on receiving a letter with the Cuhar republic adhesive post-mark upon tin anvelope, remarked: "Oi course, these stamps are not recognized by othe: mations as legitimate, but nevertheless the very sight of then gladden out hearts and show the determination of our coantrymen in the field."

The genuine unused is sold nowadays at about 50 cents, while the usy is not catalogued. Reprints of this stamp sell all the way from 25 cents to 50 cents and very poor imitations at that.

The Cuban republic did not issue the stamp as a matter of profit, but as a matter of national importance. They were issued to show the world that the Cubans in the field could carry on a postal service without hinderance from the enemy, and rocord never wa; made of a single Cuban republic stan being taken by the Spaniards.

New Memlers: 206, H. A. Whipple, 225 N. Y. Eife Building. Omaha; 20i, R. C. McGrew, Bloonsington; 200. Chas. Callahan. Room 211 Sheely Block, Omaha.

Applications: 209, M. F. Coster, Willow Island, Dawson county; 210, Halry W. Conrad, Wymore, reference, R. Neilman; 211, John Stushark. Cedar Blufts. reference, Myers: 212, Wm. Smelser, Ashton, reference, I. Brodstone.

Change of Address: 197, R. R. WilJiams. Black Creek. Wis.

Reissted Membership: 32, W. F. Hendricks. Paxton Hotel, Omaha: 54. Miss Adda Whalley, Box 14, Gallaway: 126, 1. Wendt. Sterling; 165. Green Bros., Leaver City. Is a number still owe dues. Look up your cards and nolice date.

Have you not a friend. an active collector or camera friend, that you can get to be a member and help enlarge the society. More members the better. Try and get at least one member. Always glad to hear any suggestions: or hints for betterment of society.

# The Camera illews 

GFO. Pi. KAHIN. EHITGH

A PRACTICAL METHOD OF FLLM DEVELOPMENT.
By Geo. B. Ward.
There is a scepticism among a larse elass of amateurs as regards the prantrability of films as a substitute for glase plates.
1 shall endeavor in the scope of this article to detail a method whereby the derelopment of films may be carrina on with what appears to me, to be iess laber than the deve!opment of a correspending number of glass plates.

As regards the practical value of fims, as against glass plates, the abare of the loreakage, the saving of wishet and the extrome portability of tirws, to my mind, nore tian compersates for the additional cost and als? the slight additional bother in learn!rig to develop them properly.
For it is my honest opirion that the morty of vorkers who have tret shas and condemned them have got: abot the devclopmert without a chan wonetion of the nature of the materl:t they vere liamling.
fie Eastman Kodai comany, probrbly the largest malees of roll film in the world are using at present a ceilitein made, so I understand, under thepir own patents, and as producca he ihom, is a icantín!ly clear supwors for the sensitive emulsion, which is seater on it by machinery.

In the cartridge form, as used in the majority of cases especially in the tater types of cameras, the film :s cowered with a strin of black paper the entire length, and cxtending beyond at both ends, thereby thoroughy protecting the film from exposure to light or "fogging" as it is called. "Th" lomath of rach pxangite is mariet of on the black paper azd cetting marts. provided so there need be no fear of rating through an exposure.
The one great point to be observar ii: film development is that all solnthons must be cold, and in summor t!me ice-cold. Kcen ice in your devoloper, your washing water, your thine hath, and let me again repeat and
emphasize it, have all solutions ice. cold.

Having established the above "Art1cle of Faith" for the faithful amateur, I wil proceed to outline my method ci work.

1 commence by cutting the exposures apart in suitable lengths, generaity two or thee exposures in a strip, however in this matter the size of the tray will determine the length of the strip of film, as it should not be longer than can be handled without doubling.

I the film shows a tendency to roll tightiy, I carefully proceed to roll it in the opposite direction and secure it with a rubber band.

I proceed to cut up the balance af the roll treating the remaining strips in the same way if they prove refranto:y. I then place thein in a da:k box and allow them to remain while 1 am getting my baths ready.

My dark room is filled up with large tanks and trays for the various manipulations, but any amateur can adapt wash bowls, bath tubs, etc., in meet his most exacting requirements. 1 fill my first tanit with water to tine depth of about three inches and is this I place the fim after carefnlly untolling it, face down, it is left m this "soal"" for about five minutes and then transferred to the developing truy. I have my developer in libems quantity, and to a depth of at leazi a hali-inch in the tray.

The developer I use and recomment. to those who are after good results :s
 lished in last month's Camera News, but as a goot thing will bear repetitien. I will give it again.
Soltution A:-
Sulphite Soda cryst. \& oz . Pyrogallic Acid $10 z$. Hot Water 16 oz.
Add ten drops sulphurte acid.
Solution B:-
Carbonate Potashhm $40 \pi$. Hot Water 16 oz .
To un for man shot exposures an films take 1 oz. A., 1 oz. B., $\ddagger$ 9: water. If your exposures are overtimed take 1 oz. A., $1 / 2$ oz. B., : $o z$ water and add a few drons of a 10
per cent solution, Bromide of Potassium.

If undertimed, take 1 oz . A, 2 oz H . (i oz. water. A ten per cent solution Bromide Potassuin is casily made by dissolving an oz. of Bromide of Pottasstim in 10 oz . of water.

There are many other good developers, but to my mind the results peoduced by the above formula on al. varicties of exposure are unsurpassed, and therefore 1 again advise serious workers to give it a trial.

The shtrips of film are placed in the developer face down and are handled by the extreme ands and edges only. A good sized tray should be used, and when this is done several strips of film can be used at the same tume. The image should appear in from 30 to 60 seconds and development should be continued until they show through strongly on the back, and until the entire ilim is so dense that uo letail can be seen except in the deepast shadnws when viewed by transbitited light. Derelopment carried to this point produces a strong vigorous negative that ields a fine print :y any of the printing methods now in vogue.
the properly developed film is alow transferred to another tank and line developer rinsed off thoronghly. it is then transferred to the fixing bath. of glain hyoo and water, made at a strength of one part of hypo to four of water.

Allow to remain in the fixing batn until alt yellow appearance is gone from the back, be sure and have :he fixing hath ice-cold if you want a har 1 filnu) when properly fixed, wash in rumning water for at least a half-hous and transfer to the hardening and clearing bath which removes all yellow color from the film and hardens the surface, and removes the last trares ol hypo.

I have fomd this hath. the formula of which is given below, to be a mast valabbe adjunct in thim development. anai 1 always use it.
liardening and Clearing Bath:Water, 2 qts.
Alum (!owil.). 4 oz.
Citric Aciol. 1 oz.
They are allowed to remain in this
bath about five minutes; are then thoroughly rinsed and removed to the soaking solution, composed of Glyce:ine, 1 o\%: water, 1 qt . Allow to reman in this solution from two to five minutes, depending on their curling propensities. They are then removed and pinned up by the four corners 10 soft pine loards (without furcher rinsing.)

Allow to dry in the ordinary way, and when dry remove from the buares and wipe the back with a soft cloth. This wiping romoves any of the glyeerine solution that might cause them to stick together.

A brief summary of my method of film develonment is as follows:

1st. Have all the solutions cold.
2ud. If films curl badly, roll baresward.
3rd. Soak in water for five minuies, face down.

4th. Develop face down in pyro o: other good developers.

5th. Rinse well and fix thoroughly, (fixing bath ice-cold.)

6th. Wash freely and harden for five minutes, (formula given).

7th. Rinse well and transfer to soaking solution.

Sth. Pin up on soft pine boards ti.rectly from soaking solution.
9th. When dry, wipe backs with soft cloth.

One great difficulty in developing films has been the curling. This is oiviated by my methods.

Prillitg and softening are also lone? away with to a great extent by the use of ice-cold solutions and the hardening hath as noted.

HOW TO TONE BLUE PRINTS.
By Geo. B. Ward.
Varions modifications of tone may be produced on blue prints by the use of methods given below.

Prints should be fully printed, ex eept for first formula, and well washel alterward to insure good results : ind ermanent printe.
Green.-Print rather lightly, wash well, and immerse in 15 minims of sulphuric acid diluted with 10 ounees of water.

Violet.-Immerse the blue print in
a 25 per cent. solution of acetate of lead.
sepia.-Wash well, and immerse in water 10 oz , tamic acid 1 dr., for a tew minutes, then immerse in rarwinate of soda 1 dr., vater a oz. for a very short time, then return to tanic acid bath, and if necessary repeat the: meration until the right tint is oncained.

Brown (dark.)-Immerse in caustic porash 1 dr., to water 8 oz., (or ammonia $.880,10$ por cent solution) untit bue color disappears and prints are a pale orange yellow, then change to (adove) tannic acid bath until tint wonired is reached.
black.-Bathe in $\&$ per cent solu1:on of potassium carbonate for soti un carbonatc) until blue disappeat and priat is a yellowish-brown. Wasn atal bathe in 1 per ceat soltaion at tamnin.

## PITTOGRAPHIC NOTES.

## By Geo. B. Ward.

That the coming season is going to Ir: the greatest ever known in amat:ur photogiaphy is generall es. 11. Sich thiownout the photograpic trabe.
$\therefore$ indications point to a most pros prous year.
bere secms to be a greater unanimity among realers in regard to up botings of prices, and the discourag. : 1 i ui illegitimate competiton.
the action of one of the leadiag amem concerns in the country it making a standard discount, below: which their goods cannot be sold. whale it is a most radical lepartur trom their former methods is nevertheless halled with joy ly dealers wh. Wesire to make a fair erofit on the whets they sell.

OITR QUEESTION BOX.

## YELLAOW STALNS ON VELON

## PAPER

ant:se Prints mot moved aromni ir fiviug lath.

Remedy-Have a small wooden pal. ile. and with it move the print around im your fixing tray, as soon as possible after immersion.

## MAGIC PHOTOGRAPH.

The so-called magic photographs are used by fortune tellers who, for a small consderation. will show you the exact likeness of your future wife or husband. They are produced in this way: Fix a mrint on albumenized paper in a perfectly fresh hypo bati and wash well. Bleach this print in bi-chloride of mercury solution w!en image will compleiely disappear. Now soali a blotter in strong hypo solution and allow to dry. To again develop the print, cut a niece of blotter the size of mint and immerse both in water. the face of the print being next to the blotter. Allow to remain in contact for a minute when the print will again be fully visible.

## CLEANING LFNSES.

A piece of tine chamois skin moistened slightly with alcohol is the be:thing to use. Jo not rub the surfices, of the lens but merely wipe away with a gentle motion, any dirt or selta that may have collected upon them. A soft camel hair duster is excellent in cleaning lenses and the inside of catneras also.

This will work no hardship on care. era purchasers. in fact it will be a distinct advantage for the reason that a fixed price will be maintained by all dealers, and department stores and mail order houses will not be able ro sell at any less rate than legitimare dealers in photo goods.

The photographic paper trust st:'! continues in force, rlespite the sarguine statements of outside firms, tha: it could not last. That a factory for the manufacture of photographic paper is being rapidly pushed to compli:tion in Chicago is an open secret.
'This new concern rlaims to have the sole control of American Biw stock, and to have on their staff the most expert enmalsion maker in the country.

Chicago is fast becoming a photcgraphic center, at least for camera and apparatus manafacture.
'lhere are eight concerns mantint: wing cameras, six concerns mak. n: aplatitus and photo sumbries, two factories producing card stock and tho .ow mper factory will be in operation
in six weeks or two months.
MAKING HIS OWN CHEMICALS.
Mr. Jackson Fredericks lays all the himes on the stock man, but this is louvi it happened.

Mr, Fredericks is one of Chicago's most enthtisiastic amateurs, and really mokes some exceclingly fine photographs.

He posses one great virtue, when applied to photography-he refuses to allow any proposition in connectic. with his chosen art to daunt him.

One Satirday night he mended his way, as the poct so aptly expresses it, to his favorite clealer in photsgraphic necessities, and endeavored to purchase, or at least to get, a quantity of oxalate of Potassium, as he desired to concoct some photographic prints by a irocess known as platinotype.

He was regretfully informed by the anotesaid dealer that he was entirely out of the required chemical, and that it was too lace to set any from the wholesale house that night.
Mr. Frederieks who, as remanhed at the beginning, refuses to be daunted, derranded that he be stpplies with a gound of oxalic arid and a poand of carbonate of potassium, ans he would make his own oxalate of potassium.

These chemicals were supplied inin and he cheerfully departed to his own fircside where he informed a numbous audience that he would show then something in photographic chemistia after supper.

Von know chemistry is an interesting study in whatever form you int it, and Mr. Frederick:s was somewhat elatad at his opportunity to make his own chemicals. So he cheerfully wat:ed lintil the supper things had benit clesred away. and the kitchen washed up. In the meantime he started sonnwater heating and inveigled his wit
 lare fruit jars.
fie succeeded in filling the jars abe lit bal: tull of the hot water whit out doing any damare, and procedted to hissolve the oxalic acal in one and the carhonate of potassim in the other.

The balance of this experiment in photographic chemisty we will allow

Mr. Fredericks to tell in his own words:
"I called to Mrs. Fredericks and the rest of the people to come, if they wanted to see the experiment, and when all were ready I poured the contents of one jar into the other. Did you ever mix a sedelitz powder and drink it while it foamed? Well I poured it fast, for the jar was leet, and the next minute I thought sompone had onened a barrel of sedelita nowders and set them all off at onec. it foamed. and boiled, and bubbled; it went all over me, my wife, who was: close, over her mother, the cat, thr table, the floor and commenced to flow in two great streams towarcis the dining room. Well, sir, I never saw any thing like it; it seemed as if that measley fruit can held a barrel. I was so amazed at the outcome of my experiment that my senses deserted me, and I could only feebly stand and stare ar the young geyser on the table.

Well, it took the whole family all the rest of the evening in mopping ip the puddles and getting the place aired out, for the smell was frightifil.

That fool stock man ought to have told me that you can't mix an acld ard an alkali like those 1 got wathont producing enough carbonic acid gas to run a soda fountain all summer." -Geo. B. Ward.

Kind Friend-As you are an amateur photographer the following wil be of inteerst to you. Write this lotter on two postals and send them te: two amateurs, and send us the name; and 20c in silver or in stamns, and you will receive the Pennysylvania Amateur Photographer for one year. and 1 year's membership in Pennsylfania Amateur Association. Regular price is 50c. Send for sample cong and application blanks. Address the secretary. Fred. W. Lindig, Lewisburg, Pa.

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Or HERMAN BAUER, Sole Agent, Montclair, New Jersey.

## DETROIT ITEMS.

One of the oddest and most artistic pieces of amateur work $I$ ever saw was that of a spider web. The web was beautifully spun, the spider was caught and in its own meshes. Such views are mostly obtained in the fall or spring of the year.

The Michigan Photographic's Assocition at their last meeting have selected DeWitt as their next meeting place in 1900.

And now comes the looker round wondering what is new in the camera line for 1 Îชิצ̀y.

The bicycle houses have all ha't their spring opening the first of the month. Now that the cemera and bike go together in hand, why would it not be a good plan for the camera dealers to get together and have an opening and show what's new.

What next? The Ray Camera Co, of Rochester, are offering a trip to the Paris exposition in 1900.
$\$ 100.00$ in old as second prize, be. sides a lot of camera of this make for the best 12 negatives made with one of their cameras.

The Detroit Camera club gave they second illustrated lecture on the Hawaiian lsland. It was largely attended. The Camera club gives these shows at the art museum free to all

The recent heavy snow storm stilurd up many of the enthusiastic amateurs. Some made beautiful pictures of the heavy snow-latlen trees. Views in the parks were unusually pretty.

The Detroit Camera club member; and friends were given a demonstration in Velox papers ly the Nepera Chemical Co.s representative. Full: 60 members were present.

Things in the photo line are looking very encouraging for the coming season. General predictions by the travelers are that this will be a barner year.

A display of pictures of ice-boat tacing on Lake St. Clair, in the show windows of the L. Black Co., attracted many amateurs. They were of Exi scize and taken while the race was on.-H. W. Boers.

No report received from President Hughes his mother being very sick cause of delay. Applications of ath members published in socicty report and can lise both departments at price of one. If you wish to subscribe to any of the leading photo magazines we can save you money on most of them, particulars for postage. Furnish the Photo Era of Boston, price, $\$ 1.50$. for \$1; World Wide Photo Exchange Bulletin, 25 c , for 15 c , etc. Also can give rates on number of other leading papers and magazines. Would advise all readers to send for copy of Camera and Dark Room. Is very good. And great many others. Did you ever notice if use $4 \times 5$ size papers that you can get most papers of cabinet size at same price and is larger? Being many negatives that you can cut paper into and go that much farther and since price of paper has gone up it is well to figne cost of paper. If you count your poor results think you will find that it will pay you to use the Self Toning paper and get more good prints than any sther kind of paper. H. Bauer, Montlair. N. J., for sample. Sent gratls.

If you own a camera and wish infornation, amusement. questions answered, etc., and are living in Nelraska. 10 not fail to join the Nehraska Camra club. Exchange column free to all nembers.
If you live out of the state there are several good camera exchange clubs nentioned in exchange column and by aking the West and Camera News you an keep posted on photo points and it will tell you the cheapest way to make nocess with the ramera. We have samera papers of Europe. Australia. te., to get any new ideas learned here All readers ...at have prints o exchange, please send list to secretary.

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Wanted: Beginners to send for nur approval sheets, 50 per cent comrassion. Give reference. First ten gets a sheet of gum paper free.-Crescent Stamp Co., Hawkesbury, Nova Scotit.

Notice: Will exchange $\$ 6$ catalogue value $U$. S. from 4 e to 20 c each for one complete set of Omahas, nice copies; preferred on original covers.-F'. W. Shindel Patschke, 714 Willow St. Lebanon, Pa.

Post cards wanted, all kinds except common U. S.; send on approval signitying exchange desired in foreign stamps. Canada "Xmas" stamps wanted. 100 varieties foreign for 13 , 100 mixed 1898 revenues, 5 and luc, for 25; 200 varieties foreign for 25. Omahas wanted, 1898 revenues, 1, 2, 5 and 10 c , and 1 and $2 \mathrm{I} . \mathrm{R}$. for $4,5.8$ or 10 c , or every 25 le post one cent. I want to exchange with every "flend" in the world. B. N. A., Hawail and U. S. my specialties. Save unnecessary postage by sending stamps desired exchanged by first letter, Ref., publisher of West.-M. A. Beall, Hastings, Neb.

Will exchange for stamps from approval sheets at catalogue. 1898 dorumentary $1 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ to 50 c .11 varieties 10 c per set. 100 7e each; 5e and 10c, 40 e per 100. 25c, 60c per 100; postage extra on orders less than \$1.-W. W. Sam: mons, Blue Island. Ill.

Exchange 50 to 150 common grade U. S. stamps for same grade of any foreign country. Reference, publish-ers.-Edward T. Flemming, Jr., NeLraska City, Neb.

I want anything and everything in the line of postage and revenue stamps, postal cards, entire envelopes. wraypers, both used and unused; also adhesive stamps on original cover.-J. H. Clidson, 603 Virginia St., Sioux City, Iowa, L. S. A.

I will send 10 different stamp papers for every 100 varieties of stamps sunt me in good condition. Reference, the editor of this paper.-Joha H. Lown 109 Huren St., Toronto, Canada.

I will send 100 varieties of fine stamps for 10 Omahas above 2c, or lan mixed 1c and 2c; 2c I. R. to first ant fifth.-Jas. A. Lathrop, Swan lake, Erimet county, la.

1. S. Slevin, 2413 Sacramento St., San Francisco, Cal., prints of wesp:h boats for others.

I have a collection of stamps from all parts of the world, numbering sum varieties. I will exchange stamps foi coins; for $1 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ L. S. will give 30 va:cties of stamps; for 1 c U. S.. large size. win give 20 varieties of stamps: for 1 penny with eagle will give 10 var. eties of stamps.-Morris Callahan. Burnett's Creek, White county. Ind.

I want U. S. stamps, on envelop? both ordinary and surcharged, pos:marked in Cuba, Porto Rico and sile Philippines. Send with both exchang? and cash prices marked. State size of collection and specialty, if any. I have both cards and stamps to ex. change for above, or for other rards and stamps.-C. B. Freeborough, idm Eddy St. Ft. Scott, Kan.

Best of reference given and same remuired. Collectors of Canada and Newfoundland. send sheets and :tceive mine. Scott's 58 basis.-F. G. Devereux, M. D., Keaur Falls, Matue. II. S. A.
[. S. forein and confederate stanips in and off original covers: also conolete volumes and single numbers of thilatellic papers to exchange for lr lian arrowheads, axes. spears and ulios of all kinds. A stamp album for avery 2 good arrowheads sent me. "t loe worth of stamps for every gow irrowhead.-Robt. Van Sciver, But ?97, Middletown, N. Y.

Exchange: Graphophone record: revenue stamps, coins, rubber typ. teel pens, blank cards. Worlds Fatr iews, stamps, safety razors. 1894 stamp album (new), Merco dry bateries, gear roller organ music, shad ng pens, for best offer--D. C. Nufus Jr., $\overline{5} 38$ Union St., Hudson, N. Y.

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SEND ONE DOLRAR. Mention this paper and send ow metad I will send you this camera by express e. o. d. subject to examination. You can examine at at the express office and if found perfectly satisfactory. and the greatest bargain you trersaw or heard of, pay the agent our spectial ofler price. 8 an and express charges, less the \$100 you send with the orter. This $4 \times 5$ camera is the latest 1890 style, high srade.

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To Exchange-Two German books, leather bound: dates 1,09 and 1807; fair condition; two clasps; star-fish. gold, silver, copper, lead and iron ores: Columbus Chma and froveign stamps. Revenue and medieaval sampts for old coins or camera, tynewriter or curios.-s. A. . Harris. Box 5ti, Berrysbitg, Pa.

Quad and Crescent camera, wan trays, lamp, printing frames, for collection of stamps or stamps from sheets, to the amount of $\$ 10$ for quad and $\$ 5$ for the Crescent Scotts cat. Send stamped envelone for any infor-mation.-F. L. Smith, Amsterdam, N. 1 .

Stamps to trade with collectors of not more than 1,500 in collection. Fred Stach, 117 14th St., Fargo, N. D.

Exchange fine $\mathbf{L}$. . S. duplicates for stamps that I have not yet in my collection: send U. S. sheets and rereive mine.-Peter 1H. Schweitzer, Mapleton. Minn.
Will exchange from 25 to $500 \mathrm{U} . \mathrm{S}$. stamps with foreign collector; also sets from le to 10c 1890 issue for sets of numeral Canada sets of same. and sets of 1895 lc to 10 c ; the two sets for sets of Mapel leaf anu Xmas stamps. -N. J. Peterson, 311 E. 40 th St., Cnicavo, Ill., U. S. A.

Want to exchange paper bound novels, sold at 25 cents when new; were in an exchange library for some time. -Loyal S. Sprague, jr., 1901 N. Auams St., Peoria, Ill.

Accounts for sale: Several prominent members are still owing me for stamps purchased last year and ping no attention whatever to letters asking for settlement. Some have been notified as many as 10 times, and unless they can be settled by next month will be offered for sale. There is $\$ 23$ yet clae the members from delinquents and the amount should be paid at once. so 1 can settle with members having claims against the society.S. P. Hughes. superintendent for 1896 , 97 and '98.

For best offer in stamps I have a Baltimore No. 10 printing press: any reasonable offer will not be rejected.B. F. Moss, 63 Central Place, Brooklyn. N. Y.

Wanted-A standard camera, $4 x_{5}$ or larger, in exchange for fine U. S . stamps. Have a $\$ 100$ printing outfic tor sale. What is your offer for a 90 -cent 1871 unused $r$. g. cat., $\$ 17 .$, .: - E. W. Thomas, $x$ ford, Ind.

Would like to exchange stamps with sollectors everywiere. Catalogled at 1.c to $\$ 1$. send sheets anu receise mine. I refer to our bank. I also hare 000 varieties of illustrated war envel. opes, bird eggs, surcharged U. S. rerznues, Canatian revenues, foreign post caras and envelopes for stamps.-J.C. fay, Mt. Pleasant, Ia.

Want unused foreign stamps, cat over 15c. Also stamps on original covers, except common continentals. Prefer covers having wit one stamp. Member Manhattan Philatelic Society -A. Hermann, A 16 Produce Ex New York, N. Y.

Scott's No. 1515 and No. 1726 entire unused cat. at $\$ 5$ each. Will exchange the two for $\$ 2.50$ in foreign stamp cat. above 5 c . or the same amount 10 U. S. revenues.-E. G. Berger, 189j N Marshfield Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Seventy-five dollars' worth of books on modern theoscphy, ineluding allo: Madame Blavatsky's great works, foi $\mathbb{U}$. S. revenues or approval sheet stok -Geo. B. Ward, 208 Wabash are. -nicago. Ill.

Will exchange stamps for $4 \times 5$ pare camera, or will give ic each in goot stamps for every Horseshoe, J. T. Goon Luck, Cross-bow or Drummond Natural Leaf tobacco tags; novels $10:$ same.-W. E. Pellett. carrier No 1 . Indianapolis, Ind., P. O. Dept.

Will exchange Indian relics ans mineral curicsities for same from othe localities; Smithsonian reprints, nuls ery stock, $4 \times 5$ and $5 \times 7$ prints to er change for Indian relics.-G. E. Wells Manhattan, Kan.

Indian arrows, spears, old coits paper money, silver watch, opez glasses, bracket saw. cornshellen (new), old pistols. stereoscope and views, sea shells, books. novels, etc to exchange for United States stanipy catalogue from 10 c up and for coins; enclose 2c for list.-R. D. hat Winston N. C.

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A Watkins exposure meter to trade for U. S. or foreign stamps, envelopes or coins.-Erastus Cornell, Marshalltown. Ia.

100,000 Canada, jubilee, Maple Lear, numerals and 2c Maple Leaf for exchange. Want good U. S. postage and revenues, Omahas, above 2 c , or any good stamps, no trash; send at once. --Chas. Bailey. 85 Euclid Ave., Toronto, Can. president of D. P. A.

I will give a 25 c Eagle Puzzle for a good stamp cataloguing at 35 c or more or stamps cataloguing 40 c . No stamp catalogued at less than 3c; Scott's 1896 \$G album, two parts. had about 500 stamps in fine condition, to ex-change.-C. Keller, 2 Jewell St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
H. C. Faulk, East Liverpool, O.: Exchange for stamps for collection of Mekeel 1894 \&..ev album or autoharp. Fine stamps on sheets; especially desires to hear from toreign and Canadian collectors.

Books on Holland: I will give stamps and envelopes for any works on Holland and the Netherlands. Erastus Cornell, Marshalltown, Ia.
For exchange: A collection of 450 foreign, will catalogue about $\$ 12$; also some first issue revenues (about 500 ). Some of my wants are first issue perf. $\$ 1 \mathrm{P}$. ticket. $\$ 1.60 . \$ 5.00$ manifest, $\$ 1 \mathrm{~b}$. $\$ 25$, $\$ 50$ second issue; $1 \mathrm{c}, 4 \mathrm{c}, 6 \mathrm{c}, 30 \mathrm{c}$, $40 \mathrm{c}, 60 \mathrm{c}, 70 \mathrm{c}, \$ 5 \$ 10$ or U. S. postage. John Wilson Wapakoneta, 0 .

Will give from 10 to 100 foreign stamps for every United States stamp sent me that I have not in my collection( and I only have a few) so send what you have; will also give 50 different foreign stamps for each street railway transfer or car ticket sent me: no duplicates. Reply guaranteed. -Thomas H. Sherborne, 114 W. Jonnson St., Germantown, Philadelphia,

Exchange wanted: Minerals, shells, birds' eggs in sets and singles, with data, curios, bird skins, mounted birls and animals, Indian curios, fossils, sca curios, coins, stamps, etc. Give in ex change specimens of asbestos from ou: mine here, which is the largest in the world. Send by mail. and I will return the asbestos by mail prepaid with $1 / \mathrm{ce}^{2}$ st.mp:-I. C. Stockwell, Danville,

We sell cancelled postage stamps cheap. Big list free. Packets 5c and up. Try us.-Paragon Stamp Eup., Box 386. St. Louis, Mo.
U. S. stamps, Indian relics and cur!. osities wanted in exchange for old printing or for cash. A second-hand card cutter, type and printers' supplies wanted, Columbian half-dollars, ${ }^{\prime}$ nickels with no cents and Indian relics to exchange. Correspondence solicile, -'T. O. Young. New Haven, N. Y.
Wanted: Proofs of U. S. stamps for cash or will give good exchange in rare U. S. postage and revenues.Frank P. Adams, Decorah, Ia.

Photographs $4 \times 5$ of river view; Bethany college, Kansas
to exchange for other $4 \times 5$ unmountes prints; only good ones wanted. I .se platino and molte paper. Prints esp:cially of capitol buildings desired, any country.-R. Goodholm, B 27, Lindsborg, Kans.
My want list: Indian relies goot stamps and natural science publications. My exchange list: $1,000 \mathrm{In}$ dian relics, 300 identified fossils, cuiios, etc., good stamps. Why not exchange lists?-Sprague Wm. Charnbers, Plainwell. Mich.
I have a Director bicycle lamp in good condition to exchange for $\$ 3$ worth of stamps from your sheets.J. M. Chandler, Forest Hills St., jamaica Plain, Mass.
A British Colonial catalogue 50 c for 50c Omaha or 15 Omahas above 2r: 1c Cabot for 5 Omahas above 2c.-C. c. Andrews, 316 Woodward Ave., Buffils. N. Y.

To exchange: Stamps on approval for youn money. Alsp fot forelyn stamps ve exchapge the late (ivar ra enues. Write to us.- Central Stamp Co., Hastings, Neb.

Arthur Leslie Tillotson, Cazmovi. N. Y., an invalid confined entirely to bed and has some good duplicates I : S. and foreign to exchange. Have iel in catalogue. Reference, any office of Shut-in Society.
I will exchange one half-cent Jubilee stamp for any stamp cataloguing at 50 c not in my collection.-J. D. Cox. Upper Stewiacke, Nova Scotia, Canadia.

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Wanted: U. S. stamps in any quantities. Want only good stamps. Wiil give in exchange fine foreign stamps. -Alwin Kuispel Stamp Co., Belleville, 111.

Wanted: Foreign stamps in iny quantities. Letter grade of stamis oniy. let us know what you have, or better, send them with your want list.-Alwin Kuispel Stamp Co., Bellovi.le. 111.

Wanted: Active collectors to sead for our approval sheets at 50 per cene off; best in the market.-Alwin Kut.pel Stamp Co., Belleville, Ill.

For exchange: A double case "Haimond" tyoewriter for a first-class Exi0 (or larger) rapid rectilinear puotograpuic lens and a first-class shutter in good working order; also lots of stamps, magazines, three complete sets of telegraph instruments, a larze bunch of philatelic literature, a "Globe Vapo:" bicycle lamp, a $4 \times 5$ box camera, lens and 4 touble plate hold?r: and photos. Wants: A first-class 32 caliber C. F. riffe, an $8 \times 10$ camera, wit'l a good first-class lens and shutter. stamps and foreign postals for my collecion; also wish a complete set or Encyclopeadia Brittanica if in gorm condition. Write and make me offors. All letters enclosing stamp for repiy will be answered. Can you give ;el-crences?-W. M. Smelser, Ashton, Neu.
lry our "Leader" packet. Contains the following (all different) stamps: 1@20c,5@10c,5@8c,5@6c,10@5c,10at ac, 16Gs, $10 @ 2 \mathrm{c}, 20 @ 1 \mathrm{c}-\mathrm{a}$ bargain. Coinatrs stamps from Salvador, Peru, New Foundland, Porto Rico, etc, Catalogle value, $\$ 3$; our price, $\$ 1$. Every 15th purchaser gets 50 c worth oi stamps free.-Alwin Kuispel Stamp Lo., Belleville, Ill.
io exchange: One No. 1 Eastman kodak, value $\$ 25$, almost new, and Eualarteed, fer $\$ 15$ in stamps; dlso one S. I. P. S. permanent album, edition du luxe, slightly used, for $36: n$ stamps; basis, Scott's 58th.-Vic H. Huberich, Bluff Springs. Tex.
U. S. adhesions and entire unute,t U. S. envelones to exchange for oid U. s. revenues and departments. What have you to exchange?-John $V$. Yegge, De Witt, la.
A. D. Grant, Kansas City, Kan., wilı exchange stamps with all collectors in foreign countries; also entires and post cards. Send 50 or 100 of your country and recelve some in U.S. - Ail letters answered promptly.

To exchange: Fifty foreign stamp, atl different, or set of 5 Argentine Ripublics sent on receipt of $5 \mathrm{c}, 8 \mathrm{c}$ arul Doe Omahas, or three each, either ca;adjan jubilee or Xmas stamps.-Harold R. Smith, 3031 Main Ave., Cinclinnati, 0 .
$1,000 \mathrm{U} . \mathrm{S} . \operatorname{stamps}, 12 \mathrm{c} . \mathrm{B}, 000$ for $2.1 \cdot$ postpaid.-F. T. Corless, Logan, Orn.

Stamps, U. S. postal cards, fine bounil books, novels, story papers, magazines. etc. Tellescone and accordion for E : S. stamps, CV, S. postal cards, noveis. magazines, autoharp. Good reference given if requested. Write to rh. please.-L. A. Arfman, Box 397, Butlet. Mo.
L. E. Moore, Moorefield, Ark., has over 800 philatelic papers to exchatice for best offer; he also has a typewritter and other supplies for exchange. Y can get all at a bargain, so write him at once.

Foreign and $U$. S. postage and revenue stamps, souvenir postal cards and envelopes, war envelopes, misprints, albinos, double perforated and other freak stamps to exchange; also a collection of over 400 counterfeits of rare stamps (valuable for reference and comparison). A large magic lantern with fine iens and several dozen sets of slides. VolCs. 4, 1898, and 5 , 1889 Philatelic Journal of America, bound in half cloth. What have you to ofter in exchange? I will give two used 8c Omahas for three 6 c or one 10c used Maple Leeaf, Canada, or three $\because$ If to ler Cmaha for two sets 1/se to 10 c M. I. Any quantity taken. Torr 5ce Omaha for ten 6 c or sour 10c used Maple Leaf; 100 1c Omaha ©n: sither $1001 / 2 \mathrm{c}, 1 \mathrm{c}$ or 2 c or mixed M. L. Any portion at same rates.I. A. Pierce, 191 Clark St.. Chicago, !!!

I will give a Slam stamp for every "c Canada "map" sent me; also three old stamp papers for every 10 different Canadian stamp.-Willard L. Marks, Box 234, Albany, Ore.

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Wanted to receive: Copies of Philatelic Journals, price lists, etc.; no ex-change-Jas. Woodfield, Rosean, Dominica, B. W. I.

Will give 3 c catalogue value in old U. S. revenue stamps for every old stamp paper sent me. Will exchange an old unused U. S. stamp, very fine for 50 different good stamp papers. W| C. Wendover. Westbury, N. Y.

Columbus and Chicago day envelope souvenirs, war of rebellion envelop s having Columbian stamps and all cancelled at World's fair station to trace for U. S. revenues cataloguing 10 c or more-J. A. Cook, Waterloo, Ia.

I have a large quantity of tin tag: in periect condition; also [i. S. stamis of all kinds to exchange for butterties, moths, coccoons or caterpillars. I aiso want rare L . S. match and medimat stamps. What can you offer and what do you want?-C. V. Blackburn, 472 Palisade Ave., Station No. 1, Hoboken. N. J.

I will exchange I. S. postage, dues deliveries, match, medicine and revenues for unused U . S . dues and proprietaries of issue of 1871 and 18 is; silk, rouletted and water-marked pa-per.-W. N. Moore, Windom, Minn.

Wanted to exchange: Postage stamps with collectors. I have severat thousand good medium stamps for exchange. I will allow two-thirds cacslogue value for any Canadian catslogued at 2c or upwards. Send sheers and recejve mine.-R. F. C. Robinson Huns Valley, Manitoba, Canarla.

Wanted: Hawaian stamps. We have $2 c$ Omahas, used, to excha:ge at half face, for stamps of Hawaii at 60 per cent off catalogne; send for our exchangecircular:-Paragon Stwop Emporium, Box 386, St. Louis, Mo.

Fifty to 1.000 common C. S. stamps sent for half the number from any other country. Send postage for list of books to exchange for stanips. Century Magazine to exchange (in num-bers.)-Rev. Edwin Ewell, Denmarn. Ia.

I will exchange stamps from my approval sheets for a $\$ 3$ Simplex typewriter. Send vour offer now, enclos. ing 2c l. S. stamp, unused, to pay postage on reply.-I. I. Thompson. Meaford, Ont. D. P. A. 201.
E. W. Heck, 2469 Vermont Ave., Toledo, O., will give 10 of the prettiest and most serviceable approval books, neatly printed, ruled and well bound in green covers for $\$ 1$ worth of stamps not in his collection. Send sheets $\}$ once.

I want to exchange my collection and all my duplicates, worth aisout $\$ 100$, for a printing press, $5 \times 8$ or large. with type. etc., or I will sell for $\$ 3$. Particulars for stamp.--J. O. Wrigit. Jr., Athens. O.
P. Q., Canada.

Th:ee hundred members: Tin World Wide Exchange is a grand success. Enthusiastic members are delighted with it. One year, lists and lots of enjoyment, only 25 cents.Archibald, secretary, Rock Creek, n.

Exchane desired with collectors inéel U. S. and other countries. Send approvals and receive mine.-Frankis/f Johnson, 22 10th St., So., Fargo, N. P.
Canadian revenues, pretty, popular and cheap. to exchange for your duplicates cataloguing 5 c each and over.-W. Kelsey Hall, Peterboro, Ont.

I will give 5 good stamps for the name of each collector under 15 year: sent me: will exchange for torg.t stamp.-W. G. Adams, Howard, S. D.

One plate wanted of each state capitol building; send undeveloped priut and price.-Ray Bunnell, Lawrener. Mich.

To the first 25 persons who send m: reference for sheets I will give 1 sood Canadian nostal carl (old) free.--3. e' $e^{6}$ Mundell. Sherbrooke, P. Q.. Canada. ij $\varsigma^{(9)}$
J. A. Lathrop, Swan Lake, la., sives se catalogue for each J. T., Horseshoe Cross-bow, Good Luck and Drummond Natural Leaf tags sent him.

I will give good exchange for stamp: con original envelopes. but prefer then having only one stamp as the cover: also want unused foreign stamps cataloguing over 25 c each.-A. Herrmann. A 16. Produce Exchange, New Toik City.

Wanted in exchange for stamps: A good self-inking printing press $3:=$ or larger. If you have one let us know. cnclosing stamp and sample of wori:. Will pay part rash. Address Wrat Stmap Co., Corona. Cal.

## AND CAMERA NEWS．

## IIIIIE TIIEY LAST

W．will give FilRE to ench applternt for and the upproval books of stamps at fot por cout conmmissfon．a New Zealand postal card womth lite．If you lave not already securen a complete set at the Ohalia sta ups．Hew is vorte the to do so．We will send you a conn－

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Delow we givi a few lots whirel we ure sell tha cheap．They are all bityatos：


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## G．C．ANDREWS，

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Buftalo，New York

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CECLL RAWSON,
:3497 N. 14th Street.
Philadelphia, Peno.

## §ometbíng

Jfor bou.
Send me 100-500 good, well assorted and clean stamps of yours and other countries (no trash) and receive same number of Scandinavia, Iceland and Fiuland. E. L.JUNGGREN,

Goebenburg. Sweden.
THE WHOTE ARME OAITYREO


## Evergreell 5 tate

 pbinteligt : : "ere tuduced to sulacribe. Do let us sema you a cops. Dnls yonr address on a postal rembired. K. W. FRENC'II. d'ublixher,

Jarabnd, Wash

## The British Collector's baper

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## for $\mathfrak{T a l e}$

One $5 \times 7$ Folding Camern, made by American Canesra Co.. of Rochester, fitted with single lems. Write for fall description nnd price.

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45 Winthrop, St, Springtield, Mass.

# RUBBER <br> STanlis. We mate themat ica line-Jicomson MFG Co. Calmar, Ia. 

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On receipt of 001 stamps of ans kind will mail you (inide to Klondyke. 10 cartetion
 I's accta, 1.000 mixed ruretgn elo ets.
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2h E. 13th St. Paterson. N. .

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I pay the following prices for (?, S. in exchange from my sheets.

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Both For a $\$ 1$ Bill.
B. G. MCFALL.

Eldred. McKean Conntry. Pa.

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I hereby apply for achmission to membership in the "Philatelic Sons of America," and amex hereto the information required by the regulations. If my application be passed upon favorably, I subscribe for one share of stock, 25 ceuts, Which amount is remitted herewith together with the rlues for the current year ${ }^{*}$, at the rate of 50 cents per year, these amounts to be refunded me if my application is not accepterl.
$\qquad$

If in business give mane of fim

## REFERENCES :

1. Parties whose standing cannot he gleaned from Mercantile Agency reports will give Bank or Business references of responsible parties in their own vicinity.
$\therefore$. In case of employees the names of employers are always required.
2. It is necessary that one stockholder endorse this application in his own haudwriting.

If the applicant for membership is under 23 years of age, the enclosed form must be filled out by some guarantor satisfactory to the Trustecs.
$18 y$

## To the Trustees of the Philatelic Sons of America:

Genthemen :-I hereby agree to become responsible for
upon whose application for membership in the Philatelic Sons of America this guarante is entorsel in aceordance with its by-laws.

## BENEFITS DERIVED FROM MEMBERSHIP

1. All members receive evely month free of clarge a copy of ThE PERFORATOR, in whi migaine the reports of the society are published. The regular subscription price of That
2. The members meet in Convention each year at a given time and place, and any one wh thas attended a Convention of any Philatelic society, knows that it is something to look forrard h
3. Members have the use of a fine Exchange Department. Through this department buy and sell stamps. You send your stanps on sheets to the Exchange Superintendent, youna wards them to a number of members who invariably buy generonsly. In turn, you receire in sheets of other members to buy stamps from
4. The Auction Department is one through which you can buy and sell anything of a phit. telic nature by auction. Sales are held monthly.
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6. The Advertisment and Subsciption Department enables members to pace advertisement in, or subscriptions to, almost all phibatelic papers at ijper cent. below published rates.
7. An experienced Attorney is in office to collect all bad debts of the members.
8. We bave an expert Connterfeit Detector, who will examine your stamps as to the gennineness, in case you are in doubt.
9. The society posisesers a fue J.ibraty, and any member who wishes to refer to ant Phinteic beriodical he dots not possess can do so by writing to the librarian, who will forwath it if it in the I, ibtary.
10. Auction Agents in New York aud Chicago are ready and willing to purchase stamps fer members at any and all auction sales held in either of these cities.
11. A Board of lnfomation will answer all inquires pertaining to the Society, to samp collecting in general, or $k$ indred subjects
12. Nembers have the ase of the Official Journal, in which to express their views on cutren topics.

There are mnny benefits, but space forbids mentioning them, Any one of the above benefini fully worth the cost of membership. It is our earnest desire to emoll you as a member. It win without rouht pay you. Fill in the attached blank and forwatd it to the secretary, $\mathbb{C}$. W, Kissingt




The Following Particulars are Requested of all Applicants:
If a member of any existing I'hilatelic Society, enumerate such:

Were you ever refused almitiance to any Philatelic Society? If so, name it

If you do not collect every class of stamps, state your specialty:

All applicants mot forward with their application 25 cents for one shate of stock and anount of dikes for balance of fiscal year, (Jantiary to Jannary), as follows: If application is published n Official Circular issuerd in


Shonal the applicant wot ine admatied the falf amonnt will be retnrned.

## To the Philatelic Sons of America :

1 lereby apply for admission to membership in the "Philatelic Sons of America." and ammex hereto the information required by the regulations. If my aplication be passed upon favorably, I subscribe for one share of stock, 2 , cents, which amount is remitted herewith together with the dues for the current year *, at the rate of 50 cents per year, these amounts to be refunded me if my application fir tot accepted.

## REFERENCES:

1. Parties whose standing cannot he gleaned from Mercantile Agency reports will give Bank or Business references of responsible parties in their own vicinity.
$\therefore$ In case of employees the uames of employers are always required.
2. It is necessary that one stockholder endorse this application in his own handyriting.
Yercea - - tancirfs.

If the applicant for membership is uncler $\because l$ years of age, the enclosed form mist be filled out hy some quarantor satinfactory to the Trustees.

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## To the Trustees of the Philatelic Sons of America:

dexthemme:-I herchy agree to become responsible for $\qquad$
upon whose application for membership in the Philatelic Sons of America this guranter is endorsed in accorlance with its by-laws.

Name

Address

## BENEFITS DERIVED FROM MEMBERSHIP

1. All members receive every month free of charge a copy of The Pbrforator, in whis maga: Plerporator is 20 cents, which alone equals hatf the anuual dues.
2. The members meet in Convention each year at a given time and place, and any one has attemed a Convention of any Philatelic Society, knows that it is somethiug to look forward
3. Menbets have the use of a fine Exchange Departinent. Through this department. buy and sell stamps. You seud your stamps on sheets to the Exchange Superintendent, who $c_{a}$ wards them to a number of members who invarinbly buy generonsly. In inrn, you receife in sheets of other nembers to buy stamps fron.
4. The Auction Departurent is one throught which you can buy and sell anything of a phit telic uature by auction. Sales are held monthly.
5. The Purchasing Department enables members to secure new issues at a figure slighlit above face value.
6. The Advertismemt and subscription Department enabies members to place advertisemem in, or subscriptions to, almost all philatelic papers at 5 per cent. below published rates
7. An expertenced attorney is in office to collect all bad debts of the members.
$x$. We have an expert Counterfeit Detector, who will examine your stamps as to the gemumeness, in case yon are in dont.
a. The society possesses a finc i, ilirary, and any member who wishes to refer to any Philater periodicat he does not possess can do so by writing to the fibrarian, who will forward it if in in the librass
8. Auction Agents in New York and Chicago are ready and willing to purchase stamps for mombers at any aud all anction sates bedd in either of these cities
J. A buard of Infomation will atswet all inguites pertaining to the Society, to same collecting in general, or kindred sulbiects.
9. Members have the use of the Official Journal, in which to express their views on curtex topics.

There are many benefits, but space forbids mentioning them. Any one of the above benefit is fully worth the cost of member:hip. It is our earnest desire to enroll you as a member. It $\mathrm{m}: \mathrm{l}$ without donbt pay you. Fill in the attached blavk and forwatd it to the secretary. C. W. Kissinge: P. O. box 2wh, Reading, la. with proper remittance as directed ial mouthly table below.

The Following Particulars are Requested of all Applicants:
If a member of any existing Philatelic Society, enumerate such :

Were you ever refused admittance to any Philatelic Society? If so, name it

If you do mot collect every class of stamps, state your specialty :

All applicauts mast forwatd with their application 2, cents for one share of stock and amout of dues for balance of fiscal year, (January to Jannary), as follows: If application is puthished in official Circhar issued in

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## To the Philatelic Sons of America :

1 herebe apply for admission to membership in the "Philatelic Sons of America," and annex hereto the information required by the regulations. If my application be passed upon favorably, I subscribe for one share of stock, 2j cents, which amonnt is remitted herewith together with the dues for the current year*, at the rate of 50 cents per year, these amounts to be refmaded me if my application is not accepted.
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If in business give name of firm $\qquad$

## REFERENCES:

1. Parties whose standing cannot be gleaned from Mercantile Agency reports will give lank or Business references of responsible parties in their own vicinity.
$\therefore$ In case of employees the names of employers are always reguired.
2. It is necessary that one stockholder endorse this application in his own handwriting.

Qencis ,heds:an:

If the applicant for membership is under $\because$ years of age, the enclosed form must be filled out by some guarantor satisfactory to the Trustees.
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To the Trustees of the Philatelic Sons of America:

CENTLFMFN:-I hereby agree to become responsible for
upon whose application for membership in the Philatelic Sons of America this gharantee is endorsed in accordance with its by-laws.

Name

Address.
The fiseal year of the Association expires Dec. 3lst, amd all anmal dues are figured commencing January lst.

## BENEFITS DERIVED FROM MEMBERSHIP

1. All members vecene every month free of charge a copy of ?hF PrRFORATor, itn thich publisited. derforator is 25 cents, which alone equals half the antmal dues.
2. The members meet in Comvention each year at $n$ given time and place, and any one has atteuded a Convention of any Philatelic Society, k wows that it is something to look formard oit leirt more about stamps ina day at a conventou that you can in a month by yourbers to
3. Members have the use of a fime Exchange Department Through this depant buy and sell stamps. You send your stamps on sheets to the Fxchange superintendent who an wards thent to a mumber of members who invariably buy geveronsly. In turn, you recuo for sheets of other members to buy stamps from.
t. The Auction Department is one through which you can hay and sell antying of aphit telic matme liy atetion. Sales are held monthly.
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If you do not collect every class of stamps, state your specially

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## WAR REVENUES.


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Hishes preces waid for onnalia $k$ ampo-
Zenith City Stamp Co.,
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# WANT YOUR MONEY 

## How is this for a Hold-mp?

Frif Collw Wood C'anes. Had Cullio. Wood Cunes, fine. find Sive Peather Cards, Truos hime the Feather Carls, Birds Bether Quatity of the Same gian lats, Medum Size ban hank. hatrge Size
Punted liens of Historieal Mex.
jow, linte and rare

* 20 10 Varieties Mexican Wood

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1 2: 5 Vatietios Moxican Caters
1, $5,10,25,50$ els and $\$ 1010$ present. issme Mexican Currency
$1: 0$
1,9, 3, 5, 10. 15. 20 and 25 cts 14.
used present issue Mex postage $\mathbf{i 5}$
Polished Opals. good 30
Potished Opals. tine

Gre Relisk ken in stock, and descrintion sent upon repuest. Anything you may want fom the Rapublice of ithexion I ant get for you cheaper that elsewhere.
$\because$ in ane of these Articies and more' some Money for ue both.
Remit by registered mail in eoin or thall.

## W. FRANKLIN SLISSER,

## 1899 EDITION

## MTERNITIONAL POSTAGE STMMP ALBDMS, NOW READY!

fire tomomes sale of the twoks during the dirst month after us apparance proves how pertecoly it has met he wathe of edolectors. Prices and sy fes are subjoined. Printed on buhli sides of the paper.
Sin 1. Bommd in Buads, hatf cloth $\$ 1.50$
Kn. Bumal in Cloth, kill, with pain cover, *2.50.





 Postage free on the above
 Intrs. Cuhat Hawaii. Phtippine Ishnds and Porto Rico. dompletely up ta date. Flo athan will contam 100 leaves. or 200 pares, and will be prialed on only ane bile of the maner. The prices will he ne follows:
Su 1. Bathed in fall Cloth, on 120ll paper. \$1 in




## We aro Headquarters

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## Glass Plates, Films. Chemicals

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For Pleasurc and Profit its Taking Picturcs of Summer Sports and Scener!


Illusinrated Catalogus Mariled Freer.

> -TIIE-

ALOE \& PENFOLD CO
. 711 rrtent
I'motogumplic S'uphits. Ifus Famam St, Omaha, Ximat

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## The Philatelic West

And

## Gaாтвгด Dews.




Vor IN. No.



#  <br> Have You 'These:? If not Get Them Now. 


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## E. ALBRECHT \& CO.



## Canada's

## First

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## Everarcell state Dbilatelist : :

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## Omahas Bought







DR. FOWLER.


# Perionlial and heuspaper Stamps \$5.50 Ser. 

## SOME REAL BARGAINS.






Fir expresh



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A-n'vity or warcs.




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 for my sheets. in per cent less scolts.

## F.S. VAUGHAN, Stamp Dealer,

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## CANADIANS.


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 frax: Silfurfor lilazion



## Qucen ©ity $\mathfrak{F t a m p} \mathbb{C} 0$.

## $\$ 25.010$ FITR \$1.00.

As I wish : 0 rispose of my stock ok stamps loferere warm weather, I hate pre pared a "Senek Pa-kil." parlt of whim














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 lesar firomin all. Address.

## L.E. MOORE,

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## Enctr Whilatelist Hilecos

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1, M1:T" \& COMPANY,
lion : ali. lmintli. Minn.

## 20 Varieties, B. Colonies.

Including Camalit Jahiled, Maple Jome, Nimmeral, ete. Also Newfoumdiad, ete. it varicties Canarla posit darts, inchoding lirst issue used. Two English stamps, eat. lac, wot obsolete Camadian stamped envelope mased. and to each purchaser ib P'. E. Island unused stamp, cat. V0c, all bost paid in new isene stamped envelope. only sic. Another offer: S varicties P'E. [shand unused. cat. Wh. 7 , 3 Vatrieties Canadian stamped envelopes, unnsed. 20 vat rieties Canallan Nfld, and Austrian stamps. and in varicties Camadian post cards all post paid only *il.

## R. F. MADDIIAAN,



## Plenty?

## YES, ANI MORE 'TIAN PLEN'J'

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Give us a trial and your orders will receive prompt and carre ful attention. Send for catalogue.

## STONE CITY STAMP

Whi I'S and foreign stamps bought. sold and exchangen at all times. All wishing to dispose of their dupheates for cash or in exchange will do well hy Writing to the alove adilress. Correspondence solicited from all parts of the worlis.
$\Lambda$ pprovals sent to any aldress on ap. plication. For reference address

 <br> \title{
D. E. De PUTRON, <br> \title{
D. E. De PUTRON, <br> Room 6, 1041 O Street, Lincoln, Nebraska
} Inliet. HIS

## Have You These

## (ANADA.


\#!

2c lavender, Imperial, fine, 09c.
 Selectonse of Hawatian and 1s. N. A. ataint mefreme. dards not answered.

Hastings Stamp Company
lastings. Nobraska.

## JUST -:- OUT! <br> Unique Packet.

## Price $\$ 1.00$.




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## St. Louis Stamp \& Coin Co.



## IIIII. \& MCNEMAR

Mak the fallowing litemat otfor. Which will
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## W. D. Hazard,



## Here's THE STICKER! <br> Wholesale Price Listui CANADA STAMPS

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## Try My $\$ 1$ Packet

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## J. H. HOUSTON.


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## Cbe Uirginia pbilatelist

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## Elpproval = Wbeets

## Jfot

A sPECLALTY
AT' 60 PER ('ENT
DISCOCNT'.

U.S. Revenues

## and Mexicans

Fury cheap. Mentionthiv mary "lín!

## E. NoRTON,




TIE: NEW WOKに.
 pops. Franklinstearns, jr. busillew mathazer. Itox ti. Ridhmond. Va.

## S <br> STAMP TALK.

16 parges of solid readiny matter each month. Handsomely printed. Send for sample copy. Address

> stamp Tadi.
> Bun tsi. Kumas ceity. M.

100

 Calmir. A

[^5]
## CUBA．The Pearl of the Antilles．

The land of Cuhan liberty and Amoroan victories．The bat of stanish bar－
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## PORTO RICO

1，now a part of the l＇nited states．All spanish isenes me now obsolete．The following stamps are worth every ceat of the price and pried at actual worth．

Salt－Nu


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？In Iral－hicharge｜R！



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Of U. S. and Foreign Stamps.

## sPECIAL NOTICE.

Rids should be sent in as sonn an possible after receipt of this catalagle. All bids mast be in by May sonn, Please send bids and help make this dre partment a sucoess: Everything in gond condition. Every bid is registerem and the highest Bidder will be mobilied at expimation of time allowed for
 sumbeh for each lot as molot will be broken. No eommassion chargen fir buying. Postage or Expressige to be paid by the Purchaser. *ludjalle unlised.


## RUDOLPH KRETSCHMAR,

## $\$ 5.05$ Gindurive HELLO！

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## 1rice Only 60 Cents．

## J＇ushatere the exirit．

Feriodianals！！－Were volt able to get akel：

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 with uriator

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The Zenith City Stamp Company，

all Wromal ktrex．
DulthI． $1^{*}$ ：M Mint．

Are you a stamp collector，if so．you wath lais grama hatrain and my inder price list．Packet contains 100 variety
 issues of Canac＇a，includiner maps，stamps， atal good foreign from all parts of the Elober．No trash．

1．000 hest hinges and lit bhank sheets． all for Eice in silver．

Will also take your good duplicates in exchange for my time sheets of Cian．reve－ mues．

## A．F．WICES，


1．0ndon，lemada

## CURIO COLLECTORS．

## A＇I＂IENTION．

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Sintations a proct $50 \%$

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Wriler hy number．Everyling sent postprial．



## J．B．GARDELLA，

NFNTONN，EL DORADOCO．，CALAFORNIA．

## SPECIAL SPRING BARGAINS

The following packets ate made of exelusively for advertising purpere
 sumblendition.




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## Revenues at Wholesale Prices.











## THE: \%ENTTII (ITY STANP (OMPSNY

# Ule $\mathbb{P b i l a t e l i c ~ V C l e s t ~ \& ~ C a m e r a ~ l i l e w s ~}$ 

A MONTHLY PUBLICATION.
Emalgamated witb the Omaba pbilatelist.
volume $1 \times$.
Superior, Nebraska. April 30, 1899.
Number 2.

T. B. BRADLEY.

## A. C. DAILY.


 !ut War rifised and edlloated its Kitu-










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 worker un att extensive approval


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## SPECIAL SPRING BARGAINS

The following parkets are made up exclosively for advertising furpme and are positively the best an the market at the price．All stamps are in grand emalition．




 many timestamps．Piofer onl／／lij cents．

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## Revenues at Wholesale Prices．

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## THE \％ENITII CITY STAMP（OMPANY．

＇I．Li．Blialblel．Manager．

# The $\mathbb{P b i l a t e l i c}$ VClest $\mathcal{\&}$ Camera Nlews 

A MONTHLY PUBLICATION．

Emalgamateo witb the Omaba poblateligt．


T．B．BRADLEY

## A．C．DAII．＇

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－atnced．and in lya․ had started in tise stamplobsimess fur himself in athall Way．Mr．Unaly timally located in til． Lominatudia $1 \times \sin$ formed at partaet－ ship with his old tine friend Me Ne－ mar．wader the fima mame of Inaly心 Mr．Nemar．「「le young men liave worked ial atl extensive apporovial
 exprot torlose up their prescnt onlice at Fiatrifeld．liatnsas．andi upen ant atlice at Mantaittan．Kinn．．intlie near flyture

## T. B. BRADIEY.

Was born in Bay (ity, Mirhigatn, m 1sso, lut mosed to Duluth a couple of years later abd hats made his home there ever since. Hastraveledagreat deal groing through all of the western states, has also visited all of the prineipal seaports from Mexien to Oregon. F'irst beeame interested in stampe in 1ston, hating been shown a few by a cousin, and immediately went to work tearing stamps all all the letters he could tiod and a litule later got aceess 1.1 a lot of wad deeds and secured a a momber ol desibable revenmes atad was atsu prescoted with a collection by his father ummbering a 50 varieties, all quatd down lat ill all old Watter Scolt album. Som alter this he received a letter from a relative in liowhit asking if he cared for a lew stamps, immediately wote batck silying he would be pleased to raceive same. Imagine his surprise whell, a comple ut weeks, later be recejved atl express package abrl umon opening it

 a number of rare stamps such as (\%. S.
 the satme way, also depatment revemoes and a hreat many ollers. liat as he was igmorant of their value be disposed of the best of thenf for atmosi mothing.

He hats been an active eollector reversime abd is buw spending part uf bis time in the business, being
 Is emgraged in the lumber business

Cobtract for the new jssue for Mexjed hats been awarded ta lirallary, Wilkins © (on, al Lammon. Emgland,
 ratrle athal emvelopers.

ST. LOUIS NOTES

Trarle in sit. Latis is burning. Dealers all agree that times were never better in the stamp lusimes. than at present.
(Chas. Intusmath shows a tine buser. eral pair of imperforated 3 b. Xiatal unused, of 18tar. Assuming that they aregemuine, what are they woth:

The log eollector is mach in erj. rence. Step into anty stannj stame win Saturdays and you will dind him there lowking for bargitios, and hoying -heap statmps.

St. Lonis ratders were sorry lo see so many typuraphacal ermors in the last number of the Philatelie Wrat atod hope that our printer catr be laduced to do better the combing month.

The postablice department is ater anmbler evil-flaer in lhilately. S. A. Reigel, nf Lewistown, I'it., sucreeded in "doing" several st. Lonis rlablers. and triod to "do" others. Ginerm. ment Iaspectors are mow at work un his case, but it is reported that lic has "skipped" from Lewistonn.

## Contment on New Jssues.

 has been issumed bu chile, printed it the warm cotor of carmine.

The bureatu of engraving and printing is buw erotime out the new stathon for use in ('uba atud they will be seat there for cimblation in the very wat future ' 1 his refers to the new desigris.

A complete new set af statmps is an-
 These are, of ablise, issued by smin. and contain all the high values. Jher ate to the the same design als the
 the Philiznines.
brazil lats surcharged several of it : drrent stamps propisionally, it is refroted. for newspapers. The new balues rum trom 20 to 700 reis and are aurdiarged on to stamps of lower balle. The sureharges are the blue, whek. red and green.

Romarr says France will sann get nut a buw issue of stathos. Thit; will In wind news for Philatelists. It wom seem that a quarter of a cenfory $\mathfrak{F}$ long enomgh to use any design, and particularly one as umattractive as the prosent design of the Freneh thatps.
The succial delivery serwice is to be -riced on the Doy" in ILavana, C'uba and if found to work satisfiactorily here, will be extended to the other primeipal cities of the lsiand. The mainime department at Washingtom, II. (.., has just finished sureharging lin, (HA) of the current $U$. $S$. special deliony stamps for this purpose. The surchage reads" ('uba, 10 Centave de l'estr." A new design will probably tex gutch out at once for a special delivery stallup to be used in Cubat.

##  $\frac{8}{8}$ $k$ $k$ $k$ <br> PICK UPS <br> 

In unused $\$ 5,400$ revenue has turnellip in San Francisen, selling for more than face value.
'IWo more Philatelic wrong doers have learned that stamps are not enmmon property. Wha. Crockett will sarve N menthis in prison for failing to roturn stamps sent lim by various deal(rs. A man by the name of Eastman in Sinw York pleadguilty to nine inlietments, and will get all the way from ten to thirty tive years.
If atplly and demand and the scareits a a stallip lats angthing tor cha
with its value then the ${ }^{2} .00$ blue entrent postane is a very rare stamp. The writer tried to buy a used copy last month at full eatalog value, and twenty-live leading dealers replied "mone in stock." Now the question arises, what becomes of all the used copies of this stamp. Someone must be buying them up. If such is the case his speculation will prove a failure. Its used value can never exceed its face value, while in use, and when obsolete, no more than an unused copy.

There seems to be three distinct shades of the se Omaha stamp, evidently different printings and falt in mixing ink. The scarest variety seems to be a shade of very light red brown or lake, the next a deep rich brown, and the last the common variety. The loe is futud in two distinet. shades, whether accidental or othiciai changes, I ath unable to state. The difference almost ats noticeable as in the 10e Columbian. Different shades are found in all values the most promonnced perhaps in the te value. Evidently the last printing, ats all copies l have seen are in such a bright red mange as to attract instant attention. Speaking of Omahas reminds us of those loud wallings heard last year when the issue tirst came out. They are all quit now, ats not one of them is refusing to buy Omalias at any price. There is a tinge of "sour grapes" about it that caused an instant change of mind, as soon as they got hold of a few.

Report comes here of a new stamp for Great Barrier Island. Excuses are offered for its issue, that having no mail facilities it is to be used tor pay the cost of carrying letters to Auckland, N. \%., by private carriers. The stamp is of an ohlong shape. printed in blue, perforated 13. and ol the value of one shilling.

The whe cent (ramada post cards will shortly appar with mumerals in the Jower corners, also the new one cent card for advertising purpuses in sheets of sixteen, eight and singly.

Sofar the following tirms have taken alvantage of the law to issue private proprietary stamps: Branacal Bros. Chas. F. Fletcher, Ilosteter $心$ ( $1 .$, Johnsom $\mathbb{A}$ Johnson, Charles Marchand, Lamman V. Kemp, The Piso Co., Radway Co. and the Warner Safe Cure Cor.-Adana Jiallard.


Stamps having fallen into disuse are always cousidered a coming scarcity, and apropos of the recent change in the stambs of callada a short article un the above subject might be of interest tocollectors and other of your readers. When in $186 i 4$ the (anatian postontice brought ont the series-1, 2 and ic-of stamps, they certainly did uot intend to keep up the design and cohors for mearly thirty years. They did continue the design but made some valuable chatuges in the tints.

The one cent denomination first appeared in a dull straw color on thick purlis paper and was perforated same lemgth as the larger stamps which preceeded it, but was never kowwn to show the perforation in the width. These are very rare. As far back as
 then at $\ddot{\sim}$ s fid sixty cents and according to the advance of prices since that date twenty dollars should be a low figure at present.

The be tirst appeared in a loright matrond coltar. hat was somblallawed
by a dall laken carmine. Y. S. de in 1850-: catalogued the maroon tim at ls bdand they must he very soare now as the writer has not for orer lifteen years seen a specimen outside of ant old collection. The seconol col. or, dull rose, was in 1836 priced by li. Co., (Liverpool) at lod. This stalmp is not counted by the $10,0 \mathrm{ON}$ ) Ladiay as are the later tints.
' Phere is one or maybe two more if the old tints which are seare- line brown of l8s5 and the bloord red if 1888-90, but they are not mear as rare as the two tirst mamed. Of the dive cent denomination there is nothing of mote as regards the color.

One of the rarest it mot the most rare of the whale series is the six cent 18i.s. which was issued at tirst jua dull Vandyke brown. L.S. Co., priced this variety in 1874 at is-ome dollar and twenty cents. Very few have been seen for many years. I Ihere are as you koww a vast number of shitdes in the three cent stamp, and you may sometimes think you have a marmm. but look at the paper un which it is prituted, they are on potolls paper of a rather thick mature. Thereare maty very scarce stamps in color or tint which are found on different papers.
'There ate again a mumber of per forations which mathy collectors take pride in addinz to their hulsty, lnot is they are not known in cataloruesthey are not so much collected.

Stanley Giblon's catalog mow crimes in several rolumes with the aurds separated from the statups. We lome the Seatt (o., clo not follow this plata with the $59 t h$. 'rue $5 S t h$ is arranged in the handiest possible manner.

The Brooklyn lastitute of Arts and Seiemees has created a department of Philately.


Thes few remarks atre not intencled particularly for the editication or instruction of the advanced collector of madsurntires. Par be it from me tullinli sh, but if they cheer a beginmer like myself on the way, or interest sme the who hasn't get begun, the fate will not be quite wasted.
Much has been said atad written "nnerning the "Canadian Imps;" but it hethences us to look to our new posstosiuns for a map stamp that, even if it dint come in quite en many classes mirshaw guite so turch territory, is mure complete as a map. The stamp or the ege green Hawaitan postal card fur lisht is as nice a map of the Pacitic and patt of the adjacent eontinent as mile could wish for, showing steam--lip poltes, and giving names and loration of many important cities on prill ewasts. The le card for the value jear shows a very good picture of what we should call the "capitol mildineat Itemolulu." The Itawaian madsare all pretty and should be to usis interesting as their stamps.
There is a miner variety of the je areith is: -960 issue of helgitum, but I "ant suy which is "regular" and which is the variety. In the word "\%ijde" WII Whe "ard " j " is even at the bottom with the other letters of the word and an :mother card that letter comes twhw the others.
hardes it the card stamps are as matireable is in adhesives. I have the $\therefore$ ar. מreen 1890 issue of Bavaria in a wry light and a very darkgreen. The earliol Canadian cards are in both lixh and dark blue and in some cases the surfire of the card is tiuged with han. (ards of Austria from 1869 to

1576 are ats apt to be a deep orange as the yellow mentioned in the catalsy.

In the 2 kr brown issues of Austria the cards differ, some being thin, and light straw color, while othertof supposably the same issue, are on a thicker card, that is browner with a red tinge.
Some Foreign governments must take a fatherly interest in the people for the face of the card is well filled with instructions and the back carefully ruled so there is no danger of writing from corner to corner diagonally.

Can any one tell us if the "B. I." on the cards of the Brazilian Republic, just below the stamp, are the engrater's initials: And, though I am mot very well posted concerning Brazil, I take it for granted the "Casa da Mocda" on the back of the 80 reis letter card, is their "capitol.". It is a tine lowking building, anybow. It would be a good idea it our own Goverament should follow suit and picture nur public buildings on cards or envelopes.

On some of the cards of Italy there is an abbeviated date and 1 am assured by ath "adsanced eollector" that carth different date is a variety, so beginners, beware how you let them go, thinking they are duplicates. Some Swisy cards have various numbers in the lower left corner which, I judge, signify date and number issued and these various numbers must also be preserved. That is, if you believe in minor varicties.
One variety that is interesting is the card ased with all extra adhesion making it a "foreign" card. According to the theory of that writer who collects pairs, strips and blocks of used stamps because they show a "provisiomal' 'alue. so those cards show a

## THE PHALATELIC WETT.

prowisional value, sanctioned by the Gosernment.

An oddlity in pestmarks may interest some. It comes from (queensiand: the stamp is type A $1: 3$ but the post mark reads "sis." I know it is meant. for "9s" and was put into the eancelling stamp inverted but in years to eome there may be shme one fonish enough to try to preve that type $A$ 1; was used in "Sti."

Derple whoknow chain that nobaid paper is used by our govermment for its stamps. Other people who chatm to know say they have the 1 and ${ }^{2} \mathrm{c}$ postage oulaid paper. I have a very lisht red-brown te proprietary on very distinetly faid paper. There is a whole stampand half of the we below it and the lines run vertically across them moth. Other stampstaken from the sathe pastehard wrapper da mot show the laid linessin it couldn't le an impression taken from other paper. I atso have a fe blue decumentary stamp that shows the lines but mit sumainly. I "an't vouch for it at I did mot remove it from the dowmentand may have taken the lines from that. The te 1 and reasomably pritive about.-(. B. F.

## Queen City Notes.

The high prices that many supprisel the die $A$ of the carmine 2 en envelope woud command have mot been realizet. The mumber printedof this sariety mast have heen enormons as thes are still being used in towns from laine to (alifornia. The only Vebraska pustollice from which 1 have fromed them is that of Jansen, but there may beothers.
I have learned from a Camadiancorresputent that the Imperial "man", at:mps have hem suprimed. In sup-
porl of his statement he etrelomed shee, of the reprints. lisy comprting these with oriarinals I tiad there is: vast dilference. The sea is mure nearly a purple than in the origimals. In fact, it lacks the slate tinge which charalcterizes the former printing. The stamps themselves show greater care fal feediog to lhe press and in perforation and gum. Ss 1 :tm in. formed that the mumber of these re prints is very small, in fact my corre. pernchet stated "less than athy formet printing ol any color." haey are very liable to be the rarest of the dimas stamps.

We mast mow chromicle six variotis of the Infueriats, pale latrender, stay.
 and the lilac lavender of the repmints.

Noblimag is as disagreable tor the coblector that to send for at stampathe lind the alduertiser out of it. It wis my uwn experience lately to rut against a rase of this kind. Reeing the 3he vermillion (anarla alvertised at the exceedingly low price of ix. wh the day I recejved my paper I mailef aln orter for ten copios. Jere after ten dass from that date I recoived a letter, wribten ios redink. saying,"we regret to say lhat we are all sold will of the 20e Camadi." Doses ant this lowk Jike a bomer game: The deaker probably expected to recoive tifty ur sixty orders from his atd, alf of thom desiring 20c: vermillion Canadal. lut rather than send one atowe they whald enclose cash for other stampe be wtered. Now is the dealers time. Hr tills the orders for the other stamp: incidentally they are mot ofleded is cheap as is 2 ore vermilliontand relurn the ie with a statement as abore. What sitys it is bot intentionally at lomed gatare?


## Secretary's Report.

Tli: 'I'. M. P' S. is now an assured facl. All western collectors should juin. and get an early number. Dues habe inen reduced to 2ace Applicafinn binks furnished those who reylleal them.
Xominations for the various oflices are now in order. An election will be held next month.

## NOMINATRONS.

Iresident-R. W. Freneh, O. K. Carstargen, R. F. Greene.
Virc-President-Fred R. Worolstom, ( E. Ilusiman.
Secretary-Roy B. Bradley, S. P. Humhes, E. F'. Carter, E. W. Jacobs.
Roard of Directors-O. K. Carstarplien, Jus. S. Divies. J. F. Zohn, Denrer: ('. R. Smith and Green Bros., Heatrer City.

API. REC'D. SINCE LAST REPORT.
No :3 Wm. I'. Lopsum, Omahat, Setb.

No:3t-Roy Fdrrell Greene, Arkansin (City, Ark.
Xus--Alex. Roese, McCune, Kath.
Nu: $n=11$. I. I'arker. Wilsomville, Seb.
Nı 37-C. E. JIussman, St. Louis, $1 \%$
NuB-L'aul Freebe, Norfolk, Neb.
The abose names as well as those puhbished in the December West dman send ese for dues.-Samuel 1 . Hughes, Acting Secretary.

## Williams \& Co. in Omaha.

An Omaha correspundent gives us his. mperience wiblithat much sought fir tirm, Williams 太 Co. Ilesays: "I sull Willians \& Co, on January 3rd an onder fir a lot of South and Central Smerican stamps and enclosed a
dralt on New York to cover the same. On Jathary 3lst, after reading in the Montreal Philatelist a severe denunciation of that firm, as being irmuds. I wrote to the consul of the IS. S. at Lima, giving full particulars of my case and enclosiug a page from the Montreal Philatelist and asked if something could uot be done to prosecute Williams ※ Co., tor defrading. I thought it was 'good bye Johmoie' with my money but imagine my surprise upon receiving, a few days ago, the following enclosing my letter to Williams \& (o., unopened:

Legation of the $\bar{L}$. S. of America, Lima, Peru, March 3rd, 1899.
My Dear sir:-This legation is in receipt of your esteemed favor of danuary 3lst, last, asking information regarding the firm of stamp dealers, Messrs. Williams © Co. of this city.

One (: A. Casmough, who represented the firm, suddenly left Litua about one month ago and letters now arriving here, dirceten to said firm are carefully assorted and returned to the senders in the U.S.

Your letter herewith enclosed, is evidently the one you mention contatning a N. Y. draft for - dollars. -(Signed) Richard R. Neall, L. S. Secretary uf Legation.

The honorable secretary says nothing about prosecuting W. \& Co., or whether or not that cat be done. Williams \& Co. did their work in a very slick way and it is very likely they have been careful to see that they violated no juternational law under which they could be prosecuted."

It would seem from the above that all who wrote Whlliams $\mathbb{N}^{\circ}$ Co., atter Jamuary lst, enclosing either money or stamps could secure their return by corresponding with the l inited States legation at Lima.
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Andodity in pestmatis may interest some. It commes from (queambatad: the stamp is type A 13 hut the prist. mark reaths "xis." l know it is moant fay "os" and was mat into the cancelling stamp inverted but in years to come there may be smone one fombish euourh tatey to prose that t.ope A 13 was used itt "sti."

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We must now chroniclesix varietio of the Inmerials, pale lavender. graty.
 and the jilad lawember of the reprint.

Nothing is ats diagreea'ble tu the coblector than to send for a stampatmb find the advertiser out al it. I1 was my rown experience lately tu fun atyinst a pase of this kind. Seeme the obe vermillion ( Gandat arl vellome at the exceedingly low price al ine wr the dity I received my paper I mailed an wror for ten copies, Jore alm len days from lhat date I reodived a letter, written in red ink. sising. "we regret to saly lhat we are all sold oul
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donad of birectors-O. K. Carstarphem, Jus. S. Davies. J. F. Zohn, Denver: (. R. Smith and (ireen Bros., Reaver City.
abi hee'd. since last memort.
Li, 33 Win. P. Inopsin, Omaha, Anh.
Su3t-Ray Farrell Greene, Arkinsis (ity, Ark.
Sust-Alex Laese, MeCunc, Litu.
Sumi-H. 'T. Parker. Wilsomville, Neb.
Xin 3-C. E. Itusman, St. Louis, $\mathrm{M} \cdot$
Xu3-Paul Freebe, Norfolk, Neb.
The athere natmes as well as those mblished in the December West -hould send 2 ese for dues.-Samuel $P$. Hishes, Aeting secretary.

## Williams \& Co. in Omaha.

An Omaha correspondent gives us
 fir tim. Williams \& Co. Ite says: "1
 allower for a lot of south and Cenlall Imerioun stamps and enclosed at
drat on New York to cover the same. On lanuary 31st, after reading in the Montral Philatelist a severe denunciation of that firm, as being frauds. I wrote to the consul of the U. S. at Lima, giving full particulats of my case and enclosing a page from the Mentreal Philatelist and asked if something could wot be done to prosecute Williams © Co., for defrauding. I thought it was 'good bye Johnnie' with my money but imasine my surprise upon receiving, it few days ado, the following enchosing my letter to Williams \& Co. unopened:

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'TIUE I'HLASTELIC: W'ENT.

## Che Camera NAews

GiFis, H. Waith. Fibltapls
:astralinaly Aro.. - - - (hirato. Illibois.


## Cbe $\mathbb{P}$ bilatelic adest

 Eno camera Hews.fuhbiahel Monthls. on hasi day of the Month THE BRODSTONF PLBLISHING CO.,
stremank. xER.. $\mathrm{t}^{\prime}$. s. A.
J. 'I'. Humbrtone. - - Mrsintus MaNatitit. Silpurior. Nelmaxkia.
 Wayne. Schroska.



[^6]

 purrent inale
 areonde elass matil motter.

Ghe of the most interesting leatures of specialism in English has heen the collecting of stampis with forejgn pestmarks. Ilereafter we will have that pleasure in commedion with far wwa freater Amerloans. The rouly drawbacks with ours is that it is imImssible to distinguish the lacality from the catneellationatone ats can be dome with the English. 'P'lis will necessitate the keeping the entire cower or at least the gostmark. If) whe time of the legal endong of the wat our foreign porstmatis atre as mach "pareign" athed hate more histhrial interest lhan any British. Our foreign ultices were extidblished ubler the authority yranter the postmaster Heneral by Socton tozl li. S. This sedion provides far the matntename of foreign bustal atrembers.
 comsiderable free adrertising but it is not in the allvertising eolumms.

As far as ordinaty people are moncerned the Postal lonion rates are stitl in force to all the colonies. It is only letters t" or fiom soldiers that go at domestic rates. Tosecure this privilege leters to soldiers must hear the words "soldicr"s detter" withatl onticersor pastmaster"s endorsemen. This latter will alsa take a letter throuph c. o. d.

Tonited States stamps are mow printed with what is kimeno ats the Bureal power press. This press comsists of a square hed suarranged that an codless chain carries four plates contimumsly around, wo that whime one phate is receiving the ink. anolier is hatsing the surplus ink removed by the wiper, a thited is having the fimal milishing executed by a pate printar. atod al fourth is having an impression taken with a roller. This machine repuires fome plates that are printed ill the satme eolor. It is ont blis ife count that plate numbers minally run in sets wh four.

For purpmes of administration the whices in the Philiplines have then designated and comburted ats statims of the San Pramereo anlice. To dis. tinguish from ordinary perstal stations the erolomial whies are known as Military stations. There are at present maly three in the Plifipmoes: No. 1, Matila: No. 2. (Gavite and No.: Hosle. The Ponto Riatan ohtices are stalloms of Wasbington. They art Artymtio, Bayamon, Cammy, Cayey, Caguas, liajado, Riou Predras, San (iermath, Viegnes and Nas. 1 tus. $\mathrm{I}^{\prime \prime}$ (t) March 1 , the Cubam ombees have been New Yot stations Nus. I for
sulle that date the numbers have mell dropped and they are unw condurd as independent allices. omly intorma! iumal money orders are used tu and lam the lonited States and it is in many respects a seperate postal -roma. The tirst postmarks of the barly sationsonly bear the name of bin satad and the number of the whir owing ta the fact that the postmathing stamps were prepared in his rountry before it was known exanly where they would be usind. The So. $)$ ('uba was used betore athd after the e:apture of Santiagoas was the No. I/hilippines at Mania.

## Refereaces as a Weapon.

In homing over the different philat Iflie journals of the past six monthe J matioe that all, with possibly one or waexceptions in that time, mention the manes of many conlectors in conneetjon with some rascality, such its Haking mo returns of exchange, sutp stituting. and retainiog approval dinets. The above mentioned practifes are on the increase, I believe, and they are certainly not contined 1 |n prons outside the differen philatolic ursani\%ations.
(anscientions collectors and dealers are handicapped from start to linish ly these unserupulous ratscals, as they have in their clabehes a weapon calrulated to ensaare the unwary and dereme the most cautious.
'Fhat weaporn is "references." Figllatively speaking, references have fren refllested and references have Itron given since the beginning of lime. and have been abosed more or liswor since. "Refer you to postmistre." and "reference the above lirm." The latter wrilten upon one "H the "above firm's" bill or leter hank. and many wher mellorls which
this same "references" is made the Nabe forat.

But there ate ways and means of putting the quietus upor this "tine work."

Let a bureau be founded (I will subscribe handsomely to such, and 1 atu not a deater) that will obtain and maintain for the benetit of everyone interested, the standing, both morally and financially, of every collector amd dealer in the country and let us bave Illibately conducted as far as possible, and upou strictly business principles.

This can be dome very easily, and if the big deaters and the bet ter chass of coblectors will take hold of it, and lend their finameial support, this thieving rascality in the stamp business will be reduced to a minimum. -l’ajato.

## Argentine Notes.

Philately is on the move just now, one or two dealers report things are humming.

It is reported that Willians $\mathrm{S}^{2}$ Co., are amongst the dead. Several dealers and collectors are crying for their replies, as letters were sent to thent as long ago ats six months, and up to now no reply ean be had.
liseal stampernlecting is taking a heavy held on a few down here, and old provincials tiseals are fetchoug tall prices. The supply of these are very small.

Uruguaty has been richer of her jrovisional "at last" as the de has been received from the engraters from Lomdon. Very tall prices are asking for some of these late surcharges, es-
 20,000.

Achard $\mathbb{N}$ (o., are stil) a bittle behind hand with their Bevista pestal. lietter late than never friend Achard. Millard.


Collectors probably have seen many times the term tete-beche used in reference to fremeh stamps and may have wondered at its meanitug since evidently these statmos were not made at two printings like some of rur 1 s! 9 jssue or the od or $: 3 \mathrm{~d}$ issue revonues. 'The tete-beche is mot merely an inverted medalion. It is the whole stamp upside down, appearing in a sheet dad of course can ouly be determined when in wasevered conthetion with another stamp or stanaps. Nll the ralues of the tirst issue of Fratuce are found in this condition but are very infrequently met with since mocerered pairs of these atre not common. The pair of 20 cent batek showing one stamp rirht side up and the other buttom side ap is worth in the neighborhond of $\$ 10$ atod theother rathes ate seareer.

Of the lasiz issue there are several shades of each value mot listed by Soott: the le ranging froma ale olive to a dark bronze green; the one green from pale green to yellow green. and Whe lif coming ent whitish and yellow paper. The 20, so atud lif are fonnd tete-beche.

Asajn in the 1860 issue the ise shatles foom yellow green tublue green and the 20 and so are found tetelerhe. In the 1 mbia issuo there are two moticeable shades in cach value right thmogh the set and the te is found tete-bertic. The 1870 issule. lithographed. known as the Burdeadx issue, is also much more profitic in shatles that the catalngue shows. Derhates a clearer deseription of the difference between types I and II of the $30 \cdot$ stamp thath that fiven by sentt.
would he to say that in type I He shading ous the neck conisists of sulall dots, while in type II it is furmed on lines. In type $11 /$ of course the letters "Reputb. Franc." are much lar. ger. There is stid] atoother type 15 . in which the point of the neck is com. siderably farther from the cirele thati in aty of the others.

The engraved set of 1871 was printed in l'aris and is also full of shade. The 10, siand $2 \cdot$ are fonad tete-beche.

Of the later issues beariog the do. sign of Commerce and Peach shamo call be maltiplied to suit the taste of the individual collertor. Persmbilly I think this mat ter of shades is earried much tow tar by the average conlector but it would mot seemomar bare tu keep at least two shades in each value, showing the extremes. since in the long combinuance in use of these stamps it was scarcely to 1 . expected that a unifarm shate combd be maintained and the later staman are tasmally of a row difterent shathe trom the first issued.

All we sets that 1 persomally kow of being bonght, wilhout all exerp tion they have been bought by excollectorsatud tor specolation atod mobe by active colleceors.

This is the first instance in our his. tory where the unused stamps of the $1^{\circ}$. S. have mot been worth face value and have been ever since.

Since we are so macti the preater simmer I cannot say much abont (:anadat but in the past year camada has rapidly developed seebeck pualitios. The change in color of the lmperial stamp: the funmy busiatess of the twn cent parple enveloje; and the recent surchathes and split stamps all tend to show that, philatelic intluences are domanating the Canadian fustontice department rather than publie comvenjences. Ererything seems to indicate that we are on the verge of a Senecki\%ed America.

Now I would shagest that instead of our two kovermments trying t: matage these schemes separately themsel ves that they make a conn aid with Mr. Seeberk, for lie kows low to do these things better.


Jhilatelic jommalism of tumay far in ablathe of any periad situe the firs stamp was ismed, yet we rarely atrable to lind any information ronmoning postal calrds.
Wie selflom read amy commont on flabla and never liear of timas of great batilies. Nu really umprejudiced stitemonts of their true value has been qiven. The merits of the study are murd wadervated. It is therefore my objert tustate a few facts about pos. tal arrls. with the hope that collecthis may become interested.
Wany do mot collect them leecause lles are mot "fashimmable." But as my readers know from experience "fashion" in plitately is a prom masler

Perhaps the greatest himitande to anlewting entires, is the wnjust prejuntioe ransed by their bulkiness. Trme. the time was when they either had to be ghed into and album. or left thtake catre of themselves. but now with our improwed pastal ard alhoms: wery sperimen may be presemedmint :1:110.
Samin. it is moly matural that the inamistia and monteresting eards of -ut uwn conntry should awalkou little desite to erollect. Nevertheless there is In shadow of a dombe that the demand for ratels is on the increase, inNaming that a large metnber of eabfornis are unw de vol ing their energies lu this hranch. Pheir inereasing salue. chue the emming permbatity, Nu- tut seem to be of a temperary chatitolor.
It wh hate never fiven card collecHe a thenght. do so mow. Like all Wille awatie and ilp will the times
bhibatelists you shomid tave a few entifes "on the side." lou will be surprised to see what a handsome showing even a few will make. I doubt if anything would make a hetter innpresision on a mom-collector than at dosplay of entire postal cards.

Nost of the designs are free from romplicated detitils, but effective and veritable works of art. la fact the designs vary far beyond the range of stamps. Doreorer postollice otticials, usually eancel entires more lighty than adhesives. sometimes they do not cancel thens at all, simply post, matring and datitug the satd without tombing the stamp. This makes it passible to have a very beantifal collection.

A: fat as edacatimal adsantages are eoncerned. the card is far ahead of the stamp, as it not only promotes geographical knowledge. but incites more of a desire to become familiar with foreisn languapes.
With the exception of Seebeckism, no taint of spectabation lingers about them. They have been sureharged, but can y where the over-brinting has been drome umaceessarily. or to explost the prockets af collectors: To simm ap. They ate made to serve their lesiti:nate purpose. There are few reprints and I do mot remembre meeting with athy formeries.

Ratastulbe from this surmise the catal has lully as strong at claim umon the rolleretor, as hats the stamp, athen the latter is more widely enflerted only on accombt of its seeming adrant:ge :
(atrds are th a great extent cheap) and easy of atainmont. The face value of earb mach lating wer two cents or equivalent. They call. in the main, be procured at moderate figures. rarities of the tirst rank being few.

Phe present demand indjoates that. the twentieth centary may open with the greatest bom postal cards have ever known Thorntore let us try to uplitt prevailing jumomace of the interest and pleasure derived trom the acemmalation of these virtuons products of philately, and and the universal reaction which is homot to fator ihem. A. Eupern Nirhel.


Wishers very amatur photosmpher in Ne braska. Your bame will 3oe wises you foll ment leershap ath use of all of its priviletes.

## President's Report.



Felfow Mmmbfrs, N. (. C.:-The seasom is now at hand when cameras can te used with some degree of satisfaction. 'Tlais year promises to be one of the most atctive ever known in camera vircles. Jo mot forget your amateur friends. and to mention the many benetits derived from membership in aur Club. Our membership is stealily growing and we have now the bargest State Club in Americh. The secretary will furnish blanks 10 all lhose who reguest them. Very few real amateurs will refuse to join when the many benefits are earefully expained to them. Ito not let the season go by withoat bringing in one or more new members. Siond the secretary the mames of your amateor frieuls that he may send them a eopy of the "Camera News." Mr. Wiard will take pleasure in answering any questions you wish to ask. Ibo not hesitate to write the oflecers for any information desired. Dany new and untried developers are coming on the batrket, for the monst part compamatively worthless. The carefal amateur shall stick tor l'y ro, until something is found tu rlo better work. Most amateurs, at this time of year, have a tendency to make snap shots, usually resulting in thin negatives. shap shots cannot be marde mach hefare the lirst of Jume. and then maly un very brisht diys.

Send only your best prints for exchatage, athldo liul tecome offemded if part of them are returned. Plmos that interest you maty have no athatetion whatever for a stranger.-S. 1 . IIughes.

## Secretary's Report

We lave quite a mumber of bew members, and will be glad to hear any hints or suggestions for the bettermest of the elub. Will meet at ( Ha hat agath this year aud hope each member may be present. $A$ camera cluh at Neligh with over 30 members has been formed, and will be ghad to bear of others. Self Toning paper seems to be the most used among my exchanges and have ssen the tinest prints on it of any kind yet, and seems to be the most simple and eayy to under. stand. Has less pror results and all their paper is guaranteed. If never used it do not fail ta sem to. II. Bater of Mont Clair, N. J., for free sample. Fou will use mother when once tried, it heing the cheapest in the long run.

Readers will do well to send for at eopy of the Photo Erat of I Boston. Mass., the ncatest paper out. Makes a special ofler to members of clubs of ouly $\$ 1$ ger year, 50 c less thatr requar price. If you have any prints, cameras, etc., to exchange send lust and be glad to insert it tree. The American ('amera Club) Exchange is a ham one. and by writing secretary $11 . \mathrm{V}$. Thurnton, of chicigo, :30t N. state street, and receive full parliculars. Makes a special price tusubserilers.

Would like to hear fiom all reater: who expect to go to l'aris next jear. It yon ride a wheel do not liail to take it alomg for you will see sume of the tinest ronds in the world.--L. 'Г. Brrolstome.

In easy and economical metherl of praticing this branch of the artis as follows: Fasten two strips of rab)hintad word (or tin turned oser will do jun as well) horizontally across the bath of the lens board above atad behuw the lens; cut a piece of card-lmard alumt hallf the breadth of the lens hairid and just long enough to nicely Nip along the grooves. Take the ramerat and focus the window frame from the inside getting the centre merpendicular part of the trame in the centre of the focussing sereen. Lift wut the lens board, and slip in the piece of card along until only half of the window is seen. Make a small mark wh the strip of worl where the dow of the card comes to. Jusla the aird urer to the other side and repeat. making a mark where the other half whe winduw is wiscured. It is advisthle tu put in the stop (whiledoing this) that it is intended tw use, as ant alleration of we diaphragm neesesitater ath alteration in the prition of the ciaro.
Everythfug is mow ready for the vilter. Forsus him or her in the Whale pusition, slip in the card tuthe mark. make the expmore, close the Wille and while your subject is changing pusition, lift out. the lens bard and slip the card to the other side; mike the secomid axposure fexactly the vilue ths the first). and with ordinary alae. the print will show mo join what"wer. This can be done with half-anhurv hature no expense, and endless aharsement.

## 

It will be noticed that a very large binntion of all the photographic furlmiataken are riguetted, a pro-
cess carried out daring the printing from the negative. For this purpose in saking the portrait it is wise to use a light background. Vignetting is often resorted to when a single head and shoudders picture is desired from a gromp negative.
Printiag frames, as bought, are not suitable for vignetting; it is necessary to build up the frouts considerably sis that there will be mare distance tretween the negative, when printing, and the tissue, ete., which will be put on the now built up front. supt vignettes whose edges blend away gradhally can omly be successfully made by allowing a good distance from the tissue to the negative; if tor dear, the print will surely have hard edges, and in fact, be no vignette at all. Haring placed the negatives in the built up frame, take a piece of card bsard on the front, having for a portrait a mear or oval shaped mening of suitable size; atjust this so that, holding the negative and frame up to the light, the opening is seen to be in the right. place and of proper size: if not large enough, then is the time tumake it, larger. Over the opening, paste white tissue palaer such as is sold for the purpose and the vignette is made.
Phace the frame out to print, facing the sun, and when printed, examine it chosely. If the vignette is soft and of suitable size and shape it should go in the print box: if tow large, dabl oqaque on the tissue until reduced in upening suitably. Cotun wool is often used, pulled into suitable shape under the card board to obtain tiner effects: Two thicknesses of tissue can be used if the negative prints tow guickly. There are many lorms of rignet ting. The one given is as gowel as any and easily monst rueted.

Nophotographer can jriactice the raft for very long without, gettions a large acountmalation of negatives. Which he maty mot require to lonk at very often, but still whielh he does not feel jnclined to throw away. LIncfer these circumstances, the method in whielı these neratives are stored becomes alt moportant one.
'Fu start with, they mbst not be kept where damp is likely to have atecoss dathent. In ordinary roonlo will answer well enourbla, atad rogreat pre(autions need loe taken agaimst damp): but they shomald not bo preserved where there is any likelibund onf their sulferins. "Phen, agiain, they shosuld Le so kept, that any particular negiltive that maty be desired can be fat at without much tromble innd withaut any risk of damaging the others.

The simplest plath is in the use of the wrowed boxes, which caln be ahtaitied fromin any dealer. The boxes lould twolva, twenty-four, fifty ur whe lmandred negatives, innd where the nutulber of negatives is not likely to run into thonsillds innswer very well. 'Ihe prinocipal (lrawbitek of these boxos fis to be fouma in thejr bulk, one handred theatives in such boxes tationg
 other meatos of surotig. Matoy photorfraphers simply phace their nequtives in the original plate loxes witil a sheet of paper between calelt or between every jair of dilas but this, whilo atnswering very woll as regards
 that there is alial)ility to seratela the negatives in taking any marticular une rat, aturl the whole boxfal may le turned over in the process. 'The best Way, where larere numbers hate to
be kept, is to be found in the lied of envelones. lialell megrative shonld have its cownenvelofor, athd a lousht primit of the negative may be stuck wh ontside for purposes of identificalim. 'The enselonges mily then be storel in Higeon-holes of a convenient size, and atay lartjcular negative can lu at once obtained withont difliculty.

While on the subject of negative storing, we ciannot tor strongry idor cate obr readers to keep a book- -jt need on ly be a rourdi one-in which a print of every merritive develoned ran be stuck. In after years, especially if t.he photorrapher does mot preserve hisucgatjves, suchatmok will lue found to lue invallabble, and it will att all times be interesting as showing in a better way than any other how pracetice his innoroved the worker.

While on this subject, we might also mention that it is not. its fiat is we know, the practice for most inhatears ta varnish their nesatives lofore jrimbitg, and uniluy valuable nesatives hase been utterly ruined for the wallt of this simple proantion. 'To du the thinar properly, the negiltive shmald be litst thoroughly well dried and then erated with entamel collonlion. which maty be in its that allowed to dry, The negitive shond then be well warmed in front of the dire, a [mal ol mesative valuish pumperl into the middle of it and allowod to llow all wer the tilus. Now [umr all the excess and again heat the pate for a minnte or twor, putting it limally on ome side to dry. Where llare is likely to be any mumber of prints taken mil che negative. this contre shomid always loe atompied.

## NEBRASKA＇S PRIDE．



## NHRSWKA PHLATELIC SOUETY，

 meanizen fity．The Largest State Socicty Fixaut．
 Ampath：
Ince－l＇msident－F．E．swantont．Inrora．
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 If：llamouth







## President＇s Report．

Fiflow Members X．J．A．： 1 allo Heased to motice the large mimber of andiations to alle soriets．Let avery member dentimbe the mend work． Binty one ow ing the former exelathre aprontenchent hate not been heat frim．Will he comperled to resort to ＂xtrame measures if mot setted with－ in lis diass． Fo those whom the ex－ thatige repartment owes．will sily we ＂xam tu hate a sethement withill


## Secretary＇s Report．

L．al mumber the printers graj re－ prite inixed so will use part wer ：mam．A number of members dues ＂pher amd early rehewal is desired When hew memberships will be sent in w：urn mail．

So．－© 0 －M．F．Castin，Willow Is－ land，Dawson eonmty．Referente $L$ ． Brodstane．

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 lietereme 1 ．Young．

No．2l：IW．M．Smelser，$A$ ahtom． Reference L．Bronstane．
 （oblt．R（bereme N．A．Beal．

No．Blt－－II．L．Feigly，Blomingom． heterance R．V．Merirew．

No．ごか－s．Wallen，Neligh．Rej－ erences． P ．Ilaghes．

No．\＃lti．－（＇．H．Fmaly，box 2ms，Ne－ ligh．Releremes．Hughes．

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-HAN:E O4 ADDRESS.

Nolli－lf．J．Williams from（mat－ hat to Blatek（reek，Wis．

No1s：3－N．T．＇Thorntom，：os Nest Omah：i．
（＇an still use mure members．（＇an＇t you get at least one dibal to get mames of ally antiverollector．

(or owe yon anything. like to hear fromall who have accounts agaliast: J. 'T. Simford, I'atersom. N. I.; I'ulver, folvers. N. $\mathrm{V}^{\prime}$; Stamp Exchange, R. W. Pucker, Publisher, Bostom; J ( Brassington, Mart. Mich.; W. M. Waterbury, Whaca, Mich.: F. L. Ackley, sioux ('ity and llawarden. Ia: R. Burnham, N. Y. ('ity. and Jrosidence. Li. $1:$ N. Ghuma, Newfomadland and Canada: I. L. Forman. Alma,
 Bing": Fapall: William Co., Litnal. lora: lacrers. N. Y'. ('ity: Jrmald.
 for salle cheapo ex extalare.

A wy reader who hats but sem al coby of National Nagazineot Batom. Mass. should mot fail to send for :a copse It is the heatest in nathe. size alme collo lents of any sold alld wall worth the low price I qive a sumi write up
 worth the price atome. Jow bod liall lat velul for a rops. It will please youl athl sume.
 hats kiudly sont us: a roply af the sergud exlitionot matumet laterdstates tatmped envolopes. wrappers. felter
 lsen, well worla the price asked abol cowrer is ul quality that will kerp it in lime shatpe. Priees dunla anlife and
 bur ralateng is a mall and handy sime.
 -1. . I' Bralstane $^{2}$.

Miss renspot (in 1904)-Miss Terwilliger is dreadfully slow. Miss Mullins -ls she? Miss Tenspot-I should say she is. She is still riding her ' 03 model of airship.-I'p-to-Date.

## EXCHANGE COLUMN



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## MAY 25.

Homey remulal if lucky binhers are not sat
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## "FN'IRALS'IAMP(0.

Hasthga. Vohpaskn.

## Elgentine and Uruguay sets.

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All mounted on sheets and classitied. Wholesale and retail lots no abroval agranst cash doposit. Fwhange lons wamed on approval sheets and hooks of South American stamps against eash deposit. Simples of stamp papers desired.

> A. MlLARH,


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## Honest Exchange!

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## H. G. A. Wurdermant,

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 af can methlion this pituer.

Omaha Stamp Company,
$1: 14$ framam stret (bumbia, Nobe

## Curio Collectors Rook!

potrilied oak, 3 kinds. betritied manza. neta. pertitied wool. kind unknown. 3 himandif erystal and 2 kinds of quartz, whela of ench piece one annce lig mail prepail for ese
. No. B. GARDELLA, JR., Sewtom. El borma County. California.

## JACK THOMSON


Ofler Canada revenues for sale. Seml Four want list of these beantiful stamps. Hy prices will eyve satisfachon. Try 30 grinties for sac. (Calada postal recistratum atamps. for sate hy the hantred.

## PACKETS.


low different foreign...... ...... luc

7.) European stamps (a time lat). Fhe

EEEVery thonder zets a stamp free.
RELIABLE STAMPCO.

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Ematent Dbotograpbers! Should Read
Cbe camera £ Đark Room, a monthly devoted strictly to amateur photor raphy. Only one dollar per year with full notice of exthange. Address for sample copy, the Camera and Dark Room Brook!yn. New York.

## RUBBER STAMPS.

Every Phateliat needs em.
For stamps catalogued at enc we will make at one line rubber statup. Aoy number of linesat same rate. Deach, payable its stampsat eat. price. Any stamp catangued by seott at se or weracrepted (Climax Robler Works, Inasellville, Alabithat.

## Epace ill

## The DPbilatelic wacst

for 5 tampg.

Sene stampe for particulars to the

Dublisber.

## ATKINSON, N. H.

Is not the stamp center of the worlil. It is nothing but a poor little noisy town, but There are some tine stamps passing onr way; we'll head them of and send some of them yout way, at 60 per cent discount, if you well send a reference and an iden of What you want.-E. G. GIREENOL(iH. denler in [. S. and forcign postal and revente stimps. Akinson, N. II.
 and western views for exchange:



1. S. Slevin. intis Sucramomio St.. Sin Fran


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 hoevet. Parlieda. Neb
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Send lide or more and get a times the value in gomal forelgn stamps
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or good stampsunapproval at 30 per cent. discuunt. write us.
Postage ecextra on the above for orders under 27 cents.
Any of the above bargains with the Nelraska Philatelis "or Pbilatelic West and Camera News" for la cents.

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Sheets 50 to \(7 \overline{0}\) per cent．discount． Ieference required．
In order to build up a good trade，I am selling everything at iowest possible price．
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\section*{30 var．citis \＄1．10 for only 25c．}
sheETS fer beginners are my specialty， a per cent．commission．
SEND reference and you can see a selec－ tion，also \(2 \overline{5}\) c 98 Revenues free．
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\]

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\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{IRVING STAMP COı} \\
\hline ：221 N． 44 th Ave．， & Chicago， 111. \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Royml Packets．} \\
\hline No．1， 100 var．U．S．and foreign 2， 150 －ioreign & Price \(\quad\) 尔 \\
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FREEI 2 books containing 203 latest and popular songs，vic．，Shadows of the Pines，Hot Time in the old Town，and 202 oibers，words and music．One book contain－ ing 101 Conic Recitations and a big bundle of reading mater on any subject you are interested in．The above set free for \(24 c\) to pay for one year＇s subscription to Arthur Grant＇s Popilar Monthly．A bright and sipicy litule paper for collectors．It contains a Stamp Dept．，Camera Club Dept．，eic． ARTHUR D．GRANT， \(9: 9\) Orvile Ave．，Kan－ sas City．Kansas．

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These packets are as far ahead of all other packets as the U．S．is abead of Spain．
\(1 \times 33\) U．S．Col．Ic to 15 c ，used（9 Var．）
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1．⿰氵亏＂＂ic to juc used（10 Var．）

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\hline & Per 100. \\
\hline Jubilee \(1 / \mathrm{c}\) & 815.00 \\
\hline \({ }_{2 \mathrm{c}}^{2 \mathrm{C}}\) & ． 75 \\
\hline 3 c & 1.22 \\
\hline 5 c & 3.00 \\
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\hline & 4.00 \\
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\hline \({ }^{2} \mathrm{c}\) & ． 50 \\
\hline 3 c & ． 10 \\
\hline 5 c & 1.50 \\
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\hline 8 c & 2.00 \\
\hline 10c & 8.00 \\
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\hline 1 c & 00 \\
\hline \({ }^{2}\) & ． 09 \\
\hline 3 c & ． 20 \\
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\hline 8 c & 1.50 \\
\hline 10 c & 5.00 \\
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\hline 1882 1／ac black & ． 50 \\
\hline 2c green & ． 12 \\
\hline 3c violet & ． 13 \\
\hline sc gray & ． 25 \\
\hline 6c rich brown & 4．00 \\
\hline 10c carmine & 1.75 \\
\hline 8 c slate & ． 75 \\
\hline 2c Imperial pale lavender & 8.00 \\
\hline dark lavender & 1.50 \\
\hline gray & 6.75 \\
\hline light green & 3.00 \\
\hline dark green & ． 75 \\
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Any current Canadians unused © 5 per cent over face．
\(1892 \quad 15 \mathrm{c}\) gray
3.00
zoc vermilion \(\quad 4.50\)
Postcards ic green entire and unused \(\quad 1.05\)
1c wrapper＂\(\quad " \quad 1.30\)
ic envelope＂\(\quad\)＂ 1.30
1c lettercard＂\(\quad\)＂ 1.05
2c envelope \(\quad\)＂\(\quad\) ． 2.30
\(2 c\) lettercard＂＂ 2.10
2 c on 3 c envelope \(\quad " \quad 10.75\)
Postage extra，smaller lots at the same rate to suit the purchaser．All stamps clean and lightly cancelled－no damaged stamps included．Money cheerfully refunded if not satlsfaction．

\section*{R．F．C．Robinson，}

320 Hargrave St．，
Winnipey，Canuda．
L．of C．P． 33.
D．P．A．205．

\title{
D. T. EATON, Muscatine, Iowa.
}

Having for the past two or three months been scouring the country for desirable stamps, and having made several deals with my customers, I ain prepared to offer you some fine stamps at prices which are right as compared witlı quality of stamps.


\section*{Don't forget that \(I\) am Herulquarters for Revenues anul Entive Envelopes. Have somethin! new to offer in Envelopes.}


\section*{LTADING PUBIICATYONS}

\section*{De Express Part Perforated free.}

With every subscription and renewal to
THE VIRGINIA PHILATMLIST,
at 2ne, I will give a fine copy of the above stamp.cat. 150 c . For 3 ac you will get the V. ['. for one year and a tine copy of the 5 CH Express Imperforated cat. 50c.

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A Morchly Journal. Subscription 2ac a year. Devoted to Nature study in connection with the Farm and the Fancier. Sample copy free.
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Blencoe.
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Avertise in the Philatelic Bulletin and Eastern wilatelist, the oldest m.onthly deroted to stamps in dmerica? If not your firm cannot be reipresented in the bast. Largest guaranteed circulation. Write for vample copy and ad rates.
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salem,
Mass.

\section*{"STAMPS,"}

\section*{MONTHLY PHILATELIC JOURNAL.}

It is now recognized as one of the leading high-class philatelic papers. It is published punctually on the esth of each month, and consists of 24 pages(16 pages reading matter.) Ariticles by the leading writers. Some of the special features are:-Leader-Leading Article-Philatelic Frauds Exposed-Junior's Page-Note-book-Month's Literature -Revenue Page-Post Card Column-Catalogue of the Revenve Stamps of JapanCatalogue of the Post Cards of Great Britain and Colonies-other articles, etc., etc.
If you have not seen a copy send for one at once All collectors should subscribe. All ilealers will ind it worth their while to give it a trial ad. owing to its circulation. Subscription, 2 s . per annum, post free to any part of the world.
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Address all communications to the Editor and Publisher.
F. L. HEYGATE

Rushden. England.

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A Comprehensive List of British Collectors with Addresses veritied up-to-date, 102 pages and 3000 names and addresses of British Collectors (No Dealers.) Price one shiling (25c) Post Free.

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In order to ralise our subscription list to 3000 in a few months, will give Six Unused Siamps, face value \(20 c\), if you send bic for a year's subscription to The Stamp Tribune and enclose a stamped and self-addressed envelope. Send at once. Address,
\(S\) P. LEV.
- Box bin. Harrman. Tenn.

Dealers, it will pay you to advertise in it. Only 50 c per inch.

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1 inch 2|-per insertion. Cards \(4 \mid\) - per annum. Economical Advertisements, seven words for one penny. Twelve insertions at the price of eight. All subscribers are entitled to an advertisement of 28 words once in the Economical Advertisements.

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In the reading matter, illustrations, general appearance, colored cover pages, and make-up.

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Timely Mustrated Articles,
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from the pens of the best american writers and cleverest artists, this magazine certainly will please you. Mention this paper and send for a sample copy.
THE NATIONAL MiGAZINE,
91 Bedford St., Boston, Mass.
Joe Mitchell Chapple, Publisher.

\section*{HELLO!}

Are you a stamp collector, if so you want this grand bargatn and my 1899 price list. Packet contains 100 variety catalogue value
 cluding maps. sta mps, and good foreign from all parts of the globe. No trast.
1,000 best hinges and 15 blank sheets, all for 25 c in silver.
Will also take your good duplicates in exchange for my flne sheets of Can. revenues.

> A. F. WICKS,

419 South Street. - London, Canada

\section*{SOUVENIR POST CARD.}

Beautiful design in colors, commemorating a national event. 5c each, 82.00 per 100 . Outside of U. S. and Canada, postage extra.

\section*{A. SUTHERLAND,}

57 VERNON PLACE,
Buffalo,
N. \(\mathbf{F}\).

\section*{War}

Revenues.

1898 Documentary complete \(\frac{1}{2}, 1,2\), \(3,4,5,10,25,50 \mathrm{c}\) and 81.00 . Some unused. Price only 14 cents.

FREE: FREE! FREE!
Set of 6 var. 1898 Revenues free to every one enclosing stamp and satisfactory references for a selection of fine stamps on approval at 60 per cent. Highest prices paid for Omaha stamps.

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701 WEST SECOND ST.,

\section*{U. S. BARGAINS.}

1会 varieties U. S. stamys,
100 foreign
1000 hinges.
One tubber stamp (your name and atdress. All for si.00.
S. J. PETREE, kussellville,

1867 Stratis Settlements, 8: 1570 I cent Embossed 30 cents.


3 cent Periodical is 25 cents.
Approval sheets at bis\% per cent. commission.
W. H.IMMOND,

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New York.

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[F you are a friend of beauty please send fur specimens for \(50 \mathrm{c} * 1.00\) or more of my Gallery of Classical Beauties in cabinet size and Stereoscope Novelties. Are publivhed permanently. Giving an order will Hnd you satisfled. Stampexchange wanted.

AUG. VANDE VELDE,
Von delk er kstr 26, Amsterdam, Holland.
\end{abstract}

\section*{7 CENT SPECIAL.}

Xmas stamplavender (rare) (reprint rare)
30 varieties foreign stamps fic cat. value from sheets

\section*{CENTRAL STAMP CO. Hastings, \\ Neb.}

\section*{PAEHCADANAC}

1c Jubilee unused
3 Canada, + maple leaves \(3 / 6 \mathrm{c}-10 \mathrm{c}\)
Xmasstamp lavender mint
CENTRAL STAMP CO,
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Neb.


We offer this month bargain in GUATEMLILA EXIOGSITON.
Set of 11 varieties all unused \(o\). g., catalogued at \(\$ 10.64\) for only \(\$ 1.2 \overline{5}\), postpaid.

Send for 50 per cent. sheet.
MOUND CITY STAMP CO., 1923 Chouteau Ave. St. Louis, Mo.

\section*{Documentary - Proprietary.}
\(1 / 2 c\) orange, \(1 / 2 \mathrm{c}\) slate, tc sur., Ic blue, 2 c sur., 2c red. and \(3,4,5,10,25,50 \mathrm{c} \$ 1, * 3\), wa, \(\$ 10\), Doc. used and set of 12 Prop. \(1 / 6\) to \(3 c\) unused, 28 stamps in all for a \$2 \(_{2}\) bill.
Wearestill in the backwoods, but will helioloud to make you hear that we are sending tine app. sheets at 60 per cent. off. Uncle Sara will let you see them if you bark.

> E. G. GREENOUGH,

Atkinson,
N. H.
U. S. at 50 per cent. Commission.

15 different U. S. for 8 c .
5 ." Chinese for 10 c
1000 hinges (postage 2c) for 8c.
1898 Revenues \(\$ 1.00\) for 6 c , 50 c for 8 c ; 25 c for 4C; 10c for 3c: the gray unused 1c.
Three unused Revenues free with every order. Reierence for sheets.

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> Box 536. Owosso, Mich.

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30 per cent. approval sheets arranged by countries, clean stamps, and right prices. Application for sheets should be accompanled by tirsi-class reference.
W. SELLSCHOPP \& CO., 118 Stockton Street, San Francisco, Cal.

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25 var. Canadian stamp....................... 15 c


Christmas stamp, 3 var........................... 8 c
50 assorted Can. 10 varieties.................... 20 c
Postage 2c extra.
M. HOWELL \& CO.,

216 Dalhouse St. Brantford, Ont.

\section*{Al Sprtce Fx. for Stamps,}

I will exchange ad space for good stamps. Having bought a full page for 1 months in half dozen monthlies I can offer you some bargains.
S. J. PETREE,

Russellville.
Ala.


\title{
The Philatelic West and Camera News.
}

\author{
A MONTHLY PUBLICATION.
}

Amalyramaterl with the Omulat Phifatelist.

\section*{OUR ILLUSTRATION.}
A. D. GRANT, Kansas City, Kan., was born 18 years ago in that city, and got started collecting in 'y2. Has worked at both Editorial and Reportorial Departments, and had charge of the Western School News, for a year or more.

He is a member of a number of clubs and societies, and was at Omaha all last year during the Exposition. Is just starting a new monthly paper.

\section*{THE STAMP FIENID.}
```

HY A. C. DAILY.

```

There's a tiend-perhaps you've met himIf you have. you'll not forget him.
Who for rare old stamps is always looking out;
And heill treat you very kindly,
If he thinks that you will blindly
(ive him stamps both old and rare beyond a doubt.
If he thinks be cannot rob you, Like a bot-cake be will drop you, And will try to get a sucker on bis line. Who for tifty cents will sell him. (Or for that amount will tell him Where to get) the ninety cent of sixty-nine. But this fend is not contented, With the stamps he has presented To him, by the suckers that are in his way. So he'll write to some poor dealer.
Order sheets, just for a "feeler,"
And select a few for which he'll promptly pay.
He'll return these with a letter, saying "Send me something better."
And that's where the dealer makes hisgreat mistake.
For the tiend has this bad habit.
When he sees a good one "grab it"
And replace it with the worst kind of a fake.
Cannot some plan be reported

So these fiends can be transported.
To the place where stamps are never. never seen:
Should some viction ere discover.
How to bring these sharks to cover.
The fraternity will keep his memory green.


THE late Spanish-American War in which Cuba played no small part, has caused quite a demand for Cuban postage stamps. The American occupation of that island and recent surcharged issues, have caused no little comment in philatelic circles.

Cubanstamps so far as color and design are concerned, are uninteresting, but the events associated with their issues make them valuable. For the most part, the plates are poor, the ink worse and the paper-in one issue frequently varying in thickness.

Spain never spent a great amount of care or money on the postage stamps of her colonies. This is evident in the case of the early issues of Cuba and Porto Rico. Another peculiar fact is that Cuba never had a stamped envelope issue, that is, under Spanish rule.

In 1856 were issued postage stamps of the denominations of \(\stackrel{t}{2}\) real blue green; 1 r. green; 2 r. carmine and 2 r. orange, bearing the portrait of Isabella II. Pen cancellations are the only kind seen on this issue, probably

Spain could not afford cancelling machines.

In 1856 and 1857 the first issue was surcharged to value \(\%\) real, or about three cents in our money. Spanish stamps were used from \(1862-64\) bearing the bust of Isabella. turned to left. These ralues were \(\ddagger \mathrm{r}\). blue; \(\ddagger \mathrm{r}\). buff; \(t\) r. green; \(\frac{t}{2}\) r. on rose paper; 1 r . blue, and 2 r . vermilion, thesh paper and 2 r . vermilion, rose paper. This issue is reprinted to a great extent.
It must be remembered that all these issues were imperforate, but in 150; the first perforate stamps were issued. They were similar iu design to the issue of \(1862-64\), and were 5 centesimo lilac, 10 c . blue, 20 c . green, and \(f 0 \mathrm{c}\). rose. The \(\overline{\mathrm{s}} \mathrm{c}\). blue used is now worth \(\$ 5.00\), while the to c. rose brings a bout \(\$ .50\).

In 1868 another set appeared, with the head of Isabella in a circle. The inscription at the top is "Ultramar." The Spaniards are "Insulars" by the Cubans, while in turn the latter are called "Cltramars," which accounts for this expression on the stamp. The denominations were 5 centesimolilac, 10 c . blue, 20 c . green, and 40 c . rose.
These in the following year were surcharged "Habilitade Uacion." The issues of 1868 and 1869 were also of same design and values but of various colors.
In Isto, (the Cuban Revolution was then going on) Spain adopted the plan of issuing postage stamps to detray war expenses. Let these issues from 1870 -i8 are considered "speculative," and they are reprinted and sold in large quantities.

The issues of 1800,71 and 73 are similar to the designs of the Spanish stamps of the same date. The issue of 18 il contains a female head in an oval over the top of which is inscribed "Correos," meaning postage. The values are 5 centesimo blue, 10 c . green, 20 c . brown and 40 c . rose.

In the next issues of the following year the stamp was both perforate and imperforate. They consisted of 12 centesimo brown lilac, 25 c. blue. 50 c . green and 1 peso brown. They contained the statue of "Espana" and coat of arms on a shield. At the tom; was "Ultramar l871."
From 1870-8\% the stamps for Cuba always bore the date of their issue. The portrait of King Amadeus appears on those of 1873 , and denominations of \(1 \frac{2}{2}\) centesimo green, 25 c. lilac, 50 c . brown, 1 peso red brown. We must still remember these stamp: were for both Cuba and rorto Rico. though they were surcharged for use in the latter country.
In loit spain managed to issue stamps fur Cuba only, the lirst issuie of which was similar in design to the issue of 1871 , in \(12 \frac{1}{2}\) centesimo brown. 25 c. blue, 50 c . red purple, 50 c . gray and one peso carmine.
The suppression Carlist Revolution in Spain in 18i6, resulted in the enthronement of Alfonso XII and in the same jear as well as tor taree succes. sive years, stamps with bust of Alfonso to right, were issued. The dates of their respective issues were placed at the top of the design. Usuaily the denominations were \(5,10,124,25\) and 50 centesimus and 1 peso. About as many of these are reprinted as the newspaper stampos of \(1890-96\).
The year losu brought a change both in designand lettering. At the top was "Cuba 18s0," (with the bust of Alfonso XII.) They were longer and wider than the preceediag issues and consisted of \(\bar{a}\) centesimo green, lide. rose, \(12 \neq \mathrm{c}\). lilac, 25 c . blue, 50 c . hrown and 1 peso bistre.
The issues of \(1881-82\) bore the same design and same denominations. Five "fantastic ornamental surcharges" were placed on these stamps. Sometimes the surcharge was inserted. sometimes doubled and frequent
errors made in the attempt to make them valuable.

The appearance of these stamps were greatly improved by re-engravings of the plates. The unsurcharged issue of \(1883-86\) is in values of 1 centesimo green, \(2 \frac{1}{2}\) c. olive, \(2 \frac{1}{2}\) c. blue, \(2 t \mathrm{c}\). violet, 5 c . blue (list re-engraving) 5 c. blue, (2nd re-engraving) 10 c . brown and 20 c . olive. The issue of 1880 was of the same design in denominations of \(\underline{2} \downarrow \mathrm{c}\). red brown, 10 c . hlue and 20 c . lilac gray.

Alfonso XII King of Spain died in 1886 and in 1890 the portrait of his four year's old son, "Alfonso XIII, the Unlucky" had the misfortune to see his face on a postage stamp, to be licked by everybody, even by the Yankees.
The issue of 1890 consisted of 1 centesimo brown, 2 c. slate blue, \(2 \frac{1}{2}\) c. emerald, 5 c . olive green, 10 c . lilac brown and 20 c . dark violet. Those of 1891 and ' 44 were of the same denominations. The colors of 1891 issue were violet blue, lilac brown, salmon, emerald, claret and blue, and those of 1894 : 1 c violet blue, 2 c red, \(2 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c}\) lilac, Qtic lilac violet, and 20 c brown.

The issues of of 1896 and ' 47 consisted of 1 centesimo lilac brown, 2c claret, \(2 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c}\) ruse, jc slate blue, 10 c emerald, and 20 c violet; 1897, toc orange brown, which is now worth 60 cents unused and \(\$ 1\) used; and 80 c lilac brown which brings \(\$ 1.20\) unased and \(\$ 1.50\) used. They were used but little, nevertheless they will soon be rare and hard to get at above named prices.

The issues of \(1890-97\) all bore the portrait of the infant Spanish monarch, but at about the time of the commencement of the Spanish-American War, the former named contestant was in tinancial straits, i. e. hard up. As a result of her pecuniary embarrassment, she resorted to making "sellos de frangueo," consoled by
the hope that she could at least sell them to stamp dealers, even if at a low price.

A completely new issue was made for Cuba, Porto Rico and Philippines. Those for Cuba are blue black 1 m . to 2 pesos with inscription at top of "Cuba 1898 y 99. We might observe that the latter date is quite as useless as the former, as these stamps did not see a full month's use in Cuba.

The design of this stamp is quite unique and undeniably the best looking one ever made for use in Cuba. At the left of the design is "Correos" and the right, "Telegrafos." Alfonso has a very maunish appearance and we hope to see more of him.

I'hen there are those newspaper or "Impresos" stamps of which we are too familiar to make much mention. The vast numbers of which they are reprinted, counterfeited and sold is simply astonishing. The to tu 3 milimesas usually sell from 1 to 3 cents, and as a matter of fact not worth the paper on which they are printed.

We have almost forgotten the issues of the Cuban Republic. The 10 centavo green 1873 bearing the coat of arms above which is inscribed " 10 Correos 10;" across middle, "Rep. de Cuba;" and below "10 Centavos 10." In April, 1896, the Cuban Insurgent Govt. issued a series of \(1,2,5,10\) and 20 centavos, bearing the Cuban Republic's coat of arms. These were issued in New York City and at present are somewhat in demand.
Cuban stamps are by no means expensive although they bid fair to become rare in time. The most valuable Cuban stamp in existance at present, costs no more than five dollars, while all that were ever issued can be procured for not a great many dollars.

For the most part, the dull color of these stamps as well as poor enrraving, is against them. We are to hope that American occupation in Cuba will with its good results, bring good postage stamps.

\section*{A Traitor to Philutely.}

BY WILLIE GEF.

A lazy languor tills the ait: The trees are whispring low
Where blue jays hold a matinee
And glancing waters flow:
I close my album's cover and I somehow fall to wishing
That I were down beside the stream With Charley Woods a Hishing.
My blues and grays but bring to mind
A stretch of sunny sky.
And airy drifts of ragged cloud
That on its bosom lie:
I feel that if could gaze at that
In sort of semi-slumber
Till I forgot my treasures quite.
Their value and their number.
My greens suggest a fragrant mead
With changing sun and shade.
Where dandelions greet the eye In new Spring clothes arrayed:
I wish that I were out there now Where aged oaks bend over.
And butterfies play hide and seek Amidst the nodding clover
This stamp collecting seems to me All right in Winter time.
When trees ate fringed with snowy lace. And yards of glist'ning rime.
But in the Summer, somehow I Just want togo and wander
'I'hrough all out doors and way beyond The distant hill top yonder.
1 don't care what collectors say About this act of mine.
Or whether they condemn the deed In many a scathing line:
My album I shall lay aside And wait for cooler weather.
Instead of seeking cards and stamps: I'll look for Howers and heather.


THE Government printing office, Brisbane, Australia, stands on high ground in a quiet street, and looks orer the river Brisbane to \(S\). Brisbane, and its hill covered houses.

Adjacent to the office is the large building where all litho work is executed, and where, in addition, the duty and postage stamps are printed. gummed, perforated, and stored until required by the postal or fiscal departments.

The perforating machine is one known as a "comb" machine, perforating one horizontal row of holes, with a return off it, the depth of a single stamp, ten times repeated, therefore to perforate a sheet of stamps the machinist has to make twelve operations.
The purchase of some zig zay steel rule suitable for perforating check books suggested itself to the Govt. Printer that here was an agent capable of being adapted to perforate a whole sheet of stamps at one operation, full of this labor saving theors he had a "form" of this rule set up the size of a sheet of stamps and laying it on the bed of a cylinder machine in the printing office started experiments, it was soon found that the experiment bid fair to succeed, the blank paper used took the perforation well, and, finally, placed a sheet of penny stamps on the cylinder, one rotation gave it back perforated, not down the space between the stamps, but mostly over the stamps, it was then decided by the machinists to raise the cylinder slightly, ink the zig zag "form," and get an impression of the rig zag on a sheet of stamps, showing where it did nut register truly, the form was then altered to correspond, this took time and sheets. Finally the zig zag was brought to run just where it should go, the cylinder was lowered and 5000 sheets of penny stamps perforated. .Just here trouble commenced, the "comb" machine did its work after gumming, the zig zag machine would not do its work after gumming, consequently the 5000 sheets had to be taken over
to the stamp building and run through the "gummer," dried, packed away, and finally delivered to the General Post Office, from whence they were distributed to the various post offices as required. The public soon began wondering what new fangled idea this was, and finding that the action of summing fasiened by the slits made by the perforater, causing them to tear everywhere but at the right place complained, and 3000 sheets were returned to the authorities, who forwarded them to the printer for perforation by the comb machine, they would not take any more of the zig zag perf. and the steel rule composing the form was taken apart and promptly used for other than postal work. The stamps with the double perforation have gone into circulation, thus in two months a variety was born and died, and the philatelic world has to grope for the remains which are roughly speaking, 2,000 sheets, 240,000, lc stamps zig zag perforation. 3,000 sheets, 360,000 , lc stamps zig zag perforation plus comb perforation, in addition, both are to be found with the experimental black lines, either on the face of the stamp or in the uncolored space between any two of the stamps. A great number of these stamps were destroyed by people when tearing them asunder, they would not tear straight on the perf., but would tear right across the face of the stamp.

The "comb" machinist smiled a grim smile, the machine minders went to their ordinary work, and quietness again rests on the red brick pile fronting the river.


Achard has sold out his interest in
the Revista Postal, to his partner Jimenez. Amingo Jimenez I wish you success.

Friend Roberto Rosaver has severed his partnership with Kerchoff of Calle Victoria, and will start business on his own account shortly. Bueno suerte to you amigo.

Williams and Co., of Lima, Peru, has vanished in the tropical heat of Peru, they cannot be found for love and Sols. Friend Ochard lost heavily.

Uruguay has not as yet put out the regular issue of centavo stamps that arrived from London, but have changed the native issue from pink to violet. Uruguay when are you going to do the right thing to us collectors. Manana talvez.

There is reported a shortage in the accounts of the post office of Uruguay to the sum of \(\$ 60,000\) or \(£ 12,000\), what a future for someone in the institution.

Friend Soutomayor of Esmeralda, ought to feel very elated, he has been advocating fiscal stamp collecting with a will for the last five years, and now he is to be elected President of the Fiscal Stamp Club. His collection of same of Argentina is over 2000 varieties.

A nother sad death, one of the large dealers of Uruguary, Senor Don Eugenio Mechilii, has passed away to the other world.

Stamp business is gaining a hard hold in Buenos Ayres, dealers are springing up all around. The more the merrier.

Amigo Othal has got the selling of our late friend Senor Stenius, deceased, collection. Africa and Asia has been sold for \(\$ 15,000\) paper or national currency. Argentine and Uruguay has been sold for \(\$ 3,000\) gold, these two parts were complete. These
prices are very high, but taking into consideration the used and unused varieties, I consider it very cheap. Che Othal, keep it up.

We are sick of Brazilian provisional and a few dealers are boycotting them including,

Yours Very Faithfully,

> Millard.


ALIL kinds of manufacured articles become in time, worn to such an extent as to impair their beauty or usefullness. On account of this fact, persons have found it profitable to engage in the business of repairing such articles, and these repairers have become quite as familiar and necessary to us as the manufacturers themselves. This fact is equally true of the stamp business, except that the professional stamp repairer is hardly known outside of the stamp collecting fraternity, many collectors never having heard of such a business. The date of the introduction of stamp repairing is not known. As the stamp collecting fadgrew and became larger and nore general, many stamps were naturally found that were more or less damaged, some with perforations torn, some, minus a corner, some with large tears in them, and otherwise mutilated. When these imperfections were found in a cheap and common stamp, the stamp usually found its way into the waste basket, but when the collector found a rare, and otherwise valuable, stamp which was bady damaged, he would not throw it away, but would look at it fondly and regret that it was not perfect. This is the reason of stamp repairing being invented. Some shrewd person discovered that he could neatly mend such
stamps and collectors found that they would rather have a rare stamp neatly repaired than to have none at all of the particular variety, and the business was soon firmly established, and has since been improving in rolume and results. The possibilities of stamp repairing are greater than would be imagined by one unfamiliar with the business. A skillful repairer will supply a missing corner or a row of perforations in such a manner that the repair can be detected only by the wost observing. A St. Louis dealer recently showed me a beautiful specimen of the 90 c of 1869 , unused and with original gum. After I had examined it, he explained to me how it was "made." The original was a card board proof, printed in brilliant colors and perfectly centered. The Stamp Repairer pared the card board down to the requisite thinness, put on the back of the stamp a grill \(9 t x\) 時 mm., put on the original gum, and perforated the stamp all around. The result is a beautiful specimen of a high priced stamp. While there may be different views in regard to the desirability of stamps "made" in this way, it goes to show the possibilities of repairing stamps. ilmost everyone is willing to admit that the repairins: of genuine stamps which have been damaged is a very desirable and perfectly proper proceeding, and we predict that the business of stamp repairing will steadily increase.

\section*{NOTES, ETU:}

There is more practical information gained from the common postage stamps than one would imagine. Stamp collecting makes one observe more closely. There is no stamps issued but that has some connection with the history of the country Stampsare no more than a rare luxury and if not unused have no value at all. Stamps are bought by some
as an investment, and by others for mere curiosity in order to have them to look at. Stamps fluctuate in value more or less and consequently when the fall comes it deminishes the number of stamp collectors. When the rise in the prices comes, the collectors who have the stamps practically become dealers and more people start to collecting. Of late years the stamp collector are being thinned out on account of the slack in business, and the hard times. Stamps likewise are very cheap now and it is very hard for one to sell his stamp collection and realize the price it cost him. This is the time some buy stamps in the hopes of a raise in the prices in the near future.

\section*{FIRST POSTAGE STAMP.}

The following is an extract from a letter from Col. F.s. Pursell, of Loyan, who left a few weeks ago to take charge of the mail service for the army of Gen. Fitzhugh Lee, at Military Station No. 26, Buena Vista, Cuba. The letter is dated Jan. 1lth, and says:
"This was the first day my office was open to the public. Major Russell B. Harrison was my first customer. He had previously asked me as a special favor to be allowed to purchase the first stamp and mail the first letter. He was here bright and early this morning to claim the favor I had promised him. His letter was to his wife, and I indorsed on the envelope a certificate as follows:"
"This certifies that Maj. Russell B. Harrison mailed this the first letter received at Military Station No. 26 , Buena Vista, Cuba. F. S. Pursell, Agent in charge."
"I also gave him a certificate showing that he had bought the first stamp sold at this station. If you think for one moment that \(I\) am not doing a land office business here you will have
a different idea when I tell you that the receipts of my office today were over \(\$ 1.000\)." Chas. E. Dudding.

\section*{QUEEN CITY NOTES.}

The Republic of San Marino has issued two special stamps of 2 and 5 centisimos denomination. Purpose, to bleed philatelist. Excuse, "internal service."

The \(\ddagger\) anna surcharged on \(t\) anna India is now obsolete. As this stamp has been in use but a few months it is sure to soon become a rarity.

A stamp company advertising in Mekeel's Weekly Stamp News uses a picture of the good old Quaker who for so long a time has pictorially represented the Quaker Oats familiar, to epicures. This cut does not fail to attract attention as it at first, thinking it is the oatmeal advertisement, seems out of place in a Philatelic (capital P mind you) magazine.

I have also noticed Cascarets, No-to-bac, Birds eggs, Coins, Books, and even the "Learn to stuff birds, learn today, etc.," of our friend in Hawarden (?) Iowa, in their philatelic columns.

Mr. F. N. Fountain, Hastings, philatelic representative in the late Spanish war is now returned to the city. While in Havana Mr. Fountain purchased a fine collection of Spanish postage. He relates numerous tales of his adventures in philatelic guests, among them may be mentioned his disappointment in not being able to secure the plate number of the surcharged U.S. stamps. Every sheet he saw had the plate number removed and he states that he has seen many.

The return of the Third Nebraska brought into the state many Cuban relics. Spanish sabres, Cuban cane knives and Mauser bullets are in abundance, but what is a surprise to the philatelist is the fact that stamps were not thought worth bringing home by the ordinary soldier.

ADVERTISE, SOBSCRIBE, READ.
THE PHILATELIC WEST
and camera news.
Published Monthly, on \(15 t h\) day of the month.
THE BRODSTONE PUB. CO., SDPERIOR NEB. U. S. A.
L. T. Bhodstone, - Business Manageri, Superior, Nebraska.
F. B. Woolston, Editor Philatelic West, Wayne, Nebraska.
G. B. Wakd. - - Editor Camera News, 208 Wabash Ave.. Cbicago, Ill.

\footnotetext{
Only magazine of the kind No. of Missouri and between the Rocky Mountalnsana Mississippi River, Lärgest tield of all. Founded \(180 \overline{ }\). Subicription, 2 c per year the world over.
Will be pleased to exchange with all publications if copies of sameare sent to publisher's respective address. Place on your list.
Interesting MSS. and items and good halftone cuts always solicited.
}

Adventisements - \(\$ 1.00\) an inch. Special inducements on yearly contracts. Adrertising copy should reach us not later than the ath for current issue.
Entered at the post-otfice at Superior. Neb. as second-class mail matter.

\section*{EDITORIAL.}


Mr. Frank T. Shepard gives us his idea of a philatelic scrap book suitable for clippings, price lists, approval sheets or letters. "I insert colored sheets of letter size paper in an ordinary letter file with board, arch and perforater complete. Use the different colored sheets for different subjects filing each subject under a name and that under the proper letter on the file. This does away with all indexing. When the file is complete they can be bound or placed in a binding case the same as is used for letters. The cost is very small, less than a good scrap album, and other advantages are, dispensing with indexing and the convenience of removing anything without mutilation to the balance." We think this would be very handy for collectors who prefer to clip papers rather than try to keep them entire.

We have been informed that the orange special deliveries are still on sale at Stanton, Neb.

The Spanish mail service in the \(i_{s-}\) land of Cuba was conducted in an interesting manner. Each village had a chief called a "presidente local." Among other things he had charge of the transportation of the mails for his village and the local post office. Every citizen was required to perform fifteen days' work for the government each year. A trip to the next village was credited as ond days' work, considerable easier than labor on the highways or public buildings, so there was always a great scramble to get to be mail carrier.

Said William to Brody, now what do you think.
Of all the stamp fiends. is really the pink.
Why, said Brody to William. there can be fo doubt,
In any one's mind. that knows what theit about.
That, that unperforate pair, Phil. West and Mr. Camera News
Are surely the best, and acknowledged cuckoos.
Hereafter we will be very particular about buying stamps on laid paper. We have just seen a current stamped envelope the paper of which has been doubled under great pressure. The folding had been done so that the laid lines run nearly at right angles, and they appeared in that manner on the envelope. each series of lines being equally distinct. If it can be done so nice by accident it probably could be done much nicer by design.

Mr. Henry A. Chapman voices our sentiments exactly in speaking of a 10 cent 'ti on the cover-•'Soak it off:' Well, kick me if I do! Too interesting and full of associations to do that and if there's no other place for it I'll even paste it in my hat." There are lots of entire covers tiat are interesting enough so to be kept out of any album. We have some blank spaces among the Ha waiian officials in our album but they will not be filled by stamps taken from letters of soldiers of the first Philippine expedition. Of course we would not go to the extreme of keeping proprietary or beer stamps or even most postage stamps on the original covers, but there are lots of them that should not be spoiled to till any gap.

\section*{NOTES AND COMMENTS.}

\section*{BY THE BUSINESS MANAGER.}


We are sorry our printers have been cause of delay and errors and hope to be out on time, having given the work to a printer who gets out a number of magazines. The April No. had not only a lot of ads but some of our best MSS. and our say left out, printer says cause of delay not being able to get help. March No. being run on a linotype machine may see how it got mixed.
Our offer in Dec. number from \(\$ 20\) Government bond down to \(\$ 5\) for MSS. on stamps we have decided to extend till August to give more a show and prize winners will be named at the stamp meeting. Remember if a subscriber you have a chance at above offer.

We have six bound volumes of West form '95 to date, in Weiss binder we otfer postpaid for \(\$ 1\) each, and if gone when money is received it will be returned to you. Binder alone is worth half, and changable so can insert other papers or take any number out, without soiling the paper.
Some of the subscribers will notice their Ex. notices \(t\) just received from printer Kennedy of Hastings, who has had them since early part of Dec. Promised as good No. as June to Nov. numbers, and readers can compare Dec. No. with them and see.

Our printer made a bad mistake in placing Tuckers name on our Acct. list, who we have found to be first class and for first number of paper his Stamp Exchange leads any seen, of U.S. and will pay all readers to send for a copy to Box 3726, Boston. Will not regret it I know, or we can offer it with the West, both for same price.

Testimonials are still coming in each week. I have received many orders from your paper, says C. E. Dudding, who has ad in West. W. F. Slusser of Mexico writes, I received a dozen replies before I got the paper. Jubilee Stamp Co., of Canada say, answers to our ad were good only trouble was we hadn't enough copies of all the stamps to fill orders as they came in, and had as high as 200 copies of the stamps we advertised. E. M. Cook, Asst. P. M., Eolian, Tex. I like West better than other papers I pay 50 c for. L. B. Kinney, G. C. Depot, Cincinnati, Ohio, your photo articles are worth twenty times the amount and am sorry I missed any of them. T. G. Walker of Cal, who had ad in last No. says my advertising in the West has brought me more business than I desired, and I can tell you one thing, it is the best advertising medium, through which I reach buyers, and consider myself fortunate in having it to rely on in making my offers known to the public. F.S. Vaughn, Peoria, Ill. Talk about fish not biting Hies, I never got so many answers for any one number in all my life. Your paper is a crackerjack, and is all 0 . K. You can have my advertising and can bet on that. I am more than well pleased. Queen City Stamp Co., Hastings, writes, We are flooded with orders, and have lately received orders for stamps of our ads in your Dec. number.
"They are wise who advertise In winter, spring and fall; But wiser yet are they, you bet. Who never let up at all.
Vaurhn of Peoria, Ill., writes he is unable to get money, or goods of \(B\). G. McFall of Pa., who he sent \(\$ 2.80\) over two months ago. Are there any others. Queen City Stamp Co., report the following as frauds: F. Ramsey, Pender, Neb.; H. Perry, Westtield, Mass.; R. A. Swanke, Pestigo, Wis. We have received settlement of Standard Stamp Co., at last.

Wishes every amateur photographer in Nebraska. Your name with 20 gives you full membership and use of all of its privileges.

\section*{President's Report.}


Fellon Menibeks, N.C.C.:-Iam 1 Eated to see the names of so many new members in the last montb's journal. Let the good work go on. There is no reason why we should not bave \(\mathbf{0} 0\) members. and with so many amateurs in cur state, will in time reach this number.
Let every member secure at least one new name during the year, as the season promises to be one of the most active ever known in camera circles. The cost of membership is so small, and the benetts so many that very few real a mateurs will hesitate to join. when these are carefully explained to them. Kindly write the Sec. for as many blanks as you need.
The second annual convention will be held as last year. immediately following the annual meet N.P.S. Exact date and place of meet will be announced later. Rallroad rates to Omaha will be very low all season, and should induce a large number to attend. Send in your nominations to Sec . Brodstone for publication in next month's journal.

> Fraternally, S. P. Hughes.

\section*{Secretary's Report.}

We are glad to see more members coming in each month. and hope you all can be present at our convention at Omaha, and if you have any ldeas or hints, for help of camera or uses, would be glad to see same, wish names of all active camerists you know of.
One of the finest pictures I have seen was on glossy Self Toning paper, and party wrote had not even been washed for ten months or more, pay all readers to send to H . Bauer, Montclair, N. J.. for sample of paper, which is sent free.
We have taken organship of American Camera Club Exchange, and pay all readers to be a member, and offers all subscribers or members half rate or ic a month till your time is up. or can be a corresponding member for a 2 c stamp, and the membershipcard that is sent to you is worth more than the price alone. The club has more foreign
members than any ciub in U. S. or any that I have seen. Write Secy, Thornton. 304 N . State St., Chicago, for blanks.

All members or readers that have prints to exchange if will send me list be pleased to publish same. and if have cut of yourseli be glad to use it.
L. Brodstone.

\section*{Photogrophic Hints for Amuteurs.}
-:0:-
pis holes.
Those little holes, almost too tiny to see. but which print black spots on the print, must all be touched out. Obtain some retouching Huid, and apply to the face of the negative, then with a fairly hard lead pencil, touch out each spot. If the negative be dense it may be found necessary to use India ink with a ine sable brush instead of a pencil.
to spot negatives.
All bubble holes should be tlled with India ink, so that very slight if any discrepancy is discovered between the flled portion and the rest of the print. The colour shold be touched on in light strokes, patted perhaps with the tinger, washed on and re-washed on if nec. essary until the hole is neatly covered. It is a good plan in spotting large defects never to do in one stroke what could better be done in twenty. The more carefully the negative is spotted, the less labour will there be working off the print after mounting. It should be understood that not only is almost every negative in need of some little spotting, but that prints, too. require the same careful examination and spotting of slight defects.
The more care taken to get a good clean printing negative the less spotting will have to be done on the prints. Still, owing to the defects in paper, too heavy spotting or slight opaque dust spots on the plate, the print must come in for its share of attention at the spotting desk. Scratches are easily removed by trst varnishing the negative with hard retouching varnish and then carefully tracing the lines over with a pencll sharpened to such a point as will be required for each depta of scratch mark. Opaque dust spots can be etched off with a line graver, but it is as well to leave them on and touda the resulting white spot on the print with sultable medium, according to the kind and colour of print, when mounted.

\section*{Rerlucing the Density of a Photographic Nequtive.}

It often happens that portions of a negative are so dense that no detail can be secured from those portions in the printing. Erery

\section*{AND CAMERA NEWS.}
now and then also, a negative is left too long in the developer and acquires too much density throughout. In the tirst case, local reduction must be resorted to, while in the other, reduction of the entire image wilt be necessary. To accomplish this is one of the simplist things imaginable, and once tried, will be freely resorted to by all. It would be a great improvement to any negative to over-develope it and then reduce to proper density, as it clears the shadows, renowes fog and makes the best possible printing negatives.
The best reducer is known as Howard Farmer's Reducer, and can be purchased of most photographic dealers, or can be made up from the following formula:-
A.

Potassium ferricyanide......................... 1 oz.
Water
\(.10^{\prime \prime}\)
B.

Hypo-soda 1 oz .
water.
. 20 (+
For use, solution A, 60 mins; ; solution \(B\). 102.

For local reduction apply carefully with a brush; for complete reduction simply immerse the plate until reduced sumitently, then wask well.

\section*{. Imerican Camera Club Excchantfe.}

President. Athel C. Hell. Falmouth. Mass. Sec-Treas., H. V. Thornton. 304 N. State St., Irving D. 2., Chicago, Ihl.
Editor. L. T. Brodstone. Superior. Neb.


Regular memhership. including subscription to The Philatelic West and Camera News, our Oiticial Organ. and full use of our exchange column.

etc. 25 c per annum, jayabie in coin in advance to the Sec. Corresponding memberslip for a stamp.
All communications, questions. etc., shoutd be addressed to the Sec., H. V. Thornton. 304 N. State St. Irving D. 2., Chicago, Ill.. and should be accompanied by stamp to insure a prompt reply.
Note-Corresponding members wishing for membership cards must enclose a 2 cent stamp to cover postage.

\section*{MEMBERSHIP COLUMN.}

No. 1-Athel C. Hell. Falmouth. mast.
No. \(2-H\). V. Thornton, 304 N. State Street. Irving D. : \({ }^{\text {., Chicago. Ill. }}\)
Nu. 3-L. T. Brodstone, Superior. Neb.

No. -Geo. E. Wisewell, Lock Box 9. Phelps, Ontario, Co., N. Y.
No. 5-Chas. A. Shaw, 2 L Billingham St., West Somerville, Mass.

No, 6-A. Saif, III Stetzgosse, 2b. Wilu. Austria.

No. 7-J. Lowry, 37 Princess St. Flemington, Victoria. Australid.

No. 8-A. S. Russell, Gregory Terrace. Brisbane, Queensland, Australia.

No. 8 -Geo. Barclay, Care Railway Dept., Tratic Managers ortice, Dunedin, New Zealand No. 10-H. J, Guest. Wimbourne, Watford Road, Kings Norton, England.

No. 11-Frank Postlewafte, Forest Gate. London, England.

No. 12-Lionel Dickinson, 3 Livingstone St. Lee Mount, Hallfax, Yorkshire, England.
No. 13-Ruben Goodholm. Box 27, Lindsburg, Kans.

No. 14-Robt. J. M. Peltier, Elivedu Philosophir an Lycee, Nantes. (Loire-Infere France.
No. 15-C. C. Spright. Bux 83 . Acton, Ontario, Canada.
No. 16-Miss E. Brodstont. Secy. Union Cold Storage Co., Vesty Warf. Upper Ground St., Blackiriars, London, S. E. England.

No. 17-Harry N. Allen. Mechanic Falls Me.

No. 18-Witl Templeton. Box 2e3. Superior. Nebraska.

No. 19-Ralph Bernstein, 150 Tioga St. Philadelphia, Pa.

QUERY COLUMN.
No. 4-There are many colors to which Blue Prints may be toned. I give a few methods.

FOR PURPLE OR GREEN BLACK.
Borax. ................................................. 1 0\&.
Water........................................... It .
Add Sulphuric Acid in small quantities until blue bitmus paper is turned slightly red. ihen add Ammonia until red bitmos paper is turned blue. then add to the solution bo gr. Catechu and allow it to dissolve with occasional stirring.
To tone a print immerse it in this bath until desired tone is oltained, which will be from the to ten minutes. Wash thoroughly. This bath keeps well.

\section*{FOR BROWN.}

After washing and drying immerse the print in the following solution:
Stronger Water of Ammonia.. 1 oz. Water.....

Allow the print to remain in this solution until it has nearly or quite lost its blue color. which will take from two to tive minutes. when it should be rinsed and immersed in the following solution.

Tanic Actd \(\qquad\) dr. Water.. oz.
Dissolve and tilter. The print is to be ret moved from this bath as soon as the desired sharpness is obtained. This last operation will occupy from ten to tifteen minutes. If the color is not dark enough at the expiration of this time, it is intensitied by adding a few drops of ammonia and allow the print to remain one or two minutes lunger, then rinse freely.

\section*{EXCHANGE COLUMN.}

Tbis column is for the use of regular members free of charge. Exchange notices must not exceed thirty words and should be in the hands of the Sec. by the lith of the monthnot later.
All members are invited to send hints or querys to help the association along
Address. H. V. Thonnton, 304 N. State St., Irving D. \&., Chicago, III.

ARE THESE ON YOUR LIST.
Owe you anything. Like to hear from all who have accounts against: B. G. McFall, Eldred, Pa.; Pulver, Pulvers, N. Y.; J. C. Brassington, Hart, Mich.; W. M. Waterbury, Ithaca, Mich.; F. L. Ackley, Sioux City, and Harwarden, Ia.; R. Burnham, of N. Y. City, and Providence, R. I.; N. Ohman, Newfoundland and Canada; J. L. Forman, Alma, Neb.; Long, Falls City, Neb.; Higginson, Omaha, Neb.; L. L. Thompson, Meadford, Ont., Can.; J. H. Lowe, Toronto, Can. The above are for sale cheap or exchange, any old thing. What have you to offer.


I want to buy for cash or exchange stamps of any kind and in any quantity.

ESTABLIHED 1884.

\section*{S. P. Hughes,}

Howe,
Nebraska.

\section*{NEBRASKA'S PRIDE.}

\section*{Nebrushit Philatelic Society, ORGANLZED 1892.} The Largest State Society Extant. President-F. W. Rothery, 2621 Davenpurt St., Omaha.
Vice-President-F. E. Swanson. Aurora.
Secretary-Treasurer-L. ' \(\mathbf{I}\). Brodstone, Superior.

Exchange Superintendent- Rollie Neumann, Wymore.
Auction Manager-S. P. Huges. Howe.
Purchasing Agent-J.A.Kennedy, Hastings. Counterfeit Detector-E. W. Fitt. Box \(112 t\), Plattsmouth.

Attorney-H. A. Cheney, Creighton.
Librarian-W. C. Estes, 9th and Harnej, Omata.
Trustees-S. Mortenson, 404 North 1 ith St., Omaha: W. F. Hendricks, Paxton hucel, Omana; W. Hedwall First National Bank.Omaba Oticial Organ-The Phleatelic West.

\section*{PRESIDENT'S REPORT:}

Fellow members N. P. S.:-Nomina. tions for the various offices of the \(N\). P. S. are now in order. The convention will be held at Omaha, in July or August, exact dates will be announced later. What with the additional attractions, Greater America Exposition, etc., we will doubtless have a large attendance. All Collectors and those interested are cordially invited to attend, whether members of any society or not. Anyone having a claim against our exchange department for \(97-98\), please send me an exact statement to date, whether they have written me before or not. Those who owe exchange department are requested to send me a statement of amount and when they expect to pay same. If these last instructions are not complied with, the parties refered to will receive an unpleasant reminder. We wish very much to further increase our membership before the convention, although the growth of the society the past year has been very gratifying. Everybody put their shoulder to the wheel. At least let those who have not secured a new member the past year get one now. Remember there is a prize offered of
U. S. stampeatalogued \(\$ 6.50\) to the member who secures the most new members.-F. W. Rothery.

\section*{SECRETARY'S REPORT.}

NEW MEMBERS.
No. 209-M. E. Castin, Willow Island, Dawson County.

No. \(210-\) H. W. Conrad, Wymore.
No. 211 -John Stuebrk, Ceder Bluffis.
No. 212 -W. M. Smelser, Ashton.
No. 213-R. E. Dale, 1448 O Street, Lincoln.

No. 214-H. L. Feigly, Bloomington.
No. 215-S. W. Allen, Neligh.
No. 216-C. H. Frady, Box 268, Neligh.

No. 217-W. S. Cleaver, Neligh.
No. 218-M. A. Beal, Hastings.

\section*{REISSUED MEMBERSHIP.}

No. 168-E. J. Mackey, Superior.
No. 178-A. Hedwall, Omaha, 617 S. 13 St .

\section*{APPLICATIONS}

No. \(219-\mathrm{C}\). S. Bristal, Gresham, Reference S. P. Hughes.

No. 220 -Mrs. Retta Lillie. David City.

No. 221-Manual Boatsman, Sterling, Reference \(H\). Wendt.

No. 222-W. Templeton, Superior, Reference L. Brodstone.

We have still more room for more members, and hope each one can send a few before our annual convention. If you have any nominations for officers we will be glad to receive same.

Quite a number of member's dues have expired in the last month. Look up your card and see if you are on the list, your card gives date it expires. We also wish names of all active collectors you know of, to see if can't induce them to join. Our President has offered a valuable U. S. stamp, catalogued at \(\$ 6.50\), well worth working for to get in most members, before our meeting and you will have a good chance for same. Glad to
hear any suggestions or ideas, for better of society.-L. T. Brodstone.

\section*{LIBRARIAN'S REPORT.}

Received from R. Mortenson a package of magazines for library. -W. C. Estres.


Geo. B. Ward. 208 Wabash Ave. Chicago, Has the following cameras to exchange for good stamps: One number 2 Kodak. cost \$3:. 0 : one number \(4 \mathrm{Jr} .\). Fodak. cost sid 00 ; one number \(\$\) Reg. Kodak, cost 80.00 ; one number 2 Buckeye, cost \(\$ 8.00\); one Genie Magazine Camera, cost 25.00 . Cameras have been used but are in good condition and guaranteed. Stamps will be accepted in exchange for any of the above for two-third catalogue.
Have a set of about 304 x 5 unmounted prints taken at the Omaha Exposition to exchange for other prints-F. C. Swanson. Aurora. Neb.
I desire to exchange stamps with collectors; send sheets and receive mine. Will also exchange camera prints. I buy all kinds of Omaha stamps for cash-Frank C. Winter. 3000 Troost Ave., Kansas City, Mo.
Amateur photographers who would like to join the most effective and far-reaching photographic society in world will do well to write to the secretary of ine World-Wide Photo Exchange. F. R. Archibald, Rock Creek, O. dues 2 c for 12 month; list of members issued each month, members all over the world. On Dec. 15th the enrolled 231 members: join now.
10000 Canadians such as Maple Leaf \(1 / 1.1 .2\). 3. 5. 8, 10. Numeral \(1 / 2.1 .2\). 3 . Old issue \(1,2.3\). Maps 3 shades. Old 5 and 8 pair ships and Jublilee 1.2.3. to exchange for birds eggs art photugraphs. birds alive or stuffed and curiosities of any description, send on your stuff and state what you want in return. am government official. and refer you to anyone in our city-Sid J. Wood. 3 Lemoire Terrace. Winnipeg. Canada.
Mrs. Retta Lillie. David City. Neb.. has \(4 \times 5\) Premo camera and wishes exchange prints.
C. H, Frady, Box 268 . Neleigh. Neb. has \(4 x\). Poco and Quad eameras, bldg. and scenes along beautiful elkhorn and landscapes to exchange for other prints.

I have one \(3 \times 5\) Excelsior printing press and 8 font: of type, all as good as new, wish to exchange for camera-or wheel press and outft. cost \({ }^{2} 40.00\). What bave you to offer: - Phil Semler. Enfauja, Ind. Ter.

I have several \(4 \times 5\) photographs of river views, Bethany college. Kansas cattle, etc. to exchange for other \(4 x 5\) unmounted prints. Only good prints wanted. My prints are on Aristo Platino and Vero Matt paper-R. Goodholm, Lindsborg. Kan., Box 27 .

Am general collector of stamps, coins, currency, etc. Send books or sheets for exchange and recelve my books in return. Wile also exchange camera prints any size up to \(5 \times 7-J\). W. Goodyear, Wells County bank. Bluffton. Ind.
W. E. Rogers, Frankfort, Ind.. bas \(+x 5\) to \(5 \times 7\) prints from scenes of late war to exchange.
W. G. Plerson, 175 St. Marks Ave., Brooklyn. N. Y.. has some tine views taken in New York City and vicinity to excbange for views taken in other cities of interesting places or events. Send prints. untoned and If will do same or if you flnish them on Velox I will also do that way.

Theatre programmes to exchange for same, from 1870 to current year. \(4 \times 5\) prints of Washington. D. C. Boston. Mass.. Prodidence, F. I., Plymouth, and other places to excoange for other prints, Velox and platinutn preferred-Erfest L. Briggs. Plÿmouth. Mass., Box 531 .

Camera. size \(64 \times 63 / 4 \times 103\). Vlew or snap shot pictures \(4 \times 5\). Three double plate holders, war relics. Indian relics, C. S. A. money, Worid's Fair tickets. old W. S. cents. Geodes. Crinoid stems, books, etc. I want Indian relics, old, odd and curious fire arms, 32 or 22 repeating ritte. Send list with prices wanted and your wants-C. F. Alkire. Box \(22 s\), Mt. Sterling. Ohio.
Send me enough stamps to catalogue \(\$ 1.00\), and in return I will send post paid \(1: 2\) different mineral curios found in the mountains of California-J. B. Gardella, Jr., Newtown, Eldorado Co. California.

Geo. Barclay, care of Railway Dep't., Dunnedid. New Zealand. exchanges stamps and camera prints. Especially desires prints of military photographs, being captain of Dunnedin engineer volunteers. Reference Brodstone.

Will give splendid exchange in stamps for good camera ( \(4 \times 5\) or larger) and outit- W. H. Walker, Box 887, Denver, Col.

Ed. Root. Iebanon. Kan.. has Omaha Expos and western views for exchange.
S. Walleu. Neligh. Neb. has general Yiews \(4 x 5\) of Poco and Montauk Cameras for exchange.
W. S. Cleaver, Nellgh. Neb. has Poco and Montauk Cameras and general subject for exchange.
W. Lowry, 37 Princes street. Flemington. Victoria. Australia. exchanges stamps and unmounted camera prints. Member Golden Hours club.
J. Stuebsk, Cedar Bluff.s. Neb., Manhattan \(5 \times 7\) R R lens and Stereo Cameras. Hluffs, Platte river and other scenery and stereo views on Velox. Will exchange with anyone for good permanent prints. Send them along.

I want unmounted prints of bridges or landscape views, and will give in exchange pictures of the wat ships and other water views-E. V. Bragdon, 87 West 32 I St., Bayonne, N. J
W. Lowry, 378 Princes street. Flemington Victoria. Australia. exchanges camera prints and stamps. Reference Brodstone.
Send stamp for our 1899 catalogue and plan by which you can obtain a \(\$ 5.00\) Peerless Camera for 5 cents-Peerless Camera Co. Box F, Peoria. Lll.

Amateur Photographers of Penn:-We have now a state association, and all amateurs should join at once and make it the largest association in existence. Its advantages are many and we would like to hear from you. For full particulars and applicition blanks write to the secretary, Fred W. Lindig. Lewisburg, Pa. or the president. C. W. Lawton. Patterson Mills. Pa.
M. E. Costin, Willow Island. Neb. has a 4xi and \(\overline{5} 7\) prints of buildings, lakes, landscape views, canyons, etc., to exchange for others.

Walter E. Peck. Galesburg. Ill., has unmounted prints to exchange, taken in Rhode island around Newport, Niagara Falls, St. Louls, Mississippi river. I use Velox paper and would like same in return. Carerul amateurs please write.
F. C. Kuylor, Newark. Mo, has a lot of stamps to exchange for photo apparatus. material and literature. Mo. and Col view; for Oregon, Wash. and Idaho, etc.
C. S. Bristol, Gresham. Neb. has Cyclone camera No. 3, prints of Hot Springs and S. D. scenery to exchange.

Have a Ray jr. camera. lot of photo material. chemicals, mounts. etc. to exchange for stamps or sell for cash. Write for list and particulars and state what you bave. Wanted Omahas for cash or exchange-C. L. Pond. 1009 No. seth St., Omaha. Nel.

Geo. Heaton. Fairmont Neb.. has camera prints of First Neb. Reg. in cainp; also Neb. scenes to exchange for others.


Want old U. S. and Confederates on original envelopes. Will give casin or good exchange. If you have any write-F. \(R\) Stcarns. Sac City, Iowa.

A H. Brossean. 173 St . Hulbert St., Montreal. Canada. wishes to exchange stamps withererybody.

Will exchange a Lovell Diamond Bicricle as good as new cost me \(n 100\) dollars, ridden less than 500 miles. Best offer stamps takes it-Wm. D. Fidredge, Boston. Mass., Box 13 些

40 var. U. S. 20 c . Franklyn fountain pen cost 秋 for stamps cat. 1.50 not in collection of 1000 . I will give 40 var. U.S. for every Phil. papers sent prepaid. Canadian stamps wanted. Columbians. Omahas and eq revs. in exchange-J. A. Rathbun. Jr., Peace Dale. R. 1 .
AND CAMERA NEWS.

Exchange: Will give ten unused stamps from No. America, catalogued \(\mathbf{\$ 1 . 2 0}\), for each 50c Omaha or for 20 Omahas mixed over \(2 c\), for the \(\$ 1\) Omaba will give 18 unused stamps catalogued \({ }_{\text {? }}^{2} 20\) beginners send me your name-J. F. Negreen. Omaha. Neb.

Wanted to exchange stamps. Have 1700 rar. Send your stamps on approval sheets with prices marked. Will return the favor. Also have Indian arrow heads to trade for similar articles-Red J. E. Cummings. Dows. Iowa.

Bargains. I paid 40 dollars for a 5 and a 10 cent Providence, R. I., stamps catalogues at to.no. Will sell for 38 dollars cash-Walter W. Fritzsche, Burlington. Iowa.
 paid, with every order I will give 4 U. S. rev. including the rare Ic I. \(R\). surcharged-F. Haller. \(14 \sin ^{2} \mathrm{Milwa} k\) ee Ave., Chicago. Ill.

I have atne lot of tooks to \(X\) for stamps and novels. write for list-F. Hitler, 1 tib Milwaukee Ave., Chicago. Ill.

Lionel Campbell. 37 Duke St.. Southport. England. specialisi in British Railway stamps is willing to exchange duplicates for U.S.A. Entires. Send 10 cents for a \(2 d\) Great Western Rallway, (unused.) and lisi of other railways issuing stamps.

Write me for lists and prices as I am selling out may entire collection of coins, stamps, postmarks, curios. minerals. Confederate money, stamp papers, Indian relics, shells, and unused envelopes at a low thgure to close them out at once-W. F. Rejnolds. Peekskill. N. Y.

Wantedin exchange, a camera \(\ddagger x\) in good condition. for good stampes such as \(U\). S. postage used and unused, unused Dues, Periudicals. Canada. Newfoundland. Mexico and other foreign. All letters answeredBenjamin Cohen. 1980 3rd Ave., N. Y. City.

Scott's 1848 catalogue with our name and address stamped on the tirst three pages. To exchange for stamps-Neal Leonard \& Co.. bs John R St. Deiroit. Mich.

Conited States and foreign postage stamps and philatelic papers to exchange for list issue U. S. Revenues-John J. Baker. Fairmont. Wr. Va.

Wanted: Italy 1879, 30c brown. Scotl's 59 and 1881-92 Finland from 1 Koje to 1 rouble. Please send on approval. Reference A 1 Fred Fuessel. Auction Mgr. Aun St. Fx. . 417 Gibson Ave.. St. Louis. Mo.

A large number of copies of Harper's Weekly. Scribner's Magazine, and other periodicals. to exchange for stamps. Liberal exchange given for \(U\). \(S\). or foreigns- \(C\). L. O. Lucken. Box 35 , Duluth. Minn.

Want all kinds of U.S and Colonies stamps. Will pay highest canh prices for them. or give good exchange in foreign stamps. Send stamps with lowest jrices-R. Kretschmar. Braidentown. Fla.

I want every collector to exchange his 30 cents in payment for his dues and feev to the Juntor Philatelic Society. Write for application blanks to the vecretary-R. L. Doak. Pearl. Ohio.

Stamps at 80 per cent. on approval with a packet free-N. K Conderman, 2:3 N. 192 Sc. Philadelphia. Pa.
A \(10 \times 15\) Kelsey hand printing press, with foot lever attachment, in first class condition, no type: for best offer in stamps. on approyaldesired. Have a general collestion of 1000 varleties. Please make me an offer-Harcery H. Dingman, Council Bluff. Iowa, Box \$8e.

Would like to exchange for uncancelled os sightly cancelled postage stamps catalogued not less than tive cents each-John \(F\). Olson. Lombard. Ill.

American shells, wanted in exchange for British-S. H. Solly, Deal, Kent. England.

Old stamp papers, stamps, cameras and dfteen names of active collectors of this city for cameras, stamps and mandolins-D. A. Leon. Jax. Fla.

I Will give lon atl different foreign stann: for 10 c or 31 different \(U\). S. for 10 c . I want to hear from parties in England or \(U .8\) named Butter or Buca-W. M. Butter, Forest Hill. La.

Will give double in exchange for any stamps not in my collection. Stampsuf the Western Hemisphere and Hawaii only wanted. Recurn postage on less than 50c worth -Fno. F. Hínson. Kenansville. N. C.

I will exchange stamps suitable for sheens for unused \(s\) and \(C\). America-Ray Starkweather. Millburn. Lake Co. Ill.

Exchange correspondence desired with collectors not tou far adranced. Birdseggs. skins, salt water shells printing press foreign and domestic stamps. both postage and revenue. Piease send sheets. and let me know what you want. Reterence: The Business Manager of this paper - W. W. W.rthIngton. Shelter Island Heights. N. \(\dot{x}\).

I have Maple leaf and Canada Jubilee to exchange for your duplicates nut in my col-lection-W. Russell Brown. Port Arthur. Ont. Canada.

Will exchange stamps for a printing press Statesize and send cops, Also have sqo Horse sboe and Drummond tags to exchange -C. T. Bergstand. 1031 Myrtle Ave., El Pasi. Texas.

A quantity of ciean copies and complete volumes of Youth's Companion. and Harper' Magarines. bound and unbound. and Soritr ner's Magazines. Mansey's Argosys and Quakers, unbound to exchange for unuses U. S. Departments, the scarcer 10 or or \(\boldsymbol{y}\) cissut U. S. Revenues used. unuxed British S. American stamps or Camera in good condition. All letters enclosing stamp will be prompt! answered and lists given-R. I. Payne. Schuyler. Neb.

I will exchange \(U\). S. and any other oid stamps that I may have in duplicates. With stamp collertots in all foreign countries N: Beaumonts. Goliad or Brattleboros jeli Williams and Co. touched me for them all. I do not want to open up correspondencic with any one that want.i to make a site through my ignorance. Have tired stulying human nature. . Il desiring to tutw fair" will be met half way-Ged. W. Ingram. Hempstead. Tex.


GOYEINNAENT BUILDING
First Greater America Colonial Exposition, Omaha, July lst to Nov. 1st, 1899.


COLONIAL EXHJBITS BUILDING.
First Greater America Colonial Fxposition, Omaha, July lst to Nov. 1st, 1899.

Have a large quantity of books that I will exchange for stamps. Eight page list of 175 titles free-Edythe Doane, Box 911. Meriden. Conn.

Used and unused stamps. perludicats, etc.. to exchange for common tobacco tags. in large quantities, What have you:-F. T. Shepard, Hox \(5 \overline{5}\), Schyler, Neb.
E. D. Ancona, Eastern Telegraph Co. Sliema. Malta, will give same value in Malta, Gibraltar stamps for 100 stamps of any country. Cummon European stamps refused.
U. S. revenues to exchange for unused Columbians or Onnabas also want Wurld's Fair postals. I have a big list to exchange, write what you have and send for my list-D. V. Neefus, Jr., Ifudson. N. Y.

Canadian plate numbers coinple ee to exchange for Guod British colonies hus in my colle-tion. Write to Geo. E. Davenport. presideili philatelic club. 70 Melbourne Ave., Toronto. Can.

Seventy-five dollars worth of books on motern Lacosophy, including all of Madame Blavatisy's greai works. for \(U . S\). revenues or approval stheet stock-Geo. B. Ward. 20 os Wabash Ave., Chicago. 111.

Want unused foreign stamps, catalogued over lac. Also stamps on original cuvers, except common continentals. Prefer covers having but one stamp. Member Mantatan Philatelic Society-A. Herrmann. A lit Produce Eis. New York. N. \(\mathbf{I}^{-}\).

Wanted. Used or unused entire fureign postal cards cataloguing at zoc each and over. Must be in tirst class condition. what have you to uffer? State best discount. References on application-A. Eugene Michel. 1721 Washington Si., Marion, inu.

I have a fine lot of approral sheets going cheap at 30 per cent. off. All sending 2 c for postage will receive a stamp catalogued at bi, free. I have on hand a nine lot of sea shells going cheap. Send tor pricelist. Ad-dres;-Rudolph Kretschmar. Box 104. Braidentown. Fla.

Camera prints to exchange of Scotland, Paris. Hoilanil Belgium. England. Omaha Expus., Wescern scenes. etr. Any number and sise up to \(4 x \operatorname{si}\). Self toning or Velux paper. Matc preferrean. Also stam pentire, encelopes. postal cards. etc.-L. T. Brodstone. Superior, Neb.

I have a tine collection of Gulf of Mexico sea shells which I will sell by the pound cheap or give tine same in exchange for the followlng U. S. stampo: 1 doil. ac. \(10 \mathrm{c} .12 \mathrm{c}, 2 \mathrm{c} .30 \mathrm{c}\).
 *5. Wish the Omaha 10. Sk, \$1. \$2-R. Kretsctimar. Braidentown. Ela.

Stamp collectors aduresses for U. S. or Cunfede ates 10 namestor each stamp. "Dollar" typewriter for books, or offersis different foreign fur inc collection: 5 to 100 different for each Omata above zc: novels and story papers for scotts 58 ch . or large new album. Two old U. S. revenuts free to all answering above and entlosing return postage -Miss E. I. Locke Redding. Iowa.

A year's subscription to this paper given free to anyone sending us fifteen 4.5 and loc Omahas mixed and in good condition. Or we will give the above free to every tenth person answering our page ad elsewhere in their paper. Letus hear from you-Zenith City Stainp Co., 701 W. Second street. Daluth. Mint.

I want U. S. stamps, on envelope both ordinary and surcharged post marked in Cuba, Porto Rico, and the Philippines. Send with exchange and cash prices marked. State size of collection and specialty, if any. r have both cards and stamps to exchange above, or for other cards and stamps-C. B. Freeborough, 1001 Eddy St., Ft. Scott. Kan.

Exchange wanted: Minerals, shells. birds eggs in sets and singles. With data, curlos bird skins, mounted birds and animals. Indian curios, fossels, sea curios. coins. stamps. etc. Give in exchange specimens of asbestos from our mine here which is the largest in the world. Send by mail. and I will return the asbestos by mail prepaid with \(1 / 9 \mathrm{c}\) stamps-J. C. Stockwell, Danville. Que. Canada.

Forelgn collectors send from 50 to 1.000 stamps of their country and receive equal value in good U. S. and Canadian. Domentic collectors send what 1898 revenues you have for sale or exchange as we can use any amount of them. Always state your lowest price and enclose recurn postage in case we do not accept. We are also anxious to secure a number of omahas and pay a fair prices for same. Canadian collectors send us what Canadian revernes you have for sale or exchange. State your lowest price and if we accept we will give good U. S. of foreign in exchange for them or pay casis as desired Write us anyway and we can surely dosome buatness together. Look up our ads elsewhere in this paper-Zent: City Stam\% Co. 701 W. Second St. Duiald, Minta.

Common tags wanted in latge quantity. stamps, stamp papers, magazines. rubbeer type. etc. to offer-F. T. Shepard, box 5.5 Schuyler. Neb.

Wanted. Mekeel's Mexican Album. Scott's 5ith edition catalogue. International aibum. camera and outfit. old coins. and rare L . S. stamps. Will exchange common and rare stamps of Mexico-Cuauhtemoc Curio Co. Nueva Casas Granden. Chihuahua. Mexico.
L. A. Arfman Box 397. Huiler. Mo.. wants unused postage stamps. in blocks of 4 and high value 'g8 revenites.

Mexican postage stamps. 100 mixed ba post free, 20 different 22 c posi free. 180.31 c to 8100. *1.00 pont free Price lisi free-Felipe Narcua. Urbina 10. Folua, Mex Mexici.
100 circulars mailed promptly 8c, 50 per 1000-Gonter Bros.. Holly, Onto.

I buy and exchange foreign stamps. postmarks and picture post cards. I bave almost all of the stamps and picture posit cards of Trezesowka. with correct stamps on them. I should like to receive various kinds of stamps, and different numbers oi inagasines. Every paper that adrertises this for me. I will sent them the money what it costs-Fried Thanhofer. Treze owka. Austria.

I desire to exchange stamps with collectors in foreign countries, also all others who want to do so-E. Norton, Alamo, Mich.
A. S. Russell. Gregozy, Terrace Brisbane, Queenland, Australia, exchange entire and stamps. Wish U.S. plate No. of all kinds.

One year's subscription to the West and Camera News for any stamp catalogue 50 c , if tc stamp sent for reply-L. T. Brodstone, superior, Neb.

Tribune tandem \(\$ 5000\), No. 2 Hammond typewriter, Eastman No. 2, Poco No. 15 etc., cameras for sale cheap or exchange for stamps. Send stamp for particulars-L. T. Brodstone, Box 60. Superior, Neb.

Sam Vesty Place, Mont Benon, 6 Lausanne, Switzerland. wishes to exchange illustrated postal cards used.

Fxchange desired with collectors baving 3.000 varieties of stamps-Herman W. Boers, 30 Maple St., Detroit. Mich.

I have the new envelope. 2c carmine on white, 189, watermark Die " \(\Lambda\) " will exchange for stames or envelopes-Erastus Cornell. Box 99, Marshalltown, Iowa.

I will give Canada envelope, 1898 , cc on 3 c unused, and letter card 18d8. 2c on 3c unused. for any stanp, envelope or post card catalogued at 50 : or over not in my collection. also wishe; a row heads-J. D. Cox, Upper Steinacke. Nova Scotia, Canada.

I have about 375 monthly parts and 15 bound volumes of buys' papers including "Boys' of England," "Boys" Cumic Journal," "Boys' of the Empire" and "Young Men of Great Britain, \({ }^{\top}\) also volume 1 and 3 bound of Frank 'Tousey's 'Boys' Weekiy," "Happy Days" from No. 1 to date, a lot of Jack Wright and Frank Reade libraiies and lot of stamp papers. Original cost of all over \(\$ 1 \geqslant\) Will trade all for stamps or offers-C. E. McNemar, Fairfield, Kansas.

For Sate- 82 varicties France including 1 fr 1850. 5 fr , and republic and empire stamps used, together \(1150 ; 50\) varieties France, 35 c ; 28 varieties English railway, 25c; 10 varicties English railway, 10c; 20 foreign revenues, inc-Fred B. Woolston, Wayne, Nebraska.

I have a large variety of British Colonials, both postage and revenue, and also foreign stamps to exchange for others not in iny collection from sheets-Frank Best. 35 Howell St., Toronto, Canada.

Collectors-Send me ten 50 c stamps of China, Chefoo, Chinklang. Chungking, Hankovy, Yehang. Kevy-kiang. Shanghai, wuhu Japan, and I will send you same value in Mexican stamps-Fol de Naveda, Urbina 10 Foluca, Mex. Mexico.

Walter Winkler, 263 Field Ave. Detroit, Mich., wishes to exchange Camera prints.

Sam Vesty Place. Mont Benon. b Lausanne, Switzerland, exchanged stamps. entires, used souvenir and post cards.

Wanted to receive: Copies of Philatelic Journals, price lists, etc., no exchange-Jas. Wooditeld. Roseau. Doninica. B. W. I.

\section*{}

\section*{For Dealers and Collectors.}

\section*{JOB LO'TS.}

619 Stamps Cat. \(\quad \$ 18.50\), for \(\$ 3.95\) 514 " \(\quad\) " 17.82 , \(4 \quad 3.25\) These are extra cut price offers. and contain nothing but clean salable stamps.
A new series of approval books, 4000 varleties at 50 percent. Good reference or cash deposit indespensable.
L. M. PASSMORE,
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Ecuador, 8 var. Scott's Nos., 218, 219, 24, 225. \(227, \pm 28,230\) and 232 , all in lne condition, cat. \(\$ 1.57\) only 33 c , postfree.
Ecuador No. 82 , ine unused cat. 81.00 , only .29 U. S. 50c Omaha, lightly cancelled .34
E. T. Ragan. Sub-Station 2, Des Moines, Ia.

HOT WEATHER BARGAINS.
50 grod stamps cat. over 2000
登unused " " " " 65
Protection hinges 12c per thousand. 3 thouand price 30 c postfree. I also have good app. sheets at 25,333 and \(\$ 0\) per cent. com. reference required. Send for them while you think of it.

MARVINA. BETTMAN, Ashton Ho., 93 St . and Madison Ave., New York City.

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An inch culvertisement in Five of
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S. J. PETREE. Russellville, Ala.

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\section*{We matie them,}

\section*{You need them.}

Our price is 2 cents per line, payable in stamps at catalogue prices. Any stamp catalogued by Scott at 8 c or over accepted in payment for our goods. Cash price 10c a line.

CLIMAX RUBBER WORKS.
Russellville.
Ala.

\section*{SEND}

good reference fer a small lot of stamps for dealers and traders at \(\$\) off or better. I am allowing 60 to \(6 \overline{3}\) per cent. discount on rare as well as common stamps, which is almost like giving them away 300 picked varieties for 70c. H. C. BURKHOLZ. Sta. H. Cincinnati, Obio.

\section*{THE PHILATELIC WEST}

500VARIETIES selected postage stamps from over 65 different countries, no cut cards, locals. reprints or rubbish. Every stamp a perfect copy and guaranteed genuine. Sold the world over at \(\$ 2.00\), my special price \(\$ 1.25\) including a year's subscription to this paper. Order one, and if you do not find it the greatest value, for the money, of any packet ever sold by any dealer, return it, and your money will be promptly refunded

Huntreds sold, and not one complaint.
"500 var. packet received, and I must say it is the best packet for the money of any I have ever seen.
J. A. M. JOSEPRSON,

Riverside, Cal."
"I find your packets contains only good stamps, and in perfect condition.

Chas. Medler, Grayville, Ill."

\section*{Newspaper Stamps of 1896 .}

Nobody thought of buying these stamps while current, as all supposed enough were issued to make them cheap for years to come. Such however is not the case.

\section*{THERE WAS ISSUED}


These stamps were on sale throughout the island of Cuba for a period of two years, and the remainder found on hand at the time of the \(A\) merican occupation, were sold.

Very few dealers have any, and in view of the fact that so few were issued, all values are bound to become very scarce. The next catalogrue will show a great advance in price.

I offer a limited number of complete sets \(\frac{1}{2}\) mil to 8 mils postfree for 75 c .
1894 issue \(\frac{1}{2}\) mil to 8 mils, rose, same price. 10 sets either issue \(\$ 4.50\).

Whether you want to buy, sell or exchange, why not write me. Approval sheets, want lists, packets and sets. 12 page list free.

\section*{SAMUEL P. HUCHES,}

\section*{Howe,}

\section*{DEAD!}

The high prices heretofore prevailing in the postage and revenue stamps of

\section*{Mexico.}

Here are some new ones.
PaCKET " \(A\) " containing postare and revenue stamps cataloguing over \(\$ 3.00\), line specimens, price 8.75.
PACKET "B" containing postage and revenue stamps cataloguing over \(\$ 10.00\), fine specimens, price \$2.25.
Fine stamps sent on approval. Unused pair 2c, 189\%, free.

\section*{Cuauhtemoc Curio Cor,}

Nueva Casay Grandes, Chihuahua, Mexico.

\section*{\(\$ 150.00\) worth of stamps}

\section*{for \(\$ 6.00\).}

I have put my stock of Cuba, Puerto Rica, Philippine, Honduras, Guatamaula, Salvador, Nicaragua, Costa Rica, Brazil. Bolivia, Venezuela, Uruguay, Argentine Republic, Cbilt, Peru, Equador. Columbian Republic and Mexicostamps upinto packets, and each packet contalns over \(\$ 150.00\) worth by Scott's 58th Catalogue of nice, clean, and untorn stamps, all guaranteed to be genuine, and none catalogued at less than 5c each. The stamps in each one of these Mammoth Stock Packets will sell from sheets at over 875.00 , and I will send you one or more of these packets postpaid for only \(\$ 6.00\) each, cash with order. Send mein an order \(I\) know you will be well pleased. Address,

\section*{L. E. MOORE,}

Moorefield,
Ark.

\section*{Uneeda}

\section*{Packet of these stamps.}
postage stamps for

The catalogue value of these stamps is over \(\$ 3.00\)

All in perfect condition and genuine. Approval sheets at 50 per cent. commission.

Give good reference.

\section*{W. D. Hazard,}

5\% FAREWELL ST.,

\section*{ADVERTISE \\ IN}

\section*{THE AMATEUR ADVERTISER}

If you want big returas. It reaches the youth of America. A special page for Stamp Advertisers. Rates are:
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