Volume I.

Hudson, Mass., February, 1889.

Number 1.

To Collectors and Dealers.

With the first copy of this paper we solicit a share of your patronage, and although it is only a four page, we intend in time to place it among the leading Philatelists in the country. Hoping you will be interested in its contents, we remain Yours Respectfully, i

STAMP ADVERTISER CO.

00.00

ORIGIN OF CHEAP POSTAGE.

The story of how cheap postage originated has often been told. Fifty one years ago, shortly before Queen Victoria came to the English throne, a traveller in the north of England stopped to rest at a country tavern. While sitting on the bench before the door the village letter carrier came up with a letter for the landlady.

She took it, looked at it attentively a few moments, asked the postage, which was two shillings, and then hinded it back to the carrier remarking that she could not afford to pay all that postage. The gentleman, on hearing her say this, insisted on paying for the letter, which she was very unwilling he should do, and when the letter carrier had departed she owned to him that there was nothing inside the letter. She and her brother lived far apart; both were too poor to pay heavy postage, and they had arranged a plan by which, by certain marks on the addresses of their letters, each could in six months, ascertain that the other was in good health and doing well.

The traveller was a member of Parliament, Mr. Roland Hill, who a few weeks later introduced his plan for cherp postage into the House of Commons.

When the measure was adopted the English government offered a prize for the best design for an envelope to carry it into effect. The prize was won by Mr. Mulready, a leading artist. This prize composition, though artistic, proved so unsuited to its purpose that the English Post-office was glad quietly to drop it, and to substitute an invention of one of their Post-office clerks—the present postage stamp, which has since been adapted by all nations.

The first postage stamps in England were generally called Queen's Heads. The likeness of the young queen was excellent, and that likeness has been retained in Queen Victoria's coins and stamps in England, though some postage stamps in the colonies represent her as a widow and middle-aged.

The French postage stamps were issued in 1849, during the brief days of the Republic which preceded the second Empire. Turkey was the last nation to adapt postage stamps and cheap postage. She did so in 1863.

The Two Largest Collections in the World.

00,000

The finest in the world belongs to a Spanish nobleman, son of the Duchess de Galliera. He began by buying out collections of two large collectors, and engaging them in his service as purchasing agents and custodians of his treasures. M. de Galliera is said to have spent more than \$300,000 in postage stamps.

His collection has a library to itself in his Parisian residence in the Rue de Varennes. The stamps are contained in from two or three hundred volumes, but no stranger is permitted to see them as M. de Galliera having announced that he will not open his collection to the public until he considers it complete, which he hopes it will he in 1891.

The next largest collection belongs to Mr. Arthur Rothschild, which is valued at nearly \$300,000. It is contained in about one hundred beautifully bound volumes in his library, and is at all times open to the injection of his friends. He has paid great attention to minute variations in postage, and has in some cases a dozen specimens of the same stamp.

ATTENTION! DEALERS!

Look at our Advertising Rates on Page 3 and see if they are not cheaper than any other paper on record.

Philately! What is it?

Many years ago, beyond the longest recollection of the oldest of the young people, a school-teacher in Paris (so one story goes,) advised her pupils to get different specimens of postage stamps, in order the better to study their geography. There was a general searching among old letters to secure these little bits of bright-colored papers.

Parents and friends were asked to save the stamps from their letters; strangers at the Post-office were pounced upon the moment they received their letters, for the stamps; and from this little beginning, sprang stamp collecting, or Philately.

At first it was limited to boys and girls; but the older people, seeing this interest excited over these little pictures, and led on by their endeavors to please their young acquaintances, began themselves taking an interest in the things.

From a pleasure it gradually became a study, and a most fascinating one; and soon there were no more enthusiastic collectors than the people advanced in years wealth, position, social, literary and scientific attainments. And to-day, many great people turn with pleasure from the cares of their life to the pages of their stamp albums, to look over the numerous evidences of the growth of the postal system, or to help some young friend in the filling up of a modest little blank-book.

In spite of the ridicule which has been heaped upon the collector of stamps, the interest in stamp collecting is as great to-day as it was a dozen years ago, and from Prince Edward Island to Australia, will be found stamp merchants, stamp papers and stamp agencies, to supply the continually increasing demands of young and old collectors.

⇒STAMP NOTES. ←

Wm. P. Brown says he is called a dealer in counterfit stamps because he sells reprints. What is the difference?

We should not think it would take more than twice to make a collector in Lisbon Falls, Me.,

understand that approval sheets were due the time stated.

Young collectors should not think that because stamps are cancelled, and have paper on the backs, that they are genuine. That young western collector must not think so again.

The monks of the Chartrense at Ghent, have a room prepared beautifully with postage stamps. There are Chinese landscapes, Spanish chateaux, Swiss chalets, dogs, flowers, arberques and inscriptions.

Doubtless there is no dealer that has met with as good success as Mr. C. H. Meekel. Daring the last few years his business has been exceedingly good and we hope it will be as brilliant in the future.

** To every one hundred subscribers we will give free an Imperial Stamp Album. The lucky one gets a fine thing in the shape of a Stamp Album. Send at once. You are getting a paper worth 25 cents, and a chance of getting a Stamp Album for only ten cents.

In 1852 a mail steamer was stranded on her way home from South Africa. Her letter bags were some time under water, but at last recovered. All the Cape of Good Hoje stamps turned black, and these black stamps are now in great demand, value from ten to twenty dollars.

When Don Carlos II, was rayaging the northern provinces of Spain, he used postage stamps for Biscay, Navarre and Catalonia, and forbade any inhabitants of those provinces, under pain of death, to put any other stamps on a letter. As Alphonso XII, at once issued a counter-order making it death to use the stamps Don Carlos i-sued, the inhabitants had no resourse but to give up writing letters.

THIS PAPER IS PRINTED-

-AT THE OFFICE OF

E. E. ROBINSON.

WHERE YOU CAN GET YOUR JOB PRINTING DONE AT THE LOWEST PRICES.

CHURCH ST., HUDSON, MASS.

THE * STAMP * ADVERTISER.

— MONTHLY. —

Devoted to the Interests of all Collectors.

B. R. GRANT, W. F. TROWBRIDGE, Editors and Publishers.

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U.S. and Canada,	One Yea	r,	10 ets.
Foreign countries,	66		25 ets.

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One inch,	25 cts.
Two inches.	40 ets.
1-2 column,	\$1.00
I column.	
1 page,	3.00

We will exchange with all.

Address all communications to

STAMP ADVERTISER CO.,

Box 247,

Hudson, Mass.

Agents Directory.

This column will be reserved for those wishing to act as agents. Names will be inserted for 5c, each, or three times for 10c.

> MONTHLY +

AUCTION : SALE.

10 per cent commission on all sales.

Do not send money with your bids, notice will be sent you after auction.

Bids must all be in by Feb. 25th.

- 1. 10 var. Post-office Dept. unused.
- 2. Il var. War Dept., unused.
- 3. Eagle carrier, blue, used.
- 4. 2 U. S. envelopes cut square, 10c. green on white, low design.
 - 5. lc. green, Park City Match Co.

lc. " A. H. Flanders.

le. black, Reed & Thompson, (matches.)

4e. " New York Pharmacal Aset.

4e. " Hop Bitters Mfg. Co.

4e. "S. R. Vanduzer.

le. green, R. V. Pierce.

le. black, U. S. Kyle, (matches.)

le. " Alvah Littlefield.

le. " D. M. Richard, (matches.)

le. lake, E. P. Newton, (matches.)

> WE BEAT THEM ALL. «

Send for one of our approval sheets at 25 per cent commission, and you will find they can't be beat.

No reference required, but a promise to return in 7 days. A man ought to be as good as his word.

WE ALSO MAKE A SPECIALTY OF SELECTION SHEETS.

Returns over 25 cts. sent by postal note at our expense.

X. L. STAMP CO.,

* FREE. «

To any one sending two 2 cent stamps and full street address, I will give free 50 rare stamps and my price lists. Send now.

WILLIAM B. HALE,

Williamsville, Mass.

Packet 15

containing 100 stamps all different including, triangular Newfoundland, Transvaal, Sagos, Gambia, China, Sarawak, St. Domingo, Sierra

Gambia, China, Sarawak, St. Domingo, Sierra Leone, and many other rare ones. Price 65c

BAY STATE STAMP CO.,

69 Essex St., Bevely, Mass.

AGENTS WANTED.

To sell good stamps at 25 per cent commission. Reference required. Send for list of packets

sets, albums, etc.
100 stamps ass't., only 10 cts.

LAWRENCE STAMP CO.,

Box 237, Lawrence, Mass.

"Bargains! Send at once."

Set of Am. Rapid Tel. 16 var. 8 .45

" War, unused. 11 " 1.00

" B. & O. 7 " .12

24 var. U. S.

10 " Canada, .10

" Bill, .10

5 Dill, .10
12 " Japan, .18

To every 3rd, person answering this adv. and remitting to me 25 cts. or more. I will

and remitting to me 25 cts. or more, I will give an unused 2c U. S. newspaper stamp.

Collectors and Agents send for one of my fine approval sheets to sell at 33 and 1-3 per cent commission with a promise to return in 10 days.

Address: H. G. PARKS,

Rockbottom, Mass. Box 102,

>Stop! Reflect! +

16 var. American Rapid Tel. . . . 40c

10 " War Dept. unused, . . . 60e

4 " B. & O. Tel.

100

10c green unperforated 1851, . .

2c brown horse man grilled,

All orders under 25c., postage extra.

Stamps catalogued 5c or over by Scott, taken in exchange at half price.

Common trash not wanted at any price.

B. R. GRANT,

Box 102. Hudson, Mass.

→ Prize Offer. «

Send a first-class written reference or a

\$1.00 deposit and get a good sheet of stamp-

at 33 and 1-3 per cent commission.

I am going to give an International Stamp

Album free to the one who sells the most

over \$5.00 before March 1st. 1890. Write

for particul irs.

50 per cent discount where whole sheets or

lot is taken. Send at once.

B. R. GRANT,

ox 102. Hudson, Mass.

VOL. I.

HUDSON, MASS., MARCH, 1889.

NO. 2.

Hints to Young Collectors.

HE first thing a stamp collector should provide himself with is a stamp catalogue. This is as necessary to a collector as a foundation is to a house. There are four catalogues published, any one of which will give the information necessary to intelligently start a collection.

If a boy's means are limited, and he cannot afford an album, a serviceable one can be made by taking two stiff covers of an old book and inserting blank sheets, putting guards between the leaves, as in a scrap book, to prevent the pages from "bulging" when filled. At the head of the page put the name of the country; and then the dates of the different issues, with the values, should follow in lines under, leaving space enough to insert the stamps, which when obtained, should be placed over the value, the issues to which the stamps belong being readily ascertained by reference to the catalogue. If an album can be purchased, by all means get one, as stamps will show to better advantage when mounted in the spaces prepared for them than on blank pages. International Album is considered the best, and is used by the majority, although there are many others on slightly different plans.

Owing to the large number of stamps that have been issued, there now being about nine thousand distinct varieties, many collectors prefer a special collection. Instead of trying to obtain a specimen

of every stamp issued, they take a certain part of the globe, such as Europe, Asia, or America, or a single country, such as Turkey, India, or the United States, and confine themselves to it. This is probably the better way, since to obtain a specimen of every stamp requires much time and a large amount of money; and even then few collectors ever obtain their desire, as of some stamps but a few are in existence, and to obtain them the collector must wait until a large collection is sold, and then pay high prices. In the special collections you have all the pleasure of the pursuit, with more chances of completing your collection.

An excellent way of buying single stamps is from approval sheets, which are sent out by nearly all dealers. These give the buyer an opportunity to see the stamps and judge if they are good specimens before buying. Some collectors, through the medium of exchange colums, find correspondents in foreign countries for the exchange of stamps, and in this way obtain many specimens

which are difficult to get here. One of the greatest evils in stamp collecting is the large number of counterfeit stamps manufactured and sold. How to keep their albums clear of these worthless imitations is a question that has troubled all collectors. There is no rule that can be given by which to tell a bogus stamp. It is only those who have handled hundreds of the genuine article that can detect the spurious, and even the most expert will at times spend hours in looking up authorities and comparing specimens before they can pass an opinion upon a stamp. Stamps, like any other commodity, have a commercial value, and while competition may induce one dealer to undersell another, he cannot sell a stamp catalogued at one dollar for five or ten cents.

Postage Stamps as a Pastime,

The practice of collecting postagestamps is now everywhere acknowledged to be one of the most useful and interesting of all pastimes. True, many raise the objection that it is too expensive. But what pastime is there that is not attended with some outlay, and judging by the comparison, stamp collecting ranks with the cheapest. a successful business man of to-day dates his first business venture back to the time when he bought thirty stamps for a ni kel and sold them for a cent apie: e, realizing a small fortune of profit in the transaction. A man living in Denmark, acquired a love of Philately when a small boy, saving every cent to add to his collection. Born of lowly paren's and having to work very hard. his education was limited, but by his constant devotion to his favorite amusement he became familiar with various countries and their rulers, and having naturally an investigating turn of mind be became interested in reading about those countries represented on his stamps. On arriving at maturity he had acquired a good general knowledge of history as well as geography. With this knowledge also came the desire to travel, and perhaps gratify the craving to become a wealthy man.

But how to attain this object with his small income was a question. Finally he decided to visit Copenhagen and arrange for the sale of his collection which numbered between five and six thousand. He was so successful that he realized a sufficient sum to enable him to visit the United States and Canada. Now he is a prosperous tradesman on the fair way to a fortune, happily realizing all his boyish dreams of success.

Another case came under my observation; a young man came from England to reside in Canada, bringing with him a very fine collection of stamps, He secured work in one of our large cities and for a time all went well, but depression in trade, followed by the failing of his employers threw him out of a situation at the beginning of a dull sea-Having no friends and little monev with no way of replenishing it, till he bethought himself of his collection. which to his satisfaction he sold for a sufficient sum to tide him over his dif-Such are some of the advantages from money being safely invested.

NOTES BY THE WAY.

Dealer to Young Collector— "Did you say Hanburg Locals?O, Chestnuts!"

We do not like to make use of the old maxim. "Petter late than never," but will have to this time because of several unavoidable draw-backs.

In the next copy of the Philatelic Beacon we hope to see the contribution list increased. It is a good work and all should take hold to help it along. You will find us there every time.

We take special interest in exchanges and will willingly exchange two or more copies if others will do the same. We have received a few papers this month and hope for more in the future.

A great many of our subscribers want to know the reason why we don't catch the latest "craze" and take a page and a half for issuing copies of letters —Hill's backers vs Chalmers. By looking at our last number anyone can readily see where we stand.

The Stamp Advertiser. —MONTHLY.—

L. S. ROE, - - EDITOR.

W. F. TROWBRIDGE,

Business Manager.

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U. S. and Canada, One Year, 10cts. Foreign countries, 25cts.

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1 column,		-	-	-	1.25
1 page,	-	-	-	-	2.00

We will exchange with all.

Address all communications to
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Box 247. Hudson, Mass.

Entered as second class matter.

COUNTERFEITS.

Now this is not an imaginary case. There are thousands of collectors, each one of whom has been swindled more or less by this vile trade in counterfeit stamps. It is impossible to estimate the injury resulting to Philately. If it were the dimes and quarters thrown away which alone were to be considered, the loss might be repaid. But it is the disgust, the doubt, following the disclosure, that cause thousands of young collectors, who were enthusiastic in their new hobby, to throw away their collections, and betake themselves to other pastimes.

But it is not always upon the beginner that the counterfeiter or the dealer in fraudulent stamps tries his hand. The trash that he sold to the beginner was in truth trash, and trash of the worst sort. When he could not succeed in getting copies of the wood-cuts that

adorned the pages of many of the stamp journals, he had wood-cuts made, most miserable in execution, which could never have deceived the collector who at any time had caught sight of the genuine stamp. The counterfeiter often tried his hand at imitating the rare stamps, and in this, even among collectors who claimed to a certain knowledge of what is good and what is bad in stamps, he met with some success. In these cases, to give plausibility to his specimens, he charged a very high price for them. These counterfeits are of the finest execution.

In many countries, when the supply of low values runs out, the higher values are utilized by printing on the face of the stamps the expression of the value needed. And in other countries. notably many of the Portuguese colonies, the stamps of the home country are made to do service by having printed on them the name of the colony in which those stamps are to be used. The counterfeiter has stepped in here, obtained the genuine stamps before alteration, and then printed upon them a forged inscription either of place or They are very dangerous, of course, but not half so dangerous as a late trick which has been exposed. Many stamps are printed on watermarked paper. Water-marked paper has, so far, escaped the counterfeiter's arts. But it seems that some sheets of the water-marked paper on which were printed the stamps of Tuscany were obtained in some way or other from the post-office, and on these the counterfeiter printed forgeries of the rare Tuscan stamps. However suspicious the stamp itself seemed, it was printed on watermarked paper, and as this had not yet been proved to be counterfeited, the stamps would readily pass. came, but not until the forger had made many dupes, and had pocketed his illgotten gain.

This paper is printed at the office of

BACON & TRIPP.

Hudson.

Mass.

FREE!

To any one sending two 2 cent stamps and full street address, I will give free 50 rare stamps and my price SEND NOW. lists.

WILLIAM B. HALE,

Williamsville, Mass.

STAMP COLLECTORS!!

Send for one of our Approval sheets at 331-3 per cent commission and you will find they can't be beat. A promise to return in 7 days and a two cent stamp all the reference wanted. To every one answering this advertisement and mentioning this paper, I will give free 50 Foreign stamps. Sample copies of Stamp papers solicited.

Assabet Stamp Co.,

PER CENT Commission

To any one sending us a Cast-iron promise to return in 7 days, we will send one of our Unequaled Approval Our stamps are marked no higher than those that sell for 25 per

Send for one and you will want a dozen the next time.

X. L. Stamp Co.,

Hudson, Mass. Box 247 Hudson, Mass.

LAWRENCE PHILATELIC SOCIETY.

WM. C. MURPHY, Pres.

Francis E. Higgins, Vice Pres.

WM. M. STUART, Sec'y.

E. S. KETCHUM, Treas.

Eleventh regular meeting held March 6, at W. M. Stuart's residence. Meeting called to order at 8.10 by Pres. Murphy. The roll was called and the following members responded. Messrs. Murphy, Carpenter, W. M. Stuart, Ketchum, Higgins, Swan. Hardy, G. C. Stuart, Seddon, and Wade. Minutes of last meeting read and adopted. The number of members was limited to thirty for the present. O. A. Carpenter was elected on the Executive Committee. of reference will soon be established. Adjourned at 8.45. The Auction sale took place after the meeting, O. A. Carpenter acting as Auctioneer. Many fine U. S. stamps went at very low prices. M. W. Swan was very active in this sale, purchasing some very fine stamps.

C. W. Pearl, who was of late President of the Lawrence Philatelic Society, tendered his resignation in February. He was forced to do so on account of his conduct towards certain members and well known men. He is a person to be avoided in all respects and is now shaking with fear in his boots.

Volume 1.

Hudson, Mass., April, 1889.

Number 3,

STAMP COLLECTING.

Many people think that stamp collecting is simply a pastime and is confined only to boys in schools and colleges, but it is not so. In all large cities, there is one or more Philatelic Societies and it is composed not only of boys but men, who spend a part of their time with their collections.

Quite often we hear of collections being sold for \$25,000 or even \$50,000, but these collections are not composed of dirty, torn and old post marked stamps, but stamps which are unused or very little cancelled.

When the young collector begins collecting stamps very likely he will buy packets and in this way he will soon get many duplicates, but in nearly every Philatelic paper there is an exchange department and the collector can by corresponding with other collectors, exchange a part of his stock.

The collector should be careful how ever to whom he sends his stamps and not send all his best ones the first time, but wait until he finds out what sort of a person he is corresponding with for there are always some frauds in every business.

The best way to prepare stamps for exchange is to mount them on approval sheets the same as those sent out by dealers and have them priced by some standard catalogue. It is a good idea for the collector with whom you exchange to use the same catalogue as yourself, for then a stamp on your sheet marked at three cents will be the same as one on his sheet at the same price.

It is very important how stamps are put into an album. Many fine collections are spoiled because the stamps were glued on to the pages. The best way I think for putting stamps into an album is by using the adhesive paper which can be purchased of any dealer. The paper should be cut up in pieces about three-fourths of an inch

wide, one end is fastened to the album, while the other one is fastened to the stamp and folded in the centre so that the stamp will lay flat upon the pages of the album. This way it leaves the stamp so that it may be examined or removed from the book.

Foreign Revenue Stamps.

BY FIG.

Collectors are beginning to take hold of the collecting of foreign revenue more of late than has ever been noticed here to-fore. Thus a wide field and a collector must take every thing into consideration before venturing out in such a list of varieties as come under this head. If a collector decides to make a collection of foreign revenue, it is always prudent to think well which would be the better way to divide them up or as to make the most complete collection for it would be folly to think of collecting every thing counted under this head of foreign revenues. It is almost unnecessary to state that there are more varieties than one could enumerate in a year and they are coming in fast all the time besides.

The best and perhaps the only way is to take a special line of these stamps as a subject and discard all other species, as for instance, collecting only the government issue of bill stamps, as this is the most popular method, though a collector of duty stamps issued by companies is an interest-Some foreign countries issue an unnecessary amount of revenue as for Mexico, which has instance. hundred, issuing a new set every months or at least a year, and they keep the advanced collector busy arranging and classifying them. I trust my efforts will enable a collector of foreign revenues to get the necessary material which will have saved him some expenses to obtain.

Lawrence Philatelic Society.

— { § } —

President, WILLIAM C. MURPHY.

Vice President, FRANCIS E. HIGGINS.

Treasurer, E. S. KETCHUM.

Secretary, WILLIAM M. STUART.

177 Jackson St.,

Lawrence, Mass.

The meeting that was held Wednesday March 20, 1889, was so poorly attended, that no business was done. Those that were there may thank Vice President Higgins for the refreshments he served to them. A very pleasant evening was spent and fine stamps were bought, sold and exchanged. The next meeting will be held in the hall occupied by the "Red Men," where refreshments will be served after the business meeting. Messrs. Ketchum, Higgins and Nade, were appointed a committee on refreshments.

W. M. Stuart,

See'y.

The thirteenth regular meeting was held Saturday evening, March 30th. 1889, at Red Men's Hall. The meeting was called to order by Vice Pres. F. E. Higgins, in absence of Pres. Murphy. The roll was called at which the following members responded: Messrs. W. M. Stuart, F. E. Higgins, E. S. Ketchum, G. B. King, J. E. White, E. J. Wade, E. W. Sanborn, C. B. Higgins, D. S. Hardy and M. W. Swan. Geo. I.. Bosworth of Malden, Mass. as visitor. The minutes of the last meeting were read and adopted. E. W. Sanborn, T. L. Sullivan, and G. K. Milton were elected members on payment of dues. Quorum was changed from 10 to 5. Messrs. W. M. Stuart, E. S. Ketchum, and G. C. ·Stuart, were appointed a committee to collect M. V. Sullivan's dues. Mr Geo. B. King was elected Librarian. The resignation of THE EASTERN PHILATELIST 88

Official Organ, was read and accepted; THE STAMP ADVERTISER, was elected in its place. Messrs. F. E. Higgins, and W. M. Stuart, were appointed a committee on applications. The meeting adjourned at 8.15, after which a supper was served. For two hours the members enjoyed themselves in eating and joking. The evening will long be remembered by many instances where the members played the child's game on the Secretary with salt.

W. M. Stuart,

Sec'y.

SQUANTUM STAMP CO..

No. 447 Broadway, So. Boston, Mass.

DEALERS EXCLUSIVELY IN

Mexico, South and Central American Stamps. Fine specimens sent on approval to responsible parties. All of our stamps are warranted genuine and no poor specimens sent out. Our stamps are 10 per cent to 20 per cent below catalogue prices. Agents wanted in every section. Collectors will do well to correspond with us.

or Please mention The Advertiser when you write.

Lawrence Stamp Co.,

177 JACKSON ST.,

LAWRENCE MASS.

Young collectors will do well to get one of our sheets at 25 and 35 per cent commission. Send O. K. reference.

PACKET 1.

Packet A. Contains 50 stamps some unused, . . . 15 ets.

Packet B. Contains 100 fine foreign stamps, . . 35 cts.

GUMMED HINGES.

Best gummed paper, per sheet, 6 cts. Hinges, 3 cts. per hundred.

Extra quality.

These bargains are for April only!

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B. R. GRANT, \ H. G. PARKS, \ \ \ Editors and Publishers.

W. M. STUART, Associate.

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We will exchange 3 copies with all.

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Box 102, Hudson, Mass.

Entered at the Post-office at Hudson, Mass., as second class mail matter.

E. E. ROBINSON, Printer, Church St., Hudson, Mass.

The readers of this paper need not be afraid of answering advertisements found in another column, as they are all reliable firms.

With this number this paper changes hands, and we hope in the near future to place it to the head of the four page philatelists.

We think some one ought to follow the example of Gen. Boulanger of France, in this country. He is in favor of a law to suppress dealers in counterfeits in France.

The Philatelic Gazette for March, is at hand. In spite of all that is said of it, it seems to live and prosper. We hope it good success in the future, and trust it will live to a good old age.

The Philatelic Beacon for March contains a very interesting article called, "In behalf of Hill." Any who are not settled as to

who first invented the postage stamp, had better read it carefully.

In the last number of this paper, we understood that there was a misunderstanding regarding Mr. W. M. Stuart, ex-president of the Lawrence Philatelic Society. He is innocent of any great charge, and we wish here to inform the philatelic world of the same.

A few years ago, a counterfeit set of triangular Cape of Good Hope stamps, eight varieties, was offered for sale to collectors at ten cents per set. It would be very difficult to get the genuine set complete for \$200. The genuine stamps are printed on rather thin grayish paper and watermarked with an anchor; but the counterfeits are on thick white paper unwatermarked.

Varieties of Paper in Revenue Stamps.

Collectors of late are turning their attention to the revenues more then ever before. We know of no reason why they should not as there is a great variety and the collector has a large field and can in a very short time have a credible collection. Of the United States issues there are four varieties of paper which should always be taken into consideration or a collection is not complete.

The varieties are water marked, old silk and pink. The pink is the common kind and is very easy to find. The other three are sometimes classed as one, as a great many collectors cannot tell the difference. The silk is easily perceived, as it has silk threads running all through it, but the water marked and old, are very much alike. Many of the stamps are so small that the water mark cannot be seen, but in a long stamp it can readily be detected. paper is always darker and rougher, and has no water marks whatever. small enlightment, the collector ought to classify the varieties properly.

When answering advertisements, please mention this paper.

FREE!

To any one sending two 2 cent stamps and full street address, I will give 50 rare stamps and my price lists. Send now.

WILLIAM B. HALE.

Williamsville, Mass.

30 per cent to 70 per cent.

I am selling out my stock and breaking up 5 large collections. I can send almost anything you may desire on approval at art prices, 30 per cent to 70 per cent under Scott's prices. NO PENNY AGENTS WANTED.-only collectors who can and will buy fairly large amounts. A. P. A. and C. P. A. members, need only give their number: others must give deposit or A-l references. State what is desired and I can send it. W. S. KINZER,

Wooster, Ohio.

BOYS!

Send 5 cents for 100 stamps and a star fish. THE CURIO CO.,

Benson, Minn.

W. H. BRUCE

P. O. BOX 283.

HARTFORD, CONN.

will send you

400:

400:

400:

400:

400:

400:

Varieties of choice stamps f

for \$1.00.

LOOK! LOOK!

THE ASSABET STAMP CO.,

BOX 102, HUDSON, MASS.

Will send you a good selection on approval, at 40 per cent commission on receipt of a 2 cent stamp, or a postal naming reference. Address above.

→ Exchange Column. ←

This column is for the use of subscribers and agents of this paper. Exchanges are limited to 50 words.

I will give 4 Philatelic papers all in fine condition, for Vol. 3, No. 4, of the "American Philatelist."

W. M. STUART.

177 Jackson St.,

Lawrence, Mass.

An Imperial Stamp Album in good condition, for the best offer in common or rare stamps.

B. R. GRANT.

Hudson, Mass.

A new International Stamp Album eighth edition, for a Five Dollar Bill.

E. E. ROBINSON,

Box 333,

Hudson, Mass.

450

90e

Here is your chance.

I want good active agents all over the U.S. to sell stamps from unexcelled approval sheets at 33 1-3 per cent commission.

A years subscription to this paper to all Agents selling over \$1.00 worth at one time.

16 var. Am. Rapid Tel., Set of War unused.

12 var. Japan, 18e 15 var. Canada stamps, 15c

Send at once, and enclose stamp for reply.

H. G. PARKS, Rock Bottom, Mass.

- FOR ALL KINDS OF ---

Job Printing

- GO TO -

E. E. ROBINSON.

Who is prepared to do your Printing at

THE LOWEST PRICES.

Call and see our Samples.

CHURCH ST.,

HUDSON, MASS.

VOL I.

HUDSON, MASS., MAY, 1889.

NO. 4.

The Stamps of San Marino.

SAN Marino is a small republic of only 33 square miles, situated on the east side of the peninsula of Italy, and bordering the Adriatic Sea about 100 miles from the city of Florence. It has a nonulation of about 8,000.

The first stamps were issued in 1877. The 2 cent is of a dark green color, the word 'centesimi', which is partly covered by the numeral, being enclosed in an oblong oval and surrounded by a ribbon, on which is inscribed the words, 'Repub. di S. Marino, Bello Postale,' and underneath, on a narrow label is the word 'Libertas', with the value in words at the sides. The other values are the 10 ct., ultramarine, 20 ct., vermilion, 30 ct., brown, and the 40 ct., bright They differ from the 2ct., for instead of the word 'centesimi' in the oval there are the arms in a shield, and they have 'Rep. di S. Marino' instead of Repub. di S. Marino', with a crown above the shield in the label.

A Few Philatelic Observations. By GUY W. GREEN.

A design in scrap pictures for "hidden name" cards consists of a hand holding a miniature letter, bearing a stamp of corresponding size, some appropriate message being printed on the envelope.

It is somewhat amusing to read the congratulatory remarks and encouraging words of our philatelic papers on 'The Charleston Philatelist' when Mr. Luhn wrote me some time ago that his publication had suspended, and consequently our well-meaning brethren of the press have been wasting their words "on the desert air."

"Rilla Kittredge of Belfast, Me., has written one of ex-president Cleveland's messages, containing 15,000 words, on a postal card." So says a recent newspaper. It will be seen from the above that the newspaper liar still retains his exaggerative faculties unimpaired. We should advise the author of this bit of news to desist from his labors for a short time, and rest on the laurels which are doubtless his at present.

Oregon has a woman mail carrier, a little brunette 20 years of age. carries the mail both night and day a distance of 20 miles, from the head of navigation on Ludlow river, over the adjacent mountains. Although she has never met with any serious mishap, vet she once encountered three good sized bears, which frightened her horse so that he threw her and started for home. The horse was however recaptured and persuaded to pass the bears which were afterward killed. So far this year she has met two, but she rides armed and has admirable courage. The mail from Atwood to Selden, Kansas, a distance of 40 miles is also carried by a lady, Miss Kate Riemer.

Granite State Philatelic Society Of Portsmouth, N. H.

Second meeting, May 21, 1889.

Meeting called to order at 8.30 P. M. with President Gray in the chair.

Roll Call.

Minutes of last meeting read and approved.

New business was transacted as follows :- Wm. Tarleton's name brought forward for active membership by Mr. Pender: seconded and carried. Moved that two essays be prepared for reading at next meeting on June 4: seconded and carried. Moved by Mr. Green that Mr. Pender write one of these essays, and that Mr. Anthony write the other: seconded and carried. that hereafter the auction sale of philatelic papers be a feature of each meeting: seconded and carried. that all affairs of minor importance be vested in the Secretary: seconded and Moved, seconded, and carried that this meeting be adjourned. of evening auction sale.

C. W. GREEN, Sec'y.

Lawrence Philatelic Society

President, WILLIAM C. MURPHY; Vice President, Francis E. Higgins; Treasurer, E. S. Ketchum; Secretary, WILLIAM M. STUART, 177 Jackson St., Lawrence, Mass.

Fourteenth 'regular meeting held April 17, 1889, at F. E. Higgins' residence. The meeting was called to order at 7.55 by Vice Pres. F. E. Higgins. The roll was called and the following members responded. F. E. Higgins, W. M. Stuart, G. C. Stuart, C. B. Higgins, and C. W. Sanborn.

The small attendance can be accounted for, as the night was very stormy.

E. W. Sanborn and T. L. Sullivan were elected members, having paid their dues. The minutes of the previous meeting read and approved. No further business was done, and the meeting adjurned at 8.10.

The Fifteenth regular meeting held Wednesday evening, April 24, 1889,

at E. W. Sanborn's residence.

The meeting was called to order at 8.15 by Vice Pres. F. E. Higgins.

The following members were present. F. E. Higgins, E. S. Ketchum, W. M. Stuart, G. C. Stuart, C. B. Higgins, E. J. Wade, E. W. Sanborn, and G. K. Wilton.

The minutes of the previous meeting read and approved. G. K. Wilton was elected, having paid his does.

The business regarding application was held till next meeting. The meeting adjourned at 8.25, till May 1.

W. M. STUART, Sec'y.

List of Members.

(All these members are reliable.)
Number.

- 1. L. C. Richardson. A. P. A. 31.
- 2. W. C. Murphy.
- 3. A. E. Heald.
- O. A. Carpenter.
 W. M. Stuart.
 A. P. A. 759.
- 6. E. S. Ketchum,
- 7. F. E. Higgins.
- 8. M. W. Swan. A. P. A.
- 9. D. S. Hardy.
- 10. J. M. Bean.
- 11. Geo. C. Stuart.
- 12. N. G. Seddon Jr.
- 13. G. A. Paine.
- 14. Mrs. Humphrey.
- E. J. Wade Jr.
 M. F. Sullivan.
- 17. J. E. White.
- 18. A. H. Morrison.
- 19. C. B. Higgins.
- 20. Geo. B. King.
- 21. E. W. Sanborn. 22. T. L. Sullivan.
- 23. G. K. Wilton.

-MONTHLY-

In Interest of Stamp Collecting.
Official Organ of Lawrence Philatelic
Society.

H. G. Parks) B. R. Grant)

Editors & Publishers.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES.

U. S. & Canada, One Year, 10cts. Foreign countries, "20cts.

ADVERTISING RATES. (Payable in Advance.)

One inch,	-		-		-		-	\$.25
Two inches,		-		-		-		.45
Three inches,			-		-		-	.65
One column,		-		-		-		1.25
One page,	-		-		-		-	2.00

We will exchange 2 copies with all.

Address all communications to

PARKS & GRANT.

Box 102,

Hudson, Mass.

Entered at the Post Office at Hudson, Mass., as second class mail matter.

Press of Bacon & TRIPP, HUDSON.

NOTES BY THE WAY.

DEALERS— Do you want good agents who are real philatelists and collectors? If so you must advertise during the summer, for the young collector very seldom collects the year round, while the real collector does. Now we make these special rates for advertisements to stand during the summer. 1 inch for three insertions with year's subscription, - - 8.60 2 inches for three insertions with year's subscription, - - \$1.00

We think the National Philatist is a very lively paper for a dead one. What think you of it Mr. Huch?

Who kills all the dead letters? Miss Direction.

Where is the Figaro? We think we can hear some small boy saying, "It's in the soup."

Every post card collector should subscribe for the Post Card, published at Rozelle, N. J.

Agents wanted for this paper, to take subscriptions and advertisements in every state and county. Liberal terms allowed.

Please notice our change of address. There was considerable trouble last month on account of the mail being addressed to Box 247 instead of 102.

The Eastern Press is one of our best exchanges. It has eight pages of good reading, mostly stamp matter. Why not have it wholly devoted to philately Bro. Speck? It hails from Wilmington Del.

Miseries of the trade.—Druggist. (a-wakened at 2 A. M.) "What do you want?" Voice, (at the door) "If you will let me look in your directory to see how to address this letter, I'll buy a postage stamp of you." [Golden Days.

Among the many bargains offered in our advertising columns the advertisement of the Squantum Stamp Co. stands prominent. Don't fail to give them a trial, as you are sure to get your money's worth.

The Lawrence Stamp Co. reports Chas. D. McGill of Yarmouth, N. S., as dishonest. On Jan. 29, 1889, stamps to the amount of \$1.11 were sent to him and he has made no return. His reference was bogus. W. H. Bruce of Hartford, Conn., reports the same person.

SQUANTUM STAMP CO.,

No. 447 Broadway, Boston, Mass.

DEALERS EXCLUSIVELY IN

MEXICO. SOUTH & CENTRAL AMERICAN STAMPS. Fine specimens sent on approval to responsible parties. All of our stamps are warranted genuine and no poor specimens sent out. Our stamps are 10 per cent to 20 per cent below catalogue prices. Agents wanted in every section. Collectors will do well to correspond with us.

----PACKETS.----

Our special packet contains 30 (thirty) var. (some unused) of fine South and Central American stamps which we are selling at the low price of 40cts.

GUMMED HINGES.

100 hinges 2cts. 500 8cts. 1000 15cts. Recommended by all who use them!

W. H. BRUCE

P. O. Box 283. HARTFORD, CONN.

will send you 400

Varieties of choice stamps for \$1.00.

Young collectors will do well to get one of our sheets at 25 and 35 per cent commission. Send O. K. reference.

Lawrence Stamp Co.,

177 Jackson St., Lawrence, Mass.

FREE! Price List of over 200 different sets of packets sent free. 25 different stamps free to every one sending good reference for my fine approval sheets of Postage Stamps. 33 1-3 per cent com.

HENRY GREMMEL,

109 2nd. St.,

A. P. A. 129. New York City.

Advertisers look at special offer on page 15.

Exchange Column.

This column is for the use of subscribers and agents of this paper. Exchanges are limited to 30 words. All over 30 words 1ct. per word extra.

I will give 4 Philatelic papers all in fine condition, for Vol. 3, No. 4, of the "American Philatelist."

W. M. STUART,

177 Jackson St., Lawrence, Mass.

To every person sending us \$5.00 we will send Scott's International Album, latest edition, cloth and gilt, 400 varieties stamps, and 500 gummed hinges.

SQUANTUM STAMP CO.

No. 447 Broadway, So. Boston, Mass.

I will give 5cts. worth of stamps from my approval sheets for any number of the "Philatelic Beacon" prior to No. 6. 25cts. for a copy of Townsend's Directory.

B. R. GRANT,

Hudson, Mass.

For Sale or Exchange.

A 3 1-2 by 5 1-2 hand-inking press, with 4 fonts of type with furniture. Two are fancy card type one of which is fancy script, nearly new, and cost \$4.00. Will exchange for best offer of stamps, or will sell for cash.

H. G. PARKS,

Rock Bottom,

Mass.

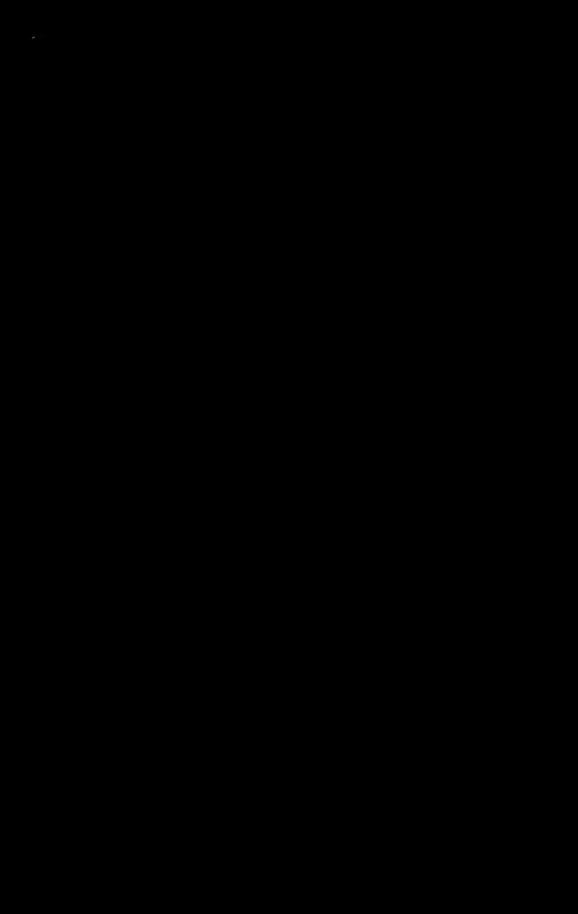
1000 Agents Wanted!

To sell stamps at 50 per cent commission. Enclose a 2ct. stamp and send to-day. 8 Mexico 10cts. 5 Jamaica, 5cts. 25 varieties including Mexico, Equador, etc., 10cts.

Prizes to be Given Away.

Valuable prizes to be given to agents selling most stamps from my approval sheets, at 33 1-3 per cent commission, before Jan. 1890. Send 2ct. stamp for a sheet and particulars.

H. G. PARKS, Rock Bottom, Mass.



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A 3-1-2 by 5-1-2 hand-inking press, with at fours of type with furniture. Two are fancy early type one of which is fancy script, hearly new, and cest \$1.00. Will exchange for best offer of stamps, or will self for each.

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11:1--

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H. G. PARKS. Rock Bottom, M. S.

Volta

Here you are!

125 varieties and album only 75c. 1000 very fine mixed and 10c. stamp 25 cents.

Choice shads at 50 per cent com.
No reference required. Send for ouc.

Will R. Winch,

1324 E. 9th St. Kansas City, Mo.

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Low Rates:— During the sampner months we will insert advertisements for all most nothing. We will insert your ad and take in tay-ment stamps and cash, built and helf. An isoland for six months only \$1.50. Can you hast third.

The Fitchburg Philamist, 2 Highland Ave., Fitchburg, Mint

A CARD

To Collectors and Dealers:

In the early part of the coming fall just in time for our adversants to catch the beat part of the Fall and Winter trade, we shall issue

The Philatelic Gem

A Hand book of 40 or 80 pares de voted to Philately

The reading matter will be from the pens of our principal authors and is gonranteed from class and original.

The printed matter on each page will be two and con-formit by four and one half inches (pentits size.) Well bound

with heavy covers.

ADVERTISING BATES a. C.

1-4 page,

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No Rose (September 1997)

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H. G. PAPES, Rock Bottom. Mass

+ Collectors +

MAKE MONEY.

We want to buy collections and Phil-Radio literature.

During the spinious months we will give 25c, for every 15 good Philistelic paper cont in without bowers 25c, for spaces 5 with obsers.

We will also give logs peak prices for collections complaints from 500 resides and applicates.

Couche (make applicate) part accerdence repop fermance

VOL 1.

HUDSON, MASS., JUNE. 1889.

NO. 5.

Philatelic Story from



BY THE HEINSBERGER

In the relestial empire, as China is called, are for a christian, many things to see very strange, and in fact, weelestal." To amuse the numerous subscribers of "The Stamp Advertisor" in the United States and in Foreign countries. I will parrate to you a piece of my own experience. Some years ago I was traveling in business matters in Asian countries and visited also the city of Tientsin, in China. This city has an "estimated" population of 100,000. and is one of the Chinese ports. Sopen to foreign commerce. Having many friends there. I was walking one day with them on the streets (no pavement). and asked my friends for the Chinese post office. The answer was, "There are no Chinese post offices," and that lew letters and purcels, delivered by Chinamen, are forwarded by the Chinese custom house, but only mail for inland points. The Chinese mail for toreign countries is forwarded by the different European, and the Japanese and Hong Kong post offices, in the open Chinese sca-ports. Inquiring from them about postal matters, my friend, a Chinese custom inspector, and in "American boy, "gave me the following information.

Listen now, you numerous readers!

You think probably, that "China is hehind the age." But, "Oh no. John Chinaman in his native country is smart in all business and money matter-Some twenty five years back, some emerprising Chimaman established a private post office, for the delivery of mail The Chinese Vice-King did wonder about these daring fellows, who invited "christian matters," but he gavhis permission, and also consented that the private post office issued some lithographed pictures to small slip of colored paper, showing a Chinese native post-man. Those little pictures (let's call them stamps or labels) were sold to the natives for high prices, and weraffixed to packages, for carrying them to inland points (on men's backs). In course of time they also forwarded per-The natives took a famey to those "postal labels" and pasted them in a book. The "stuff" sold fast and the private postal messengers issued one label after the other, in all colors of the rainbow, at high prices. In a short time the private post office stopped the business of forwarding mail, because it was more profinable to sell their lithographed postal labels. But John Chinaman has also a heart for his pocketbook. The natives soon found out that it cost too much money to buy all illoslithographed postal labels. The natives soon stopped to buy the labels and part the high charges for forwarding mail. As a consequence the Chinese private post-office must close up on account or lack of business.

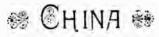


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They appealed to their wooden gods "Budha, Confucius, and Company," but these saints would not listen to their The native Chinese private office had been only a dream, and John Chinaman, Sam Lee, Sing-Sang, O Hi, Thing-Po, O Moo, Na-guan, Kea, Ma-Saa, and other celestial formerly private post officials, went back to their trade as tailor, fisherman, butcher, and perhaps robber. I have to mention that all the postal labels formerly used in China were only known in inland Chinese territory. Only one chinese local post office survived, and this is, the present chinese custom house who, "backed by foreign money" is now issuing the private postage stamps, of The chinese custom house au-China. thorities have issued the following stamps of China:

Value 1 Candarcen, green

" 3 " red

" 5 " yellow

1885 Value 1 Candarcen, green

" 3 " violet

" 5 " yellow

All the stamps are lithographed, and perforated. On top "China," on the bottom is the value, and, on both sides of the stamp is a chinese inscription.

In the center of each stamp is a dragoon which is the arms of China.

****EDITORIAL** ***

We wish to call the attention of our Exchangers and Correspondents to the fact that we have changed our address and hereafter all communications should be sent to ROCK BOTTOM, MASS.

→Advertise. ☆ Subscribe.🖛

The Lawrence Philatelie Society will not hold another meeting until Sept.

The Nebr. Phil. Pub. Co., will publish THE PHILATELIC GEM a hand book for collectors. [see adv]

The Philatelic Beacon for July has shed its covers while we have to put some on.

In our short existence of five papers, the proprietorship has been changed four times, but with this change we hope we can continue.

Mr. Ph. Heinsber ger will contribute regularly to this paper. Read the bargains in his advertisement.

Picked up Philatelic Pointers.

By GUY W. GREEN.

It is generally supposed that Postmaster General Wanamaker is an assiduous reader. We know not if this is true, but we can safely affirm that he is a man of letters.

All young men should write their love letters on a type writer, in order that they may ascertain beforehand how they will appear in print during a suit for breach of promise.

Puck submits a new design for the U.S. 2c. postage stamp. It resembles the old one in every respect except that the portrait of Washington is replaced by the inscription "Why not go to Wanamaker's trade emporium?"

Post master— (to author at window)
You will have to pay letter postage on
this manuscript; it is first class matter.
Author—(sadly) Couldn't you get a position some where as editor-in-chief of
a magazine? [Harper's Weekly.

2.00

The Stamp Advertiser.

--MONTHLY-

In Interest of Stamp Collecting.

H. G. Parks, Editor & Publisher.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES

U. S. & Canada, One Year, 10cts. Foreign Countries, "20cts.

ADVERTISING RATES

We will exchange 2 copies with all.

Address all commuications to

One page,

THE STAMP ADVERTISER.

Box 63, Rock Bottom, Mass.

Entered at Hudson post-office as 2nd class matter.

Vol. 1. JUNE, 1889. No. 5.

Black List.

Approval sheets were sent to the following parties at their own request, but, were never returned.

March 2, Stamps to the value of \$1.05

H. J. Collerd,

Care Sunday Call, Newark, N. J.

March 7, Stamps to the value of \$1.14

G. W. Kisfer.
st. Williamsport, PA

704 Edwin sr. Williamsport, PA March 25, Stamps valued at \$1, 42 Harry Holtin,

Burlington College, Burlington, N. J.

If settlement is made the above parties names will be removed from this list.

H. G. PARKS, Rock Bottom, Mass.

NOTES.

By F. S. GOLDSBURY.

A new recuit is announced to appear shortly from Lawrence Mass, with Geo. & Wm. Stuart as managers "The Essex County Philatelist," is to be its name.

The Golden Hours Philatelic Association of Pottsville, Pa. has crossed to the other side to join its brothen that have crossed before, "The boys" have formed a Literary Society in its place, Mr. J. E. Harpel is Pres. and W.Robinson Sec'y.

Mr. Thos. A. Leavitt, of Boston. Mass., has gone in as equal partner with The Squantum Stamp Co., of East Boston. They deal excusively in Mexico, South and Central American stamps only. It is a reliable firm.

The Portsmouth Philatelic Society was organized May 7th 1889. The following officers were elected: President, F. H. Grey; Vice Pres. G. D. Antisony Sec'y. & Librarian, C. W. Green; Tres. G. H. Young; Auctioneer, J. L. Pender Success to you brother Philatelist.

Mr. J. D. Bartlett of South Amboy N. J. is a go ahead young man as you will see by this: One year ago he commenced collecting stamps and now he has 1,600 varieties, some very valuable one including a 1 cent red horse-man carrier of 1851 issue, it is catalogued by Scott at \$10.00. He also has complete files of nearly every Philatelic papers published during 1888, & 9.

Two Papers for the price of one!

For 10 cents in silver or stamps I will send "The STAMP ADVERTISER" and "THE NEBRASKA PHILATELIST" for one year. The Publisher.

Granite State Philatelic Society. PORTSMOUTH, N. H.

Third Regular Meeting, June 4

Meeting called to order at the rooms of the society at 8.30 P. M. June 4 by the President. Roll call by the Sec'y resulting in answers from ten members.

Minutes of last meeting read and approved. Reports of Sec'y, Treasurer, and Librarian submitted and approved Unfinished business of last meeting brought up and disposed of.

New business as follows was transacted:— FRED BUFFORD's name presented for active membership by G. D Anthony. Voted that Mr. Bufford become an active member upon payment of dues.

Calvin Butler's name presented for active membership by J. L. Pender. Voted that Mr. Butler also become an active member upon payment of dues.

Moved by Mr. Ward that the essays, which are prepared and read by the several members at regular meetings be placed on file; carried.

Mr. Anthony's essay was then read; subject:— "Post Office of to-day and it's faculties." Moved by Mr. Kelsey that a vote of thanks be tendered Mr. Anthony: carried.

Mr. Pender's essay was read on, "Respective claims of Chalmers and Hill." Moved by Mr. Green that a vote of thanks be tendered Mr. Pender for his efforts: carried.

moved that Messrs. Young and Gray prepare articles for next meeting : carried

Moved that Mr. Pender's essay be published; carried.

Moved, seconded and carried this meeting adjourn.

C. W. Green, Sec'y.

Fourth Regular Meeting, June 20

Meeting promptly called to order at 8 P. M. by the President.

Roll call :- eleven members present.

Minutes of last meeting read by the See'y and approved.

Reports of different officers were read. New business as follows was transacted:

Moved that the regular bi-weekly meetings be omitted during the months of July and August on account of the absence of many members: carried.

Moved that a banquet be held on the tenth day of Sept., 1889, by the members of the Association at some suitable place: carried.

Mr. Grey's essay was then read subject; "Postal issues of the Confederate States of America."

Mr. Young's essay on "Philatelic Societies" was read. Moved and carried that Messrs. Gray and Young be tendered a vote of thanks.

Moved that Messrs, Green and Pender write essays for next meeting; carried.

Moved, seconded and carried that this meeting adjourn.

C. W. GREEN Sec'y.

Exchange Column.

This column is for the use of subscribers and agents of this paper. Exchanges are limited to 30 words. All over 30 words lct. per word extra

Philatelic papers wanted. Send list with lowest cash price. 10 cents cash for every 25 sent me; must be in good condition. Any quantity taken.

F. S. GOLDSBURY,

Box 4, Barre, Vermont.

High prices paid for all kinds of Philatelic Literature. Send list.

H. G. PARES. ROCK BOTTOM, MASS.

Nebraska Philatelist.

8 Pages.

10c. PER YEAR

Adv's. 30c. per inch, 85c. per 1-2 col SAMPLE COPY FREE.

Philatelic Literature BOUGHT SOLD and EXCHANGED.

10 page printed list FREE. 100 good Philatelic Papers, \$1.00 10,000 copies in stock.

Nebr. Phil. Pub. Co, GENEVA, NEBRASKA.

CATCH ON TO THIS.

500 XXX envelopes with your name business and address on, for only 30 rout in postage stamps.

Send at once.

F. S. GOLDSBURY, Box 4, Barre, Vt.

Valuable Receipts.

PRICE :- One cent each.

If less than ten are ordered, two cts. extra must be included for postage.

New Method of Preserving Birds. How to Clean and Polish Shells.

- .. Clean Silver and Copper Coins
- Press Autumn Leaves.
- Preserve Small Birds, entire.
- ., Preserve Star-fish.
- Polish Stones and Agates.
- Tan skins with the fur on.
- , Skeletonize and Bleach Leaves
- . Make a Copying Pad and Ink.
- Make a Fluid Ink Eraser.
 - , Polish Sea Beans.

The Great Secrets of Trapping Foxes and Other Game,

Trappers and Anglers Secret for Fish and Game.

E. M. HAIGHT,

Box 24.

RIVERSIDE, CAL.

il. G. PARKS, Rock Buttom, Mass., Rock Bottom,

Collectors!

Dealers!

Are you a subscriber of this paper? If not you should send in your subscription AT ONCE. This paper is worth three times the price asked for it to any collector. It contains the latest Philatelic news and is contributed to by some of the best authors.

BEALERS

nter asked to try an advertisment in this paper. Our rates are very low for a paper of 1000 circulation. Our sample copies are sent to new names each mouth and but one copy to each. They are sent only to active collectors of the present time.

Our advertising rates are:

1 in. - (one inscrtion) \$.25

2 in. -.45 3 in. .65 1 col. 1.25 1 page 2.00

CASH IN ADVANCE. NO OTHER.

Special rates for standing advertisements of six months or over.

GUARANTEED CIRCULATION (000 copies per month.

THE STAMP ADVERTISER one year for any of the following :--

10 Philatelic papers in good condition, 150 square cut envelope stamps,

No's 1 & 2 of Phil. Beacon or any three no's of Vol. 1 Eastern Philatelist, Stump and Q. C. Philutelist.

Send in your subscription NOW hefore you forget it.

NOW is the time to begin advertising for the winter.

Write AT ONCE and address:

The Stamp Advertiser,
Rock Bottom, Mass.

Granite State Philatelic Society. PORTSMOUTH, N. H

Third Regular Meeting, June 4

Meeting called to order at the rooms of the society at 8.30 P. M. June 4 by the President. Roll call by the See⁵y resulting in answers, from ten members.

Minutes of last meeting read and approved. Reports of Secly, Treasurer and Librarian submitted and approved Unfinished business of last meeting brought up and disposed of.

New business as follows was transacted:— Fireto Brerorro's name preseated for active membership by G. D. Authory, Voted that Mr. Bufford become an active member upon payment of dues.

CALVIN BULLER's name presented for active membership by J. L. Pender. Voted that Mr. Butler also become at active member upon payment of dues.

Moved by Mr. Ward that the essays, which are prepared and read by the several members at regular meetings be placed on file, carried.

Mr. Authory's essay was then read: subject;— "Fost Office of to-day and it's faculties.— Moved by Mr. Kelsey that a vote of thanks be tendered Mr. Authory; carried

Mr. Pender's essay was read on, Respective chains of Chalmers and Hill moved by Mr. Green that a vote of thanks be tendered Mr. Pender for his efforts, carried.

Moved that Messes. Young and Gray prepare articles for next meeting ; carried

Moved that Mr. Pender's assay be published carried.

Moved, seconded and carried this meeting adjourn.

C. W. GREEN, Sec. Y.

Fourth Regular Meeting, June 20

Meeting promptly called to order at 8 P. M. by the President.

Roll call:— eleven members present.

Minutes of last meeting read by the See'v and approved

Reports of different officers were read. New business as follows was transacted:

Moved that the regular bi-weekly meetings be omitted during the months of July and Angust on account of the absence of many members; carried.

Moved that a banquet be held on the tenth day of Sept., 1889, by the members of the Association at some suitable place; carried.

Mr. Grey's essay was then read subject, "Postal issues of the Confederate States of America."

Mr. Young's essay on "Philatelic Societies" was read, moved and corried that messrs. Cray and Young be tendered a vote of thatiks.

Moved that wesses, Green and Pender write assays for next meeting carried.

Moved, seconded and carried that this meeting adjourn.

C. W. Ghlix Sec's

Exchange Column.

This column is for the use of subscribers and agents of this paper. Exclanges are limited to 30 weems. All over 50 words for per word some

Philatelic papers wanted — sand list with lowest cash pairs — 10 sees eash for every 25 sem me must be in good condition. Any quantity taken

F S. GOLDSBURY.

Barre, Verment.

High prices paid for all kinds of Philatelic Literature. Send list. H. G. Parks. ROCK ROTION, MASS.

Nebraska Philatelist.

8 Pages. 10c. PER YEAR Adv's. 30c. per iuch, 85c. per 1-2 col SAMPLE COPY FREE.

Philatelic Literature BOUGHT SOLD and EXCHANGED.

10 page printed list FREE. 100 good Philatelic Papers, 81.00 10,000 copies in stock.

Nebr. Phil. Pub. Co, GENEVA. NEBRASKA.

CATCH ON TO THIS.

500 XXX envelopes with your name business and address on, for only 30 cents in postage stamps.

Send at once.

F. S. GOLDSBURY, Box 4, Barre, Vt.

Valuable Receipts.

PRICE :- One cent each.

If less than ten are ordered, two cts. extra must be included for postage.

New Method of Preserving Birds. How to Clean and Polish Shells.

- ,, Clean Silver and Copper Coins
- ,, Press Autumn Leaves.
- ,. Preserve Small Birds, entire.
- " Preserve Star-fish.
- " Polish Stones and Agates.
- ,, 'Tan skins with the fur on.
- ,, Skeletonize and Bleach Leaves
- " Make a Copying Pad and Ink.
- ,, Make a Fluid Ink Eraser.
- ,, Polish Sea Beans.

The Great Secrets of Trapping Foxes and Other Game,

Trappers and Anglers Secret for Fish and Game.

E. M. HAIGHT,

Box 24.

RIVERSIDE, CAL.

This PARER is from the press of.
II. G. PARKS, Rock Bottom, Mass.

Collectors! Dealers!

Are you a subscriber of this paper? If not you should send in your subscription AT ONCE. This paper is worth three times the price asked for it to any collector. It contains the latest Philatelic news and is contributed to by some of the best authors.

BEALERS

are asked to try an advertisment in this paper. Our rates are very low for a paper of 1000 circulation. Our sample copies are sent to new names each mouth and but ONE COPY to each. They are sent only to active collectors of the present time.

Our advertising rates are:

1 in. (one insertion) \$.25 2 in. .45 3 in. .65 1 col. 1.25 1 page 2.00 CASH IN ADVANCE. NO OTHER.

Special rates for standing advertisements of aix months or over.

GUARANTEED CIRCULATION (000 copies per month.

THE STAMP ADVERTISER one year for any of the following:-

10 Philatelic papers in good condition,

150 square cut envelope stamps,

No's 1 a 2 of Phil. Beacon or any three no's of Vol. 1 Eastern Philatelist, Stamp and Q. C. Philatelist.

Send in your subscription NOW hefore you forget it.

NOW is the time to begin advertising for the winter.

Write AT ONCE and address:

The Stamp Advertiser,
Rock Bottom, Mass.

A. P. A. No. 5.

C. P. S. No. L.

Established Europe-America 1850

PH. HEINSBERGER.

S. B. BRADT,

Postage Stamps,

The wants of both advanced Collectors and beginners receive prompt and careful at tention. Approval Books containing selected specimens of various grades of stamps sent on receipt of stamp and reference, or deposit. Membership in any of the leading societies is sufficient reference. Agents wanted, 33 1-3 pet cent

BEGINNERS PACKETS.

100	var.		8.10	300	var.	 .81.00
50	- 23		.10	500	"	 . 2.50
150	17	-13-24	25	1000	22	.10.00

S. B. Bradt,

GRAND CROSSING, III.

SEE HERE!

You want to send for a SAMPLE COPY of the Yankee Philatelist, or 5 cents for a years sudscription on trial.

I send out fine approval sheets of stamps to honest collectors at 40 per cent commission.

Send for list of prizes.

Agent for McLean's Stamp Collectors' Guide, a 100 page pamphlet containing contributions from all the leading writers, a directory of 2000 stamp collectors, list of Philatelic papers etc.

It is acknowledged by all to be the best work of the kind ever published.

B. R. Grant, Hudson, Mass.

What's the matter with this!

\$ 100 fine envelopes size 6 with name address & business, printed there on 38c., 250 for 90c., 500 for \$1.50, post paid.

H. G. PARKS. ROCK BOTTOM, MASS

9 First Avenue, New York. U. S. A.

International Agency, News and Book Depot. Sheet Music, Foreign Stamps, and Political Papers, European stamp Albums in all languages. Bud debt, stamp, and other collections made with success in all countries.

"Atlas of the World" (pocket edition 200 pages) with over a hundred illustrated maps and full description of each country of the globe, \$1. "Volapuck" and short-hand and the standard publications, directories, addresses, insurance tickets, passport patents, type-writing machines, stationary.

Books with description about single states in the U. S. (English and German edition) each single state 25cts., and 6 different states \$1. Biogrophy and portrait of each U. S. president, with the "arms" of each state, finely illustrated on card board, 28 by 18 in. per copy 60cts. Descriptive price catalogue of all U. S. coins, copper, silver, and gold, 60cts. U. S. constitution in English, German, French, or Hebrew, per copy 75cts.

Advertising, Mercantile Bureau, merchandise of any kind, retail and wholsale buyer and shipper. Foreign used postage and revenue stamps, postal cards. Importer wholsale and retail. "Approval Sheets" of foreign stamps made against \$1 deposit or reference. All foreign stamps sold far under catalogue price. Single foreign stamps at a sacrifice.

100 Varieties of foreign postage atamps at 12, 25, 50 & 75 cts. 100 assorted or different stamps of South & Central America & West India Islands 1. to 32; 100 assorted or different Asia, Africa & Australia, 1. to 33; 1,000 good assorted postage stamps of all countries in Europe \$1: 50 varieties foreign revenue stamps, \$1. Descriptive price catalogue of foreign revenue stamps. Cerman clitter 225 pages \$2. Bulber stamps of any kind. Sen I your list of wants, write for different price lists but enclose stamp for reply, compulsory. Correspondence in Euglish, German, French Dutch and Spanish.

Agent and depot for "THE STAM!"
ADVERTISER.

Advertiser. tamp

IN THE INTEREST OF STAMP COLLECTING.

HUDSON, MASS. JULY & AUGUST. 144

Nos. 11 a T.

** So-Called ** Postage Stamps of Samos,

By Pit. Heinsburger, New York

Far American stamp collectors the word "Samos" is a puzzle, but the German-American readers certainly know that poem, beginning with the words:

"Er stand auf seines Daches Zinnen, Und schaute mit vergnuegten Sinnen, Aut das beherschte 'Samos' hin."

It was Alexander the Great (of Greek tame), who was standing at the piazza of his cistle at Samos, and spoke to his companion, the King of Egypt, these proud words: "Look here triend! Samos, the island I have conquered! Say, am I not a happy man? Well, you numerous readers of the STAME ADVIRTISER in the U.S. to you the news, that recently have "sopurchasers.)

The island of Samos has that considerall force of 5 square miles with one "city" or .000 inhabitants and some five small Informen villages. Samos is situated in the Egean Sea," in Asia Minor, and is it the year 1882 dependent of Turkey.

state as of Samos, are as follows:

5 - 1918, gravish brown, and value in black 10 green. carmine. 40 blue,

a plastres, olive, and value in carmine violet. " red-brown, 1.6 h 1

All stamps are unperforated and printed on white paper. On top of the stamps is in a straight line the word "Samos." A mid the stamps, between a fined ground, is an envelope, containing on white ground. the value. At the bottom of the stamps, in a straight line, is the word "Paras" and on the piastres values, the word 'Piastres." Above the word paras or piastres are in a scroll the words "Lnip. Ottoman" (Ottoman Empire, Turkey). The values 5, 10, 20 and 40 piastres have above the envelope a post horn, and the values 2, 5 and 25 piastres have below the envelope a post horn and above the envelope, the arms of Turkey (a star surrounded by a half moon). Since a short time the new "so-called" postage stamps of Samos are thrown on the stamp market, and, "funny," a great and in foreign countries, I want to bring many of these stamps are "cancelled." Stamp, dealers in Greece and Turkey send called postage stamps of Samos" appeared out offers for these Samos stamps and are on the international stamp market. It is looking for purchasers. But matters look the second time such stamps of Samos very "doubtful" (same as those in Amerihave appeared, but in 1878, the "game did can stamp catalogues priced stamps of diot play," and I suppose this second time "Mount Athos" (Humbug !) If, in fact the fish will neither eatch on. (I mean some private individual had received a privilege (for money) from the "rotten" Turkish government, what is hardly to be lieve, so it remains it is anyhow a puzzle, what that highest value stamp 22 piastres (\$1.40) is issued for. In Samos there is no commerce to speak of, no business at all, are they issued perhaps to prepay the The new, 1889 issue, "so called" postage "large packages with those "so-called" postage stamps of Samos," going to foreign countries??? Second, such stamps of Samos never could be recognized as postage stamps, because they are issued by private parties, and are only used inside

A P. A. No; 5

C. P. S. No L.

ned Europe-America 1850

S. B. BRADT,

-BEARSE TH-

Postage Stamps,

The wants of both advanced Collectors and beginners receive prompt and careful attention. Approval Books commining selected specimens of various grades of stamps sent on receipt of stamp and reference, or deposit. Membership in any of the leading societies is sufficient reference. Agents wanted, 33 1-3 per cent

BEGINNERS PACKETS.

S. B. Bradt,

GRAND COULDED IN.

SEE HERE!

The want to send for a SAMPLE COFY of the Yankee Philatelist, for a pure minimum on trial.

I send out fine approval sheets of stamps to honest collectors at 40 per cent commission.

Send for list of prizes.

Agent for McLean's Stamp Collectors' Guide. a 100 page pamphlet containing containing from all the leading writers, a directory of 2000 stamp collectors, list of Philatelic papers etc.

It is acknowledged by all to be the best work of the kind ever published.

B. R. Grant, Hudson, Mass.

What's the matter with this!

数 size 6 with name address & \$1.30, post paid. 女

PH. HEINSBERGER,

9 First Avenue, New York. U. S. A. International Agency. News and Book Bepot. Spect Music. Foreign Stamps, and Political Papers, European stamp Albums in all languages. Bad debt. stamp, and other collections made with success in all countries.

"Atlas of the World" (pocket edition hundred illustrated maps and full description of each country of the globe, \$1. "Volumek" and short-hand and the standard publications, directories, addresses, insurance tickets, passport patents, type-writing

machines, stationary.

Books with description about single in the U.S. (English and German edition) each single state Zocts. and 6 different states \$1. Biography and portrait of each U.S. president, with the "arms" of each state, finely illustrated on card board, 28 by 18 in. For copy all Descriptive price catalogue of all U.S. cous; copper, silver, and gold, 60cts. U.S. constitution in English, County Preside, or Hebrew, per copy 75cts.

Advertising, Mercantile Bureau, merchandise of any kind, retail and wholbuver and shipper. Foreign used and straps, postai cards. Importer wholsale and retail. Approval Sheets' of foreign stamps made against \$1 deposit or reference. All foreign stamps sold far under catalogue price. Single foreign stamps at a

at 12. 23
50 & 75 of a 100 amorred of Alberral Simulations of Educati America. Whise India.

L to \$3. 100 amorred of Alberral Andrea Asia, Africa Australia, I, in \$21 1.000 good bushed of the Australia, I, in \$21 1.000 good bushed of the Australia, I, in \$21 1.000 good bushed of a various in Europe \$1; 80 various foreign involume attempts, \$11 Description pales attempts of locality and applicable of locality in the state of white some of white of white of white of a compulsary. Correspondence of the state o

Agent and depot for "THE S MY ADVERTMER.

IN THE INTEREST OF STAMP COLLECTING.

HUDSON, MASS., JULY & AUGUST.

New "So-Called" Postage

Vol. L

Stamps of Samos.

By PH. HEINSBERGER, New York.

For American stamp collectors the word "Samos" is a puzzle, but the German-American readers certainly know that poem, beginning with the words:

"Er stand auf seines Daches Zinnen, Und schaute mit vergnuegten Sinnen, Auf das beherschte 'Samos' hin."

It was Alexander the Great (of Greek fame), who was standing at the piazza of his castle at Samos, and spoke to his companion, the King of Egypt, these proud words: "Look here friend! Samos, the island I have conquered! Sav. am I not a happy man? Well, you numerous readers of the STAMP ADVERTISER in the U.S. and in foreign countries, I want to bring to you the news, that recently have "socalled postage stamps of Samos" appeared on the international stamp market. It is the second time such stamps of Samos have appeared, but in 1878, the "game did not play," and I suppose this second time the fish will neither catch on, (I mean purchasers.)

The island of Samos has that considerable area of 5 square miles with one "city" of 5,000 inhabitants and some five small fishermen villages. Samos is situated in the "Egean Sea," in Asia Minor, and is since the year 1882 dependent of Turkey.

The new, 1889 issue, "so-called" postage stamps of Samos, are as follows:

5 paras, grayish brown, and value in black
10 "green, "" " "
20 "carmine, " " " "
40 blue, " " "

2 piastres, olive, and value in carmine 5 "violet, " " " 25 " red-brown, " "

Nos. 6 & 7.

All stamps are unperforated and printed on white paper. On top of the stamps is in a straight line the word "Samos." mid the stamps, between a lined ground, is an envelope, containing on white ground, the value. At the bottom of the stamps, in a straight line, is the word "Paras" and on the piastres values, the word "Piastres." Above the word paras or piastres are in a scroll the words "Emp. Ottoman" (Ottoman Empire, Turkey). The values 5, 10, 20 and 40 plastres have above the envelope a post horn, and the values 2, 5 and 25 piastres have below the envelope a post horn and above the envelope the arms of Turkey (a star surrounded by a half moon). Since a short time the new "so-called" postage stamps of Samos are thrown on the stamp market, and, "funny," a great many of these stamps are "cancelled." Stamp dealers in Greece and Turkey send out offers for these Samos stamps and are looking for ourchasers. But matters look very "doubtful" (same as those in American stamp catalogues priced stamps of "Mount Athos"-Humbug-!) If, in fact some private individual had received a privilege (for money) from the "rotten" Turkish government, what is hardly to believe, so it remains it is anyhow a puzzle, what that highest value stamp 25 piastres (\$1.10) is issued for. In Samos there is no commerce to speak of, no business at all, are they issued perhaps to prepay the "large packages with those 'so-called' postage stamps of Samos," going to foreign countries??? Second, such stamps of Samos never could be recognized as postage stamps, because they are issued by private parties, and are only used inside

the limit of the island Samos. They could be called and recognized only as "Local Stamps." The printing of the new "so-called" postage stamps of Samos is very poor and they look very suspiciously as a "money making" thing. Reader! look out for these "so-called" postage stamps of Samos!

I mention yet, that in Turkey (European as well as Asiatic Turkey) are used only the regular postage stamps of Turkey, and for foreign mail matter, the postage stamps of the various European countries having own post offices in Turkey.

EDITORIAL.

This month we issue a double number in order to catch up, for this paper should be out on the 25th of the month. In tuture we shall endeavor to get out on time.

Try an advertisement in this paper.

Wm. B. Hale, of Williamsville, Mass., is one of those fellows who does not like to pay his advertising bills.

We want to exchange with all papers devoted to Philately or Numismatics.

Send two copies please.

We want an agent in every town and city to take advertisements and subscriptions to this paper. Liberal discount allowed.

The STAMP ADVERTISER one year for either of the following:—

10 philatelic papers in good condition, 10 varieties of foreign postal cards.

Subscribe while the price is low.

Mr. Charles Gregory has been elected Treasurer of the American Philatelic Association.

Messrs Jewett and Lyons will publish in October the "Stamp Collectors' Dictionary and Guide, 1000 copies to be circulated free.

At the Convention of the Canadian Philatelic Association, at Halifax, the following officers were elected for the coming year:

A. J. Craig, - President,
E. Y. Parker, - Vice President,
D. A. King, - Secretary,
C. E. Cameron, - Treasurer.

The Halifax Philatelist was voted to be the Official Organ of the Association.

A reward of £4000 was offered by the British Government for the best method of separating stamps. A quite thoughtful Brition said "punch the division between the stamps full of little holes and you will have no further trouble" he got the £4,000.

The people of the United States use annually about two billion postage stamps—a quantity sufficient to girdle the whole earth at the equator, and then nearly belt the whole earth again. For these stamps the public contribute in the treasury of the Post Office Department about forty million dollars, a neat sum that is increasing by gigantic strides each year.

Philatelic Corner.

By F. S. Goldsbury.

Where is the philatelic paper announced to appear July 1st, from Prairie Depot, Ohio?

The Granite State Philatelic Association has disbanded for the summer months. The next meeting will take place September 1st and will be held at "The Rockingham," one of the best hotels in New England.

The Collector's Ledger is no more. Its subscription list will be filled by the N. Y. Philatelist. The cause of its death was the severe illness of its editor Mr. Gustav Aue.

The Farrago, of Mt. Juliet, Tenn., "doubled" up its March, April, May and June numbers and issued quite a good paper. Freeman lays it on thick and heavy to the P. S. of A. "Let her go (Beardsley) Gallagher. Don't be a clam."

Mr. Millard F. Walton, L. Box 38, Philadelphia, Pa., is one of the most prominent advertisers and dealers in the U. S. as his one page advertisement in the June number of the P. J. of Ohio shows. Give him a trial order.

The Eastern Collector (formerly Eastern Press) will appear soon, the cause of the delay was that Mr. W. H. Speck, the editor, has been taking his annual vacation in the southern part of Maryland.

Mr. J. D. Bartlett, of Curiosity Collector fame, was in N. Y. Clty a few days ago and called on Mr. J. W. Scott. He reports that the stamp "blz" is booming in the Great Empire City.

The Fitchburg Philatelist for July is a "Jim Dandy." Bro. Whitcomb has changed printers, much to the satisfaction of his readers. Mr. W. W. Jewett, Room 10, 502 Congress Street, Portland, Me., is now the printer.

The Eastern Philatelist for July was as usual full of instructive reading. Bro. Goodrich is among the "Canucks" ere this, as he was going to attend the Canadian Philatelic Association convention at Halifax, N. S., July 31st.

Yours philatelically, F. S. Goldsbury, Member A. P. A. No. 818.



Our Club Rates.

We publish the following list which enables subscribers to get two papers at only a little more than the price of one.

The following list gives the price when clubbed with the STAMP ADVERTISER.

The first column denotes the regular subscription price of the paper.

The second column is the price of both papers.

Regular Price for price, both.

Eastern Collector 10c. 15c.

Nebraska Philatelist 10c. 12c.

We should like the lowest club rates of every collectors' paper, on this list.

— MONTHLY —

IN INTEREST OF STAMP COLLECTING

H. G. PARKS, Editor & Publisher.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES:

U. S. and Canada, One Year, 10cts. Foreign Countries, "20cts.

ADVERTISING RATES:

[Payable in Advance.]

[- 4.	,					J	
One inch, -		-		-		-	\$.25
Two inches,	-				-		-45
Three inches,		-		+		-	.65
One column,	-		-				1.25
One page, -		-		٠		•	2.00

We will exchange 2 copies with all.

Good MSS wanted.

Address all communications to

THE STAMP ADVERTISER,

Box 63,

Rock Bottom, Mass.

Entered at Hudson P. O. as 2nd class matter.

Circulation 1000.

Vol. 1. JULY & AUGUST, 1889. Nos. 6 & 7.

FRAUDS.

Approval sheets of stamps were sent to the following parties, at their own request, but were never returned.

H. J. Collerd, Newark, N. J.

Samuel H. Norton, Delhi, Del. Co., N. J. Harry Holton, Burlington College, Burlington, N. J.

G. W. Kisser, 704 Edwin St., Williams-

D. W. Olney, 168 Shonnard St., Syracuse, N. Y.

If payment is made the above names will be removed from this list.

H. G. Parks.

Rock Bottom, Mass.

The First Newfoundland Stamps.

VEDA.

In 1856 the government having determined to try the experiment of using postage stamps, Mr. W. L. Solomon, the Postmaster General, entered into negotiations with Mr. L. Stanford, of London, to prepare plates for nine values, 1 and 5d. to be square, and 2, 4, 6, 6½, and 8d. and 18. oblong.

Single dies were prepared and proofs in black taken on India paper and submitted for approval. The designs being accepted Mr. Stanford prepared plates. The 1 and 2d. plates contained 120 stamps, 3 and 4d. 80 each, 5 and 6d. each 40, while other three values only 20. The first shipment consisting of 171,000 stamps. reached the colony in time to be issued to the public January 1st, 1857. This lot being exhausted another consignment of 222,380 stamps were shipped September 22nd, 1862, and offered to the public for the first time January 1st, 1863.

Early Postal Times.

In an old number of the National Philatelist, it is stated that the first mention of a post office in Boston was under date of 1677, and put under the charge of John Haywood. This statement is correct as to the postmaster at that time, but it seems from the General Court Records of September 5th, 1639, that Richard Fairbanks has the honor of being the first postmaster of that place.

If any letters or packages remained uncalled for forty-eight hours after receipt, the postmaster was allowed to carry them to their respective destinations and charge one penny each extra for delivery. The Governor and Assembly of New York settled £50 per annum upon Thomas Neale as pay for his services as postmaster at that place under Postmaster General, Col. Andrew Hamilton.

Reviews.

The National Philatelist has fell through and its subscription list has been handed over to the Philatelic Beacon.

We received a copy of Mekeel's Catalogue of American Stamps. It is a fine work and should be in the hands of every collector who makes a specialty of American stamps.

C. W. Stutesman, of Bunker Hill, Ind., tavored us with a copy of his Hand Book of Coins, Stamps, Relics and Coins.

The Curiosity Collector is a lively paper and is always out on time.

The July Eastern Philatelist contains a good account of the great Amsterdam Stamp Exhibition and a very amusing piece on "The Rise and Fall of the Stamp Crank."

The *Philatelic Beacon* has retained the former price of 25 cents per year. The August number was out way ahead of time. This is a good fault.

A Catalogue of Canadian Revenue Stamps, compiled by F. J. Stanton and J. R. Hooper, is now in press.

The August number of the N. T. Phila-list received. It is an eight-pager and is full of interesting matter.

Owing to the ill health of Major E. B. Evans, the Philatelic Catalogue did not appear in July number of the Philatelic Fournal of America.

The July number of the Badger State Philatelist contains more reading matter than usual which makes it much more interesting to its readers.

The Curio for July received. It contains a complete list of the philatelic papers published in the U. S.

A complete list of U. S. envelopes by Major E. B. Evans, appears in the August number of the *Philatelic Journal of America*.

Revenue Chips.

The Theever and Towle locals were issued in 1850 and were in use but a few months.

There were but sixteen varieties of United States private playing card stamps.

Allen's Despatch was established by Edward Allen, of Chicago, on August 1st, 1882, and was suppressed by the Government in December of the same year.

The largest medicine stamp in the 4 cent black, Lawrence & Martin. Its size is 190x20mm.

The portrait on the thirty cent U. S. stamp is that of Hamilton, copied from the tamous bust by the artist Cerrachi.

"Talk about cheap postal rates. I've seen 125 pounds go for a two-cent stamp," remarked Mr. Keeplent.

"When was that?" said Mrs. K., laying down her paper.

"This morning, my dear, when you went to the corner drug store for a stamp."

England sends more postal cards and letters to this country than any other. Last year she sent 8,672,100, a large proportion of which were probably duns from London tailors to their dude customers in New York, appeals from English manufacturers to their mugwump friends to do all they can for Free Trade in the campaign, and earnest entreaties from bankrupt lords to their rich American wives.

EXCHANGE COLUMN.

This column is for the use of subscribers and agents of this paper. Exchanges are limited to thirty words. All over thirty words I cent per word extra.

One fine specimen of petrified moss for any of the following: 2 arrow heads, 4 stamp papers with covers, 10c. worth of stamps catalogued by Scott or 6 unused 1c. stamps. C. F. Case, Box 69, Weymouth, Ohio.

An unused stamp catalogued at 3 cents, for every stamp paper sent me; any number taken. Three of the same for 10 addresses of stamp collectors in your vicinity. B. R. Grant, Hudson, Mass.

Philatelic literature wanted, Volume I of Halifax Philatelist, Volume I of Eastern Philatelist, Numbers I, 2 and 3 Curiosity Collector, Numbers I, 2, 3, 4, 6 and 7 of Philatelic Press, Numbers I, 2 and 3 of Fitchburg Philatelist, Numbers I, 2 and 3 Rhode Island Philatelist, Volume I of Eureka Philatelist, Volume I Numbers I, 2, 3 and 4 Eastern Press, Volume I Numbers I, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6. Philatelic Beacon. H. G. Parks, Rock Bottom, Mass.

A 10 cent stamp each for Numbers 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5 of Philatelic Beacon. Will R. Winch, 1324 E. 9th St., Kansas City, Mo.

Philatelic papers of every description purchased for cash. Ten cents cash for every 25 sent me, any kind and quantity taken. F. S. Goldsbury, Box 4, Barre, Vt.

For a short time I will give 25 cents for every 25 philatelic papers sent me. Send soon. H. G. Parks, Rock Bottom, Mass.

Wanted, a chance to furnish estimates on any printing you may need. I will do it well. I will do it cheaply. I will do it quickly. Write, enclosing stamp for return postage, to W. W. Jewett, Room 10, 502 Congress St., Portland, Me. About 10 numbers of Scientific American to exchange for stamps and stamp papers. John Holt, 320 Adams St., Frankford, Philadelphia, Penn

The STAMP ADVERTISER one year for 10 philatelic papers in good condition, or for 10 varieties of foreign post cards. H. G. Parks, Rock Bottom, Mass.

HERE YOU ARE!

125 varieties and album only 25c. 1000 very fine mixed and 10c stamp 25 cents.

Choice sheets at 50 per cent commission. No reference required. Send for one.

WILL R. WINCH, 1324 E. 9th St., Kansas City, Mo.

BEGINNERS!

I have a lot of broken sheets with stamps, from 1 to 3c each, on. I am closing out these at 66% per ct. discount. Send at once.

E. R. ALDRICH, Benson, Minn.

BARGAINS

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U. S. & FOREIGN STAMPS

*War Dept. 11 var. (complete)	\$.90
Am. Rapid Tel. 16 var. "		45
B. & O. Telegraph 7 var.		10
*3 var. Postage Due -	-	10
10c. "		03
3c. Agriculture	-	04
*2c. Newspaper Periodical -		10
*10e"	-	20
25 var. U. S. postage, dept., etc.		10
12 " Japan	-	15
2, 3, 5, 10 and 25 n. of Bosnia,		15
Postage extra,		

Those marked (*) are unused. H. G. PARKS.

Rock Bottom,

Mass.

Please mention this paper when answering advertisements.

An Incident.

By GUY W. GREEN.

In a recent number of the Curiosity Collector I noticed an article by Mr. Thos. A. Leavitt, of the Squantum Stamp Co. In relating his experience as a stamp collector, he speaks in no very complimentary terms of one Ben L. Darrow, of Indianapolis, Ind. The perusal of the article brings to mind a little piece of business which I once had with the gentleman, and as the incident may prove of interest to the readers of the STAMP ADVERTISER, I will relate it.

During the early part of my stamp collecting career I was a subscriber to a paper called the American Exchange and Mart. Through it I had obtained many good bargains, and so when I noticed an advertisement offering 60 varieties of U.S. stamps of obsolete issues for 10 cents, I at once embraced what appeared to me to be a golden oppotunity and sent a silver dime to Ben L. Darrow, Esq., Indianapolis, Ind. In a few days I received a postal from Mr. Darrow, on which he stated that he was out of the U. S. stamps but sent me a dimes worth of foreign instead. By the same mail I received an envelope containing about a dozen of the commonist continentals. The amount lost by me was too small to quarrel about, but I was greatly inpressed by the ingenuity of the scheme by which this rogue had no doubt defrauded scores of collectors, and I would have never recalled the incident had I not read Mr. Leavitt's article.

A good collection of stamps contains objects of art and curiosity and interest beyond anything else which one can get together at such small expense and in so convenient a form. It is this that has made stamp collecting so universally popular the world over.

The Argosy Stamp Co.,

ROCK BOTTOM, MASS.

Sends out A No. I approval sheets and allow liberal commission. Send for one and be convinced.

SUMMER ADVERTISING.

LOW RATES: During the summer months we will insert advertisements for almost nothing. We will insert your ad. and take in payment stamps and cash, half and half. An inch ad. for 6 months only \$1.25. Can you beat this. THE FITCHBURG PHILATELIST,

2 Higland Ave., Fitchburg, Mass.

pape Coins and Stamps wanted. Book containing 114 illustrations and prices we pay for every U. S. coin worth over face and all kinds of stamps, 12c. 100 var. foreign stamps and a year's subscription to the "Stamp World" free.

25c. Copy "Stamp World" free.
J. M. HUBBARD, Lake Village, N. H.

L. Album, space for 600 stamps, for 12
Special Delivery stamps; or, for 300 U.
S. envelope stamps cut sq.; or, for 1,000 U. S.
or Foreign adhesive stamps; or, for 100 Canada Reg., Law or Bill stamps; or, for 500
Canadian adhesive stamps, any kinds.

J. M. HUBBARD, Lake Village, N. H.

Philatelic Literature.

Collectors, now is your time to dispose of your duplicate papers.

20c. for every 25 without covers,

25c. for every 20 with covers.

Must be in good condition.

Any quantity taken.

Send your papers and receive your money. 40 cents worth of stamps from my approval sheets for every 25 papers.

H. G. PARKS,

Rock Bottom, Mass.

FREE!

An unused stamp free to every collector who sends his name on a postal card for a list of packets, terms to agents, list of prizes, etc. Yankee Philatelist, 5c per year on trail. Sample copy for to stamp.

B. R. GRANT,

HUDSON. - MASS.

A. P. A. No. 5.

C. P. S. No. t.

S. B. BRADT.

DEALER IN

The wants of both advanced Collectors and beginners receive prompt and careful attention.

Approval Books containing carefully selected specimens of various grades of stamps sent on receipt of stamp and reference, or deposit. Membership in any of the leading societies is sufficient reference.

Agents wanted. 331/4 per cent. commission. BEGINNERS' PACKETS.

100 Varieties ... \$.10 300 Varieties \$1.00 (better).10 500 50 2.50 150 10.00

S. B. BRADT.

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Beginners!

I have a lot of broken sheets with stamps from I to 3c. each on. I am closing out these at 662/3 per ct. discount. Send at once.

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My stock of stamps has been very much enlarged since last season and I can send you fine sheets of stamps at 331/3 per ct. com.

Remember I pay postage both ways.

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I make a specialty of printing philatelic papers and can give very low prices and good work. If you are now publishing, or are intending to publish, a philatelic paper write me es. W. W. JEWETT, 502 Congress St., Portland, Me. for my prices.

Please mention this paper when answering advertisements.

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International Agency, News and Book De. pot, Sheet Music, Foreign Stamps, and Political Papers, European Stamp Albums in all languages. Bad debt, stamp and other collections made with success in all countries

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Books with description about single states in the U.S. (English and German edition) each single state 25cts., and 6 different states \$1. Biography and portrait of each U.S. president, with arms of each state, finely illustrated on card board, 28 by 18 in. per copy 60cts. Descriptive price catagolue of all U. S. coins, copper, silver and gold, 6octs. U. S. constitution in English, German, French, or Hebrew, per copy 75cts.

Advertising, Mercantile Bureau, merchandise of any kind, retail and wholesale buyer and shipper. Foreign used postage and revenue stamps, postal cards. Importer wholesale and retail. "Approval Sheets" of foreign stamps made against \$1 deposit or reference. All foreign stamps sold far under catalogue price. Single foreign stamps at a sacrifice.

100 Varieties of Foreign Postage Stamps at 12, 25, 50 & 75 cts. 100 assorted or different stamps of South & Central America & West India Islands \$1 to &2; 100 assorted or different Asia, Africa & Australia \$2 to \$3; 1000 good assorted postage stamps of all countries in Europe \$1; 50 varieties Foreign Revenue Stamps, \$1. Descriptive price catalogue of foreign revenue stamps, German edition 225 pages, \$2. Rubber stamps of any kind. Send your list of wants, write for different price lists but enclose stamp for reply, compulsory. Correspondence in English, German, French, Dutch and Spanish.

Agent and depot for THE STAMP ADVERTISER.

The Stamp Advertiser.

-> Devoted to Stamp Collecting €

VOL. I. HUDSON, MASS., SEPTEMBER. 1289. NO. 8.

The Revenue Stamps of Alsace Lorraine.

By PH HEINSBERGER New York.

Alsace and Lorraine are two adjoining countries, and are situated on the frontier between Germany and France.

Both countries have an area of 5.580 square miles, and a population of 1.600,000 inhabitants. The name Alsace is derived from "Sassen" a german tribe, who settled here. Another version is, that the name comes from the old german word "Gliassen", which means "Land of the Strangers". Lorraine has her name in honor of an Austrian prince Francis of Lorraine, who in early times was a duke of Lorraine, (independent duchy.) Both Alsace as well as Lorraine have been from their existence, of german nationality and the people only the german language. But in the 15th century as Louis XIV, King of France without any warning and amid of peace invaded Baden, Rhenish-Prussia, the Palatinate and Alsac Lorraine, he Louis XIV of France "stole" Alsace Lorraine from Germany. That now united Germany at that time was separated and weak. The frenchmen would make the left side of the german Rhine river, the frontier of France, and for a short while they succeeded.

ine remained under french rule, and on

speak german and french, but the german states meantime had united and were powerful. As in the year 1870 France again without any warning and amid of peace invaded german territory, in these memorable days of war, the battle of Sedan decided the franco-german war, September 1870.

Napoleon III Emperor of France, 5 french marshals and 300,000 french soldiers were made "Prisoners of War" by the united german troops. begged for peace, and victorious Germany dictated: "Abace Lorraine" must be given back to Cermany, their Fatherland!

In our present days Alsace Lorraine is an imperial german province (sem.independent) and has a governor, who is appointed by the german emperor.

Revenue stamps for Alsac Lorraine were issued by Germany in the year 1871, first issue. The values are as follows and the color of all these revenue stamps is lilac.

5c. 10c. 15c. 20c. 25c. 50 centimes 1 franc, 1fr. 50c., 2fr., 2fr. 50c., 3fr., 3fr. 50e., 4fr., 4fr. 50e., 5fr., 5fr. 50., 6fr., 6fr. 50e., 7fr., 7fr. 50., 8fr., 8fr. 50c., 9fr., 9fr. 50c. and 10 francs.

The description of these stamps is as follows: - Amid of an oblong square, is, inside a circle, the imperial german eagle (arms) with a crown. On top of During two centuries Alsace Lorra- the revenue stamp is an empty space (the people write the date of cancellataccount of this, the present generation ion.) On the bottom is the value.

Around the eagle is the german inscription: "Handels Effecten vom Ausland" and the french word "Warrants". All these revenue stamps are unperforated. The second issue of Alsace Lorraine Revenue stamps appeared in the year 1871, but these were internal revenues. The values are: 20 c. lilac, 50 centimes brown, 1 franc green, 1fr, 50c. red, 2fr. blue, 3fr. carmine.

Amid of these revenue stamps, in a ribbed square, is the german eagle with a crown. On top is the german inscription "Reichs Stempelmarke". Below the revenue stamps is the french inscription "Dimension," and on both sides of this word is the value in numbers.

All these revenue stamps are perforated, and the perforation is 14.

Another issue of Alsace Lorraine revenue stamps appeared in the year 1897, and the values are: 16 Pfennig, lilac, 40pf., brown, 80pf., green, 1 Mark 20pf., brown, 1 Mark 60pf., 2 Mark, Amid of the revenue stamps, inside a ribbed square, is the imperial german eagle with a crown. is the german inscription "Elsass Lothringen," in a scroll. In both corners of the bottom is the value in numbers. and between this, is the german word "Pfennig." All these revenue stamps are perforated, and the perforation is 14.

Philatelic Pick--ups.

By GUY W. GREEN.

The stamp is always licked unfairly. The assault is made by some one in the rear.

Since the government has annouced its intention of changing the color of the two cent stamp from green to red, Mr. Dana will have a chance to write in his peculiar impressive style "We still move." Mr. Dana will be remembered as the New York gentleman who inaugerated the the crusade against the "sickly green stamp."

Isn't the following remark of a somewhat prominent writer getting a little tiresome?

"For the benefit of the numerous readers of the in the U.S. and foreign countries etc."

Philately.

The word "Philately", from two Greek words meaning literally a friend to the exemption from "xax", is a term employed to designate the collector of stamps in an orderly or as we might say, a scientific way.

To be a Philatelist one must have his stamps classified not only by countries, but also by color, issue, kind of paper etc. He must be able to tell whether a stamp is a cheap "continental" or a rarer one.

He should keep his collection, orderly arranged in an album or blank book.

He must have standard catalogue and know how to use it. He should subscribe for at least one genuine Philatelic paper and so keep a breast of the times.

He will in a short time become much better posted on colors than his his non philatelic brothers. He will take interest in studying the history and geography of foreign countries and he will soon eagerly look for foreign news in the news-papers an will be an honor to his school, his friends, and his family.

[🗃] Advertise 🕁 Subscribe. 🖛

EXCHANGE COLUMN.

500 no's. "Youths Companion" and 200 of the "Harpers Young People" all old and in good condition, to exchange for U. S. stamps at 5c. per copy. Send sheet. W. F. Case, Box, 33, Medina, O.

Any one having duplicates and wish to dispose of same will do well to write to me, will exchange stamps for stamps not in my collection of 1600. Best references. H. W. Boers, 389 Maple St., Detroit, Mich.

Want Match, Medicine, Beer and Document stamps for cash or best exchange. Will give 10 cents worth of stamps to select from my sheets for every 3 beer stamps sent me.

S. M. Myers, Hanover Centre, Ind.

Complete volumes of "The Youths Companion," about 75 no's. of "The Golden Days" and other good reading matter to exchange for Philatelic literature. H. G. Parks, Rock Bottom, Mass.

Philatelic Papers wanted, also U. S. and Foreign stamps in exchange for stamps, books, minerals, etc.

Lewis E. Hood, Somerville, Mass.

Wanted: U. S. Revenue, Match, Medicine, Proprietary, Department, & old issue stamps in exchange for foreign postage & foreign revenue stamps. Send consignments to Ph. Heinsberger, 9 First Avenue, N. Y. City.

Set boxing gloves in fine condition, novels etc., to exchange for stamps or philatelic papers. Chas. E. Brown. Port Allegany, Pa.

I will send to any one sending me 10c. names of stamp collectors.

J. M. Jennison Jr., 3709 Woodland Ave., Philadelphia, Fa.

We desire to exchange adv. space with every Philatelic & Collectors paper published. Send 1 inch ad. now and it will go in next issue. Goldsbury & Grant, Box 4, Barre, Vt.

5 envelope stamps for every stamp not in my collection; also 1 unused foreign stamp for every stamp paper sent me. Chas. Welen, 87 Whiting St., Chicago, Ill.

An unused 1c. postage due stamp for every copy of P. J. of A., A. J. of A. Halifax Phil., Stamp, or Phil. Gazette. any number taken. J. R. Craigue, Jackson, Minnesota.

Our Club Rates.

The following list will enable subscribers to get two papers at only a little more than the price of one.

	Regular price	Price for both.
Eastern Collector	10c.	15c.
Nebraska Philatelist	10c.	12c.
Yankee Philatelist	10c.	12c.

We should like the lowest club rates of other collectors papers on this list.

Here you are!

125 varieties and album only 25c. 1000 very fine mixed and 10c. stamp 25 cents.

Choice sheets at 50 per cent com. No reference required. Send for one.

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Low Rates:— During the summer months we will insert advertisements for all most nothing. We will insert your ad and take in payment stamps and each, half and half. An inch adfors ix months only \$1.25. Can you beat this?

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*Heliigoland, 21 var.	\$.20
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Italy, Segratassa, 10 lira, per 100 4.00

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Advertisers give us a trial. Special, we will insert a 1 inch adv., 3 months name in directory and 30 word X notice all for only 40c. Terms: cash on receipt of marked copy containing adv.

We desire your support and will send it 1 year on trial for only 5c. X column free to subscribers. Sample copy free.

Address all subscriptions to, The Yankee Philatelist, Box 102, Hudson Mass., all advertisements to Box 4, Barre, Vt.

YOU ARE to send for some of my approval sheets. I send out fine stamps marked at low prices, and allow 30 per cent commission. I shall endeavor to merit a continuance of your patronage if you give me a trial. Two Barbados and two S. A. stamps will be given if you enclose postage.

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RAY E. SCOTT.

418 N. East St. Indianapolis, Ind.

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This paper is a sample of my work. H. G. PARKS, Rock Bottom, Mass.

BARGAIN LIST B.

U. S. 1st. issue 10c. green unperfor.	25
,, 2nd ,, 10c. ,, perforated \$.:	10
	28
*Alsace Lorraine ,, 7 var;	20
*Heligoland 8 var;	l 6
	16
-	lΟ
	10
·	18
*U. S. War Dept. 11 var. complete .	
U. S. Am. Rapid Tel. 16 var ,, .4	ĭ
(*) unused.	

Fine approval sheets at 33 1-3 per cent commission.

H. G. PARKS, Rock Bottom, Mass

made easy Manufacturing Rubber Stamps. Send for Price List of Outfus, to J. F. W. Dorman, No. 217 East German Street, Baltimore, Maryland, U. S. A.

15 or 30

cents buys a copy of the "Complete Catalog ue of the Revenue Stamps of Canada," the former in paper covers the later in handsom; cloth, bound with wire, not thread. Compose thy J. R. Hooper and F. J. Stanton, Besid's the catalogue and price list the faces of four well known philatelists. About it,

I'h. Helnsberger says: It is a good guide and a very necessary one for the collector and they must welcome such a valuable work.

E. B. Sterlin says - I find the Catalogue very useful and am glad to possess a copy.

ORDER A COPY NOW! DON'T WAIT.

I Want AGENTS to sell my stamps at 40 per cent com. Circulars and 25 var. stamps, 2c.

A foreign post-card to every 5th person answering this adv. F. J. STANTON,
SMYRNA, N. Y.

NAIKIN RING, Enameled in jet, your name on in gil. letters, 15c.; doz. plain \$1; same hand painted, \$1.50 per doz. ODER STAND and Pin Cushion, in gold, blue or red plush, natural shell sides, cut glass bottle, gilt base 50c. Pin Cushion, beautifully hand-painted in floral designs, plush ribbed, ribbon hanger, 12c.

Ecoks, bound in cloth, stamped in gold and black, 200 to 500 pages, large print exten paper 1000 prominent works, 45c. All sent past paid. AGENTS we are manufacturers deal with us.

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The Stamp Advertiser.

-MONTHLY-

In Interest of Stamp Collecting.

H. G. PARKS, Editor & Publisher.

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We will exchange 2 copies with all. Good MSS always in demand.

Address all commuications to

THE STAMP ADVERTISER.

Box 63, Rock Bottom, Mass.

Entered at Hudson post-office as 2nd class matter.

Vol. 1. SEPTEMBER, 1889. No. 8.

The following parties have been authorized to take subscriptions and advertisements to this paper:

Ph. Heinsberger, 9 First Ave., N. Y. Chas. H. Fullaway, 1109 Morris St. Philadelphia, Pa.

Geo. H. Richmond, 5 Beckman St. N. Y. City.

FRAUDS.

Approval sheets of stamps were sent to the following parties at their own rquest but, were never returned.

H. J. COLLERD, Newark, N. J.

SAMUAL H. NORTON, Delhi, De Co., N. Y. HARRY HOLTON, Burlington College, Burlington, N. J.

G. W. KISFER, 704 Edwin St., Williamsport, Pa.

D. W. OLNEY, 163 Shonnard St., Syracuse, N. Y.

If payment is made the above names will be removed from this list.

H. G. PARKS, ROCK BOTTOM, MASS.

I find it my duty to warn dealers against sending sheets to A. S. Baine, 170 St. Hypolite St., Montreal, P. Q. Yours, A. B. Merrill, A. P. A. 664.

Editorial & Review.

Now is your time to catch your winter trade. How is this: 1 inch 3 mo's \$.60. 1-2 col. 3 mo's \$1.90. Try us, you will never be sorry.

By several unavoidable drawbacks we were unable to get this paper out any earlier.

The STAMP ADVERTISER one year for eather of the following:-

10 varieties foreign post-cards.

10 ,, philatelic papers.

Now is your time to subscribe; this is one of the best stamp papers published for the money.

The A. P. A. convention was held in St. Louis, Oct. 7, 8 & 9. There was 24 members in attendance. Next year the convention is to be held in N. Y. City.

With the next number THE FITCH-BURG PHILATLIST completes its first volume in the field. The November no. will contain an index of the whole volume. Mr. C. H. Whitcomb its editor says, that he is bound to continue his paper and at present it looks in a very prosperous condition.

The ESSEX COUNTY PHILATELIST has put in an appearance, it is got up in first class shape. Success to them.

The YANKEE PHILATELIST has wheeled into line with B. R. Grant, of Hudson, Mass. and F. S. Goldsbury of Barre, Vt., at the helm.

Mieux vant tard que jamais.

PERCIVAL PARRISH.

Stamp Importer & Publisher.

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Exchange Business Transacted Sample copy of the RHODE ISLAND PHILATELIST, one of the best 8 page papers published, FREE.

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GFM Album, space for 600 stamps, for 12 Special Delivery; or 300 U.S. envelope stamps cut sq.; or for 1000 U.S. or foreign adhesive stamps; or for 100 Canada Reg Law or Bill stamps; or, for 500 Canadian adhesive stamps' any kinds.

J. M. HUBBARD, Lake Village, N. H.

A P. A. No. 5. C. P. S.

S. B. BRADT,

Postage Stamps,

The wants of both advanced Collector and beginners receive prompt and careful attention. Approval Books containing carefully selected specimens of various grades of stamps sent on receipt of stamp and reference, or deposit.

Membership in any of the leading societies is sufficient reference.

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The Stamp Advertiser.

Devoted to Stamp Collecting

VOL. I. HUDSON, MASS., OCTOBER, 1889, NO. 9.

The Pony Express.

BY JERRY.

In less than three years after the beginning of the grand rush to California, in 1848 there was one hundred and fifty thousand inhabitants in San Francisco alone. This immense population represented nearly the whole world, and of course there was a large amount of mail. This was conveyed by water from New York to San Francisco.

Each passage taking from three to four weeks. Such delay was very trying to the people and business men.

Yet for ten years they were obliged to put up with these unfavorable circumstances

In 1860, Majors, Russell & Co., established the famous "Ponv Express"

This plan was to carry the mail through on horse back at a rapid speed.

The first over land mail was twenty three days going through, which was little gain over the sea passage. The mail must be carried in half that time to answer the demands of the business.

On April 3, 1860, the "Pony Express" left St. Joseph Mo. and carried the mail through to San Francisco in ten days. The second trip in fourteen days, the third nine days, the fourth ten days, the fifth nine days; and this became to be about the average time it consumed in conveyed the mail over and a valuable saving of time to the business men.

The exact distance from St. Joseph to San. Francisco by the Pony Express route, was one thousand nine hundred ninety six miles. The best of horses

and the bravest of men were required for this service. All weather through storm and sun shine, summer heat and winter coldness, by day, by night, over prairie and mountain, up hill and down, the mail carrier must persue his perilous way alone. A horse bridled and saddled awaited his coming at each station.

No time could be lost; the mail must be kept moving.

The Pony Express was a genuine Yankee invention; and its remarkable success in spite of its difficulties caused the United States Government to establish an over land mail route.

This fact together with the telegraph line in 1862 caused the discontinuance of the Pony Express one of the most novel and exciting method of carring the mail the world ever knew.

"In Memoriam" Samual Sulivan Cox, Congressman for the ninth New York district died on the 10th of Sept. at 8 o'clock P. M. He was 65 years old.

Cox received the name. 'Sunset Cox' on account of a book he published as congressman about the eclipse of the sun. Cox brought through a bill in congress by which the New York city letter carriers gained the privilege, eight hours one day's work and a yearly short vacation. On July 1, 1888 as this postal law went into effect "Sunset Cox" took off the review of the parade of the New York postmen and presented them a U. S. flag. The memory of Samual Sulivan Cox will remain in the hearts of the New York postmen into eternity!

Rest in Peace! Ph. Heinsberger.

A Stamp Exhibit.

At the Mechanics Fair held in San Francisco, Mr. E. F. Gambs, the well known stamp and coin dealer of 39 Sutter street exhibited a really meritorious display of foreign postage stamps, stamp albums and postal cards. There was over half a million stamps in three cases, which Mr. Gambs imported expressly for the Mechanics Fair. The most interesting was the largest case of the three, in which rare stamps and postal cards were admirably arranged upon bristol card boards, each stamp being attached on a ruled mount, setting them off in an artistic manner.

Among the sets of stamps that were on exhibition were rare Newfoundland, New Brunswick, Persia. Liberia, Buenos Ayres, etc. Mr. Gambs was awarded a special diploma for his fine exhibit, he is the foremost dealer of stamps in San Francisco and always keeps a large and fine assortment in stock. His private collection con ains over 7000 varieties representing nearly every stamp issueing country.

Editorial & Review.

THE STAMP News is to reappear from London, England. It will contain from 16 to 24 pages, size of page 10 by 5 1-2.

The Post Card beats the record, no other paper can boast of starting as a monthly and issueing three copies in a month instead of one.

The Dominion Philatelist for Oct. is a dandy it comes out with 12 pages and covers. It is now the official organ of the C. P. A. on account of the failure of The Halifax Philatelist.

The Curio Informant is a neat one devoted to the interests of the collectors in general. 25c. per year, copy free.

James G. McBride, 1023 S. Market St. Nashville, Tenn.

The EUREKA PHILATELIST comes to us with a new heading, but its typical appearance is as neat as ever. It never was lacking on this point which is a very essential thing in a good paper.

The two popular Editors & Publishers Mr. F. N. Massoth Jr. of the Hoosier Philatelist and Mr. E. W. Voute of the Stamp Collectors Figure have united their papers as one and in the future we can expect some thing fine.

We here that the Nebraska Philatelist is in new hands, but have not seen a copy.

Number 1 of The American Stamp Journal comes from Portsmouth N. H. and contains 8 pages of very interesting matter.

The Philatelic Era, Philatelic News & The Southern Philatelist are said to be in the field, but we have never received a copy.

Another one The New England Philatelist has appeared from Brookline Mass. We hope it will live as long and flourish as did its predecessor.

We have the Eastern, Western and Southern Philatelist now we want the Northern.

The Philatelic Star came and went. It will not appear as was expected.

Ye Boodle Philatelist makes a very good appearance, 8 pages and covers 7 1-2 by 6.

H. H. Brown, Old Bridge, N. J. will issue The Collectors and Agents Directory about once in two months, number one is at hand.

The Stamp Advertiser.

-MONTHLY-

In Interest of Stamp Collecting.

H. G. PARKS, Editor & Publisher.

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Box 63, Rock Bottom, Mass.

Entered at Hudson post-office as 2nd clas s matter.

Vol. 1. OCTOBER, 1889. No. 9.

The following parties have been authorized to take subscriptions and advertisements to this paper:--

Ph. Heinsberger, 9 First Ave. New York. C. H. Fullawsy, 1109 Morris St., Phila. Pa. Geo. H. Richmond. 5 Beekman St., N. Y. City.

FRAUDS.

Approval sheets of stamps were sent to the following parties at their own request but, were never returned.

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D. W. OLNEY, 168 Shonnard St., Syracuse, N. Y.

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15 or 30

cents buys a copy of the "Complete Catalogue of the Revenue Stamps of Canada," the former in paper covers the later in handsome cloth, bound with wire, not thread. Composed by J. R. HOOPER and F. J. STANTON, Besides the catalogue and price list the faces of four well known philatelists. About it,

Ph. Heinsberger says: It is a good guide and a very necessary one for the collector and they must welcome such a valuable work,

E. B. Sterlin says. I find the Catalogue very useful and am glad to possess a copy.

ORDER A COPY NOW! DON'T WAIT.

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SMYRNA, N. Y.

RARE Coins and Stemps wanted. Book containing 114 illustrations and prices we july for every U. 8. coin worth over face and all kinds of stamps 12ct 100 var. foreign stamps and a year's subscription to the 'Stamp world" 25c, Copy Stamp World free J. M HUBBARD, Lake Village, N. H.

GFM Album, space for 600 stamps, for 12 Special Delivery; or 300 U.S. envelope stamps cut sq.; or for 1000 U. S. or foreign adhesive stamps; or for 100 Canada Reg Law or Bill stamps; or, for 500 Canadian adhesive stamps' any kinds.

J. M. HUBBAFD. Lake Villago, N. H.

made casy Manufacturing Rubber Stamps. Send for Price List of Outfits, to J. F. W. Dorman, No. 217 This paper is a sample of my work. This paper is a sample of my work. H. G. PARKS, Rock Bottom, Mass.

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C. E. CURTISS. Sawens, N. Y.

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Vol. I. HUDSON, MASS., NOV. & DEC., 1889, No's, 10 & II.

Turkish-Bulgarian Postal Trouble.

By Ph. Heinsberger New York.

Bulgaria, formerly was an imperial Turkish province, but in consequence of the Russian-Turkish war in the year 1878, was declared independent by Russia. Nominally the "Padisha" (Emperor of Turkey) claims the right of sovereignty over Bulgaria, and to keep good friend with the old man on the tottering throne of Mohamet, (Ottoman Empire) the sovereign-prince of Bulgaria pays an annual tribute to Turkey.

It is a well known fact, that Turkey always was preventing the establishment of railroads from foreign countries to Turkish territory. Many of the readers of The Stamp Advertiser have read perhaps often about railroad trouble in Turkey, and so my article relates to "Mail trains and mail transportation" I think it of interest to publish a new fact. In the year 1888 the International Railroad, running from Vienna, Austria through Bosnia, Bulgaria, to Constantinople, Turkey, was completed in spite of the Kicking of the Turkish Emperor.

This International Railroad, while running through Bulgaria, has to cross Eastern Roumelia which since 1886 was conquered by Bulgaria (formally it was an independent Turkish Province.)

Now the question arises, what kind ternational Rail road, in Eastern Rouof postage stamps shall be used on mail melia. And that all such mail, and also matter posted in Eastern Roumelia, and the Bulgarian mail, would be sent to

forwarded by the above mentioned International Railroad to Turkey! Of course, Bulgaria as sovereign over Eastern Roumelia, claimed the use of Bulgarian postage stamps, but Turks, who never did recognize this Bulgarian sovereignty over Eastern Roumelia, claimed that the postage stamps of Turkey or Eastern Roumelia should be used.

At the same time Turkey made the offer to Bulgaria, to sell them a large quantity of unused postage stamps of Eastern Roumelia. This kind offer was refused by Bulgaria, who answered, that Eastern Roumelia was united with their own province. The smart, but feeble Turks now boldly announced, that they would stick to their claim, as sovoreign of Eastern Roumelia and treated, that all such mail matter, bearing a Bulgarian stamp and coming from Eastern Roumelia would not be forwarded in Turkey, unless the address paid to the Turkish Post Office the full postage.

At this point the ruler of Bulgaria, in whose veins "german blood" is running, lost his patience. He sent at once an official note to the Turkish Emperor informing him in plain words, that unless Turkey recognized the Bulgarian postage stamps on mail matter coming from Eastern Roumelia to Turkey, in such case the government of Bulgaria would collect all European mail matter arriving with "above mentioned" International Rail road, in Eastern Roumelia. And that all such mail, and also the Bulgarian mail, would be sent to

4

the "Post office of Austria, "situated in the city of Salonichi, Turkey, to forward to Constantinople. This means that Turkey would loose the money of forwarding the European mail through Turkish territory. I mention vet that the International mail train from Vienna to Constantinople is controled by Austrian capitalists, and that all Austrian post offices situated in Turkey are independent, and do as they please. (The Turks are controlled in postal mat ters by foreigners.) The International rail road was opened at the end of the year 1888 and apparently Turkey still is kicking, but a movement is on foot for a postal convention to arrange matters with Bulgaria. Probably the Bulgarian tribute to Turkey must be increased, any how money will settle matters, as Turkey is always in need of money.

It is a hard nut for the once powerful Turkish Emperor to submit to the dictate of his former servant Bulgaria.

Commerce and traffic is claiming progress and this International mail train from Vienna to Constantinople is an important thing for mail matters, and postal progress.

FRAUDS, &

Approval sheets of stamps were sent to the following parties at their own request but, were never returned.

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H. G. PARKS, ROCK BOTTOM, MASS.

Something to Read.

By GUY W. GREEN.

It is sometimes amusing to note the way in which an item goes from one paper to another. In my notes contributed to the June number of the STAMP ADVERTISER, the following appeared, which was original with me:—

"Puck submits a new design for the U. S. 2c. stamp. It resembles the old in every respect except that the portrate of Washington is replaced by the inscription 'Why not go to Wanamaker's trade emporum?"

The New York Philatelist copied the above in its September number, but credited it to the "World"; and the Stamp World now produces the item in its October issue, haven taken it from the N. Y. P., and of course giving the "World" credit for it again.

A humorous paper in one of its recent numbers says that it has but one objection to make to postage stamps, and that is that they are liable to get "stuck" on themselves.

The Midland Philatelist will be issued from Geneva, Nebraska in a short time. Anton Dworak will be business manager of the paper, while E. A. Coombs will act as editor. The publication will consist of sixteen pages and cover.

A law was passed June 18, 1888 that duns could not be sent on a postal card. Up to Dec. 1st but one case has been brought before the United States Courts.

[→]Advertise ☆ Subscribe

Canadian Revenues.

- 8 T A R ---

The collection of the revenue stamps of Canada has become quite general in the past few months. A little over a year ago there was probably not over two or three collectors in the U.S. who placed anything in the revenue line (unless it was the last issue of Bill stamps) among their stamps of our brothers across the line."

When Ketchison published his first Canadian catalogue, a collector said to me "Why has Canada got revenue stamps?" This person was a member of the A. P. A., and had a collection of about 2500 varieties.

The demand for these interesting relics has, however, increased four fold since an enterprising New York firm produced Mr. Hooper's list; and every dealer is now assailed with the inquiry, "Have you Canada revenue stamps?"

In the same period prices have advanced considerably. The writer two years ago obtained a fine set of "Assurance" stamps, the \$4. alone being lacking for \$7.00. A similar set could not be bought now for less than \$25.00 All these stamps have advanced, although perhaps in not as marked rates.

The prices realized for many of the the stamps show the respect which they command, as for example the \$5. Supreme court is cheap at \$8.; the Nova Scotia \$2. at \$5.

Unperforated bill stamps which priced by several dealers cannot be supplied, and are even worth much more than they are quoted.

A few facts about U. S. Revenue Stamps.

The rarest Match stamp issue in the U.S. is the Jock & Wildner 1ct. red, unperforated.

The rarest U. S. Document stamp is the \$20.00 Probate of Will, orange. 1st. issue unperforated. It is worth about \$40.00.

The \$5,000. United States Document stamp is the largest and highest value adhesive stamp ever issued by any govin the world. It is beautifully engraved and is printed in orange, green and black, and measures 4 1-2 x 2 3-4 inches, They were used only by railroad and other large companies.

Very few match stamps were cancelled, as they were destroyed upon opening the box, but a few of the earliest ones, such as Akron Match Co., Barber & Peckhain, Thos. Gorman & Lacour's, were run through printing presses and obliterated in sheets, with various dates.

The first postage stamps were issued by Eugland in 1840.

Among fashions follies the stamp collecting craze will be found with all classes of people. It is very familiar to hear on the streets the strife of the bargaining errand boys:—

"Soy-I'll give yer two Canary Islands fer a Madagascar!"

"Ah-h-h-h, g'way! Them's wort' t'ree Noo Zealands. Want ter trade Porchergee fer Cape er Good Hope?"



-MONTHLY-

In Interest of Stamp Collecting.

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H. G. PARKS, Printer. Hudson, Mass.

EDITORIAL.

Late again! This is not a very good thing to say about a paper, but it seems to be our lot, for we have always appeared very irregular and are once more obliged to double up. This time we could not get out any sooner on account of an extra amount of job printing.

The next number will wind up Volume I and although we have not had a very brilliant career, yet we hope that our subscribers have been well repaid.

We have received a very good support from our brother philatelists and shall continue to publish The Stamp Advertiser during the coming year.

If we find that we cannot get out on time with eight pages we shall issue six or four, any way we shall do our best to keep up and see that if our motto in the future cannot be "Always out on time." Thanking my brother philatelists for past favors and soliciting a share of your patronage in the future, I am, Thine in Philately,

The Editor.

All persons receiving this paper if they are not already subscribers are invited to become so. The price is only 10c. per year for six or eight pages of good reading matter each month. Subscribe now so as to have Vol. II complete.

Please notice our change of address.

300 Genuine U.S. stamps all different, FREE. We are the only firm who supply collectors with gummed paper, free. Send for a selection of our stamps on approval.

Riverside Stamp Co.,

ALDRICH will send his new Jists free upon application. If you want anything in the stamp line write him.

E. R. ALDRICH.

BENSON, MINN.

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Quaker City Stamp Co.,

256 Bridge St., Frankford, Philadelphia, Pa.

RARE Coins and Stamps wanted. Book containing 114 illustrations and prices we pay for every U. S. coin worth over face and all kinds of stamps 12c

100 var. foreign stamps and a year's subscription to the Stamp world" 55c. Copy Stamp World free.

J. M HUBBARD, Lake Village, N. H.

GEM Album, space for 600 stamps, for 12 Special Delivery; or 300 U. S. envelope stamps cut sq.; or for 1000 U. S. or foreign subselve stamps; or for 100 Canadan Reg. Law or Bill stamps; or, for 500 Canadan adhesive stamps; any kinds.

J. M. HUBBAFD, Lake Village, N. H.

🗱 REVIEWS. 😝

In the Jan. No. of the American Stamp Journal, Bro. Pender must have made a mistake when he said that No. 1 of The Stamp Advertiser was received in December, but dated November for number one was issued and mailed last February.

The Essex County Philatelist is doing well and gets out on time.

One might think that Bro. Whitcomb of the Fitchburg Philatelist has not got a very good opinion of its editor by the article which appeared in the Dec. number of his paper.

Vol. 2 No. 1 of The Alabama Philatelist dated October was received in January. It contains eight pages and cover. Robt. A. Sheldon, Mobile. Ala. is editor and T. J. Mitchell of Chicago Ill. associate editor.

No. 1 of the New Jersey Collector successor to The Plainfield Collector has appeared. It contains four pages and cover, 4 1-2 by 6.

Messers Alfred L. Holman and P. M. Wolsieffer of the Chicago Philatelic Gazette have severed all connection with that paper which will still be published by the Western Philatelic Publishing Company.

The Nebraska Philatelist is prospering unded its new management. In the Dec. number Guy W. Green gives it to Mr. McBride hot and heavy.

Bro. Bartlett adds a cover to his Dec.-Nov. number of The Curiosity Collector which winds up volume one.

The Stamp News has reappeared from London E. C. published by Theodor Buhl & Co. It contains 28 pages and is one of the best philatelic papers published.

The Christmas number of the Fitchburg Philatelist came out with some neat covers. It forms the initial number of Vol. II.

The Nov.-Dec. number of the Yankee Philatelist increased to 8 pages.

The advertising rates are the cheapest of any paper published.

AGENTS

AND

COLLECTORS

read this:

We want agents at 35 per cent commission; and to every person applying for one of our sheets on approval, we will give 6c. worth from that sheet, FREE. Send now.

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etc. only	-	•	-	8	.20
500 mix	ed stamp	s, Me	xico,	Turk	ey,
etc. Pri	ice -	-	-	-	.12
16 var.	Denmark	-	-		.10
8 ,, 1	Egypt	-	-	-	.14
25 ,, 1	France	-	-	-	.12
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1000	varietie s	from	all pa	rts of	the

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AGENTS to sell stamps from my approval sheets at good commission.

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The Figaro, Hanover Centre, Ind.

256. secures THE CURIO 1 year and a copy of the Philatelic Annual, 10 var. Mexican stamps, 10 unused stamps

The regular price of all would be over 60c. A 2c. Agriculture worth 30c. to to first person answering this adv.

CURIO CO., Benson, Minn.

1000 rare foreign stamps & 10 copies of Golden Weekly, 16 pages 14x11 with story entitled, Bob Baxter the Young Stamp Collector or \$1000. from one. All for \$1.00. Big Offer. Send now. GUY STEWART, Lake View, Mich.

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A dept. for every branch of science. 12 pages (with cover.) 6 mo's for only 10cts. All who accept the above can have their name entered in the "Collectors Directory". Price 10c. Free to subscribers. Be sure to state what branch of collecting you are most interested in.

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International Agency, News and Book Depot, Sheet Music, Foreign Stamps and Political papers, European Stamp Albums in all languages. Bad Debt, stamp and other collections made with success in all countries.

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Rubber stamps of any kind. Send your list of wants, write for different price lists, but enclose stamp for reply, compulsory.

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33 I-3 to 40 per cent Discount.

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20 var. of South & Central American, stamps, such as, Salvador etc. .15
1000 assorted stamps of Mexican, Chili, Peru, Japan, Cape, Australia. etc. .18
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Wanted, for Cash or Exchange, Collections or lots of good Stamps U. S. or Foreigu.

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100 Var. -- \$.10 300 Var. -- \$ 1.00 50 ,, --- 2.50 150 ,, --- .25 1000 ,, -- 10.00

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NAPKIN RING, Enameled in jet, your name on in gilt letters, l5c.; doz. plain \$1; same hand painted, \$1.50 per doz. ODER STAND and Pin Cushion, in gold, blue or red plush, natural shell sides, cut glass bottle, gilt base 50c. PIR CUSHION, beautifully hand-painted in floral designs, plush ribbed, ribbon hanger, 12c.

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I will pay good prices for U. S. Stamps on and off Envelope, Locals, Unperforated Revenues, Confederates on envelope, or anything good in the Stamp line.

Collections bought and sold.

Send for my buying prices of U. S. Stamps.

Correspondence with dealers and collectors all over the world solicited.

I want Agents to sell Stamps from my Sheets. Send good reference and 2c. stamp and receive by return mail an excellent Sheet of Stamps on approval at 33 1-3 per cent discount. Books for advanced collectors at 25 per cent discount. I have catalogued my stock of U. S. stamps of all kinds and will send a catalogue upon receipt of 6c. in stamps to cover cost of printing and postage. You will find it to your interest to do so.

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cents buys a copy of the "Complete Catalogue of the Revenue Stamps of Canada," the former in paper covers the later in handsome cloth, bound with wire, not thread. Composed by J. R. HOOPER and F. J. STANTON, Besides the catalogue and price list the faces of four well known philatelists. About it,

Ph. Heinsberger says: It is a good guide and a very necessary one for the collector and they must welcome such a valuable work.

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I Want AGENTS to sell my stamps at 40 per cent com. Circulars and 25 var. stamps, 2c.

A foreign post-card to every 5th person answering this adv. F. J. STANTON, SMYRNA, N. Y.

500 copies of a 4 page paper same style as The Stamp Advertiser, 6x9. printed and sent express paid for only \$4.00. Address, this office.

Stamp Advertiser.

VOL. I.

SUPPLEMENT

NO'S 10 & IL

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Free to subscribers

I will give 20 var. of good foreign stamps for every philatelic paper with cover sent me. C. E. King, Emmetsburg, Iowa.

500 selected Postmarks for an unused 5c. Postage Due stamp (U. S.) P. F. O'Keefe, Steubenville, Ohio. 500 square cut U.S. Envelope stamps and 500 square cut post-marks for the best offer in U.S. or Foreign Stamps not in my collection.

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Will exchange the three following receipts: How to make a Hektograph, Ink Eraser & Rubber Stamps for 10 assorted 30c. black, 30c. brown, 6c. red, 12c. dark purple, 10c. Special Delivery or 5 90e. carmine or 90c. purple or for 4 50c. unpaid or for 3 30c. unpaid. Edw. D. Smith, Danube, N. Y.

2000 Philatelic Papers to exchange for rare U. S. stamps. Send list.

H. G. Parks, Hudson, Mass

\$1.50 worth Wide Awake library to exchange for Philatelic Papers or stamps. C. E. Brown, Port Allegany, Penn.

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Send consignments to Ph. Heinsberger 9 First Avenue, New York.

Good second hand type taken in exchange for stamps from my Approval Sheets. H. G. Parks, Hudson, Mass.

I will give 20 yar, of rare stamps for every foreign post card sent me. C. E. King, Emmetsburg, Ia.

I will give a \$5.00 Manifest, red & a \$1.50 Inland Exchange, blue, U. S. Revenue, both unperforated and in fine condition for the 1869 issue, 30c. blue and carmine, grilled. Will give a 10c. green, unperforated '51 issue for a 10c. yellow, '69 issue of U.S. Must be in good condition.

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fine white envelopes size 6 with name and address printed thereon and





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Send a 2c. stamp for one of our fine APPROVAL SHEETS at 50 per cent commission and you will be entitled to obtain the following prizes:——

Return us \$2.00 for stamps taken from our sheets and we will send you as a prize, One complete set (16 var.) unused American Rapid Telegraph.

Return us \$1.50 and you will receive, One complete set of unused. Heligoland (21 var.) Return us \$.75 and we will send you, One complete set of Baltimore & Ohio Telegraph Stamps.

We also offer ten dollars (\$10.) cash to the person selling the most between the time of the date of this paper and March 1st.

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We have all priced packets from 10c. up to \$25. which can be compared by sending for our unequaled Price-List All letters of inquiry should contain a two cents stamp for reply.

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MASS.

The Stamp Advertiser.

→ Devoted to Stamp Collecting ⊱

VOL. I.

JAN.. HUDSON. MASS.. 1890. NO. 12.

Foreign Postal Notes.

By PH. Heinsberger, New York.

Spain has recently issued postage stamps bearing the portrait of "the Baby King," the three year old Alphonso XIII. What fools the Spauish are! The new issue (1889) postage stamps are printed by a "Napier" an English printing machine, purchased by the Spanish government for £500 in London.

The German postal authorities have issued the postal statistics for the fiscal year 1889. The number of post and telegraph offices combined in Germany is 28,548 with 92,283 imperial officials

Germany has "in other people's" land, post officies as follows:

Constantinople, Turkey, Europe; Shanghi, China, Asia;

Apia, Samoa, Oceanica.

The following in Africa:

Kamerus, Klein, Little Popo, Otimbingue, Victoria, Samu, Kerawara.

In Australia, the following:

Jaluit, (Marshall Islands) Konstantinhafen, Finchhafen and Hatzfeldha fen.

The total number of mail pieces forwarded by the German Post-Office in the fiscal year 1888 is:--

Letters, 2,123,457,345. Papers, parcels, money orders, 103, 359,605.

Total, 2,226,816,950.

On November first Germany adopted a new postal improvement. city of Berlin in Prussia, the mail is delivered by new "street-mail post-offices." They are large mail wagons drawn by horses and having outside letter boxes (to drop in mail.) Inside are post officials with complete outfit for cancelling, and assorting the mail during the trip. Every hour some dozens of these "Street Post-offices on wheels" leave the Berlin Post-Office General, driving in all directions.

On their trip each one collects the mail found deposited in the letter boxes on the streets which they pass, and they also collect the mail, which people may drop during the trip, in the letter boxes outside the street post-office (mail car.)

There is painted on each "street post-office on wheels" in big types the direction in which the mail car is going.

From 10 A. M. to 10 P. M. these mail teams are on duty. All mail collected by such a mail car (regular post office) is at once brought to the branch city post-office, to which the mail car belongs.

This postal improvement (a post-office on wheels running through the streets) is an important facilty for business men having no regular post-office near their premises.

Berlin has the first one and only one of such Miniature Post-Offices on the Uncle Sam look here! globe.

The North German Lloyd Steamship Co. have made arrangements with the German government to convey mails to Asiatic countries, via Salonichi, Asiatic Turkey; instead of through Italy.

At the beginning of a new year, I earnestly recommend all Philatelists to subscribe (10 cents per year,) and to advertise (25 cents per inch) in the STAMP ADVERTISER.

Your humble servant shall continue to enjoy the numerous readers by contributing interesting articles about the foreign stamps and mail service.

Thanking you for your kind patronage in my stamp and book departments, I solicit your favors for 1890.

PH HEINSBERGER, New York.

STAMP IOTAS.

GUY W. GREEN.

Postmaster General Wanamaker in his last report says that if the 1c. postage stamp should be introduced tomorrow, it would reduce the revenue nearly fifteen million dollars, and that the department is not ready for this while the present deficiency exists,

The Long Pine (Nebr.) Journal says that its enemy and contemporary, the editor of the Ainscon Star, would sell his mother's reputation for a soiled postage stamp. This is indeed getting things down pretty fine.

The Postage Stamp Theator Co. which received so much attention from Philatelists last season has evidently deteriorated, if the following item in the Nebraska State Journal can be regarded as authority:

"The Postage Stamp Company will appear in "A Social Session" Thurs, night. This play is described as being miserable, commonplace and full of clap trap; but then it has a brass band attachment."

Senator Cullon has introduced a bill into Congress to established a limited postal telegraph service. All messages must be paid for in postage stamps at the rate fixed by the Postmaster General, and are delivered by letter carriers on the first delivery after received.

One Philatelic paper after another rolls in, and we notice no diminution in numbers although deaths are numerous and frequent.

FRAUD LIST.

Approval sheets of stamps were sent to the following parties at their own request but were never returned:—

H. J. COLLERD, Newark, N. J. S. H. NORTON, Delhi, Del Co. New York.

HARRY HOLTON, Burlington College, Burlington, N. J.

G. W. KISFER, 704 Edwin Street, Williamsport, Pa.

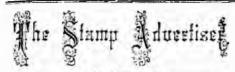
D. W. OLNEY, 168 Shonnard St., Syracuse, N. Y.

If payment is made the above names will be removed from this list.

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Hudson, Mass.

PUBLISHERS having fraud list in their papers are invited to insert the above list for one or more issues.



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To Our Philatelic Friends.

After a great deal of delay we bring number twelve before the Philatelic public, thus bringing volume one to a close. We take this liberty to thank our many friends for their kind support during the past year.

Although we have not appeared regularly our friends have not given us up, and we still live and shall strive to continue. Vol. II, No. I will commence with the March number. It is already being printed, and we hope to get it out in a short time.

This month we are obliged to omit several advertisements and the exchanges for want of space, but we shall rectify this in our next issue. A glance at our advertising columes will give dealers an idea of the STAMP ADVERTISER as an advertising medium. Our rates are very low, and we have a good circulation. Just give us a trial; we are sure you will be satisfied.

All Philatelists who are not already subscribers are invited to become so. We guarantee twelve numbers for the small sum of ten cents.

Hoping to hear from all my brother philatelists, I am

Respectfully yours,

The EDITOR.

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They are the best in the market; all of a size. Send two cent stamp for samples, etc.

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200	**		**	**	.75
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Send for my new illustrated price list which is free to all.

All albums and publications at prices much less than publishers.

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20 var. of South & Central American stamps, such as, Salvador, etc. .15
1000 assorted stamps of Mexico, Chili, Pern, Japan, Cape, Australia, etc. .18
500 Gummed Hinges, die cut .04
U. S. official sealed, unused, 1879 .08
U. S. ,, ,, ,, 1888 .04

Wanted, for Cash or Exchange, Collections or lots of good Stamps, U. S. or Foreiga.

All U. S. at lowest rates.

It will pay you to write.

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We keep Stamps

only until we can sell them. In order to sell them we must sell them at reasonable prices.

WE DO THIS.

We sell stamps on approval at 40 PER CENT COMMISSION and to every agent remitting \$1.00 or more at a time, we give free, a stamp worth from 20c. to \$1.00.

Be sure and send for a sheet at once, as you will find bargains on them.

PACKETS.

100 var. fine stamps, Bosnia etc. \$.15 150 ,, better stamps - - - .25 300 ,, and an album - - - .60 400 ,, and an album - - 1.00

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all kinds of U. S. and Foreign stamps for Prompt Cash.

Highest Prices Paid.

→Exchange. ←

We pay especial attention to this part of our trade. If you wish to exchange your duplicates for those not in your collection, send them to us.

DWORAK & ©O.. Box 504,

GENEVA.

NEBR.

Coupon No. 1075.

We have just received from abroad, 1,000,000 Genuine Postage Stamps, which we will give away to our patrons, in packages of 50 Associed Stamps. No two stamps will be alike

Every 10th package that we give away will contain in addition to the stamps, an order for from 25 cents to \$5.00 worth of stamps, to be selected from our approval sheets.

We have a large stock of new and old issues, Foreign and U.S. We can supply you with anything in the stamp line, from a one cent stamp to a Brattleboro, at low prices. Send for a selection of our stamps on approval.

AGENTS WANTED. Large commission. We are the only firm who supply collectors with gummed paper, free.

ADVANCED COLLECTORS will find it to their interest to correspond with us. We have a few 90c, purple. U. S. for sale at low prices. Send for one before they are all sold.

Riverside Stamp Co.,

1766 10th Ave.

New York City.

WANTED, for Cash. —— in Any Quantity.

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7c. Vermillion.

12c. Purple.

24c.

1888

30c. Brown.

90c. Purple.

J. D. RICE, A. P. A. 921,

P. O. Box 290, TRENTON, N. J.

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I will pay good prices for U. S. Stamps on and off Envelope, Locals, Unperforated Revenues, Confederate on envelope, or anything good in the Stamp line.

Collections bought and sold. Send for my buying prices of U. S. Stamps Correspondence with dealers and collectors all over the world solicited.

I want agents to sell Stamps from my Sheets. Send good reference and 2c. stamp and receive by return mail an excellent Sheet of Stamps on approval at 33 1-3 per cent discount. Books for advanced collectors at 25 per cent discount. I have catalogued my stock of U. S. stamps of all kinds and will send a catalogue upon receipt of 6c. in stamps to cover cost of printing and postage. You will find it to your interest to do so.

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-DEALER IN-

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Agents wanted, 33 1-3 per cent com.
BEGINNERS PACKETS.

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THE STAMP ADVERTISER.

→ Devoted to Stamp Collecting.

VOL. II.

HUDSON, MASS., MARCH, 1890.

NO. I.

LIFE OF SIR ROWLAND HILL,

Inventor of the Uniform Penny Postage.

OWLAND HILL, the third son of Thomas Wright Hill and Sarah, his wife, was born at Kidderminster, on the 3rd of December, In early years he was employed as a teacher in his father's school, at an age when boys are usually only learn-In the year 1833, Rowland Hill withdrew from the school; he had suffered from hard work and needed rest; moreover the profession of a teacher, notwithstanding the success he had achieved, was not one towards which he had any special leaning He had married six years previously Caroline, the eldest daughter of the late Mr. Joseph Pearson, of Graisley, near Wolverhampton. In the year 1835 there was a large surplus in the revenue, and various suggestions for reducing taxation were publicly discussed. The circumstances revived in Rowland Hill's mind the idea as to postal improvement with which he had frequently occupied himself in leisure hours, and he was possessed with the conviction that the burden on the people in the shape of high postage rates might be eased without any material sacrifice of revenue.

The new postal law for which England has to thank Sir Rowland Hill, by which the uniform rate of fourpence per

letter was tried as an experiment, came into operation on the 5th December, 1839, and on the 10th January, 1840, the reduced uniform rate of one penny per letter of half ounce weight was commenced. Under the new system, the privilege of franking letters enjoyed by Members of Parliament was abolished, the penny uniform rate was adopted, facilities of prepayment were afforded by the introduction of postage stamps, double postage was levied on letters not prepaid, and arrangements were made for the registration of letters.

In 1846 Mr. Hill was invited to accept the secretaryship to the Postmaster General, an invitation which he accepted; and in the following year carried out the task of reorganizing the Money Order Office with such success that instead of being a charge of £10,000 a year, it rapidly yielded a considerable revenue, while a reduction of the commission on orders made it available to an extent never previously contemplat-In June, 1846, Mr. Hill was appointed secretary to the Post Office, an appointment which he continued to hold till March, 1864, when failing health, resulting from the strain of his arduous labor in the past, compelled him to resign. The Treasury issued a highly

complimentary minute, in which the entire success of his plans was fully recognized, and awarded him for life his full salary of £2,000 per annum.

In the same year he received a parliamentary grant of £20,000. He was made a K. C. B. in 1860, and D. C. L. (Oxon) in 1864; and in the latter year was also ararded the first Albert gold medal of the Society of Arts.

Sir Rowland Hill died at his residence at Hampstead, near London, where he lived many years, at half-past four in the morning, August 27, 1879.

Philatelic Notes.

— NORRAINE. ——

During the year 1885, there were a total of 44 philatelic papers in publication, which issued altogether 232 numbers.

The portrait of Hamilton on some of the United States stamps, was copied from a bust by the famous sculptor Cerroche.

Guy's City Dispatch did business in Philadelphia from the early part of May until Jane 16, 1879, when it was "sat down upon" by the post office authorities.

As postal cards have never been counterfeited, this is one of the greatest arguments for their collection.

It is strange that Canada did not see the utility of postage stamps until nine years after the "mother country," and two years after the United States.

Thirty reprints of the New Haven provisional stamp were printed and given away or sold by the postmaster, Mr. E. Mitchell in 1873. It is said that one of the southern postmasters made his provisional stamp from a stamp used to impress a trade mark on the soles of boots and shoes.

Whether this is true or not I do not know.

There are some exceedingly handsome stamps, but some of the Guatamalas "take the cake" for beauty of design and coloring either.

EXCHANGES.

Free to Subscribers.

1000 stamp papers to exchange for others or for foreign stamps from approval sheets. Minerals, curiosities and stamp papers for novels. Send lists.

Foreign stamps catalogued at from 25c. to \$5.00 each for U. S. Revenue Match & Medicine stamps.

Collector, Box C 39, Mt. Pleasant, Iowa.

Dukes Postage Stamp Album for either of the following: 7c. War, used or 7c. State, unused or 12c. Justice unused or 24c. P. O. unused.

Farrand H. Borgman, 368 Congress St. East Detroit, Mich.

For every triangular Cape of Good Hope or every U. S. 90c. carmine or purple sent me I will give 75 U. S. 3c. green, 1872 issue.

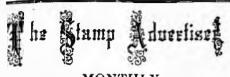
Walter McMahon, 65 Melbourne Ave. Toronto, Ont.

Wanted: Any of Tammen's mineral cabinets. Good exchange given in papers, reading matter, minerals, etc.

J. R. Craigue, Jackson, Minn.

I will give a good philatelie paper with covers for every stamp sent me catalogued at 5c. or over. Not less than five taken.

H. G. Parks, Hudson, Mass.



----MONTHLY----

In Interest of Stamp Collecting.

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EDITORIAL & REVIEW.

Next month we shall issue eight pages which will be the regular size of this paper in the future. Mr. B. R. Grant of Hudson will assume a part of the duties and everything possible will be done to make the paper a success.

We will guarantee to circulate 1000 copies each month and they shall go only where they will do the most good.

Every dealer can afford to give us a trial adv. and we guarantee you satisfaction. Our rates are as low as the lowest.

This month we publish for the benefit of our readers a short sketch of the life of Sir Rowland Hill who was the real inventor of the uniform penny postage system in England.

With the next issue the subscription price of this paper will probably be raised to 15c per year, but before June 1st we want at least 100 new subscribers on our books and so make the following grand offers :- Every person sending us 10c (silver if possible) for a years subscription to The Stamp Advertiser will receive FREE, an unused stamp worth three cents. Send in your subscription at once and the stamp will be found on the centre page of the first paper you receive. Besides receiving the stamp every 6th subscriber will receive a 10c green unperforated U.S. postage stamp, first issue, worth 35c.

The names of the lucky ones will be published in this paper.

Do not delay but send in your dime at once.

How is this:-

Please insert the enclosed adv. in your next issue. We have received a great many replys from our adv. in your paper.

Riverside Stamp Co.

Just give us a trial and you can say the same.

The YANKEE DIRECTORY which will be issued this spring, by Grant & Goldsbury, will be one of the best Philatelic Directories ever published. The pages will be the same size as the S. A.

The old Stamp World has transformed in to a 20 page magazine, but it will keep up a Philatelic Department and as the C. P. S. Bulletin has been discontinued it will contain all future reports of the Chicago Philatelic Society.

Goldsbury & Caswell did not hang together very long. Goldsbury now has full charge of the YANKEE PHILATELIST, he believes in having his paper printed in good shape.

AGENTS WANTED

To sell stamps from my sheets which are gotten up of fine stamps only.

31-3 to 40 per cent Discount

Also sheets for beginners such to sell for 1, 2 & 3c. each. Also Sheets of Rarieties, U. S. and Foreign.

Send for my new illustrated price list which is free to all.

All albums and publications at prices much less than publishers.

Scott's International Album 9th edition post paid only \$1.35
20 var. of South & Central American stamps, such as, Salvador, etc. . .15
1000 assorted stamps of Mexico, Chili, Peru, Japan, Cape, Australia, etc. .18
500 Gummed Hinges, die cut .04
U. S. official sealed, unused, 1879 .08
U. S. ,, ,, ,, ,, 1888 .04

Wanted, for Cash or Exchange, Collections or lots of good Stamps, U. S. or Foreign.

All U. S. at lowest rates.

It will pay you to write.

Address all communications to:-

F. N. MASSOTH JR.

-IMPORTER AND DEALER IN-

U. S. and Foreign Postage and Revenue Stamps. Hanover Center, Ind.

We keep Stamps

only until we can sell them. In order to sell them we must sell them at reasonable prices.

WE DO THIS.

We sell stamps on approval at 40 PER CENT COMMISSION and to every agent remitting \$1.00 or more at a time, we give FREE, a stamp worth from 20c. to \$1.00.

Be sure and send for a sheet at once, as you will find bargains on them.

PACKETS.

100 var. fine stamps, Bosnia etc. \$.15 150 ,, better stamps - - - .25 300 ,, and an album - - - .60 400 ,, and an album - - 1.00

₩WE BUY

all kinds of U. S. and Foreign stamps for Prompt Cash.

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We pay especial attention to this part of our trade. If you wish to exchange your duplicates for those not in your collection, send them to us.

BWORAK & **©**O., **B**ox **504**.

GENEVA.

NEBR.

-: We have for sale .:-

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We have a large stock of foreign and U. S. new and old issues, at very low prices. Send for an assortment for inspection and selection. AGENTS WANTED. We want agents to sell our stamps, we offer large commission.

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All stamps sold by us are warranted to be genuine and in the best of condition.

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100 G	unter	nala,	1896, I and 5c,	\$.06
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1000	64	1872		.81
100 N	ewfor	andle	nd, l-2c red,	.81
100	4	4	le violet,	1.21
100	6	4	2c green,	1.81
10)	•	4	3c blue,	.71
100	•	٠	5c blue,	1.81
100	•	4	le green,	1.31
100	•	•	2c orange,	1.31
100	•	•	3c brown,	.91

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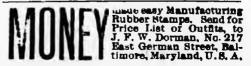
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Send for my buying prices of U. S. Stamps Collections bought and sold. Correspondence with dealers and collectors all over the world solicited.

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100 Var. - - 8 10 300 Var. - - \$1.00 500 .. - - - 2.50 50 .. - - - 10 150 ., --- 25 $1000 \dots - 10.00$

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UNITED STATES STAMPS!

We have just added to our large stock a superb line of old United States stamps, postage and stamped envelopes (cut square, unused), purchased for us at the late London Philatelic Exhibition, and all in fine condition, SHEETS of which will be SENT ON APPROVAL TO ANY RELIABLE COLLECTOR.

We have also put in the market fifty sheets of fine RARE AND SCARCE FOREIGN STAMPS.

In addition to this lot we have bought ONE OF THE LARGEST COLLECTIONS OF OLD STAMPS IN NEW ENGLAND, especially rich in United States and rare foreign, made in 1865 and to which no stamp has since been added. Contains complete unused sets of all early U. S., Canada (except 12 pence), N. B. and N. S. This collection will be offered to collectors Sept. 1st. Send in your application now.

A choice line of summer sheets now in circulation. 25 and 33 per cent. on all our goods.

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P. O. BOX 283,

HARTFORD, - CONN.

THE STAMP ADVERTISER.

DEVOTED TO STAMP COLLECTING.

Vol. II.

HUDSON, MASS., AUGUST, 1890.

No. 2.

Mail Service Subsidies from Brazil.

By PH HEINSBERGER, New York

Here it is important to observe that the only real aid secured by the steamship line which carried the American flag along the Brazilian coast, has come from that quarter, and not from home. The line has been receiving \$100,000 a year from the Brazilian Government for carrying the mails from Santos. Rio, Pernambuco, Maranhao and Para to New York. In addition to this subsidy it secures a large share of the way freights and passenger fares between the Brazilian ports named, so that its most profitable trade lies along the coast. The Government at Rio. in its anxiety to promote commercial intercourse with the United States. has subsidized the line and dealt with it on the most favorable terms, in facilitating the development of its business along the coast. On the other hand, the United States Government has persevered in discouraging and crippling the line. I have been unable to obtain from the agents of the company the latest figures relating to the mail service with Brazil, but a recent report of the House Committee on Postoffices and Post-roads illustrates the beggarly compensation offered for carrying the mails. During the fiscal year ending July 1, 1885, \$4,210.24 was paid to the company for taking the American mails to Brazil For this petty sum 1,046.606 grams of letters and 11,516,258 grams of papers were carried over an aggregate of 134-004 nautical miles. The sea and inland postage on these mails is estimated at \$7.536.19, thus showing an actual profit for the Government of \$3.325.95 on

the year's transactions. While the United States was paying \$4,210,24 for the transportation of the foreign mails a distance of 5,500 miles to Brazil, it was contracting for a mail service at home between Lake Charles and Cameron-a distance of fiftyfive miles-for \$4.000; from Tampa to Key West-246 miles-for \$23,600: from Tacoma to Port Townsend-ninety-eight miles-for \$29,700; and from New York to Baltimore-200 miles-for \$18,000. Anv reasonable rates of compensation could be secured by inland steamers or railways, but an ican company struggling to compete with European lines in the foreign service and to open markets abroad for our exports and manufactures could only obtain \$4,-210 24 for carrying the mails to Para, Pernambuco and Rio. No clearer demonstration of the intolerable meanness and amazing folly of our Government policy toward the struggling commercial marine could be given. There has been no material increase in the rates of compensation since 1885, and the line continues to conduct at a loss the business of carrying American mails, while receiving from Brazil substantial remuneration for taking return mails.

The European subsidized mail steamer's people laugh in their fists that Uncle Sam is left in the cold by his own fault.

U. S. Postal Savings Banks.

By Ph. Heinsberger, New York.

The Postmaster General, in his annual report, says there is a growing sentiment in favor of the Government offering through the post-offices a depository for savings. In this he is right. There is no reason why postal savings banks should not be established in this country as well as in Great Britain and elsewhere. They have been a great success abroad, and there is no reason to believe that they would be otherwise here

There are 4,220,000 persons in Great Britain who take advantage of this means of security and saving. It promotes self-reliance, thrift and good citizenship. By this means a vast number of persons would be interested directly in the stability and success of the Government who now feel little or no interest. It would tend to weaken disturbances and would aid in breaking down sectional feeling. In some parts of the country there are now no savings banks.

The great question is what to do with the money deposited, how to put it into circulation and make it earn an interest. There ought to be some method of solving this problem, and we think if Congress addresses itself to the question it will not find it difficult to reach a satisfactory conclusion. Various propositions have been made, some of which are worthy of consideration. It is not necessary to discuss them here, but we believe the subject is one that should receive favorable action by the law-making power.

Sir Rowland Hill, the author of the postage stamp, had, at the time of his death, in 1879, the most complete collection of postage stamps in existence. It was valued at \$5,000, but Sir Rowland estimated it beyond price. Among his curiosities was the original die, value 3 shillings, 6 pence, with which it was intended to stamp colonial legal paper, according to the provisions of the famous Stamp Act of 1776, which met with such determined resistance from the Americans.

Fraud List.

Geo. R. Bickley, Room 10, Barton Block, Minneapolis, Minnesota, manager

of the Herald Publishing Co., and formerly proprietor of the defunct Flour City Philatelist, owes me the amount of \$5.00 since November, 1889. As payment is positively refused and stamps not returned this notice will be continued until payment is made.

PH. HEINSBERGER, New York.

The Stamps of Heligoland.

A REFERENCE LIST.

ISSUE OF 1867.

Embossed head, to the left. Rouletted 1/2 shil, green and red. 2. [3. 4. 6 ISSUE OF JULY, 1869 Perforate 14. 1/2 shil, green and rose. 1/2 dark green and rose. green and rose. I 7. ISSUE OF AUG. 12, 1873. Perforate 14. 1/2 shil, green and red. 1/4 green and rose. 1/2 red and green. IO. 1/2 11. rose and green. 1/4 red and green. 12. DECEMBER, 1872. Perforate 14. 34 shil, green and rose. 13. 32 " green and dark rose. IANUARY, 1875. Perforate 14. 15. I far. or I pf. rose and green 2 2 .. 16. 17. 3 5 18. 1 1/2 pence or 10 pt. rose and green. .. 25 IQ. 3 .. 50 .. 20.

Shield in three colors, green, red and

Perforate 14.

21/2 farthings, or 3 pf.

2 1/2 pence, or 20 pf.

white, surmounted by a crown.

21.

ISSUE OF SEPTEMBER, 1879. Perforate 14.

- I shil . or I mark, green, red and 23. black.
- 5 shil . or 5 marks, red, yellow and 24black

REPRINTS.

(These were made in 1870 and subsequently.) Not perforate.

- 1/2 shil., green and red.
- 4.2 26 ı
- 2 27.
- 6 . . 28.
- 29. 1/4
- 30. red and green. 1/4
- .. 3/4 31.
- 32. 11/2 ..

ROULETTED.

- 1/2 shil., green and red. 33.
- 34.

Perforate 14.

- 1/2 shil., green and red. 35.
- 36. 2 red and green.
- 37. 6

Exchanges.

An International Postage Stamp Album, 9th Edition, to exchange for best offer. Receipt to make rubber stamps for 3 philatelic papers or a stamp worth 12c. E. Wilkinson, Broken Bow, Neb.

philatelic paper for every match or medicine stamp. 50 foreign stamps or 3 phil. papers for every U. S. 90c stamp and 5 square-cut envelope stamps or 5 foreign stamps for every stamp not in my collection. Send sheets. Chas. Welen, 87 Whiting St., Chicago, Ill.

Directions for making a copying pad and ink sent for 3 philatelic papers or a special delivery stamp. H. A. Parks, Box 86. Endicott. Neb.

The addresses of 50 bona fide stamp collectors not found in any directory for one year's subscription to any philatelic paper. H. A. Parks. Box 86, Endicott,

ion. catalogued by Scott at \$8.00, to be 226. Santa Ana, Orange Co., Cal.

sold or exchanged for stamps not in my collection. Correspondence Arthur G. Bixby, Box 373, Plymouth. Mass

Rare U. S. Document Revenue stamps first issue, unperforated, to exchange for U. S. stamps not in my collection. Send sheets. H. G. Parks, Hudson, Mass.

50 foreign stamps or 15 sq.-cut envelope stamps for every U.S. stamp not in my collection. Send sheets. Chas. E. Welen. 87 Whiting St., Chicago, Ill.

I wish to exchange stamps for same not in my collection. Have good foreign stamps to exchange at very low rates. Correspondence solicited. Geo. Hench, Lock Box 222, Connersville, Ind.

I will give a good philatelic paper with covers for every stamp sent me catalogued at 5c or over. Not less than five taken. H. G. Parks, Hudson, Mass.

20 United States Department stamps from four different departments, or 200 foreign stamps for every number of the North American Review or Forum. Otto Scheible 486 N. Franklin St., Chicago,

30 cents worth of stamps from my sheets for every 100 3c and 4c or 6 30c or 1 goc U.S. 1888 issue. 900 phil. papers for same. Send price list for mine. R. M. McFarland, Box 182. Henderson, Ky.

Any person sending me bundle of novels or stamp papers will receive in return a bundle of equal value and number. James C. Jay. Mt. Pleasant. Iowa.

Wanted.—To exchange stamps with moderately advanced collectors, especially foreign. Will give stuffed birds for good stamps. Address. Fred W. Potter, Peabody. Kan.

An unused revenue stamp for every stamp paper, not less than three taken. R. W. French. Hartland. Washington.

If you want the best, buy only the Salmon Hinges. Each sheet measures 20x25 inches and contains from 1200 to 1500 finest gummed stamp hinges. 1 sheet 10c, 3 sheets 25c. A. B. Merrill, A. P. A., 664. P. O. Box 638. Everett, Mass.

Books, maps, botanical specimens and New Foundland first issue, 4c vermil-shells for stamps. F. A. Hassler, Box

Philately in Hot Weather.

By RAPHAEL.

Some persons in the business have the idea that during the hot months all Philatelic efforts are entirely abandoned. the same way we hear the expression that "all Chicago has gone to the seaside," nevertheless, there seem to be quite a number of people in Chicago who have never entertained the remotest idea of the seaside but manfully work on through heat and dust; these people are in earnest and do not allow such trifles as the discomfort attending the heat of the summer. to turn them from their line of action.

If it is the heat that collectors are afraid of, why then do those who drop Philately invariably take up something more active and less suited to the season? The trouble is not the heat, it is their lack of interest, enthusiasm and perseverence.

Those persons who drop Philately in summer are not Philatelists, they merely chase the phantom of stamp collecting during part of the year to kill time. No true Philatelist suffers the heat of summer to separate him from his darling bride. Philately, for behold! what a fair creature she is to look upon, so young, so fresh, so blooming, and withal, what a power does she possess! she holds her admirer spell bound; her strange fascination mingles with his thoughts by day and his dreams by night. Shall we disgrace her fair name by deserting her through the long summer, to be uncared for and alone? No! No! a thousand times No! Were we to be so cowardly as to do a deed like that, we should always have to hide our faces for very shame.

Philatelic papers; don't crowd two issues into one and then excuse yourselves by saying it was too hot to work. Don't do it—it is not manly.

Philatelic societies; don't adjourn for the summer. It is not proper nor in accordance with the interest for Philately which you claim to possess.

Wanted.

I want you to send for some of my approval sheets. Stamps marked at Scott's prices. Reference or deposit required. Agents want-Address, W. M. HOLDEN, Barre, Vermont.

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THE PHILATELIST?

A Grand Premium, value over one dollar, presented free to every one who subscribes. Subscription price 35 cents per year.

Sample copy mailed free on application.

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P. O. Box 3497. New York Circ

ESTERN PHILATELIC 15c per year, Sept. number 31 will consist of 20 pages and cover, circulation 5,000. Ad rates, 75c. per inch, fuller on application. Sample free. Mention S. A. Address: Philatelic Publishing Co., Box 616. St. Joseph, Mo.

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You can insert a 3-line adv. in our Stamp Dealers' Directory 12 months for 75c., an inch adv 3 mos for 70c. Subscription 15c per year.

THE FITCHBURG PHILATELIST. 2 Highland Ave., Fitchburg, Mass.

3 CENTS.

for 100 assorted U. S. and Foreign stamps. Address: J. T. HANFORD, Lincoln Park, New Jersey.

Medicine Stamps.

I make a specialty of medicine stamps and send them on approval at 33½ per cent. discount from Scott's prices. The purchaser of \$1.00 worth is entitled to one year subscription to the Curiosity Collector. Sample free. J. D. BARTLETT, South Amboy, N. J.

THE STAMP COLLECTORS' FIGARO

Again appears promptly every month,

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THE FIGARO, Hanover Centre, Ind.

BEATTY'S ORCANS

Are the best. Write for catalogue. Address Hon. Daniel F. Beatty, Washington, N. J.

BEATTY'S PIANOS

In use everywhere. Write for catalogue. Ex-Mayor Daniel F. Beatty, Washington, N. J.

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To sell stamps from my sheets which are gotten up of fine stamps only.

33 1-3 to 40 PER CENT. DISCOUNT.

Also sheets for beginners such to sell for 1, 2 & 3c. each. Also sheets of rarieties, U. S. and foreign.

Send for my new illustrated price list which is free to all.

All albums and publications at prices much less than publishers.

Wanted, for each or exchange, collections or lots of good stamps, U.S. or foreign.

All U. S. stamps at lowest rates. It will pay you to write.

Address all communications to:-

F. N. MASSOTH, JR.,

-Importer and Dealer in-

U. S. and Foreign

POSTAGE AND REVENUE Stamps.

Hanover Qentre,

Black List.

Mr. W. H. Bruce sends us the following list of delinquents:

Dutton Wansor, 1717 Welton St., Denver, Colorado.

Louis Mier, Box 239, Rutherford, New Jersey.

Harry McDonald, Box 24, Brighton, Ontario.

W. J. Rose, 131 Harrison St., Toronto, Ontario.

Alex. Axelson, care A. H. Andrews & Co., 195 Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill.

C. M. Day, Winchendon, Mass.

Look at These!

No. 27. 20 var. stamps. Hong Kong, India, Egypt, etc.

No. 30. 15 var. stamps. Honduras, Chili, Cuba, etc.

15 cents each, or the two for 25c. Postage 2c. extra. The Enterprise Stamp Co., 115 East 25th Street, New York.

WANTED

WANTED

AGENTS

WANTED!

To sell stamps from my unexcelled Approval Sheets at 35 per cent. commission.

A stamp worth 5c *Gratis* to all who mention this paper.

A. S. BUTCHART,

Ind. OWEN SOUND, CANADA.

Stamp Advertiser.

PUBLISHED MONTHLY

IN THE INTEREST OF STAMP COLLECTING.

H. G. PARKS, Editor and Publisher,

SUBSCRIPTIONS:

U. S. & Canada, per year, in cls Foreign Countries, " 20 cts.

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(Pavable in Advance.)

½ inch,					-		\$	3 .15
1 inch,			-			-		.25
2 inches,	•							-45
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I column,	•				-			1.25
1 page, (15	inches)		•			-		2.00
15 per cent.	discount	on	adve	rtisen	ents	to	run	three

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We desire to exchange 2 copies with all, Good prices paid for interesting MSS.

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The Stamp Advertiser Co.,

Lock Box 476,

HUDSON, MASS.

Entered at Hudson Post Office as 2nd class matter.

Guaranteed Circulation 1000 Copies.

It was impossible for us to issue the STAMP ADVERTISER monthly during the summer, and so have issued a "Summer Number," but all subscribers will receive eleven numbers beside this issue. Our September number will be out promptly the first of the month.

The lucky persons who received the roc green U.S. unperforated stamps which I offered in the last number were:

C. F. Heverman, 221 East Larned St., Detroit, Mich.

Wm. A. Sieivers, 76 Hamlin St., Detroit, Mich.

Mr. W. H. Bruce, the Hartford stamp dealer, visits his customers in Boston and Portland the first week in August, after omit many of the reviews.

the convention, and in Montreal, the second week.

Ex-Mayor Daniel F. Beatty, of Beatty's Celebrated Organs and Pianos, Washington. New Jersey, has returned home from an extended tour of the world. Read his advertisement in this paper, and send for catalogue.

We will accept a few one-page advertisements for volume 2, number 3, at \$1.50 per page, (15 inches) cash in advance. Remember our circulation is 1.000 each month, and our advertising space is worth many times more than what we ask for it.

Only a limited number will be taken. so don't delay, but send your ad at once. All advertisements must be in the publisher's hands before the 25th of August to insure insertion in the next issue:

Be sure and read all the advertisements in this paper. You will be sure to find something which you want and we know them all to be reliable.

Do not fail to read and take advantage of the offers in the advertisements of the Phonix Stamp Co. They will do the right thing by you every time. Try them.

Try one of Mr. W. F. Gregory's fine packets offered on another page. They are the best vet.

If you are looking for rare U.S. or foreign stamps be sure and read Mr. W. II. Bruce's ad. He can fix you all right.

C. B. & W. A. Bostwick offer a fine bargain on last page of cover. Try one. you will get many times your money's worth.

For want of space we are obliged to

SUPPLEMENTARY LIST.

Phoenix Stamp Company,

319 OLIVE ST., - ST. LOUIS, MO.

—— Importers and Dealers in ——

United States and Foreign Postage Stamps,

Albums, and Philatelic Supplies.

ALL STAMPS SOLD BY US ARE GUARANTEED GENUINE.

*

*

IMPORTANT.

Our Terms are net cash in advance. We cannot allow a discount on anything named in this list. We only allow a discount on stamps sold from our approval sheets.

Remittances may be made by money order, postal note, express order or in unused 1 and 2-cent stamps in strips.

ACENTS WANTED.

We want good agents in every school and college, city and village, at home and abroad to sell stamps from our Superior Approval Sheets. We allow 33½ per cent. commission on all toreign stamps and 25 per cent, commission on all United States stamps sold from our approval sheets. Our sheets contain stamps valued from 1 cent to \$3.00 each. In writing or sheets on approval it is advisable to mention what priced stamps you would prefer them to contain. As we import most of our stamps directly from foreign countries we are enabled to show the greatest number of varieties on our sheets. Appreciating that our agents' success is our success, we always endeavor to make our sheets look as attractive as possible. Our sheets contain no torn or trashy stamps but only what we consider the best sellers.

Every agent who remits \$1 or above at one time will receive free as a

PRIZE ***

a rare stamp valued from 15 cents to \$1., according to the amount sent See our liberal offer further on.

The Cresent Series

---- OF ----

PACKETS.

Our packets are the best ever offered. They are free from postal cards, foreign revenues and locals, torn stamps or other such trash as is usually used by dealers to fill their packets. The stamps in any of our packets, if taken by catalogue price, would bring from 3 TO 5 TIMES THE AMOUNT WE ASK FOR THEM. Try one and be convinced. All stamps in these packets are guaranteed genuine. Satisfaction guaranteed in all cases, or money will be refunded.

Packet A. Contains 100 varieties, including scarce Ecuador, Venezuela, old Costa Rica, South African Republic, Tasmania, Ceylon, Mexico, Orange States, etc., etc. Price postpaid, only 25 cents. Remember that every packet contains stamps valued at 3 to 5 times the amount we ask for them.

Packet B. Contains 150 choice varieties, including rare stamps from Guatemala, RARE Mexico, Italy (packet), Austrian-Italy, Heligoland, Nicaragua, Mauritius, Bosnia, etc., etc. Price postpaid, only 50 cents. Remember that every packet contains stamps valued from 3 to 5 times the amount we ask tor them.

Packet C. Contains 50 varieties of excellent stamps, many rare, such as Hayti, Salvador, old Bolivia, Trinidad, New Foundland, Turkey, etc., etc. Price postpaid, only 25 cents. Remember that every packet contains stamps valued from 3 to 5 times the amount we ask for them.

Packet D. Contains too fine varieties of stamps including rare Peru, Egypt, India (envelope), Prussia, old Servia, Baden, old Mexico etc. Price postpaid, only 50 cents. Remember that every packet contains stamps valued from 3 to 5 times the amount we ask for them.

Packet E. Contains 200 varieties of fine stamps, used and unused, including stamps from Siam, old Japan, Monaco, Cyprus, RARE Argentine Republic (worth from 10 to 15 cents), rare Vandiemensland, Brazil, unused Mexico, old issues and high values, Bosnia, Peru unused, RARE Peru (worth 10 cents), French Colonies and many more catalogued at from 5 to 25 cents each. Price postpaid only \$1.00. Remember that every packet contains stamps valued from 3 to 5 times the amount we ask for them.

PHOENIX STAMP COMPANY,

319 OLIVE ST.,

ST. LOUIS, MO.

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THE BEST EVER OFFERED.

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- No. 5. Contains 1,000 good mixed stamps, | No. 7. Contains 1,000 good assorted the best mixture ever offered for the Price, postpaid, only 20 monev. cents.
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In order that every collector may see the superiority of our approval sheets over those of other dealers, we make the tollowing exceedingly liberal offer: Send us 5 cents (in stamps) and we will send you several of our sheets of stamps on approval, and give you free 1,000 gummed hinges and a rare stamp catalogued at 5 cents. It is necessary that you promise to return the sheets with unsold stamps in 10 days. Please state what priced stamps you would prefer.

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We have bought the complete stock of H. & R. Seither, of New Orleans, La., which has been added to our stock.

WANTED.

All kinds of rare U. S. postage, department and revenue stamps, also rare Contederate States stamps. Will pay cash or give good exchange. Let us know what you have. Collections bought.

ADVANCED COLLECTORS.

Will always find some bargains in rare stamps in our stock, which we can sell way below catalogue price.

PHOENIX STAMP COMPANY.

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A Complete Dealer's Outfit for Only \$5.00 Postpaid.

400 Stamps to sell at 1 cent.

225 " " " 2 cents

150 " " " 3 "

100 Blank Approval Sheets.

10,000 Gummed Hinges.

1 Inch Adv't in this paper.

These stamps are the same we use on our sheets. We also have outfits at \$2.50, \$5.00, \$10.00, \$25.00 and \$50.00, lists of which will be sent on application. If you wish to go into the stamp business here is your chance.

BLANK APPROVAL SHEETS.

These sheets are made of good paper and printed with a suitable heading. When ordering 500 or more we will print any heading desired. Send stamp for sample.

25 postpaid		10 cents	500 postpaid		•	\$1.00
100 " -	-	25 "	1000	•		1.75

STAMPS FOR APPROVAL SHEETS.

These stamps contain a very fine assortment of all countries, being the same stamps we have been using with so much success on our own sheets. None torn.

									Per 10.	Per 100.
To	retai	l at	IC.	each	postpaid			-	\$	\$.25
1.6		4.6	2C.						.08	.55
	6.6				44				.14	1415
44		44	5c.	41	4.4				.20	1.75

We can supply Dealers and Collectors with Approval Sheets, Gummed Hinges, Note and Letter Heads, Envelopes and other supplies at the cheapest prices and give the best of satisfaction. Write to us before placing your order.

We desire to correspond with foreign dealers and collectors.

Dealers who wish to sell out or who have a surplus of certain stamps which they wish to exchange or sell will do well to correspond with us.

Phoenix Stamp Company,

319 OLIVE ST., - ST. LOUIS, MO.

1850.

THE NEW DEPARTURE

is a paper of interest to philatelists. The first ten send-ing 200, for a year's subscription will receive a packet of stamps free. Name in directory and use of exchange column free to subscribers. Advertisers try it. 1-2 inch, 25c; 1 inch, 40c; column, \$1.75; page, \$3.00. An unused stamp to the first five sending for my fine approval sheets at 33 1-3 per cent, commission.

W. A. DUNCAN.

Mich

Special! In order to get 3000 subscribers

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25c. secures THE CURIO 1 year and a copy of the Philatelic Annual, 10 var. Mexican stamps, 10 unused stamps.

The regular price of all would be over 60c. A 2c Agriculture worth 30c to the first person answering this adv.

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ALDRICH

will send his new lists free upon application. If you want anything in the stamp line write him.

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One of the FREE escopes In the world, our racilities are unequaled, and to introduce our unpersor goods we will send the Escopes In the world, and to introduce our unpersor goods we will send the Escopes In the Escop

about the fiftieth part of its bulk. It is a grand, double size telescope, as large as is easy to carry. We will also show you how you can make from \$3 to \$100 aday at least, from the start, with out experience. Better write at once. We may all express charges. Address, H. HALLETT & CO.. Box \$50, PORTLAND, MAISE

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Rubber stamps of any kind. Send your list of wants, write for different price lists, but enclose stamp for reply, (compulsory.)

Correspondence in English, Deutsch, Francias, Hollandsch, Espanol. No postals answered. Agent and depot for

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40 Per Cent. Discount

Sheets of choice U. S. Document, Match and Medicine stamps sent on approval at 40 per cent, from catalogue prices. stamps at 40 per cent. discount.

A trial order solicited.

Satisfaction guaranteed.

Reference Required.

Special Bargains.

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4c Demas, Barnes & Co., .		.25
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1c blue 1857, on letter,		.05
1853, 3c on buff entire envelope,	-	.04
101c Henry, J. F.		.17
10 2c Bank Check, blue unperf.		.25
10 Entire Stamped Bank Checks,		.15
Postage extra.		

R. M. McFarland,

Henderson, Kv. Box 182.

ESTABLISHED 1882.

Foreign and U. S.

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W. F. BISHOP,

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ILLINOIS.

For anything in the Philatelic Line send for handsome circulars free. Correspondence solicited. We have inducements to offer that will pay you to write us.

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A monthly Journal, devoted to the interest of all, one year and a 10-cent novel by a famous author for 25 cents in stamps.

12 numbers guaranteed.

THE CIANT, Box 5, Garfield, N. J. (Approval sheets of rare foreign stamps sent in agents on 33 1-3 per cent.)

Honduras. 1878 Unused, 56 cts.

I cent, 2 cent, ½ reale, I reale, 2 reale, 4 reale, I peso, 7 varieties, complete, unused, (catalogue price \$3.18) sent postpaid for 50 cents. Address.

Chas. B. Simonton.

Old Town.

The Southern Philatelist.

is the only magazine of its kind in the South. and is one of the best in the world.

12 to 24 pages and cover monthly.

25 cents per year.

Circulation 3,500 monthly.

Advertising rates to cents per inch.

Sample Copy Free.

Address.

THE SOUTHERN PHILATELIST,

246 King St.,

Charleston, S. C.

Maine



need do is to show what we send you to those semples, as well need do is to show what we send you to those who call—your friends and neighbors and those about you—that always resulte in valuable trade for us, which holds for years when once started and thus we are repaid. We pay all express, freight, etc. After you know all, if you would like to go to work for us, you can carn from \$20 to \$450 per week and upwards. Address, Stimson & Co., Box \$12, Portland, Maine.

Just Think of It!

Volume IV of the Collectors' Ledger complete for only 35 cents.

This volume contains over 12 portraits of prominent Philatelists and over 100 other illustrations. Over 240 pages of excellent philatelic rending.

CUSTAY AUE & CO.,

New York City. P. O. Box 3497,

MEXICO, 1864,

4 var., unused, cat. at 65c. Price 35c.

too blue, unused, price 20c. 1000 mixed foreign stamps 15c.

C. E. HARGRAVES,

R. I. Lakewood.

A Great Summer Bargain!

A PACKET OF 1000 VARIETIES

For only \$8.00

Which Would Cost You Over \$30.00 to Buy by Single Stamps.

These stamps are all in fine condition, no torn or badly cancelled specimens being put in.

No Revenue or Telegraph stamps or Post cards.

These stamps are priced up to 25c, 5oc and even \$1.00 or more.

I believe it to be the best packet of 1000 varieties that can be made for the price

\$8.00.

Honduras, 1878, Complete Set of 7 Varieties, Unused, for only 50 CENTS.

You will find a set of Honduras, unused in every packet of 1000 varieties for

\$8.00.

Send at once.

Approval sheets for agents and collectors.

W. F. GREGORY,

A. P. A. 767.

Katonah, N. T.

ONE HUNDRED VARIETIES.

No European.

E will send you our "Special" packet, containing one hundred all different stamps from such countries as British Guiana, Ecuador, Peru, Mexico, Brazil, India, "H. M. S." and "Service", Cyprus, West Indies, Australia, Natal, Hong Kong, French Colonies and many others, for only

ONE DOLLAR, POST FREE.

We guarantee this packet to contain no European or common U. S. stamps, whatever. No badly cancelled or torn stamps in the packet. Guaranteed genuine. Contains no revenues or post cards.

A U. S. Sc. YELLOW, 1862, Used, to the Fiftieth Purchaser.

Good fow priced stamps on approval at 30 per cent. commission. Good reference required.

C. B. & W. A. Bostwick, No. 324 West 46th Street, NEW YORK CITY.

THE STAMP ADVERTISER.

DEVOTED TO STAMP COLLECTING.

Vol. II.

HUDSON, MASS., SEPT., 1890.

No. 3.

An Envelope Oddity.

I have in my collection an oddity in the way of an entire envelope with misplaced stamp. As I have never heard of anything similar, I will describe it for the numerous readers of this paper. It is a 2-cent green on white, present issue. In size it is a number 5, being 3½x6¼ inches. It is a used specimen, having done postal duty, as shown by the postmarks of both the sending and receiving offices.

On the reverse side, or the side on which it is sealed, is the stamp, on opposite side of where it should be. It is placed obliquely in the upper right corner, the top of the impression reaching to the upper edge of the flap. It is nearly three quarters of an inch from the extreme right hand side of the envelope.

The envelope was one of a lot printed by the Government with a firm's return card, which is also misplaced. The notice is on the correct side of the envelope, on the address side, but is placed in a slanting position, extending from the upper left hand corner to the lower right hand corner, the upper end of I being about three-quarters of an inch from the top and one inch from the left hand side of the envelope.

The reader can see that this is quite a curiosity as nearly everything is misplaced.

I happened to be working in the postoffice to which this oddity came when it passed through the mails, and thus saw it and procured it of the gentleman to whom it was addressed. As he was not a collector he would have thrown it into the waste basket without giving it a

second look, probably, while to me it is a "thing of beauty and a joy forever."

NORRAINE.

My Philatelic Experience.

WILL R. WINCH.

I was a somewhat new convert to stamp dealing and was (and am perhaps still) rather green. On July 23 I received an answer to one of my advertisements.

The person writing desired a sheet and signed himself "Bert Parker." Being green as I have said. I sent two sheets, value \$2.38, although no reference, box or street number was enclosed.

I waited 15 days and then wrote after the sheets. As I received no answer. I wrote the postmaster, asking if there was any such a person as Bert Parker. In due time I received answer, stating that the aforesaid person was probably a myth as there was no one of that name there.

I at last hit upon a plan which I thought would work successfully (You see I wanted those stamps.)

I wrote to the publisher of the paper where he had seen my advertisement, and for their subscribers in—we will call it Westport. I received the names of two Westport subscribers. I then wrote to each under an assumed name and address, stating that I expected to issue a directory and desired the names and addresses of Westport collectors. They both bit and sent me a list. I compared the writing and found the guilty one. I then wrote to him, the game was up and I desired those stamps or cash. I got cash, also

promises for future good behavior and entreaties for the suppression of his name. He has in reality reformed, and is now a stamp dealer.

Postage Stamp Collecting.

GEO. F. HEATH in "W. S. McLean's Guide" for 1889.

There is something peculiarly fascinating in these bright bits of paper that come to us from nearly every land and clime. Just where the charm lies it would be difficult to say. It may be the influences they bring acting upon our imaginative faculties. We feel the cold invigorating breath of the snows of Scandinavia, the languor and enchantment of the Orient, and the warmth of the sunny Italian clime. We see the Nile and the mute ruins along its banks, and beyond historic Greece; and we see in our albums the steppes of Russia, the pampas and dense forests of South America, the impenetrable jungles of India, the vine-clad hills of France and Germany, and the emblems of the free in our own bright and blest native land. But wherever the subtle charm may lie, this we know, when once we are under its sway, no lotus of North Afric's land ever held its victims in more binding and lasting servitude than does our Goddess Philatelia exert over her willing subjects.

REVIEWS.

The Nebraska Stamp News for August was "Biggar" than ever. It contains 8 pages and covers, but it ends the career of this journal. Its publisher informs us that he has not the necessary time to issue his paper, so that it will be discontinued.

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The October number of the Eastern Philatelist will be increased to 16 pages. It is one of the best journals now published in the interests of our cause, and can always be relied upon.

LOOK HERE!

25 Choice U. S. Rev. Document stamps, including \$2.50 Inland Exchange, for only 12c. Send for sheet of U. S. Document Stamps on approval at 30 per cent. discount. Correspondence with foreign collectors for exchange solicited. Address, F. W. NASH, Akron, Ohio.

GRAB 'EM QUICK.

These sets are unused and warranted genuine. 5 varieties Honduras, 1878, (cat. price 78c) only Alsace and Lorraine, 1870, 7 var (complete) only Samoa, 1877, 8 var. only 12c Honduras, 1st issue, 2 var. complete, only 14c Guatemala, 1875, 4 var. complete, only 17c Mexico, 1864, 4 var. (cat. price 65c) only 13c The first one answering this ad will receive free a stamp catalogued at 5c. Postage 2c. extra. Address, Chas. B. Simonton, Old Town, Maine.

The Stamp Advertiser

PUBLISHED MONTHLY

IN THE INTEREST OF STAMP COLLECTING.

H. G. PARKS, Editor and Publisher.

SUBSCRIPTIONS:

U.	S.	Ŀ	Canada,	per	year,		-	to cts
For	eign	C	ountries,	**	6.6	-	-	20 cts

ADVERTISING RATES:

(Payable in Advance.)

1/2 inch, -				\$.15
1 inch, -	-		•	.25
2 inches, -		-		.45
½ column,	-		-	-75
1 column, -		-		1.25
1 page, (15 inches)	-		-	2.00

15 per cent, discount on advertisements to run three months or longer.

All matter for the next issue must be in by the 30th of Sept. to insure insertion.

We desire to exchange 2 copies with all,

Good prices paid for interesting MSS.

Address all communications to

The Stamp Advertiser Co.,

Lock Box 476,

HUDSON, MASS.

Entered at Hudson Post Office as 2nd class matter.

EDITORIAL.

We are very much reduced in size this month, but next month shall endeavor to give our readers a paper of at least eight pages.

Twenty new subscribers have been enrolled on our books since the last issue. This is encouraging to us, and if yours is not among them why not let us put it there? It will cost you but 10 cents and you will receive this paper for one year. Twelve numbers guaranteed.

The fall season for the stamp trade has coming extinct, it is well for coll begun in earnest, and as advertising is fill their sets now while they can.

the life of business, a dealer must advertise in order to succeed. Judicious advertising pays, and the dealer must advertise in a paper which is widely circulated. The STAMP ADVERTISER has a large circulation among the stamp collectors which makes it a valuable advertising medium. We make the following special offer, good only until Oct. 1:

1 inch, 3 mos. - - 60c. ½ column, 3 mos. - - \$1.50 1 page (15 inches) - - 3 50

Money must be sent with MSS. Don't delay, but act at once.

We are obliged to omit the exchange notes until next month.

Our thanks are due Bro. Watson, for a bound volume of the Post Card, Nos. 31 to 60. The Post Card, in its short existence of less than two years, has issued 69 copies, although it only claims to be a monthly. It has been the means of starting many collectors in collecting post cards, which is one of the most important parts of Philately. It is the only paper issued which is devoted wholly to post card collecting, and is a valuable addition to the library of every philatelist. We wish you the best of success, Bro. Watson, and may your paper continue to prosper in the future as it has in the past. Mr. Watson has one of the finest and most complete collections of post cards in existence, of which he may well be proud.

The collecting of U. S. government revenues is becoming more and more popular every year. Nothing looks any neater than to see full sets of U. S. government Document Revenues in a collector's album, and as they are fast becoming extinct, it is well for collectors to fill their sets now while they can.

promises for future good behavior and entreaties for the suppression of his name. He has in reality reformed, and is now a stamp dealer.

Postage Stamp Collecting.

GEO. F. HEATH in "W. S. McLean's Guide" for 1889.

There is something peculiarly fascinating in these bright bits of paper that come to us from nearly every land and clime. Just where the charm lies it would be difficult to say. It may be the influences they bring acting upon our imaginative faculties. We feel the cold invigorating breath of the snows of Scandinavia, the languor and enchantment of the Orient, and the warmth of the sunny Italian clime. We see the Nile and the mute ruins along its banks, and beyond historic Greece; and we see in our albums the steppes of Russia, the pampas and dense forests of South America, the impenetrable jungles of India, the vine-clad hills of France and Germany, and the emblems of the free in our own bright and blest native land. But wherever the subtle charm may lie, this we know, when once we are under its sway, no lotus of North Afric's land ever held its victims in more binding and lasting servitude than does our Goddess Philatelia exert over her willing subjects.

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U. S. & Canada,	per y	ear,	-	10 cts.
Foreign Countries,	44	44	-	20 cts.

ADVERTISING RATES:

(Pavable in Advance.)

	(,						
½ inch,	-			-		\$.15
I inch,	-		-		-		.25
2 inches,	-			-			.45
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NOTE-HEADS, envelopes or business cards printed and sent postpaid for 35c, or all for \$1.00. Send for estimates on any printing you may need. Best work and lowest prices our motto. A sample copy of our "Exchange and Advertiser" free to all. Address.

C. A. MOXLEY. Christian Co.. Rosemond, Ill.



One of the BEST Telencopes in the state are unequaled, and to introduce our unperior goods we will send put to ONE TERROR in each levelity to ONB PERSON in each locality as above. Only those who write to us at once can make sure of the chance. All you have to do in return is to show our goods to those who call—your neighbors and these around you. The beginning of this advertisement shows the small end of the telement of the control of the control of the control you.



about the fiftieth part of its bulk, it is a grand, double size telescope, as large as is easy to earry. We will also show you how you can make from \$3 to \$100 at ay at least, from the start, with out experience. Better write afforce. We pay all express charges. Address, H. HALLETT & CO.. Box 550, PORTLAND, MAIRE.

MEDICINE STAMPS.

I make a specialty of medicine stamps and send them on approval at 331/3 per cent. discount from Scott's prices. The purchaser of \$1.00 worth is entitled to one year subscription to the Curiosity Collector. Sample free. J. D. BARTLETT, South Amboy, N. J.

ESTABLISHED 1882.

Foreign & U.S.

STAMPS.

W. F. Bishop,

LAGRANGE. ILLINOIS.

For anything in the Philatelic line send for handsome circulars free. Correspondence solicited. We have inducements to offer that will pay you to write us.

Packet X.

Contains to var. used and unused stamps. including Guadaloupe (Cat. 10c.) Martinique (Cat. 15c.) Zululand, Sedang, Transvaal, U. S. obsolete and Dep's, only 25c.

1000 Gummed hinges given away with every packet of

1000 Excellent mixed foreign stamps, 25c. W. A. HAERTING.

1303 S. 8 St.,

St. Louis, Mo.

THE NEW DEPARTURE

is a 12 to 16 page, covered, magazine devoted to Philately, etc. Frst-class contributors, exchange column and directory free. Only 25c per year and an entire War envelope (cat. at 8c) free if you mention this paper. Advertising rates, 1-2 inch, 25c; 1 inch, 40c; column \$1.75; page \$3. A 3-line card in Dealer's Directory 3 months, 25c, 6 months 45c, 1 year 75c.

W. A. DUNCAN,

Ann Arbor,

Mich

STERN PHILATELIC T 15c per year, Sept. number will consist of 20 pages and cover, circulation 5,000. Ad rates, 75c per inch, fuller on application. Sample free. Mention S. A. Address: Philatelic Publishing Co., Box 616, St. Ioseph. Mo.

-THE-

EMPIRE STATE STAMP JOURNAL.

One of the most interesting Philatelic Jourpublished. Twelve numbers guaranteed, for 25 cents. Advertising rates, 40 cents per inch. Each number contains a bargain page in which desirable stamps are offered at prices far below catalogue rates, also auction sale, and many other features not found in most papers. Specimen will be mailed free on application.

LINCOLN RAPPLEYE,

TRUMANSBURG, N. Y.

Publishers inserting this paragraph and the above 3 times, will receive same space in E. S. S. J.



Read! - - Reflect! - - Act

On account of lack of time we shall not be able to issue The Stamp Advertiser every month during the summer and so have concluded to issue a Summer Number, of at least twelve pages and covers, (Volume II, Number II.) and then in the fall issue number three about September first.

All subscribers will receive eleven numbers besides this number, as we guarantee you twelve papers.

→ Our Special Offer ❖

We will except advertisements for this issue only, at the following extremely low rates:——

One Inch, - - \$.20

One Column, - - \$.85

One-half Column. .50

.50 One Page (15 inches) 1.25

Cash in advance, no other,

No stamps taken in payment at the above rates, and all advertisements must be in the publishers hands before the 25th of June, to insure insertion.

We shall send out 2000 (two-thousand) copies of this issue, and they shall go only where they will do the most good. Dealers cannot afford to loose this golden opportunity. Just think of it! A one page advertisement (15 inches) for only \$1.25. In the average stamp paper which circulates 2000 copies per issue, it would cost you at least \$5.00.

Send in your advertisement at once, don't delay The first page a lvertisement received shall occupy the last page of cover, if so desired.

This is the grandest offer ever made by any paper published or ever was published and dealers should take advantage of it.

We guarantee you satisfaction or your money is refunded.

Address:----

THE STAMP ADVERTISER CO.,

LOCK BOX 437, HUDSON, MASS.

H. G. PARKS.

B. R. GRANT.

M. P. A. BULLETIN.

SUPPLEMENT TO THE STAMP ADVERTISER,

To the Collectors of Massachusetts.

Through the able management of Mr. C. H. Whiteomb of Fitchburg and Mr. H. A. Adams of Worcester the Massachusetts Philatelic Association has made very good progress and over fif teen persons have already become members. Why not send in your name, it will cost you but tifty cents per year, to be paid in advance, and you will receive lots of benefit from it through the Exchange Dep't., Library, etc. to say nothing of the social part.

It will bring us all nearer to-gether into a closer tie of friendship and brotherhood, and thus advancing our cause of Philately. Let us make our society one of the foremost in the country and if we do not it is certainly not because we have no good Philatelists for Massachusetts has as many good ardent collectors as any other state in the union.

Then let us join in one strong band and push forward our cause until the "Old Bay State" has a Philatelic Society which will make our sister states envious.

Fraternally Yours, H. G. PARKS.

We received a package of Mr. R. P. Angier's "Perfect Stamp Hinges" and they are just fine. They are of uniform size as they are cut with a die and are the best stamp hinges we ever used.

Join the M. P. A. and Mr. Angier will furnish you free upon application a package of these hinges for your collection.

We agree with Mr. Whitcomb that all persons living outside of the state who wish to join our society should pay an admission fee of twenty-five cents.

The Massachusetts Philatelic Association.

A Philatelic Society is being formed in this state and all Philatelists are invited to join, as it will be a great advantage to us all. There are to be several departments which will help us greatly in enlarging and beautifying our collections.

All persons who are in any way increated are invited to send their choice for officers, at once, to Mr. C. H. Whitcomb, the acting secretary.

Mr. C. H. Whitcomb of Fitchburg certainly deserves to be elected for secretary after all he has done in starting the society; he is fully competent to filling this position I and am sure no better man could be had. I earnestly hope the members will elect him.

The editor of The Essex County Philatelist has prepred his ticket but we disagree with him a little.

Here is our ticket :-

For President, W. C. STONE, of Springfield.

For Treasurer,

W. H. GOODRICH, of Fitchburg.

For Secretary,

C. H. WHITCOMB, of Fitchburg.

For Exchange Sup't,

R. P. ANGIER, of Boston.

For Librarian,

H. A. ADAMS, of Worcester.

COLLECTORS' COMPANION.

VOL. I.

Lock box 768.

PAWNEE CITY, NEB, FEB., 1887.

NO. I

One Year Six Months So 20 Advirtising Rate Op 10 Advirtising Rate Op 1 Inc. 5 cents 1 14 column. 8 80

Remit by postal note when possible: when not by unused one or two cent stamps.

Address all communications to

COMPANION PUBLISHING CO.
Pawnee City, Neb.

presenting THE COLLECTOR'S Companion to the public we crave your indulgence, promising you our best efforts to make our little paper a success. To our subscribers and advertisers we shall do our level best to give you the worth of your money. The old adage, "tall oaks from little acorus grow," may be applicable to THE COMPANION. We are bound to grow and do a work in the Collector's field that will prove beneficial to all concerned. All we ask is a good circulation and liberal advertising patronage. Respectfully,

COMPANION PUB. Co.

The 1856 eagle-penny is a very scarce coin.

There are 300,000 living specimens in the animal kingdom,

The rarest stamp is the Jock & Wilder one cent red imperforated.

There were over 3,000,000 "V" nickels without ceuts issued in 1833.

The smallest stamp ever issued was the half penny of Victoria of 1874.

The stamps of Russia are printed in water colors, the only ones in the world so printed.

How to Tell Forged Stamps.

It is a great shame that stamps should be forged to deceive the young Philatelist, but it is done so much now, that it deceives both old and young.

To find out a forged stamp see below:

Take a magnifing glass and look at the stamp, which you think is a forgery and compare it with another and you will see (if it is a forgery) that the lines are much coarser and the gum at the back is laid on very thick, and is more yellowish.

Those who receive sample copies of The Collector's Companion this month are respectfully asked to subscribe. Every subscriber is entitled to notices in our Exchange Column free of charge. Price 20 cents a year.

There were twenty Philatelic papers started in the United States and Canada during the year 1885. Of those only two issued twelve numbers during the year.

Pennsylvania has the largest number of postoffices of any state in the Union, and Lancaster county contains the largest number of any county in the United States.

To every one sending us a club of three subscribers to the Companion and 60 cents, we will send the paper one year free.

A carpet in the San Francisco mint was taken up recently and was found to contain \$2,509 worth of gold dust.

Send 20 cents and receive THE Companion for one year.

Subscribe for The Companion.

Collecting Birds' Eggs.

It is always a healthy taste in boys that leads them to want to make a collection of any natural objects minerals, flowers, woods, butterflies.

It is good exercise to tramp through the fields and woods hunting nests. It leads to a careful watching of the habits of different birds. The making of such a collection is every way to be commended. Don't needlessly frighten the birds. Nevertake more than one egg from a nest, and never injure the birds themselves. You can have just as handsome a collection without cruelty as with it, and there will be no regrets to make it less precious and beautiful in your eyes.

Wampum, the early Indiau currency, consisted of cylindrical white, blue and black beads, half an inch long, made from certain parts of seashells. The shores of Long Island Sound abounded in these shells, and the Pequods and Narragansetts, who lived in that portion of the country, grew rich and potent by their abundance of wampum, which was much in demand, first for ornament, and afterward as currency among the interior tribes. The settlers at Plymouth first learned its use and value from the Dutch at Manhattan. the black beads, or six of the white, passed for a peuny. They etrung in known parcels convegience οf reckoning - a penny. threepeuce. 8 shilling and five shilling in white; twopence sixpence, two-and sixpence and ten shillings in black. A fathom of white wampun was worth ten shillings, or two dollars and a balf; a fathom of black twice as much.

Remember that each yearly subacriber to the Companion is entitled to notices in our exchange column free.

The Chinese issued in 2697 B. C. what is known as "flying money," or money"-the "convenient specimens of bank-notes in the world. They were in all essentials similar to the modern notes, bearing the name of the bank, the date of issue, the number of the note, the signature of the official issuing it, indications of its value in figures, in words, and also had a pictorial representation of coins or heaps of coins equal in amount to its face value, and a notice of the penalties for counterfeiting. They were printed in blue ink. on paper made from the fibre of the mulberry-tree.

The Blaud (or standard) dollar was first coined in 1878. On the ordinary specimens the eagle has seven feathers in the tail, but originally the bird had eight. The die was changed during the above year, and one feather omitted unintentionally by the engraver. Of the eight-feather-variety, but lifty specimens were made in proof condition, and quite a large number for general circulation. The bill authorizing the coinage of these dollars was passed in February, 1878.

We will send to any curiosity collector a sample copy of this paper, but only one. If you want to see the paper again you must subscribe.

The present issue of two-cent stamps was first issued October 1, 1883, that being the day set apart for their introduction.

The deepest well in the world is in Homewood, Pa. It is nearly 700 feet deep.

Five-franc pieces of Louis Philippe having an "R" after Philippe are very rare.

Subscribe for the Companion.

English money is reckoned pounds (or sovereigns), pence and farthings. The standard sovereign is made of 22 carats pure gold and 2 carats copper alloy. coin weighs 123.374 Troy grains. The half sovereign, or ten-shilling gold coin, is of the same standard and half the weight and value of the sovereign. The standard shilling is composed of 222 parts of pure silver alloyed with 18 parts of copper. The coin weighs 873-11 Troy grains. The crown, or 5-shilling piece, the half crown (value 2 shillings 6 pence) and the sixpence are of the same standard and relative weight. The guines was first coined in 1664, and continued in common use until 1817. when it was superseded by the sovereign. Its value varied considerably at different periods, but was latterly fixed at 21 shillings.

Our Offers.

We will send THE COMPANION ONE year free, for each of the following:
A "V" nickle without word cents

and a 1-cent piece of 1887.

An old style 5-cent piece of 1883 and minerals.

A ten cent piece of paper money. A collection of tin tags no two alike.

A collection of stamps no two alike.

An ounce of soil apiece from any two of the following states: Texas, New Mexico, Arizona, Washington . Territory, Maine, Wisconsin, Alabama, Dakota, Idaho and Georgia.

Address, Companion Pub. Co. Box 768. Pawnee City, Neb.

Eight million envelopes is calculated as the daily production of all the factories in the United States, seven million being produced by ten manufactories. Fifty one thousand envelopes is believed to be the greatest number every made by any one machine in a single day.

The rarest stamp in the world is said to be the Conneil 5-cent stamp of New Brunswick. Charles Connel was Postmaster General of New Brunswick in 1861. Shortly after entering upon his duties, he conceived the idea of an improvement in the stamps of the province. cordingly, he made a design, and employed the American Bank Note Company of New York to print Each value had a different design. On the 1 cent stamp was a steam-engine; a head of Victoria on the 10 cent; a steamboat on the $12\frac{1}{6}$ cent; a bead of the Prince of Wales on the 17 cent, and on the 5-cent his own portrait. The latter stamp was issued only one day, and hence its rariety.

A great red granite statue has been discovered ten miles away in the desert near Alexandria, in Egypt. It represents the famous Pharaoh who was responsible for all the Egyptian plagues, and one side of it is a statue of a little baby, said to be that of the next Pharaoh, who perished in his rash attempt to drive through the Red Sua. It has been lying there three thousand years.

The eagle pennies bearing the date of 1856 are considered rare by numismatists, and consequently demand a premium price of from \$1 to \$2 each if in fine condition.

The denominations of the Confederate bills were \$1000, \$500, \$20, \$10, \$5, \$2, \$1 and 50 cents. The Southern States issued bills from \$1000 to 1 cent.

Coin dealers quote the United States half-cents of 1803 and 1805 at a premium of ten or twelve cents, if in first class condition.

A well which is over four thousand feet deep is in the village of Sperenberg, about twenty miles from Ber lin.

The five -cent nickles first appeared in 1866, the first year's issue containing a figure "5" surrounded with a circle of 13 stars, separated by rays. pointing inward. These rave were omitted in 1867. Of the new issue there are two varieties—one bearing the word "cents" and the other without it. Silver pieces of this denomination were first coined in 1794. and ceased in 1873. Three-cent nickle pieces first appeared in 1865, and are still obtainable at the mints: the silver ones were first coined in 1851 and were discontinued in 1873 The coinage of two-cent copper pieces was commenced in 1864 and stopped in 1873. The first of the large one-cent coppers appeared in 1792, and they were coined until 1857, the small nickle cent being made in 1856. In 1859 the eagle was displaced by an Indian head.

The rarest colonial coins are the Granby or Higley Connecticut coppers (which are thought to be the first in America), the Chalmers Annapolis penny, New Jersey pennies, the Pitt token. Louisana coppers. Virginia half-pennies, the pieces known as the "Non Dependens Status," the bar cents, the "Nova Eboracs," the "Excelsior," "Washington," Immunis Columbia" and "George Clinton" coppers of New York, the Mott tokens, the Talbot, Allum Lee tokens and several varieties of Connecticut, Vermont, New Jersey and Massachusetts coppers.

The green oxide that so often collects on silver coins may be removed by steeping them for ten minutes in a solution of ammonia then immersing in clear water, and finally wiping with a soft towel. Copper coins may be cleaned by immersing in pure clive oil, and wiping dry with a piece of flannel.

Ashestos.

Asbestos is of many fibrous varieties, the fibres of which are sometimes very long, fine, flexible and easily separable by the fingers.

The ancients were familiar with its incombustibility, and wove cloth out of it for the purpose of wrapping up the bodies of the dead when exposed on the funeral pile. Asbestos occurs quite abundantly in Italy, Switzerland and in the island of Corsics, also in the mountainous portions of North and South Carolina

The half dollars and quarters of 1853 without the arrows at the sides of the date are considered rare, and as a consequence are sought after by collectors, who give \$3.75 for the former and \$2,50 for the latter, if in perfect condition.

Counterfit postage-stamps, as a general rule, are much lighter in color than the true ones, although some are so excellenty reproduced that no one but an expert would be able to detect the deception.

Confederate stamps are not in much demand among stamp dealers, excepting in the case of rare varieties. The price depends greatly upon whether they are canceled or not.

Copper loses strength rapidly with heat; from zero to 212 it loses about 5 per cent. while at 550 degrees it loses 25 per cent.

The 15 cent stamp bearing the picture of Columbus discovering America, was first issued in 1869,

There are 172 specimens of blind creatures known to science.

The trade dollar was coined from 1873 to 1882.

See our exchange list.

The Curiosities of Coinage.

In all civilized countries, gold, silver and copper have always constituted the main elements of coinage, and the most familiar forms of currency. The ratio of value between the first two has probably varied less during the last 2000 years than that between any other known substances. Copper has fluctuated more, but its fluctuation has always been subsidiary and limited to small transactions.

Indiam, osmium and palladium have been proposed as substitutes for gold, and alaminum and manganese for silver, but without any practical result thus far.

Platinum, which is mainly found in the Ural Mountains, has been coined to some extent by the Russian government, but, although a heautiful and valuable metal, possessing many of the qualities to render it acceptable as coin, its employment as money has been found to be impracticable.

Great numbers of alloys have been used in coinage, and indeed it may be said that almost the entire system of metallic currency throughout the world is composed of alloys.

The Tuscan sequin, the purest coin known in history, contained 999 parts of gold in 1000. The six-ducat piece of Naples was next in purity, having only an alloy of 4; while old Byzantine coins, called bezants, contained an alloy of 14 parts in 1000.

Pure gold and silver, however, are soft metals, and, untempered by others, are subject to serious loss by abrasion. They are, therefore, rendered more useful by the admixture of a small portion of copper, which, in the English system, in the case of gold, may be expressed decimally by 916.66, and of silver 925 parts in 1000.

Nickel is usually alloyed with three parts of copper, and it is noteworthy that its adoption as a subsidiary coinage in Germany, coincident with the demonstization of silver, caused it to advance rapidly in price, while the latter was rapidly declining.

The old Roman as was made of the mixed metal called oes, a compound of copper and tin, and in quality and value not unlike bronze,

Brass was also extensively used from the time of Hiram of Tyre to that of the Emperor Otha.

The old kings of Northumbria coined a small money called stycas out of a natural alloy, composed of copper, zinc, gold, silver, lead and tin, which the metallurgists of that rude northern coast had not enough chemical skill to separate.

Lycurgus established an iron coinage for Lacedæmon, not only making the coins of such weight and bulk as to forbid their export, but depriving them of their metallic value by causing them while heated to be plunged into vinegar, thereby destroying their malleability.

While these coins were the largest of which historic mention is made, the Portugese rie, to small to be actually coined is doubtless the smallest unit of value in the money systems of the world. It is only about the nineteenth part of an English penny and is considerably smaller than the Chinese cash, which, of actual coins, is perhaps of the lowest value known.

In Sweden, during the last century, huge squares of copper, weighing between three and four pounds, with a stamp in each corner and one in the center, were issued as coin, and curious specimens of them may still be seen in numismatical collections. These with the Maundy money, a small portion of which is still annually struck at the British Mint and distributed by her Majesty in aims, probably represent the extreme variation of dimensions known among modern systems of coinage, the smallest piece of the Maundy money being a silver penny.

Freaks of Nature.

A curious freak of nature is found at Willough Lake, in the northern part of Vermont where Mounts Pisgah and Hor rise 2500 feet from the water and 4000 feet above the sea and are less than a mile apart, while the lake below is of unknown depth-all efforts to sound it have failed-and it is supposed to rest at the level of the sea. A winding footpath conducts to the summit of Mt. Pisgah. which is abruptly cut off on the side nearest the lake, forming a precipice of nearly 3,000 feet high, below this lies the water of such transparency that one can see more than 100 feet below the surface. The view from the summit is grand.

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A company exploring the steep and forest covered mountains behind the town of Rosseau, in the Island of Dominica, came upon a boiling lake, 25,000 feet above the rea level, two miles in circumference.

A village in the neighborhood of Draguignan, France, has lately been the scene of a remarkable subsidence A tract of land containing ten thousand square feet, sank gradually one day, accompanied by loud noises, until it left au orfice of over one hundred feet in depth, with water in the bottom.

At the Dickinson place, on Bullard Creek, Alabama, is a ten acre field which is a subterranean lake covered with soil about eighteen inches deep. On the soil is a field of corn which will produce 30 or 40 bushels to the acre. By jumping on the ground one can see the growing corn shake for quite a distance around him. While nooning the field hands catch great strings of delicate fish by merely punching a hole through the ground.

The Nawab of Lohare sent a re-

markable diminutive Nepah pony, which is only 8 inches high to the young Maharajah of Batiala.

Among the wonders of nature in Algeria, there is a river of genuine ink. It is formed by the junction of two streams—one flowing from a region of ferruginous soil, and the other draining a peat swamp. The water of the former, impregnated with iron, uniting with the latter, which is charged with gallic acid, forms true ink.

In the neighborhood of Baku, on the Caspian Sea, there is a phenomenon of a very extraordinary nature called the everlasting fire. The fire issues from a large hollow cane; and it is claimed by the Persians, who worship it, that it has been burning ever since the deluge.

The only native coin in use in China is the tsien, called cash by the English and sap que by the French. It has a square hole in the centre, by means of which a large number of the pieces are strung together with a piece of hemp-like twing. On one side is the name of the province in which the coin is cast, in Manchu letters, and also the Chinese word "money," and on the other side the name of the reigning emperor, and above and below the words "current money" in Chinese characters. A mixture of tip, copper and brass is used in making these pieces.

It is stated that of 250,000,000 tons of coal annually dug from the bowels of the earth, Great Britain produces one-half, Germany and the United States one-sixth each.

The sea holds 60,000,000,000,000 tons of salt.

Notice our offers in another col-

Exchange Column.

** All our subscribers are entitled to notices in this column free of charge.

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On a recent trial, a cedar log twenty feet long was taken to a California match factory, and in exactly thirty minutes was sawed, split, glued, dipped in sulphur, labeled, and the matches boxed ready for shipment.

Asteria, or etar sapphires, are very rare and extremely beautiful. They are of a pale blue, and the faces of their six sided prisms are shot with thread-like shafts or veins, which reflect the light in the form of a star of six rays. It is supposed that these threads are produced by vacuities left among the molecules of the minerat at the moment of their crystalization.

Among the Burdett-Coutts jewels are two magnificent star sapphires, estimated at \$150,000.

Notwithstanding the extreme hardness of the saphire, the ancients, who valued all success in proportion to its difficult attainment and who liked to impress with their own handiwork the fairest specimens of nature, have left as souvenirs of their skill some wonderfully beautiful engraved sapphires. One represents a woman's figure enveloped in drapery. This gem is among the crown jewels of Bussia.

The Strozzi cabinet at Rome contains on intaglio representing the profile of a young Hercules by Cueins, and in the cabinet of France

is an intaglio profile of the Emperor Perthiax.

Of the four hundred and thirteen species of trees found in the United States, there are sixteen whose perfectly dry wood will sink in water. The heaviest of these is the black iron-wood of Southern Florida, which is more than thirty per cent. beavier than water. the others, the best known are the lignum vitæ and mongrove. Another is a small oak found in the mountains of Western Texas. Southern New Mexico and Arizona, and westward to the Colorado Desert, at an elevation of five thousand to ten thousand feet. All the species in which the wood is heavier than water belong to semi-tropical Florida or the arid interior Pacific region.

J L MARSHALL Jr

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