## brawford 1625/6

## THE

# PHILATBLLST'S 

AND
STAMP-COLLECTOR'S VADE-MECUM

FOR THE YEAR

1897

## MEN WHO HAVE EARNED SUCCESS.



## FATHER OF' STAMP COLLECTING.

## MR. PALMER

WIGHyS ONE AND ALI,

## A HAPPY

AND PhoBrerous new ybis.

## MEN WHO HAVE EARNED SUCCESS.

## J. W. PAt,MER, THE F'ATHER OF STAMPCOLLECTING.

Until the arrival of the cycling cra it seemed as if the collection of postage stamps was to be the biggest of all "booms," and even now, according to Mr. J. W. Palmer, the oldest-established professor of philately in England, this hobby and its attendant trade have not suffered at all from the wheel crazc, but is steadily and surely increasing. This admission is truly a remarkable one in these days, when every other industry is bewailing the devastating influence upon its fortunes of the ubiquitous cycle. But, it seems, there are still hundreds of thousands of Britons who remain true to their old philatelic love.

It may be as well to warn our readers that the figures hereafter given are somewhat appalling, but they are guaranteed, nevertheless.

Mr. J. W.-Palmer is the father of stamp-collecting in this country. He was first of the dealers in the early days; now that many competitors have sprung up he eavily maintains the lead. Born in 1853 in Mare Street, Hackney, Mr. Palmer to-day looks but little older than his portrait here presented, though the photograph from which it is produced was taken many years ago. Of medium height, the long curly hair retains its youtlful blackness, and still thickly covers his head; and if the moustache and pointed beard are now iron-grey, the colour rather adds to than detracts from the force of the features, which remind one greatly of Shakespeare as shown in many prints. As a child he was always "playing at shops." While only seven years old he laid the foundation of his present philatelic greatness-a greatness that is cosmopolitan-my picking up a postage stamp and
putting it in his pocket. Even then he knew it was not exactly an ordinary postage stamp, and shortly afterwards sold it for sixpence.
'That stamp was a " three-cornered Cape of Good Hope with error," and is to-day worth over fifty pounds.

## THE FIR\&T STAMP

sold by Mr. Palmer was a blue triangular Cape of Good Hope, which has to this day remained in the hands of its original purchaser, with whom from then till now $\mathrm{Mr}_{4}$ Palmer has continued bis business relations. Like many another man who has earned success, the trifling incident just mentioned seems to have settled his career.

Instead of spending his sixpence in tops, marbles, or toffee, young Palmer invested it in postage stamps, which he immediately resold at a profit. Devoting himself with all his energy to his task, he soon gathered together quite a large collection. He discovered, too, that " small profits and quick returns" is the best of all business mottoes, and he obtained from his father the use of a pane of glass in his shop in Catherine Street, Strand; therein he fitted a shect of cardboard, to which was affixed his wares and prices.

So successful was this experiment that young Palmer began to extend his operations. He procured several sheets of cardboard, and affized sets of stamps on each. These lue took round to various tradesmen in the district, arranged with them a system of "sale or return," and persuaded them to sell the stamps on commission. All this time the boy went regularly to night schools, and so neglected neither his business nor his education. Every day this lad of ten made the round of bis "agents" to take stock and the proceeds, when there were any.

Gradually his business began to grow, and orders for rare varieties were received from customers. He had often to spend weeks in searching for some particularly
choice specimen. The demand now exceeded the supply, and it becane necessary for young Palmer to establish some regular system of increasing his stock. So he made terms with the office boys and clerks in the Temple, by which they agreed

## TO COLLECT FOR HIM.

His connection spread to the City, and the youth used to meet his collectors during the luncheon hour every day under the colonnade of the Royal Exchange.

From the very first young Palmer was the sworn foe of imitations and forgeries-that curse of collectors, and he has fought them inch by inch to this day. And so we find that in 1884 the new Post Office Protection Act contained three clanses-known as Palmer's clauses-for the protection of dealers and collectors, and the punishment of wrongdoers-for which he had consistently agitated for a long period. These clauses provide that-

[^0]
## TAMNUARET.



TIEE EARL UF KINGSTON.
Hr the unflmely death of the Harl of Klngston the aclence of Philately has lose one of tu best admirers and Prasident of the Iondon thiletelle soclety. To koow him was to costeem him; he was oonrteous and Rental co sll who, llke aurselves, Fere brought into cootret with him in the purnait of the deience which he loved and it will be dificalt to fad a fitlig succeasor in the ofice he so excellentig tlled.
"And now, Mr. Palmer," I asked, "what is your annua turnover ${ }^{\prime \prime}$
"Buying and selling, many thousands of pounds. My stock, if sold, is worth $£ 60,000$. ."
" Please give me some figures."
"Thirty years ago, when I was the only stamp dealer in London, I sold about ten thousand stamps a year ; last year, with many competitors, I sold over a hundred mallion."

## "A HUNDEED MILLION ?"

"Yes; most of them in large batches, of course. One customer alone bought $20,000,000$ of the commoner varieties for America. He wanted them to paper the walls of houses and public buildings. The prices of average batches are sold for from ten to two thousand pounds. The walls of this room, you see, are papered with stamps. They are all counterfeits, and they number 70,000 . If they were genuine they would be worth a million pounds, That sum has been paid for them by someboly or other; so that this room alone represents swindles to the extent of a million sterling."
"How do you count these vast quantities?"
"By weight, in sacks of a thousand."
"What are the most expensive stamps?"
"Some of the American local varieties fetch from $£ 250$ to $£ 500$. A pair of Post Office Mauritius are worth $£ 600$; a set of the five British Guiana, first issue, 1850 , will fetch $£ 1,000$. Of course, stamps must be in 'mint' perfect condition to realise these prices.
"The most valuable English stamp is the ninepenny straw-coloured queen's head with hair-line of 1862 ; that is worth £30."

Mr. Palmer then gave me a long list of highly-priced varieties, from $£ 100$ downwards, that lack of space prevents me publishing.

## IEMIETEUATET.


"Can you tell me, Mr. Palmer, which are supposed to be the

## FINEST COLLECTIONS

in the world?"
"Mr. Ferrari's, in Paris, is the finest of all. It is worth $£ 250,000$, and contains about 200,000 specimens. Mr. Ferrari pays a secretary $£ 500$ a year to keep the collection up to date. The Duke of York's is valued at between $£ 30,000$ and $£ 40,000, \mathrm{Mr}$. Rothschild's about $£ 100,000$, the late $\mathrm{Czar}^{\dagger} \mathrm{s} £ 150,000$. I belipve the last is now the property of the new Czar. And that reminds me that collectors are clamouring for a new Russian stamp. A whole-hearted philatelist revels in assossinations and deaths of monarchs and presidents-they mean new issutes."
"How many dealers are there in London now, Mr. Palmer 1 "
"About fifty first-rate recognised houses; but there are thousands of dealers-and you would be surprised to know what a large number there are of 'gentlemen dealers'-lords, Q.C.'s, ofticers, doctors, solicitors. And that is why so much care is needed in purchasing. Swindling is practised to a terrible extent. I am always ready to give my gratuitous opinion on every stamp in $n$ collection-large or small; please impress that on your readers, and tell them that there is absolutely nothing to pay, nor are they expected to spend money in any way. I detest forgeries, and want to crash them out; it has been the work of my life. There are forged stamps, reprint stamps, false stamps that have never existed, doctored stamps of all kinds."

I wish that I had the space to coumerate some of the commoner class of

> FORGEBIES,
\&c. The ingenuity shown is remarkable, and only the trained eye of the expert can tell the true from the false.

## ma.ATROIE.



Mr. Palmer pointed out stamps of non-existent countries, and issues that have never been made, which have been bought by dealers themselves and even incorparated into their catalogues. You may remember the case in Paris a little while ago where somebody gave himself out to be king of an island off the coast of Japan. He had an issue of stamps all to himself-which goes to prove how profitable the game must be. So, when in doubt, or even if you are not in doubt, should the price you think of giving be a high one, go to Mr. Palmer.
" Yes," he continued, "the trade is growing every year: You see a stamp collection is now a proper thing to have in a gentleman's country house, and so on. The libraries and museums, too, are buying. Mr. Tapling, you may remember, left the British Museum his collection, worth £70,000."
"Have you any special tests for stamps ?"
"Only the test of the eye, with the aid of strong glasses. You cannot subject stamps to any process; they are too delicate. It is a matter of experience; you cannot teach any one to detect forgeries. We tell them by the paper, or the ink, gam, design. Counterfeits have been brought to perfection, thanks to the people who publish books to tell buyers how to detect them. In these books faults are pointed out and corrected.
"Murder, swindling, burglary-all are bronght into play in connection with the rage for stamp-collecting. The Paris case of murder will be fresh in your mind. Only last Friday a gentlemen had a

## £200 COLLECTION STOLEN

by means of a forged letter to his mother, who delivered them up to a stranger; and last month a firm of auctioneers had its premises rifled by thieves, who wanted to find a fine collection, which, however, was fortunately locked up in a safe.

"You may wonder why the Government are so severe upon imitations of foreign stamps-even when done in perfect honesty, as in the case of the Million, the weekly paper which, you may remember, was seized some time ago by the police for publishing facsimiles of stamps. The rearou is that the facsimiles teach the swindlers, and it is illegal for any one to have dies of colourable imitations in their possession. How can we tell into whose hands the dies may fall, and to what use they will be put?"

And so we chatted on, talking of many things. Mr. Palmer toid me several quaint stories of his customers: how one gentleman wrote offering narriage to any lady who had two "Post Office Mauritius" in her collection; how another lady had a dog with a hankering after philately, which, in her absence, chewed up her valuable oullection. I learned that the South American Republic constantly issue new stamps, not for post office service, but as a source of revenue from the collectors. Germany is the headquarters of stamp forgery, with America and England a good second and third. America spends the most money collecting stamps, then England, then Germany.

The rarest stamp in the world, it appears, is the Brattleboro' stamp, which was sold by Mr. Palmer for $£ 250$, of which there are not now more than ten specimens extant.

Mr. Palmer told me also that his father before him collected stamps, the old newspaper stamps which denoted the Government duty; that there is absolutely no truth in the stories circulated as to the wonderful things that may be done by collectors of a inillion or so stamps of any sort.
"How many stamps do you examine every day, Mr. Palmer?"
"Never less than five thousand, very often ten."Erening Nens.


| S | Issue of the Mulready envelope, 1840 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 8 | Thames Embankment opened, 1868 |
| M | Jamaica discovered, 1494 |
| Tu | Local Letter Post established in Vienna, 1772 |
| W | Ex-Empress Eugenie born, 1826 |
| Th | Postage Stamps first issued, 1840 |
| F | Robert Browning born, 1812 |
| S | Monarchy restored, 1680 |
| 8 | Mr. Wallace, M.P., moved for Sel. Com. to inquire into |
| M | Crystal Pal. op,' $\overline{\text { a }}$ [ the merits of Rld. Hill's scheme,'37 |
| Tu | Petition against forged stamps prep. by J.W. Palmer,'8] |
| W | Sir Charles Barry died, 1860 |
| Tb | Suicide of King of Bavaria, 1886 |
| S | German Emperor Frederick died, 1888 |
| 8 | Penny Postage Jubilee Celebration at Guildhall, '00; |
| M | Revised New Testament issued, 1881 [issue of Jubilee |
| Tu | New Eddystone Lighthouse opened, 1882 [post-card |
| W | Magna Charta signed, 1215 |
| Th | Postage Stamps adopted by the Sandwich Islands, 1851 |
| F | Sir Lyon Playfair born, 1819 |
| S | Grisi born, 1812 |
| 8 | Henry Fawcett born at Salisbury, 1833 |
| M | Queen Victoria born, 1819 |
| Tu | Princess Helena born, 1846 |
| W | Tuileries destroyed, 1871 |
| Th | Repeal of Corn Laws, 1856 |
| $F$ | General Grant died, 1885 |
| S | Empress Josephine died, 1814 |
| 8 | Alexander Pope died, 1744 [Archer, 1852 |
| M | Machine for perforating stamps invented by Henry |

## IMPORTANT NOTICE.

It may be of intereat to people who are engaged in collecting a milion otamps to know that Mr. J. W. Palmer is prepared to purchase thent at the rato of from 10a. to $\mathrm{fl0}$ per million, acoorling to variety aud condition; but he wishes it to be generally understood that hecannot nedertale to purchase the common varietiee of English atampain any losser quantities than 50,000 , and all such parcels nust be sedt carriage pald.

## VERY SERIOU8 ILLNESS OF J. W. PALMER.

It is with extreme regret that we crave the indulgence of our many friends in regard to the marking of forgeries and reprints in the many collections sent to us for that purpose.

Mr. Palmer, who for so many years worked hard in his own behalf, and in behalf of all collactors, in order to pass the seventh clause of the Post Office Protection Act, making it punishable to sell forgeries in England, is at present, we are compelled to say, unable to do justice to the above with that despatch which usually characterises his business nndertakings.

We are gratified, in passing, to see that many other countries, inclnding America, have seen fit to adopt a similar measure, and regard it as only a matter of time to see it a nniversal statute.

Mr. Palmer, who for over thirty years has so assiduously applied himself to business-allowing no distraction to interfere with the steady grind of from fourteen to siosteen hours a day, has at last been compelled to recognise that such a wearing existence must not continue.

Following upon a long series of domestic afflictions, and $n$ !. the finish of a more than usually trying day, it was made $p$ uinfully manifest to Mr. Palmer and his friends on the 17th February last that the last straw might be laid on tae camel's back; and that in order to avert such an untimely disaster he must submit to the inevitable, and place himself under the supervision of the doctors.

Up to the present we are pleased to be able to report satinfactory progress; but the doctors are inexorable in their demand that no serious business must be undertaken for a time. Meanwhile business will be carried on as best we can under the circumstances, and we bope our

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|  |  | Charles Lever died, 1872 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| W | W | Garibaldi died, 1882 |
|  | Th D | Duke of Yoris born, 1865 |
| F | F | Lord Wolseley born, 1833 |
|  |  | St. Boniface |
| 8 | S | Cyprus Stamp issued |
|  | M P | Postage Stamps first issued, Roman States, 1852 |
| T | Tu | Sir John Millais born, 1829 |
|  |  | Charles Dickens died, 1870 |
| $10 . \mathrm{Tb}$ | Th | P. O. robbery of Telegraph Stamps discovered, 1880 |
|  |  | Money Martet panic, 1866 |
| 12 s | S | Rev. Charles Kingsley born, 1819 |
| 138 | 8 | Kensington Museum opened, 1857 |
| $14 . \mathrm{M}$ | M | Battle of Marengo, 1800 |
| T | Tu | Napoleon I. died, 1821 |
|  |  | Battle of Quatre Bras, 1815 |
| $17 \mathrm{~Tb}$ | Th P | Postage Stampe first issued, Tasmania, 1853 |
|  |  | Battle of Waterloo, 1815 |
| $19 \text { S }$ |  | French postal system founded by Louis XI., 1464 |
|  |  | J. A. Paimer died, 1893 |
| M | M | Longest day |
|  |  | Great fire in Tooley Street, 1861 |
| $\begin{array}{c\|c} 23 & \underset{0}{W} \end{array}$ | W1 | Clive's victory at Plassey, 1757 |
| T | Th | Midsummer Day |
| 25. |  | Right Hon. H. Childers born, 1827 |
| 26 |  | George IV. died, 1830 |
| 8 | 8 | First meeting of the Postal Union Congress held in |
| M | M | Coronation Day [Paris, 1863 |
| 29 T | Tu | Lord Raglan died, 1855 |
| W | W | Opening of the Tower Bridge, 1891 |

> £10 WORTH OF STAMPS FOR £5.

We are now offering exceptionsl terms to parchasers. On our net sheets wosresllowing a disconnt, for cash, of 25 per cent, in the $\boldsymbol{E}_{\text {, }}$, that in to say, we aregiving $\& 1$ in stampa for 158 Upon purchaber of ello and upwards the amount of discount is doubled, and we allow 103. disonnit in the \&. Upon such terme Mr. J. W. Palmer penturen to say that he offers termi that are not only exceptionsl, but outdiatance competition altogether. No discount sllowed on sheets lept nver fourteen day日.
friends will excuse undue delays or slight errors that may arise.

We are now, as ne ever mere, fortunately, deeply indebted to our neighbours for their timely assistance in the hour of need, and we can never forget the special kindness shown us by Mr. and Mrs. North, of the Norfolk Private Hotel, 282, Strand, W.C., who, on the night of February 17th, supplied us, at a moment's notice, with all necessaries for our stay in the Strand, when it was impossible for us to reach Norwood. On account of Mr. Palmer's illness we have combined the matter of two months in one number of Bric-A-Brac, and have taken the liberty of giving a portrait of Mr. Palmer many years ago, before he took up the gnestion of forgeries and reprints-the immense work and worry attached to which his friends now recegnise as being a chief cause in bringing about his present and regretfal condition.

## QUESTIONS OF THE DAY.

## THE STORY OF THE MILLION STAMPS.

A correspondent of the Pall Mall Gazette writes as follows:-
"Sir,-Thousands of Englishwomen continue to collect cancelled postage stamps in aid of some 'charity' or other, the name of which, for years past, I have vainiy endeavoured to trace. The stamps are squared, neatly tled up in bundles of one hundred. and when there is a sufficient accumulation it jo pased to sume one who knows some one else, who has a friend who knows somebody; but the somebody directly respousible has never yet been run to earth.
"What 'charity' is benefited?

|  | Th | 20 cent. French Stamp suppressed, 1850 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | F | Penny Postage Jubilee Celebration at S. Kensir'gton,'90 |
| 3 | S | Battle of Sadowa, 1866 |
|  | 5 | Declaration of American Independence. 1770 |
| 5 | M | Lord Gifford born, 1849 |
|  | Tu | Samuel Lever died, 1888 |
|  | W | John Euss burnt, 1415 |
|  | Th | Shelley drowned, 1822 |
|  | F | Fire Insurance expires |
|  | S | Abolition of Members of Parliament's privilege of |
| $11$ | 8 | Alexandria bombarded, 1882 [franking letters, 1840 |
| $12$ | M | Crimea evacuated, 1856 |
| 13 | Tu | Voting by Ballot instituted, 1872 |
| $14$ | W | Bastille stormed, 1789 |
|  | Th | St. Svithin |
| 16 |  | Béranger died, 1857 |
| $17$ | S | Issue of American Iive Dollar Stamp, 1862 |
| 8 | 8 | Dean Stanley died, 1881 |
| $19$ | M | Bishop Wilberforce died, 1873 |
|  | Tu | Lord Westbury died, 1873 |
| $21$ | W | Robert Burns died, 1796 |
| 22 | Th | Issue of 15 cent. French Stamp (green), 1850 |
| 23 |  | Duke of Devonshire bor |
| 24 | S | Window Tax abolished, 1851 |
| 25 | 8 | Great Fire at Baltimore, 1873 |
| 28 |  | Metropolitan Penny Post established, 1683 |
|  |  |  |
|  | Tu | Bank of England founded, 1694 |
| $28$ | W | Armada dispersed, 1588 |
| 29 | Th | Seaham Harbour opened, 1835 |
| $30$ | F | General Post Officeopened in St. Martin's-le-Grand, '29 |
|  |  | Catherine of Sedgwick died |

Some of our correspondents having asked the derivation of the word Philately we beg to inform them that it is composed of two Greek words-Philos-Ateles, the meaning being any communication that is franker or paid for.

## 20

" How la it benefited?
"Into whose hande do theae tons and ton of cancelled stamps eventually fall?
"What becomes of them?"
In the Philatelist's Almanack for 1894 (Palmer, 281, Strand) the following particulars are given :-
"A collection of a million penny stamps (used) is supposed to work wonders. There are still some good benighted folks who are collecting these stamps with charitable intent, bat the story that the million stamps will open the portals of this or that charitable institate is only hocus-pocus. Mr. Palmer has a million of these stamps at the dispasal of any good-natared person who will show him that he is mistaken. The best thing these kind, misgaided folks can do with the accumulated stock of English stamps is to turn them to account by making screens of thom. These screend are very pretty. A still more picturesque effect is given to the work by using cheap foreign stamps as well-such as will be found in Palmer's packet No. 10, a thousand stamps for 5d. Besidos the screens, old stamps may serve to paper rooms or for designs on tables-a varnished stamp-tablo looks prottier than the familiar chess-table. A very amasing toy, too, may be made of these stamps in the shape of a serpent. Neatly made, these stamp serpents tarn and twist in very realistio fashion, and propoke a good deal of fun and langhter:"

What has probably given rise to the story is that an impetus was given in the early days to stamp collecting by the nuns connected with a Roman Catholic charity in Ireland. These ladies had been promised a large sum of money on the curious condition that they collected one million postase stamps within a apecified time. The more readily to collect this seemingly impossible namber of stampa, these self-denying ladies advertised for gifte of stamps to enable them to obtain the promised donation. The rasult of the advertising caused vast quantities of the


| 8 | Issue of Austrian Pos |
| :--- | :--- |
| M | Battle of Sedan, 1870 |

Mr. Speaker Peel born, 1829
Adhesive Postage Stamp first invd. by James Chalmers, Wh Queen of Saxony born, 1833 Duke of Edinburgh born, 1844 New Firench Issues George Canning died, 1827 Postage Stamps first issued, Roumania, 1862 George J. Goschen born, 1831
Dog Days end
M. A. M. Palmer born, 1885
Old Lammas Day
Local Government Act passed, 1871
Sir Walter Scott born, 1771
Gas introduced in London, 1807
Rowld. Hill scheme adopted by House of Commons by a Emperor of Austria born, 1830 [majority of 100,'39 Balzac died, 1850
Abergele Railway accident, 1868
Battle of Vimiera, 1808
King Richard III. killed, 1485
Sir Astley Cooper born, 1768
Massacre of Huguenots, 1572
Postage Stamps first issued, Egypt, 1865
Battle of Cressy, 1346
Rowland Hill died, 1879
St. Augustin
Foundering of the "Royal George," 1782
Battle of Plemna, 1877
Postal Treaty of Berne came into operation, 1874
TAIMFR'g MUgEUM
Tuis is the month when ont "conntry counlag" onme to town Among the giphtt to be seen in Palmer's Maseum. In conmection with the Phllatelical Rxhildan opened by Mr.J. H'almer at z81, strand-s collectien of butterilea blrda' egRt, mommy, and other natural cariosities now on view. Tho exhbibion, which includes a rnom paparcd entirely with forged stamps, which Fould be of the ralue of $£ 1.000000$ ft the stamps wers genuiact apeclmena, he open free to the public. A phatograph of the Forged 8tamp Hoom la sold at the exhinition rox one penay, the aet proceeds of the mask being given to the fund for ssameing fortnghtshollday r the ponr chlldion al flife Marlet and Drury Lane.
used stamps to be sent to these nuns, who were successful in their efforts, and they daly received the promised donation. The million stamps were sold to $s$ speculator, and ultimately exported to China, and ueed to deconato the walls of one of the "tea factories" in Canton.

## THE FREE HOME FOR THE DYING.

When friends exchange greetinge, do they realise how much it means? What can a Happy New Year be to poor sufferers dying without friends or even a home? Yet the patients in the Free Home for the Dying will have a Happy New Year, tenderly nursed, and with every little want anticipated by the kind sisters who devote their lives to the work, as real Sisters of the Poor. The need for such a Home is shown by the constant demand for beds, and all that is wanted to extend the good work is money. Can any one begin the New Year with a better deed than sending a small contribution to the Houorary Secretary, W. Portlock-Dadson, 281, Strand, W.C., who will most thankfully acknowledge the same.

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In loving memory of Queenie, who died on November 24th, 1893 , and of Jack, who died January 14th, 1894, infant son and daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Palmer, "To be rememberel, is not to die."

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| 1 | W | Palmer's Clause, P.O. Protection Act, 1884. Post-card |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Tb | Board of Trade constituted, 1786 [reform introd., 1894 |
| 3 | F | Oliver Cromwell died, 1658 |
| 4 | S | J. Palmer, of Bath, submits to the Govt. his scheme for a |
| 5 | 8 | Op. of Severn Tunnel, '85 [system of mail coaches, 1784 |
| 6 | M | Sir Henry March born, 1840 |
| 7 | Tu | W. H. T. Palmer born, 1883 |
| 8 | W | Sebastopol taken, 1855 |
| 9 | Th ${ }^{\prime}$ | Thomas Watts died, 1869 |
| 10 | F | Guizot died, 1874 |
| 11 | S | Battle of Malplaquet, 1709 |
| 12 | 8 | Postage Stamps first isbued, Iceland, 1873 |
| 13 | M | Quebec taken, 1759 |
| 14 | Tu | Duke of Wellington died, 1852 |
| 15 | W | Liverpool and Manchester Railway opened, 1830 |
| 16 | Th | Ben Jonson died, 1637 |
| 17 | F | Brighton Railway opened, 1838 |
| 18 | S | Dr. Johnson born, 1709 |
| 19 | 8 | Dean Swift died, 1745 |
| 20 | M | Battle of the Alma, 1854 |
| 21 | Tu | Sir W. Scott died, 1832 |
| 22 | W | Lord Chief Justice Denman died, 1854 |
| 23 | Tb | Marshal Bazaine died, 1888 |
| 24 | F | Postage Stamps first issued, Heligoland, 1867 |
| 25 | S | Porson died, 1808 |
| 26 | B | Von Moltke bora, 1800 |
| 27 | M | G. Cruikshank born, 1792 |
| 28 | Tu | Eugene Clemenceau born, 1841 |
| 29 | W | J. W. Palmer married, 1880, Covent Garden Church |
| 30 | Th | Fiji Islands ceded, 1830 |

## PLATE NUMBERS AN1 RURCHAEGES.

Tut list of plate numbers of penny atampa compreheads Nos. 71 to 74 ; 76 ; 78 to 125; 127: 129 to 225.

With regard to surcharges, collectors should exerciae some caution in malting their purchases. We particularly warn callectors againaz anrelagrges Ceylon, upaidednwn, At. Lucla, Bt. Vincent, FLII Islands, and likewise aghat forged postmarks Marritula

* Collectort who wish wh hate forgeries and feprinta eximitued ite Informed thet althongh forxertes will be marked " while you walt," or il trom the couniry, will be sent back of following poat in the cage of reprints, belng more diticult io detect, an opinion cannot be oftered Immedistelp.


## VICTORIA THE GREAT,

CIXTY years have rolled eway,
D Sixty years have paebed away,
Sixty years beneath thy sway,
Victoria.


From distant corners of the earth, From sunay south and icy north, The tongues of all pruclaim thy wortb,

Victoria
All Eoglisbmen join hand;
Their voices awell the roar
Which sounds from hhore to shore.
From India's burning strand

F
$\mathbf{S}$
$\mathbf{S}$
M
Tu

Introduction of 8 d . Telegrams, 1885
Sir Stevenson Arthur Blackwood died, 1893
Postage Stamps first issued, Japan, 1871 [Memel, 1646 German Government Post started between Cleves and Prince Henry of Battenberg born, 1858
Right Hon. W. H. Smith died, 1891
Th $\mid$ Edgar Allan Poe died, 1847
F $\mid$ Great Fire of Chicago, 1871
5 St. Denys
Oxford Mich. Term begins
19th Sunday after Trinity
Pekin taken, 1860
Tu Pekin taken, 180
W Palmer's system of mail coaches adopted, 1797
Th Fire Insurance expires
F Prince Alfred of Edinburgh born. 1874
S Houses of Parliament burnt, 1834
8 L. Pocock đied, 1882
M Lord Palmerston died, 1865
Tu Henry Kirke White died, 1800
W Lurd Palmerston born, 1784
Th Battle of Trafalgar, 1805
F Edict of Nantes revoked, 1685
S Postage Stamps first issued, Servia, 1860
g Joseph William Palmer born, 1853
M Battle of Agincourt, 1415
Tu Post-Office Prosecution, 1891
W Sir G. Kneller died, 1723
Th New Hoyal Exchange opened, 1844
F John Leech died, 1864
S Gambetta born, 1838
30
31

To England across the sea
All bend the knee,
Their voices raise,
And sing thy praise,
Victoris.
To rich and poor this bappy day
An equal joy imparta,
Queen whom many realms obey,
Queen of all our hearta-.
Sovereign of the spotiess fame,
Queen victorions in name,
Victoria.
Thrugh the range of sixty years,
Ringing down the grooves of time,
An epoch glorions appears
This reign of thine-
The longest
On bistory's page
A glorious age,
A period brightened by the grace
Of Majesty sapreme,
Of virtue in the highest place,
A wise example to her race,
Illustrious Queen.
Since the glorious reign began,
What good has been vouchsafed to man I
What progrose eoen!
The store is great which once was small;
For art which brightens,
And science which enlightens,
The world is better now; but best of all
For thee, our Queen,
Victoria.

|  | M | Stamped Pos. Letter-paper (carta postale bollata) issued |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $2$ | Tu | India proclaimed an Empire, '58 [by Sardinian Sts.,'18 |
|  | W | Mikado of Japan born, 1852 |
|  | Th | George Peabody died, 1869 |
|  | F | Battle of Inkerman, 1854 |
|  | S | Postage Stamps first issued, Gambia, 1869 |
|  | 8 | Henry Fawcett, Postmaster-General, died, 1884 |
|  | M | John Milton died, 1674 |
|  | Tu | Prince of Wales born, 1841 |
| 10 | W | Royal Academy founded, 1768 |
| 11 | Th | Martinmas |
| 12 | F | J. S. O. D. Palmer born, 1887 |
| 13 |  | Lord Rayleigh born, 1852 |
| 14 | 8 | First appointment of rostinaster-General for England, |
|  | M | William Pitt born, 1708 [1533 |
| 16 | Tu | John Bright born, 1811 |
| 17 | W | Suez Canal opened, 1869 |
| 18 | Th | Cbarles Heath died, 1848 |
| 19 |  | Man in the iron mask died, 1705 |
| 20 | S | Lesseps born, 1805 |
| 21 | 8 | Empress Frederick of Germany born, 1840 |
| 22 | M | M. S. E. C. Palmer born, 1889 |
| 23 | Tu | Post-Office prosecution, 1889 |
| 24 | W | M. S. E. C. Palmer died, 1893 |
| 25 | Th | Postage Stamps first issued in Sarawak, 1866 |
| 26 | F | Marshal Soult died, 1851 |
| 27 | S | Earl of Selborne born, 1812 |
| 28 | 5 | The Times first printed by steam, 1814 |
| 29 | M | First School Board Election, 1870 |
|  |  | 30 |

Tue edition of "Palmer's Stamp Collector's Catslogue" bejug sold out, a new edition is now in preparstion. This work is issued in conformitg with the regulations of the Act of Perliament, and fa the bost comprehensive and perfect work of tts sind extant. The new edition, which will be brought up to date at the time of going to press, will be isgued as soon as the work is completed.

Notice.-This work is now postponed in consequence of the late illness of Mr. J. W. Palmer

Among the blessinge valued most, The blessings of the General Post Mark the reign.
Now circling the wide world's girth,
It pate a girdle round the earth,
O'er land and main.
The Post is all men's friend,
So may its benefits extend,
And fartbing stamps obtain,
And Ocean Post
Bring those near our hearts
In foreiga parts
Nearer to our coast.
And in this year of 'ninety-gix
Other changer may we see-
Changes for which Palmer long has agitated.
May reprints be suppress'd,
And the stamp collector's pest
Be atterly exterminated.
Then philatelists will raiso
Their roices loud in praise,
For life for them will be serene
Then their shoats will ring
Above all those that sing
GOD SAVE THE QUEEN!
J. W. Palmer.


## 



| W | Princess of Wales born, 1844 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Th | Queen Adelaide died, 1849 |
| F | Rowland Hill born, at Kidderminster, 1785 |
| S | Ricbelieu died, 1642 |
| 8 | Postal Service organised at Nuremberg, 1570 |
| M | Postage Stamps first issued in Zurich, 1840 |
| Tu | Gencral Sir Redvers Buller born, 1839 |
| W | F. M. R. Palmer born, 1881 |
| Tb | Earl of Clarendon died, 1674 |
| F | Post-Office prosecution, 1890 |
| S | Archbishop Denison born, 1805 |
| 8 | Robert Browning died, 1889 |
| M | Dr. Johnson died, 1784 |
| Tu | Postage Stamps first issued in Belgium, 1849 |
| W | Imperial Stamp of New Germany issued, 1871 |
| Th | A. de Fourcroy died, 1843 |
| F | Oxford Mich. Term ends |
| S | U.S. Slavery abolished, 1862 |
| M | John Wilson Croker born, 1780 |
| Tu | St. Thomas. |
| W | "George Eliot" died, 1880 |
| Th | h Samuel Parkes died, 1825 |
| F | Thackeray died, 1863 |
| S | Christmas Day |
| 8 |  |
| M | Postage Stamps first issued in Brazil, 1843 |
| Tu | u Lord Macaulay died, 1859 |
| W | W. E. Gladstone born, 1809 |
| Tb | P Postage Stamps first issued in Naples, 1858 |
| $\mid \mathbf{F}$ | Gambetta died, 1882 |

## CHRLSTMAS PRESENTY.

Tex philateliat may find a choice of seasonsble gifts at 281, Strand. Albume to suft sll purses, from the most moderate price upwards, and pactrets of pontage-stampa, in which every specimen is guaranteed genuine. There le no extra charge for that. Mr. Palmer's pricas are lower than any other dealer's. $\Delta$ box of stamp-tape is a gift that is always in seasod.

## 30

## THE OAUSE AND THE OLAUSE.

The famous seventh (Paimer's) clause of the Post Office Protection Act was passed into law in September, 1884, at the instance of Mr. J. W. Palmer, who spared neither trouble nor expense in order to obtain the insertion in the act of this clause, intended especially for the protection of philatelists. We give the precise terms of the clause :-
(Section 7.) A person shall not -
(a.) make, knowingly utter, deal in, or sell any fictitious stamp, or knowingly use for any postal purpose any fictitious stamp; or
(b.) have in his possession, unless he shows a lawful excuse, any fictitious stamp; or
(c.) make, or, unless he shows a lawful excuse, have in his possession, any die, plate, instrunent, or material for making any fictitious stamp.
Ady person who acts in contravention of this Section shall be liable on summary conviction on a prosecution by order of the Commissioners of Inland Revenue to a fine not exceeding $£ 20$, subject to the like right of appeal as in the case of a penalty under the Acts relating to the Excise.

## STAMP-TAPE AND BOX.

In philatelical circles one of the memorable successes of the year has been stamp-tape. Hitherto stamptape has been sold in reels, and in reels only, but Mr. Palmer is now able to offer it to his customers in a yet handier form. An elegant little box, which may be conveniently carried in the pocket, is now made to contain a length of stamp-tape, and from the stamp-tape box the tape may be drawn as required through a slit in the side of the box, as with the ordinary yard measure. The stamp-tape box should come in handy for many purposes, and where it is desired to fix things neatly together it will be found more useful than gum or pins or clips, whilst it will, with regard to the special requirements of the stamp collector, effect a considerable saving of time and trouble. No prohibitive price has been put upon the stamp-tape box, for it has been Mr. Palmer's intention to bring it within the reach of all collectors. The box, with a length of twenty-two yards of stamptape, is offered for sale at the price of 1 s ., or by post 1s. 2d., the charge for postage being increased, according to official rates, for orders from abroad. Tapes for refilling the boxes may be had of Mr. Palmer, according to the width required, at 6 d . and 9 d . a length of twenty-two yards. The box may be had separately, price 3d.

## J．W．PAMmER＇8 LIBT OF UBED AND UNUBED FOREIGN AND COLONIAL ETAMPE．

IN PARGELA（Thirty－fourth Serles），Zpery Btamp warranted Genuine Postage abroad chargen extra acoording to ratea．

## NO PARCELS FURWARDRD UNLRSS A REMITTANCR IS SRNT WITE THE ORDEP．

No．1－ 50 varletieg，all differeat，of ased Forelgn 8tampe


No．2－ 40 varleties，all different，of used Forel in Btamps
．． 60 varieties，sil ditrerent，of used Foretgo seamps
No d－ 20 varletice，all diferent．of Rrlish Colonial Stampa
No．：－ 100 verintieg，all different，of used Forelgr stampa
No．G－ 150 rarietics，all difereat，of ased and anabed Forelgn Stronps
No．T－ 200 rarictie3，ail diferent，of need and anaied Forelign Stumps
No．8－b00 rarietles，sil difërent，of vëed and anüed Poretgo 8tamps

No． $10-1000$ Forelgu Sea mpe（if meat by pant．109．）．．．．．．
No．11－6）varictea，all difcrent（including a threecornered （sape of Good Hope）
No．12－ 50 varietles，all different，no Roropenan．－A good percei for forelgm collectoru，with many cearce and good日新保psin it
 them mavy raresiampa
No．14－123 parletien，ill difierent，no Eüropeäns，－ä good pancil for alyanced cellectors
No．15－250 varieties，all diferent－The Echoolhoy＇s Friend ．．
No．10－ 500 marletien，all diferent．－A mplea mantiment．．
No．17－ 500 verie tien，all differant．－Gives aplend valee．．．．
No． 18 － 350 varleties，all differant．－Verg asmiul for medinm aillectlons．
No．18－425 variches，ail duferent－h falr proportion of good atamp：
No．20－ 000 varfetled，ail diferent．－Thë cheapeat pirce in thö inde．
No．21－ 500 varleties，nil ditierent．－A perifet wonder
No． 22 － 600 rarlette，all diferent－Contion many good and searce starnpm
No．2．－ 400 varietie，all different－A the present for a begingen No．24－ 300 varleties，ill differant．－Another very oheap parcel． No 25－1000 En度ligh 8rempa No．28－1000 Riglich stamps No．27－ 0,000 Engllib Stampa
No $28-100,000$ Rnglish Stempa

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50 to 250 ．．14．I 250 to 500 ．．1］d｜ 600 to 1000 ．． 30.
Theat rates apply only to Rngland．If packera are to be aentabroad the foreign posiage te at the rate of sd．per 100 ．In the event of centomera desiring to reglater tha paciets．the Poat Omee fee in 2d．extra．
W．Wilifird HEad \＆Co．，Limited，Printers，Fleet Lane，E．O．

## J. W. PALMER'S LIST OF USED AND UNUSED FOREIGN AND COLONIAL BTAMPS.

 Postage abrobl elatacel evtia aceording to rates.

##  THE ORDER.


No z- 200 saritica, all dithrent, of ustil and unued foretin "tا
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## TAROUGH FIFYY YBARS:

Price 1d., by poist Idd.


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> Pricócza, bi poos Thind Edzion.

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## BRIC-A-BRAC.

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Yeathy subseciptlot, Iscluding poetage to all eamatriee in tha ronnol Union, is. ed : glegle cupy, id.

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## SAVE YOUR COMMISSION

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ENTERED AT STATIONERS' EALL.

##  THE

# PHILATELLST'S' ALMANACK 

## And Stamp-Collector's Vade-Mecum,

 fur tre year

And Fajrlawn, Norwood Road. West Norwood, 8.E.

## STAMPS! STAMPS II

 FOR
## XMAS <br> PRESENTS

## NEW YEAR'S GiFTS.

## A NET ALBUM for 1898 and 500 STAMPS

 (All Different), 30s.The Album is in Three Languages, Including English, and as ic welghs neariy Fifteen Pounds. 2s. Extra must be gent for Postage for England. Foreign Postage according to destination.

## PACKETS OF FOREIGN STAMPS

To Suit all Purchisors and Pockets, from 1d. to $£ 10$.
A Medal to Celebrate the Record Reign of Her Host Gracions Majesty Queen Yictoria Will be Presented to all Purchasers of 2s. 6d. and over.

## GOOD SECOND-HAND ALBUMS

工"Fecran 1.STAMPB FOR TABLES, SCREENG, PLATES, \&c.,
2e. Ters 1,000.
STAMP BAROAINB. - In consequence of our premisps bring requir d for improvements, we are selliug off: no reasnuable offer refuned; collectionsand rare stamps bought.
J. W. TALMER, 281, ETRAND, LOEDOR. Estallished 1854.


[^0]:    A person sliall not-
    (n) make, knowingly utter, deal in, or sell any fictilious stamp, of knowingly use for any postal purpose any flctitious stamp; or
    (b) have in his possession, unless he shows a lawful excuse; any fectitious stann: or
    (c) make, or, unless he show a lawful excuse, have in his possession, any die, plate, instrument, or materiala for making any fictitious stamp.
    The next step young Palmer took was to establish a central office under his own control. The little shop soon became so insufficient that larger premises were found to be absolutely necessary, and his present establishment in the Strand was opened. This has from time to time been extended, and to day the whole building is devoted to his trade. "I am wedded to my business," Mr. I'almer used to say; but he has long been wedded in more ortbodox fashion, nevertheless. But even on the day of his marriage business was "carried on as usual."

