#  <br> THE TALKING STAMP 

PAKMERE'S CHRURTMAS ANNUAK POE 1001 SHADOWS ON THID WALL pricesta. By rost ya.

MUSTCAK AJBUM:
Concining the rothtelferf Poika, the Fononge-stamp Watisy the
 Pubthed at 65, pot troes 3s.2d.

4, GOOD SONO ROK THE DRA WINO-ROOM

## The Stamp Collector's Song.

Writuen aida Componod by sackers Mis or paring NURSERY RHyMES REVISAD.

A Pamphlet for the Paple, Catch-Penny,
Pricelat by poatild

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Riarobinhle And nemoonble,
IA dithtr Iituc prodicction
paceld, by poictid.
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## THE

# PHILATELLST'S <br> ALMANACK <br> AND <br> STAMP-COLLECTOR'S VADE-MECUM 

FOR THE YESR
1895.

# THE <br> PHILATELSTT'S <br> ALMANACK <br> AND <br> <br> STAMP-COLLECTOR'S VADE-MECUM 

 <br> <br> STAMP-COLLECTOR'S VADE-MECUM}

FOR THE YEAR

$$
1895 .
$$


"KING OF STAMPS."

TO WHON TEE OLD YEAK BLESSINGS BORE, gTILL WITH THE NEW YLAA MAY THEY THBIVE; AND MAY WE TURN FROM NINETY-FODE TO FIND A FRIEND IN NINETY-FIVE.

## THE TOWER BRIDQE.

COMMEMORATIVE MEDAL STROCK BY J. W. PALMER.
To celebrate the opening of the Tower Bridge by the Prince of Wales on June 30th, 1894, Mr. J. W. Palmer added to the series of commemorative medals. The medal will be given away until such

time as our stock holds out, to all purchasers to the amount of five shillings or upwards. In the event of the medal being sent by post, threepence will be charged. This applies only to the United Kingdom, outside of which the registration fee will increase the postage rate to sevenpence. It is impossible for
us to quote at length the nutices the medal has received in newspapers all over the country. We can but acknowledge the courtesy of the several newspapers, for to give only their names would occupy more space than we can afford. The City Press, which has a particular right to be heard of on such an occasion, we must thank by name for its complimentary reference to the "handsome medal struck by Mr. J. W. Ialmer." In other papers it is variously described as "a very pretty medal," bearing on its obverse excellent profiles of the Prince and Princess of Wales, and lettering recording the occasion of its issue, as "an elegant medal," with "good portraits (head) of the Prince and Princess of Wales," as "an excellent bit of artistic work," and as "an interesting souvenir." Another says that, "it is quite suitable that a structure, which will carry traffic from all parts of the world, should be celebrated by a philatelist." From the scottish Highlander we quote the following description:-
"The medal, which forms one of the commemorative series issued by Mr. Palmer, bears on the obverse the side-by-side busts of the Prince and Princess of Wales to left, with the legend: 'In Commemoration of the Opening of the Tower Bridge by the Prince and Princess of Wales, 30th June, 1894.' The reverge has, in six lines within a beaded cirole, the inscription: "Presented | by | J. W. Palmer | Foreign Stamp Merchant | 281, Strand | London.' The medal forms a chaste little souvenir of the historical occasion referred to."

## THE MYSTERY OF THE MILLION STAMPS.

A collection of a million penny postage stamps (used) is supposed to work wonders. There are still some good benighted folks who are collecting these stamps with charitable intent, but the story that the million stamps will open the portals of this or that charitable institute is mere hocus-pocus. Mr. Palmer has a million of these stamps at the disposal of any good-natured person who will show him that he is mistaken. The best thing such kind, misguided folk can do with the accumulated stock of English stamps is to turn them to account by making screens of them. These screens are very pretty. A still more picturesque effect is given to the work by using cheap foreign stamps as well-such as will be found in Palmer's packet No. 10, a thousand stamps for 5 d . Besides the screens, old stamps may serve to paper rooms; for designs on tables-a varnished stamptable looks prettier than the familiar chess-table. A very amusing toy, too, may be made of these stamps in the shape of a serpent. Neatly made, these stamp serpents turn and twist in very realistic fashion, and provoke a good deal of fun and laughter.

What has probably given rise to the story is that an impetus was given in the early days to stampcollecting by the nuns connected with a Roman Catholic charity in Ireland. These ladies had been promised a large surn of money on the curious condition that they collected one million postage stamps within a specified time. The more readily to collect this seemingly impossible number of stamps, the self-denying ladies advertised for gifts of stamps to

## 

| 1 | 'Tul I | Issue of New English Stamps, 1880 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | W | Union of Great Britain and Ireland, 1801 |
| 3 | Th | Gretna Green Marriages abolished |
|  | F | Est. of P.O. by Act to settle the Postage of Eng., Scot., |
| 5 | S | Edward the Confessor died, 1066 [and Ireland, '56 |
| 6 | S 'I | 'T. A. Neale died, 1892 |
| 7 | M | Lord Kimberley born, 1826 |
| 8 | Tu | Victor Emmanuel died, 1878 |
| 9 | W | Fire Insurance expires |
| 10 | Th | Introduction of the Penny Post, 1840 |
| 11 | F |  |
| 12 | S E | Earl Iddesleigh died, 1887 |
| 13 | S | George Fox died, 1690 |
| 14 | M J | J. S. O. D. Palmer died, 1894 |
| 15 | Tu | Bric-à-Brac first issued, 1878 |
| 16 | W | Battle of Corunna, 1809 |
| 17 | Th | Battle of Abu K!ea, 1885 |
| 18 | F | German Empire proclaimed, 1871 |
| 19 | S I | Isaac Disraeli died, 1848 |
| 20 | 8 | Mersey Tunnel opened, 1886 |
| 21 | M | Louis XVI guillotined, 1793 |
| 22 | Tu | Defence of Rorke's Drift, 1879 |
| 23 | W | William Pitt died, 1806 |
| 24 | Th | C. J. Fox born, 1749 |
| 25 | F | Dr. John Doran died, 1878 |
| 26 | S | Death of General Gordon, 1886 |
| 27 | 5 | German Emperor William II. born, 1859 |
| 28 | M | Battle of Aliwal, 1846 |
| 29 | Tu | George III. died, 1820 |
| 30 | W | Charles I. executed, 1649 |
| 31 | Th | Est. of a Metro. Penny Post by William Dockwra, 1680 |

## A ROYAL STAMP COLLECTOR.

Tee enthusissen of tho Duke of York as astamp collector has been evinced by applications on his behalf which heve been made to the Agents-Genersl for most of the Colonies for specimens of the philatelic issues of the various countries they represent. In several cases aheets of etamps have been forwarded to His Royal Highness by the Colonial Governments through their London representative.
enable them to obtain the promised donation. The result of the advertising caused vast quantities of the used stamps to be sent to these nuns, who were successful in their efforts, and they duly received the promised donation. The million stamps were sold to a speculator, and ultimately exported to China, and used to decorate the walls of one of the "tea factories" in Canton.

It may be of interest to people who are engaged in collecting a million stamps to know that Mr. J. W. Palmer is prepared to purchase them at the rate of from $£ 2$ to $£ 10$ per million.

## THE LANGUAGE OF POSTAGE STAMPS.

What is the language of postage stamps? We have heard of the language of flowers, we know the language of the eye, and we hare felt the languageif it is possible to feel a language-of the fist, but what is the language of the postage stamp? It is possible to talk sweet nothings by means of stamps or to carry on a conversation by the medium of a few impressions of the Queen's head? It would seem so, for we read that a language of postage stamps, instead of Howers, has been invented by a practical person. Thus, when a postage stamp is placed upside down in the left corner of the letter, it means "I love you;" on the same crosswise, "My heart is another's;" straight up and down, "Good-bye, sweetheart, goodbye;" upside down in the right-hand comer, "Write no more;" in the centre at the top, "Yes;" opposite

## 

|  | F | First German Stamps issued (Bavaria), 1849 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | S |  |
| 3 | 8 | Marquis of Salisbury born, 1830 |
| 4 | M | Sir W, Palliser died, 1882 |
| 5 | Tu | Postage Stamps first issued in the United States, 1847 |
| 6 | W | James Chalmers, Originator of the Adhesive Stamp, |
| 7 | Th | Jules Verue born, 1828 [born 1782 |
| 8 | F |  |
| 9 | S | Lord Mayo assassinated, 1872 |
| 10 | 8 | Quepn Victoria married, 1840 |
| 11 | M | Thonnas A. Edison born, 1847 |
| 12 | Tu | Custom House burnt, 1814 |
| 13 | W | Lord R. Churchill born, 1849 |
| 14 | Th, | st. V'alentine |
| 15 | F | J. Bentham born, 1747 |
| 16 | S | Battle of St. Vincent, 1797 |
| 17 | 8 | Duchess of Albany born, 1861 |
| 18 | M | Capture of Trinidad, 1797 |
| 19 | Tu | King of Holland born, 1817 |
| 20 | W | Princess Louise of Wales born, 1867 |
| 21 | Th | Postage Stamps first issued in Russia, 1848 (Envelopes) |
| 22 | F | George Washington born, 1732 |
| 23 | S | (24th) John Keats died, 1821 |
| 24 | 8 | Great Earthquake at Mentone, 1887 |
| 25 | M | Sir C Wren died, 1723 |
| 26 | Tu | Prince Ferdinand born, 1861 |
| 27 | W | Elizabeth Ruth Palmer died, 1886 |
|  |  | Postage Stamps first issued Denmark, 1851 |

## THE FATHERLAND OF FORGERY.

Ordens were lsaued in Februsry, 1894, throughout Germany-the centre of the trade in forged stamns-for the prosecution of all who are found manufacturing false stamps. Hitherto it has been difficult to punish such men unlegs they uttered stamps that were new. aus therefore possassed an Intrinsic value in money; but a stamp defaced by a sham port-mary had no intrinsic value at alt, and could only be called a plicture. At the International Postal Congress in Vienna, however, it was voted that the forgiug of postage stampe in any way ought to be made an indictable offence, and the Prussian Government has been the flrat to adopt this view with practical effect, This in carrying out Palmer'a Clanas to the letter, and Germany having shown the way, it is to be hoped other nations will follow.
at the bottom, "No;" on the right-hand corner at a right angle, "Do you love me?" in the left-hand corner, "I hate you;" top corner on the right, "I wish your friendship;" bottom corner on the left, "I seek your acquaintance;" on a line with the surname, "Accept my love;" the same upside down, "I am engaged;" at a right angle in the same place. "I long to see you;" in the middle of the right-hand edge, "Write immediately." This is all very pretty, but who could carry it all in his head? Of course the rules might be printed, and then they would be all right and comfortably easy to interpret. But the matter is capable of much greater extension. The aforesaid code only applies to penny stamps. A fresh set of rules and sentences might be gained on the same positions by using stamps of difierent value. Thus a halfpenny stamp stuck on the top right-hand corner would stand for" Look out, the old man is coming." Placed in the left bottom corner it would signify "My big brother Will saw you kiss me last night, and he is waiting in the lane with a big stick and a bull-dog." A three-halfpenny stamp in the first position might be read, "Oh, my beautiful damsel, come at once. The old folks are going to the theatre." In the second place it might signify, "Don't come near me any more. Ma is so angry, but never mind; look at me quietly when you see me at church, and I will try and fall behind." It will thus be seen that quite a little romance might be arranged with stamps of different value.

## MI.A.EROIE.



## THE RAREST STAMP IN THE WORLD.

The Brattleboro stamp-rarissimus inter raros-which wes sold by J. W. Palmer for $\& 250$, is the rarest stamp in the world. It is certainly worth a good deal more than the Mauritius. The pair of Mauritius-the penay and twopenny, besring the words "post office" instead of the words "post paid"-are worth a little lews than the eingle specimen of the Bratileboro'. The specimens of the Brattlebore' still extant may be counted on the figgers of one haud, but the Mauritius can ba numbsea by tine score.

## VARIETY IS-ALARMING.

Togive some idea of the extent to which the forgery of rare stamps is carried, we print the names of various countries represented in the Chamber of Horrors. Of course, this does not exhaust the list, which is. however, sufficient to put collectors on their guard against purchasing cheap onused sets of any of the following countries:-

Alsace-Lorraine.
American (Locals).
American Newspaper Stamps
American Periodicals.
American Pony Express.
Baden.
Bavaria.
Bergedorf.
Brattleboro'.
Brazil.
Bremen.
British Guiana.
Buenos Ayres.
Cape of Good Hope (woodcuts).
Ceylon.
Columbia
Confederate States (Locals).
Danube (Roumania).
Fiji Islands.
Germany.
Hamburg (Locals).
Hanover.
Heligoland.
Laureated Head (New South Wales).
Lubeck.
Mauritius (old).
Medina.
Mexico.

Monte Video.
Natal (first issue).
Nevis.
Newfoundland.
Nova Scotia.
Oldenburg.
Papal States.
Parma.
Persia.
Peru.
Philippine Islands.
Reunion.
Romagne.
Samoa Express.
Sandwich Islands.
Saxony (first issue).
Sedang.
Schleswig-Holstein (first issue).
Sbanghai.
Siberia.
Sicily.
Spain,
Steam Navigation Company.
Swiss (Locals).
Suez Canal.
Sydney Views, New South Wales.
Venezuela.
Wurtemburg.

Genuine specimens of these stamps are worth as much, in some instances, as £250 a-piece.


## 14

## NEW STAMP8.

If 18 announced that an entire change is about to be made in the postage stamps of the United States. Many new stamps will be issued, representing amounts which are not at present recognised. The New Americans, such as hold that title up to the present, are now reproduced in fac-simile, and these imitations are sold for $4 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{~d}$. the set. The value of the same series of genuine stamps is seven guineas.

Hawaii under its new administration has issued new stamps which differ in several respects from those already in circulation. The one cent has stars instead of flowers for the two quarterings. The main alteration is, however, the absence of the crown above the crest. The two-cent stamp is simply a view of IIonolulu Harbour. The five cent is a portrait of King Kamehameha I., while the twenty-five cent gives a portrait of the Administrator.

In connection with the silver wedding of the Mikado of Japan, celebrated in 1894 at 「okio, it will be interesting to philatelists to learn that a special set of postage stamps has been issued in honour of the event.

French philatelists have been in a flutter over the new postage-stamp designs, of which there were six hundred specimens. After a choice had been made, five of the rejected designs received honourable mention from the committee of selection, and a sum of $£ 20$ has been assigned to the artist of each.

31 F
Tu
Issue of the Mulreaoy envelope, 1840
Thames Embankment opened, 1868
Jamaica discovered, 1494
Local Letter Post established in Vienna, 1772
Ex-Empress Eugenie born, 1826
Postage Stamps first issued, 1840
Robert Browning born, 1812
Monarchy restored, 1660
Mr. Wallace, M.P., moved for Sel. Com. to inquire into Crystal Pal. op.,'54 [the merits of Rld. Hill's scheme,'37 Petition against forged stamps prep. bs J.W. Palmer,'84 Sir Charles Barry died, 1860
Suicide of King of Bavaria, 1886
W German Emperor Frederick died, 1888
Th Penny Postage Jubilee Celebration at Guildhall, '90; F Kevised New Testament issued, 1881 [issue of Jubilee S New Eddystone Lighthouse opened, 1882 [post-card 8 Magna Charta signed, 1215
Postage Stamps adopted by the Sandwich Islands, 1851
Tu Sir Lyon Playfair born, 1819

Th
Henry Fawcett born at Salisbury, 1833
F Queen Victoria born, 1819
S Princess Helena born, 1846
8 Tuileries destroypd, 1871
M Repeal of Corn Laws, 1856
Tu General Grant died, 1885
W Empress Josphine died, 1814
Th 1 Alexander Pope died, 1744
[Archer, 1852 Machine for perforating stamps invented by Henry
POST OFFICES OF THE WORLD.
Terene are in Europe 85,500 reselving ofbees, 41,600 telegraph oticen, and 225,000 lettar boxes. The total namber of permons employed by the rarious post offices was 356,000 ; and acoording to the lateat pablished angal returns there were tranemitved $3,683,000,000$. letters, $546,000,000$ post-cardil, $1,048,000,000$ books and paroels, $1,672,000,000$ newspapere, and lif $, 000,000$ talegrama, the grees weight of the matter sent through the post being eatimaterl at about 800,000 toni. Lees than baif a contary ago the mumber of perakages of all rinds that passed through the pust. offices of the world was well under $100,000,000$.

## THE MUSEUM OF PHILATELY.

## a chanber of philatelical horrorg.

Draing the year 1894 the exhibition at Palmer's has been doing good work, we hope, as a warning to stamp collectors, \&c. The room, which may be aptly described as a Philatelical Chamber of ILorrors, the public are admitted to, free of charge. This room has beer papered entirely with forged stamps and reprints, taken from collections purchased from time to time by Mr. J. W. Palmer, who has been over thirty years engaged in sorting the rubbish of this kind from collections purchased by him. That these things should have been offered to him in the belief that they were genuine by those who sold them, shows how much imposition there is in the business of stamp dealing. Mr. Palmer has always been able to detect a forgery or reprint (there is nothing to choose between them), and instead of putting them into circulation, he has always consigned them to a Black Book. From the Black Book they have gone (as the dealers in such things should also go) to the wall. The visitor will be astounded by the number of

## ctumaz.



## Last year's prioes.

The following are 8 few of the " fancy " feures paid for istampsat a sale in Jume, 1894: Great Britain, 8d. brown, an unnged etrip of three, £16; 2s, nslmon, an anueed block of hix, £18; Tuscany y-lire, jellow (a matchleas specimen). f25 l0s., and a brilliant uaused specimen of a 2 -eoldi (the first in this condition ever offered at an English anotion), f14; British Gulana, clrcuier issue, cc., lemon-
 Canada, 12d., black, slightly mended. £23; Antloquia, three epeci-
 medlo peso, roee, f11 10月.; Uniled 8tatew, 1869, 160., brown and bluc, 217 ; and mane leane, 24c., green and lifec, 218 10\%.; Mmaritian, 1848, 20., blie, carly state, a fine specimen of the "Penoe" error, $\$ 10$; O.pe of Good Hope, wood blork error, 1d., blue, $\$ 26$.

## 18

forged stamps and reprints here brought together But more astounding is it to think of the tremendous amount of money that has been expended upon them by cullectors who bought them for genuine specimens, and were wholly ignorant that they had been cheated until they brought them for sale to Mr. Palmer, only to find that what they thought were rare stamps turned out, when submitted to the eye of the expert, to be rubbish, for which they could not obtain a penny. For Mr. Palmer does not sell, neither does he buy, forgeries or reprints. When they come into his possession, howerer, it has always been his aim to prevent them from falling into other hands. If other dealers had followed his example, we should not have heard so much of the trade in spurious stamps. A visit to the Stamp Exhibition will give some idea of the extent to which the trade in forged stamps has been carried. Here will be found the best and the worst specimens of their kind; specimens so clumsily imitated that they would not deceive anybody but the least experienced, and others so closely imitated that the practised collector-or dealer-might, as inthe case of the forged Spanish two reals stamp, be easily duped. Even the famous Brattleboro', which Mr. Palmer sold for $£ 250$, is here in fac simile.

## エアコエリ．

| 1 | M | 20 cent．French Stamp suppressed， 1850 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | Tu | Penny Postage Jubilee Celebration at S．Kensington， 90 |
| 3 | W |  |
| 4 | Th | Declaration of American Independence， 1776 |
| 5 | F | Lord Gifford born， 1849 |
| 6 | S | Samuel Lever died， 1868 |
| 7 | 8 | John Huss burnt， 1415 |
| 8 | M | Shelley drowned， 1822 |
| 9 | Tu | Fire Insurance expires |
| 10 | W | Abolition of Members of Parliament＇s privilege of |
| 11 | Th | Alexandria bombarded， 1882 ［franking letters， 1840 |
| 12 | F | Crimea evacuated， 1856 |
| 13 | S | Voting by Ballot instituted， 1872 |
| 14 | 8 | Bastille storned， 1789 |
| 15 | M | St．Swith in |
| 16 | Tu | Béranger died， 1857 |
| 17 | W | Issue of American Five Dollar Stamp， 1862 |
| 18 | Th | Dean Stanley died， 1881 |
| 19 | F | Bishop Wilberforce died， 1873 |
| 20 | S | Lord Westbury died， 1873 |
| 21 | 8 | Robert Burns died， 1796 |
| 22 | M | Issue of 15 cent．French Stamp（green）， 1850 |
| 23 | Tu | Duke of Devonshire born， 1833 |
| 24 | W | Window Tax abolished， 1851 |
| 25 | Th | Great Fire at Baltimore， 1873 |
| 26 | F | Metropolitan Penny Post established， 1683 |
| 27 | 8 | Bank of England founded， 1694 |
| 28 | 8 | Armada dispersed， 1588 |
| 29 | M | Seaham Harbour opened， 1835 |
| 30 | Tu | General Post Officeopened in St．Martin＇s－le－Grand，＇29 |
| 31 | W | Catherine of Sedgwick died |
|  |  | MARRIAGE OF THE HON．W．F．D．BMITH． |
| IT was a memorable day for the Strand on July 26th，1894，when our |  |  |
| Member mas nusried at the church of 8t．Clemeut＇s to ledy Eather |  |  |
| G．C．Gore thind daughter of the Earl of Arran．That the Hon． W．F．D．Smith hould have chosen to be married at the church in |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| the district so intimately connected with his iamily show a thoroughly good and proper feeling，which wes not nnappreciated in |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Warre，Hendmaster of titon，assiated by the Rev．Herbert Rowsell， |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Vicar of Obrist Chusch，Mayfair，and the Rev．J．J．H．Septimus |  |  |
|  | nvin | aton，rector of the parish． |

## THE OAUSE AND THE CLAUSE.

The famous seventh (Palmers) clause of the Post Office Protection Act was passed into law in September, 1884, at the instance of Mr. J. W. Palmer, who spared neither trouble nor expense in order to obtain the insertion in the act of this clause, intended especially for the protection of philatelists. We give the precise terms of the clause:-
(Section 7.) A person shall not-
(a.) make, knowingly utter, deal in, or sell any fictitious stamp, or knowingly use for any postal purpose any fictitious stamp; or
(b.) have in his possession, unless he shows a lawful excuse, any fictitious stamp; or
(c.) make, or, unless he shows a lawful excuse, have in his possession, any die, plate, instrument, or material for making any fictitious stamp.
Any person who acts in contravention of this Section shall be liable on summary conviction on a prosecution by order of the Commissioners of Inland Revenue to a fine not exceeding $£ 20$, subject to the like right of appeal as in the case of a penalty under the Acts relating to the Excise.

|  | Th | Issue of Austrian Postal Union Card ( 5 kr .), 1880 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| , | F | Battle of Sedan, 1870 |
| , | S | Mr. Speaker Peel born, 1829 |
| 4 | 8 | Adherive Postage Stamp first invd. by James Chalmers, |
| 5 | M | Queen of Saxony born, 1833 [of Dundee, '34 |
| 6 | Tu | Duke of Edinhurgh born, 1844 |
| 7 | W | New French Issues |
| 8 | Th | George Canning died, 1827 |
| 9 | F | Postage Stamps first issued, Roumania, 1862 |
| 10 | S | George J. Goschen born, 1831 |
| 11 | 8 | Dog Days end |
| 12 | M | M. A. M. Palmer born, 1885 |
| 13 | Tu | Old Lanmas Day |
| 14 | W | Local Government Act passed, 1871 |
| 15 | Th | Sir Walter Scott born, 1771 |
| 16 | F | Gas introduced in London, 1807 |
| 17 | S | Rowid. Hill scheme adopted by House of Commons by a |
| 18 | 8 | Emperor of Austria born, 1830 [majority of 100, ${ }^{\text {² }} 39$ |
| 19 | M | Balzac died, 1850 |
| 20 | Tu | Abergele Railway accident, 1868 |
| 21 | W | Battle of Vimiera, 1808 |
| 22 | Th | King Richard III. killed, 1485 |
| 23 | F | Sir Astley Cooper born, 1768 |
| 24 | 8 | Massacre of Huguenots, 1572 |
| 25 | 8 | Postage Starnps first issued, Egypt, 1865 |
| 26 | M | Battle of Cressy, 1346 |
| 27 | Tu | Rowland Hill died, 1879 |
| 28 | W | St. Augustin |
| 29 | Th | Foundering of the "Royal George," 1782 |
| 30 | F | Battle of Plevna, 1877 |
| 31 | S | Postal Treaty of Berne came into operation, 1874 | PALMER'S MOSEDM.

THis is the month when our "country cousins" come to town. Among the aights to be gean fa Palmer's Museum. In connection with the Plilatelical Exblbition opened by Mr. J. Paltaer at 281, Strand-s collection of butterfiles, birds' eggs, a mumnay, and other natural cariositios now on viow. The ezhibition, which include日 a room papered entirely with forged atamps, whiloh would be of the value of $\mathrm{f} 1,000,000$ if the stampa were genulne specimens, is open free to the public. A photograph of the Forged Stamp Boom is sold at the exhbition for one penny, the net proceeds of the salea being givan to the fand for essaring a fortyight's hollday for the poor children of Clare Market and Drary Lane.

## POSTAL REFORM.

Dobing the year the one notable reform is the private post-card. We have jet to see the halfpenny post-card sold for a halfpenny. Mr. Palmer's scheme of the Ocean Penny Postage is also coming, coming, coming-lout it is not yet come. Mr. Henniker Heaton, M.P., in addressing a meeting of the Manchester Chamber of Commerce on the question of postal reform, said the idea of Ocean Penny Postage was one which the country generally, and our fellow-subjects in the colonies almost unanimously, fell in with. Among other things in its favour was the fact that no increase of expenditure would be involved in its adoption; nor would there lee any loss whatever to the postal authorities in carrying letters from England to any part of the colonies for one penny. Some people contended that twopence halfpenny was little enough; but why should they pay that sum per letter when it could be done with no loss to any one for one penny? He had lately visited every Postmaster-General in the colonies, and all of them received his proposal eagerly, and, indeed, enthusiastically. The cost to the Post Office of sending a letter to any quarter of the globe was one farthing; and, therefore, if the penay rate was adopted, a profit of three farthings

## 

| 1 | 8 | Palmer's Clause, P.O. Protection Act, 1884. Post-card |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | M | Board of Trade constituted, 1786 [reform introd., 1894 |
| 3 | Tu | Oliver Cromwell died, 1658 |
| 4 | W | J. Palmer, of Bath, submits to the Govt. his scheme for a |
| 5 | Tb | Op. of Severn 'Tunnel, '85 [system of mail coaches,1784 |
| 6 | F | Sir Henry March born, 1840 |
| 7 | 5 | W. E. T. Palmer born, 1883 |
| 8 | 8 | Sebastopol taken, 1855 |
| 9 | M | Thomas Watts died, 1869 |
| 10 | Tu | Guizot died, 1874 |
| 11 | W | Battle of Malplaquet, 1709 |
| 12 | Th | Postage Stargps first issued, Iceland, I873 |
| 13 | F | Quebec taken, 1759 |
| 14 | S | Duke of Wellington died, 1852 |
| 15 | 8 | Liverpool and Manchester Railway opened, 1830 |
| 18 | M | Ben Jonson died, 1837 |
| 17 | Tu' | Brighton Railway opened, 1838 |
| 18 | W | Dr. Johnson born, 1709 |
| 19 | Th | Dean Swift died, 1745 |
| 20 | F | Battle of the Alma, 1854 |
| 21 | S | Sir W. Scott died, 1832 |
| 22 | S | Lord Chief Justice Denman died, 1854 |
| 23 | M | Marshal Bazaine died, 1888 |
| 24 | Tu | Postage Stamps first issued, Heligoland, 1867 |
| 25 | W | Porson died, 1808 |
| 26 | Th | Von Moltke born, 1800 |
| 27 | F | G. Cruikshank born, 1792 |
| 28 | S | Eugene Clemenceau born, 1841 |
| 29 | 8 | J. W. Palmer married, 1880, Covent Garden Church |
| 30 | M | Fiji Islands ceded, 1830 |

## UNDER THE CLADSE.

The Reventh-Palmer's-Clanse of the Post Office Protection Act came into force Beptember, 1884. In October there wia a Poat Office prosecntion for "feloniously forging and counterfeiting a die and plate and stsmp," The prisoner was sentenced to sighteen monthe' imprisonment. Mr. Osborne, the molicitor to the Post Offee department, stated thes this wag the first case of the rind "that bes ever occurred." Jugt ten jears lifer the suthoritien effected a sbizure of s populer newspaper that had published, in good fath, en lilustration of sn Finglish penny stamp.
on each letter would be left. Now what has the Postmaster General to say to that? We are still waiting for his reply.

## THE QUEEN'S HEAD.

"Look on this picture and on this," is the burden of these reflections by a lady. I hold in my hand a new shilling and a new penny postage stamp. The one represents her Majesty as a septuagenarian, the other a person in early womanhood. The coin gives the Queen as she is, and as we hope she will practically remain for many years; the stamp bears a likeness whichlatest generations have never seen in her Majesty's face. The coin is issued under Government authority, so is the stamp. No one expects to see either coins or stamps reissued every three or four years to mark the changes of advancing age, but the Queen's head of St. Martin's-le-Grand is a burlesque, a travesty, an absurdity. Is no Postmaster-General to be moved by the fitness of things into chronological accuracy, and led to do bistorical justice to the real aspect of a venerable Sovereign? There should be history in stamps as well as in coins, but the -British post-office ignores history and hands down fiction. Should there not be a reissue of coins and stamps every seven years?

Tu Introduction of 6d. Telegrams, 1885
W Sir Stevenson Arthur Blackwood died, 1893
Th Postage Stamps first issued, Japan, 1871 [Memel, 1646
F German Government Post started between Cleves and S Prince Henry of Battenberg born, 1858
5 Right Hon. W. H. Smith died, 1891
M Edgar Allan Poe died, 1847
Tu Great Fire of Chicago, 1871
W St. Denys
Th
S Pekin taken, 1860
Palmer's system of mail coaches adopted, $17 Y^{-}$
Fire Insurance expires
Tu' Prince Alfred of Edinburgh born, 1874
W Houses of Parliament burnt, 1834
Th L. Pocock died, 1882
F Lord Palmerston died, 1865
S Henry Kirke White died, 1806
\& Lord Palmerston born, 1784
M Battle of Trafalgar, 1805
Tu Edict of Nantes revoked, 1685
W Postage Stamps first issued, Servia, 1866
Th Joseph William Palmer born, 1853
F Battle of Agincourt, 1415
S Post Office Prosecution, 1891
g Sir G. Kneller died, 1723
M New Rojal Exchange opened, 1844
Tu John Leech died, 1864
W Gambetta born, 1838
Th All Hallows Eve
England says:-" Mr. J. W. Palmer, of 281, Strand, che wellknown stamp dealer, has called in his old sheets with a viaw to a systematic re-arrangement of his entire stock at net prices. All sheets sent out from this date will be marked at the lowest net prices, and no discount will be allowed. Customers will find that his prices in many cases are lebs than a quarter of those of other firms. It is unnecessary to state that every stamp sold by J. W. Palmer is absolutely guaranteed a genuine specimen.

## STAMP-TAPE AND BOX.

In philatelical circles one of the memorable successes of the year has been stamp-tape. Hitherto stamptape has been sold in reels, and in reels only, but Mr. Palmer is now able to offer it to his customers in a yet handier form. An elegant little box which may be conveniently carried in the pocket, is now made to contain a length of stamp-tape, and from the stamp-tape box the tape may be drawn as required through a slip in the side of the box, as with the ordinary yard measure. The stamp-tape box should come in handy for many purposes, and where it is designed to fix things neatly togetherit will be found more useful than gum or pins or clips, whilst it will, with regard to the special requirements of the stamp collector, effect a considerable saving of time and trouble. No prohibitive price has been put upon the stamp-tape box, for it has been Mr. Palmer's intention to bring it within the reach of all collectors. The box, with a length of twenty-two yards of stamptape, is offered for sale at the price of 1 s ., or by post 18. 2d., the charge for postage being increased, according to official rates, for orders from abroad. Tapes for refilling the boxes may be had of Mr. Palmer, according to the width required, at 8 d . and 9 d . a length of twenty-two yards. The box may be had separately, price 3d.

| 1 | F | Stamped Pos. Letter-paper (carta postale dollata) issued |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | S | India proclaimed an Empire, '58 [by Sardinian Sts., '18 |
| 3 | S | Mikado of Japan born, 1852 |
| 4 | M | George Peabody died, 1869 |
| 5 | Tu | Battle of Inkerman, 1854 |
| 6 | W | Postage Stamps first issued, Gambia, 1868 |
| 7 | Th | Henry Fawcett, Postmaster-General, died, 1884 |
| 8 | F | John Milton died, 1674 |
| 9 | S | Prince of Wales born, 1841 |
| 10 | $\mathbf{S}$ | Royal Academy founded, 1768 |
| 11 | M | 25th Sunday aiter Trinity |
| 12 | Tu | J. S. O. D. Palmer born, 1887 |
| 13 | W | Lord Rayleigh born, 1852 |
| 14 | Th | First appointment of Pustinaster-General for Englarif, |
| 15 | F | William Pitt born, 1708 [1533 |
| 16 | S | John Bright born, 1811 |
| 17 | g | Suez Canal opened, 1889 |
| 18 | M | Charles Heath died, 1848 |
| 19 | Tu | Man in the iron mask died, 1703 |
| 20 | W | Lesseps born, 1805 |
| 21 | Th | Empress Frederick of Germany born, 1840 |
| 22 | F | M. S. E. C. Palmer born, 1888 |
| 23 | S | Post-Office prosecution, 1889 |
| 24 | 8 | M. S. E. C. Palmer died, 1893 |
| 25 | M | Postage Stamps first issued in Sarawak, 1866 |
| 28 | Tu | Marshal Soult died, 1851 |
| 27 | W | Earl of Selborne born, 1812 |
| 28 | Th | The Times first printed by steam, 1814 |
| 29 | F | First School Board Election, 1870 |
| 30 | 8 | Cardinal Wolsey died, 1530 |

ON THE FIFTH OF NOVEMBER PLEASE TO REMEMBER Tre Seventh (Pulmer's) Olmuse of the Puat Office Protection Act.

That it was at J. W. Palmer's instigation that the Clauge was passed into law.

That the campaign against forgery was carried on by J. W. Palmer alone and unaided for years.

That J. W, Palmer doee not sell forgeries or reprints.
"Ihat every stamp that is sold at 281, Btrand, is gus specimen.

That J. W. Paimer examines stampe for collectors and dealers free of aharge.

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| :---: | :---: | :---: |
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| 4 | M | George Peabody died, 1869 |
| 5 | Tu | Battle of Inkerman, 1854 |
|  | W | Postage Stamps first issued, Gambia, 1869 |
| 7 | Th | Henry Fawcett, Postmaster-General, died, 1884 |
| 8 | F | John Milton died, 1674 |
| 9 | S | Prince of Wales born, 1841 |
| 10 | S | Royal Academy founded, 1768 |
| 11 | M | 25th Sunday after 'Trinity |
| 12 | Tu | J. S. O. D. Palmer born, 1887 |
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| 19 | Tu | Man in the iron mask died, 1705 |
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| 23 | S | Post-Office prosecution, 1888 |
| 24 | 8 | M. S. E. C. Palmer died, 1893 |
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## 28

## THE HISTORICAL VALUE OF STAMPS.

Not only has the stamp collector a pleasant research for a leisure hour, but he insensibly acquires bistorical knowledge which could not be gained so easily in any other way. Stamps give us modern events in a concise and definite form. We have, in Spanish history, the futile insurrection of Don Carlos, 1873-75, clearly marked by the issue of stamps which he caused during those years, and the face of the Pretender in our albums keeps the fact definitely in our minds. The change from King Alfonso XII., to the Regency and the, baby King Alfonso XIII., born in 1886, no collector will forget. These are but two instances showing the historical value of stamps-a value which is ever increasing. There is scarcely a stamp-issuing country which does not exhibit on its stamps the changes of government since it began their issue. Had printing been invented two thousand years ago, we might have had a priceless relic of the days that are gone. Think of having the portraits of all the Emperors of Rome upon a series of handsomely engraved stamps. In comparison with such a record the worn designs upon ancient coins would have little value.


|  |  | Princess of Wales born, 1844 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{\text {Tu }}$ | Rowland Hill born, at Kidderminster, 1795 |
|  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{\text {Th }}$ | Postal Service organised at Nuremberg, 1570 |
|  |  |  |
|  |  | General Sir Redvers Buller |
| 8 | 8 | F. M. R. Palmer born, 1881 |
|  | M | Earl of Clarendon died, 1674 |
| 10 | Tu | Post-Office prosecution, 1800 |
| $11$ | W | Archbishop Deaison born, 1805 |
| i2 | Th | Robert Browning died, 1889 |
| 13 | F | Dr. Johnson died, 1784 |
| 14 | S | Postage Stamps first issued in Beloium, 18 |
| $15$ | 8 | Imperial Stamp of New Germany issuêd, 1871 |
| $16$ | M | A. de Fourcroy died, 1843 |
| $17$ | Tu |  |
| $18$ | W | U.S. Slavery abolished, 1862 |
| $18$ | Th |  |
| $20$ | F | John Wilson Croker born, 1780 |
| $21$ | S | St. Thomas. |
| $22$ | 8 | "George Eliot" died, 1880 |
| $23$ | M | Samuel Parkes died, 1825 |
| 24 | Tv | u Thackeray died, 1863 |
| $25$ | w | Cluristmas Day |
| 26 | Th | Bank and general holiday |
| $27$ | F | Postage Stamps first issued in Brazil, 1843 |
| $28$ | S | Lord Macaulay died, 1859 |
| $29$ | 8 | W. E. Gladstone born, 180 |
| $30$ | M | Fostage Stamps first issued in Naples, 1858 |
|  |  | mbetta died, 1882 |

## CERISTMAS PRESENTS.

Tere philatelist may find a choice of seasonable gifts at 281, Etrand. Albums to suit all parses, frem the most moderate price upwards, and packets of postage-stampe, in which every specimen Is guaranteed genuine. There is no extra charge for that. Mr. Palmer's prices are lower than any other dealar's. A bor of stamp-tape is a gift that is always in gessou.

## NEW ISSUES AND OLD DODGES.

Anong the gifts of the old year to the new was Portugal's issue of a new set of postage stamps in commemoration of the 500th anniversary of the birth of Prince Henry the Navigator. The stamps are twelve in number, of the following different values: $10,15,20,25,50,75,80,100,150,300,500$, and 1,000 reis. Twenty reis are, roughly speaking, the equivalent of a British penny piece, the Portuguese crown of ten milreis being of the value of $£ 24 \mathrm{~s} .4 \frac{3}{4} \mathrm{~d}$. A set of the first issue of stamps by the Mozambique Company, was sent by a correspondent, the 40 reis. Through Mozambique runs the Beira Railway, the high road of the future to Mashonaland. The new stamps, originally issued for the Portuguese colonial province of Mozambique, were adapted as a provisional issue by surcharging with the name of the Mozambique Company now owning the territory. The nominal value of the specimen reproduced is forty reis. It is printed in brown, the surcharge being in black.

A highly interesting article in the Times on the subject of "Stamp-Collecting" threw a good deal of light on the backstairs processes by which "obsoletes" and "surcharges" are created. For example, a dealer hears that in some distant post-office the stock of a particular stamp has run low. He immediately
telegraphs to his agent to buy up the whole lot, and having done so, to ask for more. There being no time to get a fresh supply from home, the postmaster has perforce to issue "surcharges" of the value required. These, too, the agent purchases, and transmits to his principal, who sells them at a considerably enhanced price to collect as a "new variety." This is how it's done, and the trick having been so thoroughly exposed, we hope steps will be taken to prevent its repetition.

## NEW SHEETS FOR THE NEW YEAR. be-arrangemrnt of btock.

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Mr J. W. Palmer has called in his old sheets, with a view to a systematic re-arrangement of his entire stock at net prices. All sheets sent out from this date will be marked at the lowest net prices, and no discount will be allowed. Customers will find that our prices in many cases are less than a quarter of those of other firms. It is unnecessary to state that every stamp sold by J. W. Palmer is absolutely guaranteed a genuine specimen. As it is known by this time throughout the kingdom and all the world over that Palmer does not sell reprints or forgeries, collectors and dealers who hold dubious specimens may have them examined free of charge at 281,

Strand, where Mr. Palmer, as hitherto, is pleased to give his advice gratuitously upon all questions affecting philately. All correspondence through the post must be paid by remittance to cost of reply post. Our friends at home and abroad will please accept this intimation.

## TO ALL WHO WISH TO SELL-OR BUY.

We must ask for the occasional indulgence of our customers in completing rare sets, as we do not make stamps on the premises when we have not got them in hand. and we do not, under any circumstances, sell reprints. We put our readers on their guard against purchasing reprints, which are, like forgeries, not really worth the paper they are printed on. Collectors may be advised to give careful consideration to perforations and roulettes, unperforated stamps turned into perforated, or rouletted by devices which we have already exposed, and raised in pricethough not in value-from a penny to a pound, in some cuses. To an expert the imposition is une which may be easily detected; but the unwary may be so easily taken in, thinking they have a hargain, that too much attention cannot be directed to this matter. As Mr. Palmer only sells genuine stamps, his sales allow him to offer the highest prices ever paid to those who wish to dispose of rare stamps, and to sell at the lowest.

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## 2O DREAKCVAID AND FICE

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The flappy Land; or, Through Time and Space.


## Firollaht Fancy: Phoold, by poticy

## THROUGH FIFTY YEARS

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## J. W. PALMER'S LIS'T

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## USED AND UNUSED FOREIGN AND COLONIAL STA MPS.

IN PARCELA (Thirty-Fourth Sories). Every Stamp Warrantod Ganuine: Postage abroad clarged extri acoordiug to raten. NO PARCELS FORWARDED UALESS A REMITTANCE 18 SEPT WITH THK ORDERE

No, 1-50 xairietfes, ail different, of used $£ s . d$. Faroign Stampe ....... Prich $0 \quad 0 \quad$ s
No. 2-4 vstretied, all different, of nisul
Eoreign Stainps .... ... Price 0 0 6
No. 3-60-varieties, all different, of used
 No. - 4- 20 varietiea, all cifferent, of british Oolonial Stampescer. is Prico $0 \quad 0 \quad 6$
No. ?-100 vurieties, mad diferent, of used Foreign'Stamps $\because \quad$... Price 0.10
No, 6-150 varieties, alldit́erent, of used and uvuged Foreign Stimps $\ldots$ Price $4 \boldsymbol{l}_{1} 6$
No. 7-200 varieties, all different of used and unused Foreign Stamps ... Price $0-2$. 0
No. 8-500 yazieties inl different of need and utuged foreigu 8 tsmpsi... Price 110,0
N?. 9-600 Sikmps, Foreim, se. (some rare) 0 - 6 . 6
No. 11 - 50 variotfed, all diverenc (inciuding a thredicornered Onpes of Good
Hope) 10
No. 12-60 verieties, all diforent. no Euro-peanp.-A good parcelior farelga collectors, with mans scarce and good stamps in if... .... Price on 5
No. 13-100 vartetices; all different, no Euro-perns,-Anongst them many mentatape ... $\ldots$........ Prico
0.50

No. 14-125 varleties, ald diferent, no Europeans. - A rood parcel for Advanoed coliectors Price 0,50 No. 15-200 vitieties, alldiferent TheSchoolboy's I'riend

ENTEKED AT STATLONEKY HAI.I.

## T ITR <br> ONT <br> स TETNT.

## THE

# PHILATELIST'S ALMANACK And Stamp-Collectoi's Vade-M\& Cum, 

 FOR THE YEAR
J. W. PALMER,

281, SHEPANJI,
And Eairlawn, Norwood Road, west Noriood, \&E.


[^0]:    W. Wrifked Head \& Co.. Limited. Printera, Flet Laile, E.C.

[^1]:    W. Wilerad hesp, a Co, dimited. Primets, Fiet Lithe, e.c.

