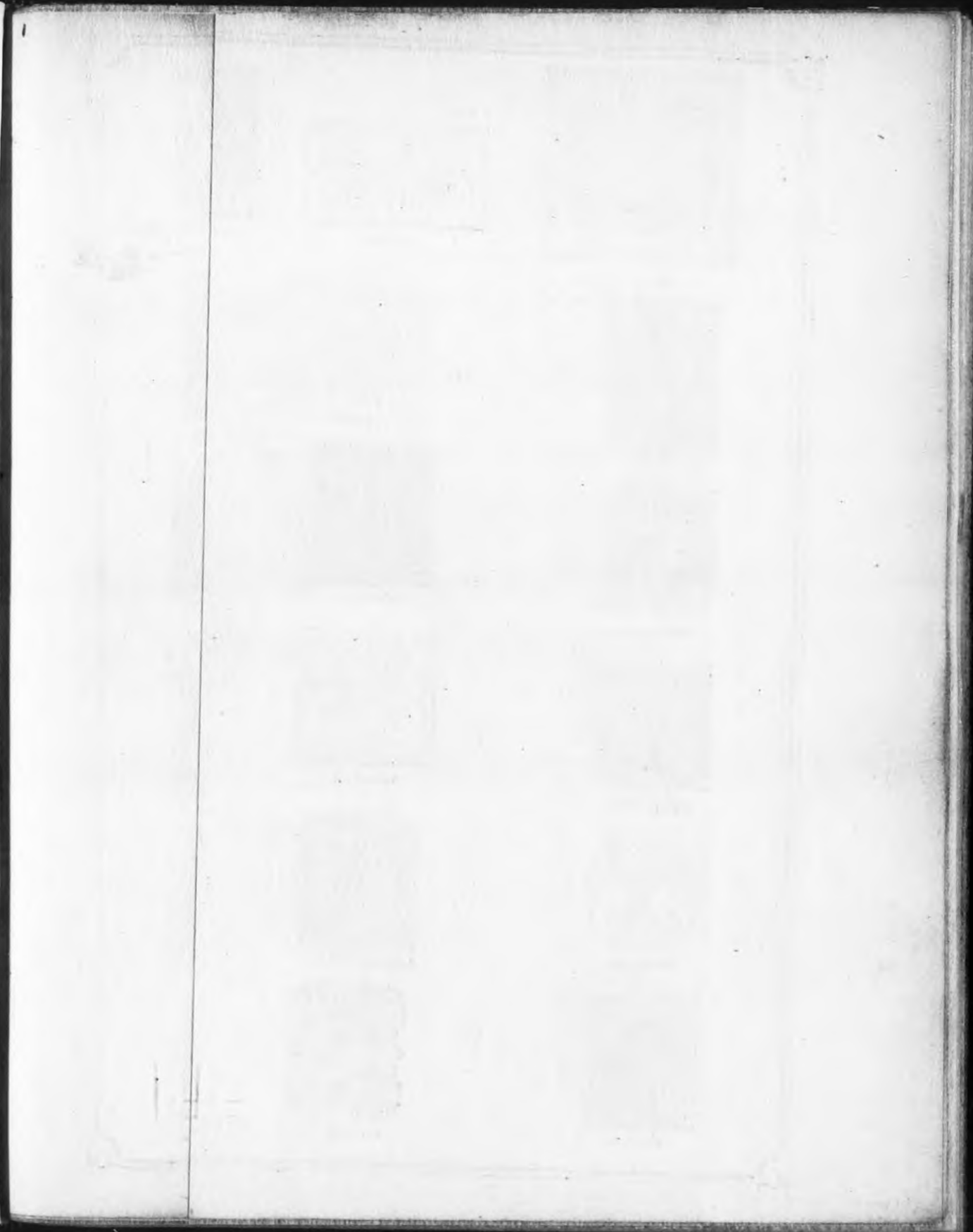
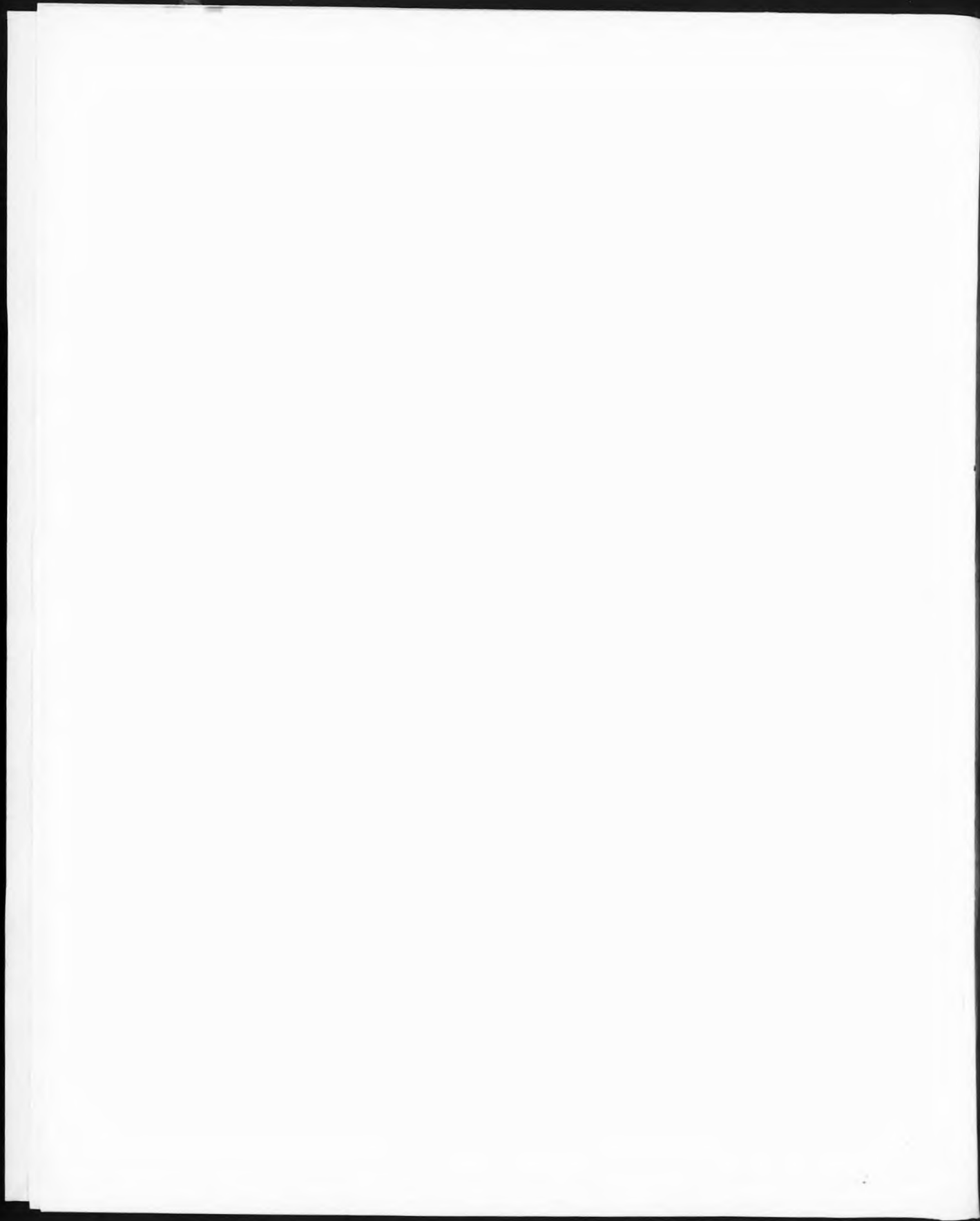




PHILATELIC SECTION.





British Essay.



St. Helena.



Luxembourg.



Mono Video.



Moldavia.



Bahamas.



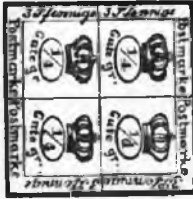
Genova.



New Granada.



Nashville.



Brunswick.



Italian Essay.



Portugal.



Berne.



Sicilian Essay.



Bremen.



Ionian Islands.



Danish Essay.



Portugal.



Langton's Pony Express.



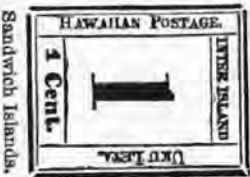
Niagara.



Finland.



Austria—Newspaper.



Sandwich Islands.



United States.



British Guiana.



Hong-kong.



Moldo-Wallachia Essay.



Mobile.



Sandwich Islands.



Siam.



Livonia.



Hamburg Local.



Monte Video.



New Orleans.



Brasilia.



Holstein.



D. O. Blood's Local American.



Finland.



San Marino Essay.



Bavarian Essay.



U.S. Sanitary Commission.



Lübeck.



Greek Essay.



Poland.



Spain, 1851.



Livonia.



Russia.



Argentine Republic.



Schleswig.



Sandwich Islands.



Bremen.



Italian Essay.



Parma.



Turkey.



New Caledonia.



New South Wales.



Baden.



Western Australia.



Romagna.



Argentine Confederation.



Holland.



New Brunswick.



Danish Essay.



Costa Rica.



French Essay.



Italy.



Moldavia.



Brazil.



Venezuela.



Modena.



Mexico.



Java.



Corrientes.

5
Crawford 1869

POSTAGE STAMP CATALOGUE

AND

Collector's Guide.

REVISED, CORRECTED, AND BROUGHT UP TO THE PRESENT TIME

BY

DR. VINER.

(Forming the Ninth Edition of OPPEN'S CATALOGUE.)

LONDON:

WILLIAM STEVENS, 421, STRAND.

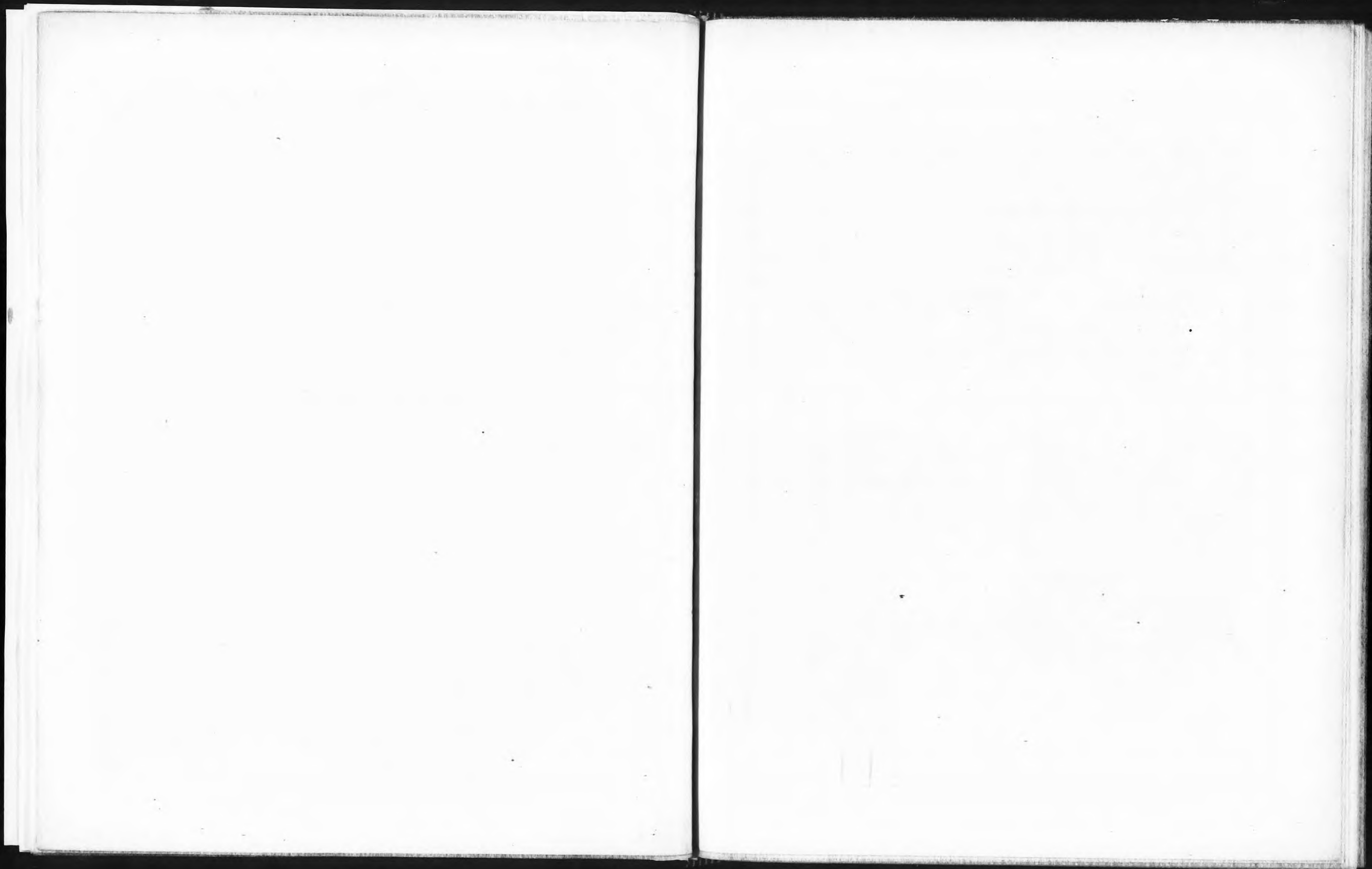
MDCCCLXVII.



CONTENTS.

EUROPE.

	PAGE
AUSTRIA	1
BADEN	3
BAVARIA	<i>ib.</i>
BELGIUM	4
BERGEDORF	13
BREMEN	4
BRUNSWICK	5
DANUBIAN PRINCIPALITIES (MOLDAVIA and WALLACHIA)	6
DANUBIAN STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY	<i>ib.</i>
DENMARK	<i>ib.</i>
FINLAND	7
FRANCE	<i>ib.</i>
GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND	8
GREECE	12
HAMBURG	<i>ib.</i>
HANOVER	13
HOLLAND	14
IONIAN ISLES, <i>vide</i> GREECE	12
ITALY	14
LEVANT	15
LIVONIA, <i>vide</i> RUSSIA	<i>ib.</i>
LÜBECK	16
LUXEMBOURG	<i>ib.</i>
MALTA	<i>ib.</i>
MECKLENBURG-SCHWERIN	17
MECKLENBURG-STRELITZ	<i>ib.</i>
MODENA	<i>ib.</i>
NAPLES	18
NORWAY	<i>ib.</i>



	PAGE
MONTEVIDEO	52
NEW GRANADA	53
PACIFIC OCEAN STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY	54
PARAGUAY	<i>ib.</i>
PERU	<i>ib.</i>
VENEZUELA	<i>ib.</i>

WEST INDIES.

ANTIGUA	56
BAHAMAS	<i>ib.</i>
BARBADOS	<i>ib.</i>
BERMUDAS	<i>ib.</i>
CUBA	57
GRENADA	<i>ib.</i>
JAMAICA	<i>ib.</i>
MARTINIQUE (FRENCH COLONIES)	58
NEVIS	<i>ib.</i>
ST. DOMINGO	<i>ib.</i>
ST. KITT'S	<i>ib.</i>
ST. LUCIA	58
ST. THOMAS (DANISH WEST INDIES)	57
ST. VINCENT	59
TRINIDAD	<i>ib.</i>

AUSTRALASIA AND POLYNESIA.

NEW CALEDONIA	60
NEW SOUTH WALES	<i>ib.</i>
NEW ZEALAND	61
PHILIPPINE ISLANDS	<i>ib.</i>
QUEENSLAND	62
SANDWICH ISLANDS	<i>ib.</i>
SOUTH AUSTRALIA	63
TASMANIA, OR, VAN DIEMEN'S LAND	<i>ib.</i>
VICTORIA	<i>ib.</i>
WEST AUSTRALIA	64

CATALOGUE OF STAMPS.

EUROPE.

AUSTRIA.

ISSUE OF 1850.—Arms (double-headed eagle, crowned) on shield; foliage at side, and crown on top. Yellow, orange, 1 kreuzer. Black, 2 kr. Red, 3 kr. Dark brown, yellow brown, 6 kr. Blue, 9 kr.

ISSUE OF 1858.—Embossed profile of Emperor to left; ornamental work round, different in each stamp. Yellow, orange, 2 kr. Black or green, 3 kr. (with numbers in corners). Vermilion, 5 kr. Light brown, 10 kr. Blue, 15 kr. (with numbers in upper corners).

ISSUE OF 1861.—Oval: similar, to right, in frame composed of engine-turned lines; "Kreuzer" at top, and figure denoting value at bottom, in small oval. Pale yellow, 2 kr. Pale green, 3 kr. Red, 5 kr. Brown, 10 kr. Blue, light and dark, 15 kr.

ISSUE OF 1863.—Oval: embossed double-headed eagle crowned, in frame similar to 1861 issue. Pale yellow, 2 kr. Pale green, 3 kr. Rose, 5 kr. Blue, 10 kr. Light brown, 15 kr.

ENVELOPES.

ISSUE OF 1861.—Oval: embossed, similar to adhesive 1861 issue. Pale green, 3 kr. Red, 5 kr. Brown, 10 kr. Blue, 15 kr. Orange, 20 kr. Dark brown, 25 kr. Violet, 30 kr. Light brown, 35 kr.

ISSUE OF 1863.—Oval: embossed, similar to adhesive 1863 issue. Pale green, 3 kr. Rose, 5 kr. Blue, 10 kr. Light brown, 15 kr. Violet, 25 kr.

NEWSPAPER STAMPS.

ISSUE OF 1851.—INLAND POSTAGE. Square: profile of Mercury to left, in square frame, inscribed "K. K. Zeitungs post Stämpel." Blue, 1 kreuzer. Yellow, 10 kr. Pale red, 50 kr. 1852.—Deep red, 10 kr.

ISSUE OF 1858.—INLAND POSTAGE. Embossed profile of Emperor to left. Blue, lilac.

ISSUE OF 1859.—INLAND POSTAGE. Similar to 1858; to right, instead of left. Grey, lavender.

ISSUES OF 1853-58.—FOREIGN NEWSPAPER DUTY. Square: double-headed eagle, crowned, in square frame, inscribed "Kais. Kön. Zeitungs Stempel;" small circle in each corner. Blue, *black*, 1 kr. *Red*, brown, green, 2 kr. Brown, *red*, 4 kr.

ISSUE OF 1863.—OCTAGON: embossed double-headed eagle, in oval frame, inscribed "K. K. Zeitungs post Stempel." Pale violet.

AUSTRIAN ITALY (LOMBARDO-VENETIA).

(Now superseded by the ITALIAN.)

ISSUE OF 1850.—Double-headed eagle, crowned; foliage at side, and crown on top. Orange, yellow, 5 centesimi. Black, 10 c. Red, 15 c. Dark brown, yellow-brown, 30 c. Blue, 45 c.

ISSUE OF 1858.—Embossed profile of Emperor to left; ornamental work round, different in each stamp. Yellow, 2 soldi. Black, 3 s. (with numbers in corners). Vermilion, 5 s. Brown, 10 s. Blue, 15 s. (with numbers in upper corners).

The *black* 1 kr. and *red* 2 kr. and 4 kr. journal stamps noted above in *italics* were for Lombardo-Venetia; the red was continued for Venetia only.

VENETIA ALONE.

ISSUE OF 1861.—Oval: Emperor's profile, to right. Red, 5 s. Brown, 10 s. The 2 s. 3 s. and 15 s. were printed, but not issued.

Similar to 1858 issue, to left. Light green, 3 s.

ISSUE OF 1863.—Oval: embossed double-headed eagle, in frame composed of engine-turned lines. "Soldi" above; and figure denoting value at bottom, in oval. Pale yellow, 2 s. Pale green, 3 s. Rose, 5 s. Blue, 10 s. Light brown, 15 s.

ENVELOPES.

ISSUE OF 1861.—Oval: embossed profile of Emperor to right; figure denoting value at bottom, in small oval. Light yellow, 2 s. Pale green, 3 s. Red, 5 s. Brown, 10 s. Blue, 15 s. Orange, 20 s. Dark brown, 25 s. Violet, 30 s. Light brown, 35 s.

ISSUE OF 1863.—Oval: embossed, similar to adhesive 1863 issue. Pale green, 3 s. Rose, 5 s. Blue, 10 s. Light brown, 15 s. Violet, 25 s.

BADEN.

ISSUE OF 1850.—Square: figure denoting number of kreuzers in circle in centre; inscribed "Baden" above; date (6th April, 1850) on right side; black printing on coloured paper. Buff, white, 1 kreuzer. Green, blue, yellow, 3 kr. Yellow, green, 6 kr. Rose, 9 kr.

ISSUE OF 1860.—Square: coat-of-arms, with crown and supporters, on ground composed of fine horizontal lines; inscribed "Baden" at top; "Freimarke, Postverein" at sides. Black, 1 kr. Blue, light and dark, 3 kr. Yellow, orange-red, 6 kr. Rose, 9 kr.

ISSUES OF 1862-65.—Square: similar to 1860 issue; some on lined, and some on white ground. Black, 1 kr. (white). Rose, 3 kr. (white). Blue, 6 kr. (lined). Blue, 6 kr. (white). Brown, 9 kr. (lined). Brown, 9 kr. (white). Green, 18 kr. (white). Yellow, 30 kr. (white).

ENVELOPES.

ISSUE OF 1857.—Oval: embossed profile of Grand Duke to right; value above in words, and in figure in oval at bottom; inscription printed in small type, in yellow, to left of stamp; patterns of frame different in each stamp. Blue, 3 kr. Yellow, 6 kr. Rose, 9 kr. Brown, 12 kr. Red, 18 kr.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Oval: embossed, similar to 1857 issue; inscription to right of stamp. Rose, 3 kr. Blue, 6 kr. Light brown, 9 kr.

STAMPS FOR UNPAID LETTERS.

Square: figure denoting number of kreuzers, with ornamental work on inside of frame; printed in black on yellow paper; "Land Post" above, and "Porto-Marke" at bottom. 1 kr. 3 kr. 12 kr.

BAVARIA.

ISSUE OF 1849.—Square: figure 1, denoting value in kreuzers, in square frame, inscribed "Bayern Franco;" black printing on white paper. 1 kreuzer. There are varieties of this stamp differing in the groundwork on which the figure stands.

ISSUE OF 1851.—Square: large figure denoting value in circle in centre, and small figure in each corner; same inscription as 1849 issue; silk thread runs perpen-

dicularly down the stamp. Rose, 1 kr. Blue, 3 kr. Brown, 6 kr. Green, 9 kr. Red, 12 kr. Yellow, 18 kr.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Square: similar in every respect, except the changes in colour. Yellow, 1 kr. Rose, 3 kr. Blue, 6 kr. Stone, 9 kr. Green, 12 kr. Vermilion, 18 kr.

1866.—A new issue is ready, but not yet in circulation. Rectangular; royal arms; "name" above; "kreuzer" beneath; figure of value in each corner.

STAMP FOR UNPAID LETTERS.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Figure 3, denoting value in kreuzers; frame inscribed "Bayer Post-tax" at top, and "Von Empfänger Zahlbar" at bottom. Black on white, 3 kr.

LOCALS FOR RETURNED LETTERS.

ISSUES OF 1866.—Rectangular; arms in oval; black impression; "Commission für Retourbriefe." "Munich." Similar device and inscription. "Bamberg."

BELGIUM.

ISSUE OF 1849.—Portrait of King Leopold; "Postes" at top, and value in words at bottom, printed in white letters. Figures denoting value in circles in upper corners. Dirty brown, 10 centimes. Blue, 20 c.

ISSUE OF 1850.—Similar portrait, in oval frame; "Postes" at top in white letters; value in words at bottom in coloured letters. Dirty brown, 10 c. Blue, 20 c. Red, 40 c.

ISSUE OF 1860.—Exactly similar to 1850 issue. Green, light and dark, 1 c.

ISSUES OF 1865-66.—Profile of King to left in circle; "Postes" above; value below. Brown, 30 c. Lilac, 1 franc. Grey, 10 c. Blue, 20 c. Pink, 40 c.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Belgian arms; "Postes" above; value in cipher at the sides. Grey, 1 c. Brown, 5 c.

ISSUE OF 1867.—The same. Blue, 2 c.

BREMEN.

ISSUE OF 1855.—CITY ONLY. Arms (key in shield), with crown, large figure denoting value on each side of shield, and small figures in each corner. Black on slate-coloured paper, 3 grote.

ISSUE OF 1855.—Key in oval frame; Roman figure denoting value in lower corners. Green, 5 s. gr.

Key on shield, crowned; figure in oval frame on each side; "Franco-marke" at top; black printing on coloured paper. Pink, 5 gr. Yellow, 7 gr.

ISSUE OF 1861.—Key in oval frame, with wavy border; figures denoting value in corners. Black on white, 10 gr.

ISSUE OF 1863.—Key in oval frame, surrounded by rays; figures denoting value in corners. Yellow, orange-red, 2 gr.

ENVELOPE.

CITY ONLY. Oval: arms, crown inscribed "Stadt-post-amt, Bremen," with "Franco" on the lower left-hand corner of envelope, on white or blue paper. (Stamped by hand.)

BRUNSWICK.

ISSUE OF 1852.—Oblong: arms (horse and crown); figures denoting value in oval on each side; curved label at top, inscribed "Braunschweig," and at bottom value in words. Rose, 1 silbergroschen. Blue, 2 s. gr. Vermilion, 3 s. gr.

ISSUES OF 1853-56.—Oblong: similar to 1852 issue, but printed in black on coloured paper. Brown, $\frac{1}{4}$ s. gr. (3 pfennige). White, $\frac{1}{2}$ s. gr. (4 pf.). Pale yellow, 1 s. gr. Dark blue, 2 s. gr. Pink, sometimes a light brown tint, 3 s. gr.

ISSUE OF 1857.—Square: divided into quarters, each quarter forming a separate stamp, and having a crown over, $\frac{1}{4}$ gute groschen. Brown, 3 pf.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Oblong: similar to 1852 issue. Black on green paper, $\frac{1}{2}$ groschen. Yellow on white, 1 gr. Pink on white, 3 gr.

ISSUE OF 1865.—Oval: arms, coloured impression. Black, $\frac{1}{2}$ g. Rose, 1 g. Blue, 2 g. Light brown, 3 g.

ENVELOPES.

ISSUE OF 1857.—CITY ONLY. Circular: inscribed "St. P. Fr.;" hand-stamped; value not indicated. Reddish brown; on dark blue, light blue, pink, green, yellow, and white papers ($\frac{1}{2}$ s. gr.).

ISSUE OF 1860.—Oval: arms (horse and crown); value in words at top, and figure in oval at bottom; patterns of frame of each stamp different; inscription printed in small type in blue, to left. Extra sized. Yellow, 1 s. gr. Blue, 2 s. gr. Pink, 3 s. gr. The same in deeper tints and smaller envelopes.

ISSUE OF 1865.—Small oval: arms. Rose, 1 g. Blue, 2 g. Light brown, 3 g.

DANUBIAN PRINCIPALITIES.

MOLDAVIA.

ISSUE OF 1854.—Circular: woodcut, bull's-head, star, and post-horn. Green, on green tinted paper, 54 paras. Blue on blue, 81 p. Blue on rose, 108 p.

ISSUE OF 1859.—Similar: rectangular, corners rounded "Porto Scrisorei." Blue, 40 p. Red, 80 p.

MOLDO-WALLACHIA.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Bull's-head, star, horn, and double-headed eagle, inscribed with "Franco Scrisorei," and value. Yellow, orange, 3 p. Red, rose, 6 p. Blue, various shades, 30 p.

ISSUE OF 1865.—Head of Prince Couza to right. Yellow Orange, 2 parale. Blue, 5 p. Red, 20 p.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Head of Prince Charles to right. Yellow, 2 p. Blue, 5 p. red, 20 p.

NEWSPAPER STAMP (MOLDAVIA).

ISSUE OF 1862.—Similar to 1859 issue, but inscribed "Porto Gazetei." Black on white, 5 p.

DANUBIAN STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY.

ISSUE OF 1866.—For *too late* letters. Oblong; figure of value within oblong inscribed oval; wavy lines completing the rectangle. Bright red, 17 soldi. Lilac, 10 s.

DENMARK (including SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN till 1864, and COLONIES).

ISSUE OF 1851.—Square: crown over crossed sceptre and sword, enclosed in wreath; angles between wreath and outer frame granulated; inscribed "Kongeligt Post Frimærke; Fire R. B. S.;" Mercury's staff on top label, and post-horn in each corner; angles composed of wavy lines. Various shades of brown, 4 R. B. S.

ISSUE OF 1852.—Square: figure denoting value in circular frame, inscribed "K. G. L. Post Frimærke," with crown and post-horn. Blue, 2 rigsbank-skillings.

ISSUE OF 1860.—Square: crown over crossed sceptre, and sword enclosed in wreath; angles between wreath and outer frame granulated; inscribed "K. G. L. Post F. R. M.;" Mercury's staff on each label, and post-horn in each corner. Blue, 2 skillings. Brown, brown on yellow lined paper, reddish brown, 4 sk. Green, 8 sk. Lilac, 16 sk.

Similar to 1860; angles composed of wavy lines. Brown, 4 sk. Green, 8 sk.

ISSUE OF 1864-66.—Crown over crossed sword and sceptre in lined oval, surrounded by white oval band; inscribed "K. G. L. Post F. R. M." at top; value at bottom, and figure in each angle of stamp. Blue, 2 sk. Lilac, 3 sk. Red, rose, 4 sk. ———, 8 sk. Greenish, 16 sk.

ENVELOPES, 1865.—Oval impression: arms; sword, sceptre, and crown in white relief on coloured ground. Blue, 2 sk. Red, 4 sk.

COLONIES (ST. THOMAS, ST. JOHN, AND ST. CROIX).

ISSUE OF 1860.—Square: similar to 1860 issue. Red, brown, 3 cents (angles granulated).

FINLAND.

ISSUE OF 1860.—Oval: hand-stamped; lion over two post-horns; value at sides. Blue, 5 kopecs. Rose, 10 k.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Lion, with drawn scimitar on shield, surmounted by crown, in oval frame; value at top and bottom; printed on tinted paper. Blue, 5 k. Rose, 10 k. Light and dark shades of each.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Arms in oval; brown on lilac, 5 pen. Black on buff, 10 p. Azure on pale blue, 20 p. Rose on pale pink, 40 p.

LOCAL FOR HELSINGFORS, 1866.—Oval, green with red diagonal band; 10 penni.

LOCAL FOR TAMMERFORS, 1866—OVAL, green with blue diagonal band; 12 p.

ENVELOPES.

ISSUE OF 1846.—Oval: arms on crowned shield; post-horn on each side; value on label at bottom, outside oval; inscribed at top "Porto Stempel." Rose, 10 k. Slate, black (reprint), 20 k.

Oval-oblong: hand-stamped; arms over two post-horns; value at sides. Blue, 5 k. Rose, 10 k. Slate, black (reprint), 20 k.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Similar device to 1862 adhesive issue. Blue, 5 k. Rose, 10 k.

FRANCE.

REPUBLIC.

ISSUES OF 1849-50.—Profile of Liberty to left, crowned with wreath composed of ears of wheat and grapes; in circle, some printed on a pale tinted paper. Yellow-

brown, 10 centimes. Light and dark green, 15 c. Black, 20 c. Blue, 25 c. Orange, 40 c. Vermilion, dark rose, lake, light brown, 1 franc.

ISSUE OF 1852.—Profile of President Napoleon to left in circle. Yellow-brown, 10 c. Blue, 25 c.

EMPIRE.

ISSUES OF 1853-54, 1860.—Profile of Emperor to left in circle; "Empire Franc." at top, and "Postes" at bottom, with value; some on white, and some on tinted paper. Dark sap-green, 1 centime. Green, light and dark, 5 c. Yellow-brown, 10 c. Blue, 20 c. Blue, light and dark, 25 c. Orange, 40 c. Lake, carmine, 80 c. Lake, carmine, 1 franc.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Profile of Emperor to left in circle, crowned with laurel wreath; "Empire Français" at top. Chocolate, 2 c.

ISSUE OF 1863.—Similar to 1862 issue. Light slate, 4 c.

ISSUE OF 1867.—Brown, 30 c. Violet, 5 francs.

STAMPS FOR UNPAID LETTERS.

ISSUE OF 1859-62.—Figure denoting value in centimes; inscribed "Chiffre postes taxe," and "à percevoir." Black on white, 10 c. (square, large, and small). 10 c. (oblong). 15 c. (square).

Envelopes are in preparation for issue. Head of Emperor to left, plain or embossed; imperial crown, with or without eagle, above; value beneath; inscriptions at sides.

GREAT BRITAIN.

ISSUE OF 1840.—Profile of Queen to left; postage at top; value in words at bottom; letters in bottom corners black (with "V. R." in top corners). Black, brown on green paper, brown, red, 1d. Blue, blue on blue paper, 2d. Blue, with white line on top of value and at bottom of postage, 2d. Blue, with letters in each corner and lines, 2d.

Octagon: embossed profile of Queen to left; thread running perpendicularly through the stamp. Violet, 6d. Brown, 10d. Green, 1s.

ISSUES OF 1855-56.—Profile of Queen to left. Rose, 4d., on white and blue (in circular frame). Lilac, 6d. (in circular frame). Green, 1s. (oval frame).

ISSUE OF 1862.—Profile of Queen to left, in various-shaped frames; letters in each corner. Pink, 3d. (trifoliate). Red, 4d. (circular). Lilac, 6d. (circular). Yellowish brown, 9d. (wavy circle). Green, 1s. (oval).

ISSUE OF 1864.—Profile of Queen to left; postage at top; letters in each corner; value in words at bottom. Deep red, 1d.

ISSUE OF 1865.—Nearly similar; corner letters much larger. Pink, 3d. Red, 4d. Lilac, 6d. Yellowish brown, 9d. Green, 1s.

ENVELOPES.

ISSUE OF 1840.—Design printed over sheet (leaving space for address); Britannia centre figure, surrounded by foreigners, &c. Designed by the late W. Mulready, R.A. Black on white, 1d. Blue on white, 2d.

Similar, printed on envelope. Black, 1d. Blue, 2d.

Embossed: profile of Queen to left, in various shapes; on white paper; inscribed "Postage," and the value. Brown, pink, 1d. (oval). Blue, dark blue, 2d. (oval).

Embossed: similar to above, with date of issue, on white, blue, and pale pink, lilac or yellow paper. Brown, pink, 1d. (oval). Blue, 2d. (oval). Rose, 3d. (trifoliate). Red, 4d. (circular). Lilac, 6d. (octagon). Green, 1s. (octagon).

Same as last. 5d. (composed of 3d. and 2d. or 4d. and 1d.). 7d. (4d. and 3d. or 6d. and 1d.). 8d. (4d. and 4d. or 6d. and 2d.). 9d. (6d. and 3d.). 10d. (6d. and 4d.). The two stamps are printed side by side.

ISSUE OF 1863.—Oval: rose, shamrock, and thistle, in garter; inscribed "Board of Trade;" printed in blue on blue paper.

NEWSPAPERS.

Oval: rose, shamrock, and thistle, under crown, surrounded by drapery; "Dieu et mon Droit" below; inscribed "One Penny Newspaper," and name of paper it is stamped on. Red, 1d.

Hemispherical: rose, shamrock, and thistle, under crown; inscribed "The Times Newspaper," and value in words. Black, 1½d.

ESSAYS.—ADHESIVE STAMPS.

ISSUES OF 1840 are found in a great variety of colours.

ISSUES OF 1838-39.—Profile of Queen to left, in trifoliate frame. Lake, 1½d. The same as embossed envelope.

Profile of Queen to left, in scroll-work frame, ground filled in. Rose, 3d.

Large rectangular: star in centre; inscribed "Penny Post," surrounded by a blue oval, and perpendicular red lines.

Number in oval; inscribed "Post Office," with a second oval frame, inscribed "One Penny, Half-ounce." Red and blue, and red and green.

Square: " $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. 1d." on a small, red, circular disc, in oval black disc, surrounded by three close, concentric, engine-turned frames; the middle one inscribed, in pale letters, "Post Office Permit," and "To carry matter not exceeding in weight" below. Printed in black on white paper, with red unequal blotches across the oval frames.

Post Office cover, with oblong centre, "V. R.," and crown, and "London District Post, to carry not exceeding six ounces." Green, 2d.

Middle-sized label: crown in a white oval disc, surrounded by three concentric oval frames; the inner and outer with white engine-turned pattern; the middle one the narrowest, dark; inscribed "Principle suggested, Beaufort House," in white letters; all in an oblong, erect, outer frame, with "A. B. C. D." in square dark spots at the angles, and "V. R." in oval white disc at the sides. Printed in blue ink.

Like the former, but printed in two colours; viz., blue, with four radiating lanceolate, and four triangular red blotches.

Small label: "1d.," italic type, in a small, white, transverse oval, surrounded by two concentric oval frames; the inner with white engine-turned lines, the outer one coloured; inscribed, in white letters, "Post paid" above, "Beaufort House" below; all in an oblong transverse outer frame. Printed in black ink, with four lanceolate, and four triangular red blotches.

EMBOSSSED STAMPS.

1. Embossed white profile of the Queen to the right, without any tiara, and with a dependent curl behind, in two oval concentric frames, with engine-turned, white, embossed lines; the outer frame interrupted at the upper part by a white-lined label, with "Paid" in white, embossed, capital letters. Printed in red, green, blue, and other coloured inks, on a white and coloured note-paper, at the left upper corner of envelopes, and on card, and at the back of "Harwood's Envelope."

2. Like the former, but surrounded with a third outer concentric frame, and with the label on the upper part of the second or middle frame, without any letters, and dark. Printed in black ink on paper and on card.

3. A small stamp. Embossed white profile of the Queen to the left, with tiara, and without any pendent curl behind, in oval frame, with engine-turned embossed lines and outer edges, without any inscription.

4. A small stamp, like the former, but the upper half of the frame with "Postage, One Penny," inscribed in the embossed lines, in small, dark, sunken, capital letters. Blue ink on card and on paper.

5. Small stamp, like the former, but the upper half of the frame uniformly dark, without any embossed lines, and inscribed, in embossed, white, capital letters, "Postage, One Penny." Blue, brown, and red ink, on card and on paper.

6. Large stamp, like No. 3, but enclosed in a second oval frame, with white, embossed, engine-turned line; inscribed in large, white, coloured-edged, capital letters, "Postage, One Penny;" and with a spreading group of the rose, shamrock, and thistle in the middle beneath. Printed in dark or pale blue and rose-coloured ink on paper and on card; generally surrounded by a coloured ring, showing the size of the die.

7. A large stamp, exactly like the preceding, but the outer frame interrupted at the upper half, and the plain coloured label inscribed, in smaller, white, embossed, capital letters, "Postage, One Penny." Rose-coloured ink on paper or on card, and generally surrounded with a blur of coloured ink, showing the size of the die.

8. A large stamp, exactly like the preceding, but the group of emblems below is more condensed, and the upper part of the outer frame is plain, dark coloured, without any embossed white lines; inscribed, in white raised capitals, "Postage, 1d. Half-ounce." Red, blue, or brown ink, on card, or on white or coloured paper.

9. A small stamp, with embossed white profile of the Queen to the left, with a tiara, and a dependent curl behind, enclosed in an oval frame, with white, raised, engine-turned lines. Black, blue, and red ink, on paper or on card.

10. A small stamp, like the preceding, but the frame inscribed with "Postage, One Penny," in dark, sunken, thick, capital letters, as wide as the frame. Blue, brown, or red ink, on card or on paper.

11. A small stamp, like the preceding, but "Postage, One Penny," in rather smaller and thinner, sunken, dark, capital letters. Black, blue, brown, and red ink, on card or on paper.

12. A small stamp, like the preceding, but "Postage, One Penny," in small, thick, sunken, dark, capital letters, not half the width of the frame. Blue, red, and black ink, on card or on paper.

13. A larger stamp, like the preceding, but in a double, oval, concentric frame; the outer frame with the rose, shamrock, and thistle below; the upper half dark, sunken, without any embossed lines, and inscribed, in moderate-sized, white, embossed capitals, "Postage, One Penny." Red, brown, and black ink, on card or paper.

14. A circular stamp, with a white, embossed profile of the Queen to left, in

her tiara, and dependent curl behind; and of Prince Albert behind, in a circular coloured disc, surrounded by a double linear, raised, ring edge. Embossed on the angles of envelopes. An inscribed frame could have been added if it had come into use.

15. A large stamp, with oval disc, and a crown between "V. R." above; with "Post Office," in a curved band, rather above the centre; and "One Penny, Half-ounce," below; all enclosed in an oval, embossed, lined frame. Printed in blue ink on card and paper.

GREECE (now including IONIAN ISLES).

ISSUE OF 1861.—Profile of Mercury to right in circle; inscribed "ΕΑΑ. ΓΡΑΜΜ" at top, and value at bottom. Printed in colour on tinted paper. Brown, two shades, 1 lepton. Stone, 2 l. Green, 5 l. Red, 10 l. Blue, 20 l. Lilac on blue, 40 l. Rose-red, 80 l.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Similar to 1861; printed number, denoting value in lepta, at back of. 5 l. 10 l. 20 l. 40 l. 80 l. The colours vary in tint.

IONIAN ISLES (now superseded by the GREEK).

ISSUE OF 1860.—Profile of Queen Victoria to left, in garter, inscribed "ΙΟΝΙΚΟΝ ΚΡΑΤΟΣ." Value not denoted. Blue. Red. Yellow, on yellow paper.

HAMBURG (and its dependency BERGEDORF).

ISSUE OF 1859.—Figure denoting value on three turrets; inscribed "Hamburg" at top, "Postmarke" at bottom, and value in words at sides. Black, $\frac{1}{2}$ schilling. Brown, 1 s. Red, 2 s. Blue, 3 s. Green, 4 s. Orange, 7 s. (now mauve). Yellow, 9 s.

ISSUE OF 1863.—Same device as 1859. Mauve, drab, $1\frac{1}{2}$ s. Green, $2\frac{1}{2}$ s.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Nearly similar, irregular octagon. Pink, $1\frac{1}{2}$ s.

LOCALS.

These are 1 s. and $\frac{1}{2}$ s. in value, bearing the names of Schceerenbeck, Hamer, Diemen, Lafrenz, Krantz, and Hamonia, of which the first three only are genuine.

Scheerenbeck. 1862, Hamburg arms. 1863, Postman. 1863, Figure of value, $\frac{1}{2}$ s. and 1 s. Each impression and value in ten or more distinct shades of colour.

Hamer. Inscription and figure of value in circle. Various colours. Envelopes: same device. Red and rose, on white or yellow paper.

Charles Van Diemen. Inscription over figure of value. Coloured impression. Lilac, 1 s. Yellow, 2 s. Plum-brown, 3 s. Green, 4 s. Blue, 6 s. Red, 8 s.

ENVELOPES.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Arms in irregular octagon. Black, $\frac{1}{2}$ s. Lilac, $1\frac{1}{2}$ s. Pink, $1\frac{1}{2}$ s. Orange, 2 s. Blue, 3 s. Green, 4 s. Mauve, 7 s.

BERGEDORF.

ISSUE OF 1861.—Square: the size of stamp increasing in proportion to value; half eagle and half towers in circle, with a letter at each corner; black printing on coloured paper. Blue, violet, $\frac{1}{2}$ schilling. White, 1 s. Yellow, $1\frac{1}{2}$ s. Black, or blue on pale pink paper, 3 s. Brownish orange, 4 s.

HANOVER.

ISSUE OF 1851.—Royal arms over shield, containing figure denoting value; inscribed "Hannover" at bottom; black printing on coloured paper. Green, 1 guten groschen. Rose or pink, $\frac{1}{2}$ thaler. Blue or lilac, $\frac{1}{8}$ t. Yellow, $\frac{1}{8}$ t. Proofs in various colours.

ISSUE OF 1858.—Similar to 1851 issue; black printing on white paper, covered with coloured check-work pattern, sometimes vertical and sometimes horizontal. Green, 1 g. g. Lake, $\frac{1}{8}$ t. Blue, $\frac{1}{8}$ t. Yellow, $\frac{1}{8}$ t. Rose, 3 pfennige (lined oval, containing crown and figure 3, with inscription running over the top).

ISSUE OF 1859.—Similar to last stamp, without the check-work pattern (now green).

Profile of King to left in circle; inscribed with value at top, and "Hannover" at bottom. Rose, 1 groschen. Blue, 2 g. Orange, 3 g.

Crown and horn; "Hannover" at top, value at bottom. Black printing on white paper, $\frac{1}{2}$ g.

ISSUE OF 1861.—Profile of King to left, in circle; inscribed with value at top, and "Hannover" at bottom. Stone, 3 g. Green, 10 g.

ENVELOPES.

ISSUE OF 1850.—Black ornamentation on both sides of yellow envelope; post-horn in the left-hand lower corner, hand-stamped in blue. "Bestellgeld-frei" inscribed.

ISSUE OF 1857.—Oval: profile of King to left; inscribed "Hannover" at top, and figure denoting value at bottom. Green, 1 g. gr. Rose, 1 silbergroschen Blue, 2 s. gr. Yellow, 3 s. gr.

ISSUE OF 1859.—Oval: similar to 1857 issue; figures at sides, denoting value; inscription to left of stamp. Rose, 1 groschen. Blue, 2 g. Yellow, 3 g.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Oval: similar to 1859 issue; inscription to right of stamp. Rose, 1 g. Blue, 2 g. Brown, 3 g.

STAMPS FOR TOWN POSTAGE ONLY.

ISSUE OF 1858.—Circular: embossed trefoil and post-horn, with embossed letters, "Bestellgeld Frei." Green printing on yellow paper.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Circular: embossed horse, with embossed inscription, same as 1858 issue. Green printing on yellow paper.

The Hanoverian stamps were superseded by the Prussian, October 1, 1866.

HOLLAND.

ISSUE OF 1852.—Profile of King to right, in ornamented oval frame; inscribed "Post Zegel" at top, and value in bottom corners. Blue, light and dark, 5 cents. Red, red on rose paper, 10 c. Orange, 15 c.

ISSUE OF 1864-65.—Profile portrait of King to left, in oval wreath; figures in upper corners. "Post Zegel" at bottom. Blue, 5 c. Red, 10 c. Orange, 15 c.

ISSUE OF 1867.———, 1 c. ———, 2 c. Expected.

ITALY. (The first four issues served SARDINIA and PIEDMONT only before 1861.)

ISSUE OF 1851.—White profile of King to right, in oval frame; inscribed "Franco Bollo Poste" in white. Black, 5 cents. Blue, 20 c. Pink, 40 c.

ISSUE OF 1852.—Similar to 1851 issue; embossed on coloured paper. Green, blue, 5 c. Blue, dark bluish purple, 20 c. Red, 40 c.

ISSUE OF 1855.—Similar to 1851 issue; with the profile and oval frame only embossed; printed on coloured paper. Green, light and dark, 5 c. Blue, 20 c. Red, 40 c.

ISSUE OF 1856.—Similar to 1855 issue; inscription in white letters. Green, 5 c. Brown, very varied shades, 10 c. Blue, 20 c. Red, 40 c. Yellow, tawny, 80 c. Bronze, 3 lire.

ISSUE OF 1863.—Similar to 1856 issue. Blue, 15 c.

Profile of King to left, in lined oval frame; value in small circles in corners. Blue, 15 c.

ISSUE OF 1864.—Profile of King to left, on tinted ground, in oval frame; patterns in angles of each stamp, different; "Poste Italiane" in top of oval, value in words at bottom. Dark greenish grey, 5 c. Orange, 10 c. Light blue, 15 c. Brown, 30 c. Rose, 40 c. Lilac, 60 c. Bright red, 2 lire.

NEWSPAPER STAMPS.

ISSUE OF 1861.—Embossed figure denoting value in oval frame; inscribed "Franco Bollo Giornali Stampe." Black, bluish black, 1 cent. Black, orange, 2 c.

ISSUE OF 1864.—Large white figure 1, with value in words on it, on scroll-work ground. "Poste" at top; "Italiane" at bottom. Light greenish grey, 1 c. Brown, 2 c.

STAMP FOR UNPAID LETTERS.

ISSUE OF 1863.—Oval: label, bearing inscription "Segna Tassa," and value. Yellow, orange (1864), 10 c.

LEVANT.

ISSUE OF 1865.—Rectangular; coloured lithographic impression; steamer in centre; letters above, Russian eagle below. Red on blue latticed background; no value specified; 10 paras. Device varying; Blue on red, value, 2 piastres.

LIVONIA.

CIRCLE OF WENDEN.

EARLIEST ISSUE.—Vignette in small circle, circumscribed "Wenden'sche Kreis—Briefpost." Blue.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Oblong. "Briefmarke des Wenden'schen Kreises." Black letters on pink fancy pattern. (Value, 2 kopecks.)

ISSUE OF 1863.—Rectangular; central oval green; inscription as before. Pink. (2 kopecks.)

ISSUE OF 1864.—Same impression. Griffin in white relief on green central oval. (2 kopecks.)

LÜBECK.

ISSUE OF 1859.—Double-headed eagle on dotted ground; large figure denoting value in each corner on plain ground. Lilac, $\frac{1}{2}$ schilling. Orange, 1 s. Brown, 2 s. Rose, $2\frac{1}{2}$ s. Black, green, 4 s.

ISSUE OF 1863.—Oval: embossed; double-headed eagle on plain coloured ground. Inscribed "Luebeck" at top on fancy ground, and "Schilling" at bottom; value in figures in ovals at sides. Green, $\frac{1}{2}$ s. Bright red, 1 s. Rose, 2 s. Blue, $2\frac{1}{2}$ s. Light brown, 4 s.

ISSUE OF 1864.—Same as above, but not embossed, and eagle on dotted ground. Brown, $1\frac{1}{2}$ s.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Arms embossed in octagon; Mauve, $1\frac{1}{2}$ s.

ENVELOPES.

ISSUE OF 1863.—Similar to 1863 issue. Inscription printed in brown to left. Green, $\frac{1}{2}$ s. Bright red, 1 s. Rose, 2 s. Blue, $2\frac{1}{2}$ s. Light brown, 4 s.

ISSUE OF 1864.—Similar; inscription to right.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Similar to 1866, adhesive. Yellow inscription to right. Mauve, $1\frac{1}{2}$ s.

LUXEMBOURG.

ISSUE OF 1852.—Profile of King of Holland as Grand Duke to left, in oval frame; figures denoting value in top corners. Black, grey, 10 centimes. Red, orange-red, rose, 1 silbergroschen.

ISSUES OF 1859-63.—Lion and crown in oval frame; figures denoting value on lower sides. Blue, 10 c. Rose, $12\frac{1}{2}$ c. Lilac, 25 c. Different shades of violet, 30 c. Green, $37\frac{1}{2}$ c. Bright red, 40 c.

Similar to above, in circular frame. Orange, reddish brown, 1 c. Black, 2 c. Yellow, 4 c.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Brown, 1 c. Lilac, 10 c. Blue, 25 c.

MALTA.

ISSUE OF 1860-6.—Profile of Queen Victoria to left, in octagonal frame. Buff, $\frac{1}{2}$ d.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Same, on bluish paper.

ISSUE OF 1864.—Orange on white paper.

When stamps of higher prices are required, English stamps are used, with "Malta" printed across them.

MECKLENBURG-SCHWERIN.

ISSUE OF 1860.—Very small square; crowned bull's head on dotted (now plain) ground; figures in corners denoting value. Red, $\frac{1}{4}$ schilling.

Large square; crowned bull's head on shield, surmounted by crown; figures in corners denoting value. Yellow, orange, 3 s. Blue, 5 s.

ISSUE OF 1864.—Same as last. Brown, 5 s.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Violet, 2 s.

ENVELOPES.

ISSUE OF 1860.—Oval: embossed; crowned bull's head on shield, surmounted by crown, on plain coloured ground; value at top in words, and figures in oval at bottom. Orange, 1 s. Green, $1\frac{1}{2}$ s. Yellow, 3 s. Blue, 5 s.

ISSUE OF 1864.—Same as above. Brown, 5 s.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Violet, 2 s.

MECKLENBURG-STRELITZ.

ISSUE OF 1864.—Rectangular: name at sides; armorial bearings embossed in square frame; value above and below; figures at angles. Orange, $\frac{1}{4}$ silbergroschen. Green, $\frac{1}{2}$ s. gr. Mauve, 1 schilling.

Arms embossed in oval; octagonal frame, with name and value. Carmine, 1 s. gr. Blue, 2 s. gr. Light brown, 3 s. gr.

ENVELOPES.

Arms as above, in octagon; brown inscription on the right. 1 s. gr. 2 s. gr. 3 s. gr. Colours same as labels.

MODENA (superseded by the ITALIAN).

ISSUE OF 1854.—Eagle under crown between two laurel branches; inscribed "Poste Estensi" at top; value at bottom; black printing on coloured paper. Green (two shades), 5 centesimi. Brown, rose, violet, 10 c. Yellow, 15 c. Pale brown, 25 c. Blue, 40 c. White, 1 lira.

Similar to above. Green, 5 cetrn., 5 cnet. Yellow, 15 cnet. Pale yellow, 25 cetrn., 25 cnet. Blue, 40 cnet., 40 cetrn., 49 cent.

ISSUE OF 1859.—Cross, with crown and collar, between two laurel branches; inscribed "Provincie Modonesi." Green, 5 c. Brown, 15 c. Lilac, violet-purple, 20 c. Rose, 40 c. Orange, 80 c. (Issued by the Provincial Government, and only used for a few months.)

NEWSPAPER STAMPS.

Square: eagle under crown in circle; inscribed "Tassa Gazzette." Black, 10 c.
 Similar to 1854 issue, with "B. G." (Bollo Gaz.) added to value. Lilac, 9 c.

NAPLES (all now superseded by the ITALIAN).

ISSUE OF 1857.—Rectangular: horse, triple legs, and fleur-de-lis; inside frames differing in shape; the whole series dark pink; inscribed "Bollo della Posta Napoletana," $\frac{1}{2}$ grano (round). 1 g. (square). 2 g. (octagon). 5 g. (square). 10 g. (hexagon). 20 g. (lozenge). 50 g. (oval).

ISSUE OF 1860.—Rectangular: similar to above, in circular frame. Blue, $\frac{1}{2}$ tornese.

Rectangular: white cross in circular frame. Blue, $\frac{1}{2}$ t. (Issued by the Provisional Government.)

ISSUE OF 1861.—Profile of King of Italy in relief to right in oval frame; inscribed "Franco Bollo Postale;" small cross in each corner. Green (3 shades), $\frac{1}{2}$ t. Pale brown, $\frac{1}{2}$ g. Black, 1 g. Blue, 2 g. Red, rose, lilac, 5 g. Orange, 10 g. Yellow, 20 g. Grey, violet, 50 g.

NORWAY.

ISSUE OF 1855.—Crowned lion holding battle-axe, in circle; inscribed "Frimærke." Blue, 4 skilling.

ISSUE OF 1856.—Profile of King to left, in circle; inscribed "Norge" at top; "Frimærke" at each side; value at bottom. Yellow, 2 sk. Lilac, 3 sk. Blue, 4 sk. Lake, 8 sk.

ISSUE OF 1863-65.—Crowned lion holding battle-axe, on shield. "Frimærke" in label on each side; "Norge" at top; value at bottom. Yellow, 2 sk. Blue, 4 sk. Rose, 8 sk. Pale brown, 24 sk.

LOCAL FOR DRONTHEIM, 1866.—Small oblong rectangle; inscribed "Thronhjema." "By-Post." Brown, 1 s.

OLDENBURG.

ISSUE OF 1852.—Value denoted on shield, under ducal arms; value on each side, and "Oldenburg" at bottom; black printing on coloured paper. Green, $\frac{1}{2}$ silbergroschen. Blue, $\frac{1}{8}$ thaler. Light rose, $\frac{1}{8}$ t. Yellow, $\frac{1}{8}$ t.

ISSUE OF 1858.—Ducal arms under crown, in oval frame; inscribed "Oldenburg" at top; value at bottom; black printing on coloured paper. Green, $\frac{1}{2}$ groschen. Blue, 1 gr. Rose, 2 gr. Yellow, 3 gr.

ISSUE OF 1860.—Similar to 1858 issue; but coloured impression. Orange, $\frac{1}{2}$ gr. Yellow-green, dark green, $\frac{1}{2}$ gr. Reddish brown, $\frac{1}{2}$ gr. Blue, 1 gr. Red, 2 gr. Lemon, 3 gr.

(The ornamental work on the last two issues differs in different stamps.)

ISSUE OF 1862.—Oval: embossed; ducal arms under crown; inscribed "Oldenburg" at top; value at bottom, and in ovals at sides. Green, $\frac{1}{2}$ gr. Orange, $\frac{1}{2}$ gr. Rose, 1 gr. Blue, light and dark, 2 gr. Brownish yellow, 3 gr.

ENVELOPES.

ISSUE OF 1861.—Oval: embossed; ducal arms under crown; inscribed "Oldenburg" at top; value at bottom, and in ovals at sides; inscription printed on envelope to left of stamp in small blue letters. Brown, $\frac{1}{2}$ gr. Blue, 1 gr. Rose, 2 gr. Yellow, 3 gr.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Oval: embossed; similar to above; inscription to right of stamp. Orange, $\frac{1}{2}$ gr. Rose, 1 gr. Blue, light and dark, 2 gr. Brown, 3 gr.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Feldpost. Similar to that of Prussia.

PAPAL STATES.

Crossed keys, surmounted by tiara; inscribed "Franco Bollo Postale;" printed in black on coloured paper; shapes of stamps different.

Oval. Grey, violet, greenish, $\frac{1}{2}$ (mezzo) bajocco.

Oval, truncated ends. Pale green, 1 b.

Oblong. Yellowish green, 2 b. (This stamp differs in size.)

Oval, truncated ends. Light brown, 3 b.

Circular. Yellow ochre, lemon, 4 b.

Rectangular. Pinkish red, rose, 5 b.

Octagonal. Neutral tint, 6 b.

Octagonal. Blue, 7 b.

Octagonal, concave sides. White, 8 b.

Oblong: similar to above; printed in colour. Blue, 50 b. Scarlet, 1 scudo.

PARMA (superseded by the ITALIAN).

Fleur-de-lis, surmounted by crown, in circle; inscribed "Stati Parm." and value. Yellow, 5 centesimi. Scarlet, 15 c. Red-brown, 25 c.

Similar to above; black printing on coloured paper. Yellow, 5 c. White, 10 c. Rose, 15 c. Purple, 25 c. Blue, 40 c.

ISSUE OF 1858.—Fleur-de-lis in oval in shield, crowned with laurel branches at sides; inscribed "Duc di Parma Piac Ecc," and value. Pink, 15 c. Brown, rose, 25 c. Blue, 40 c.

PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT.

ISSUE OF 1859.—Octagonal, concave sides: figure denoting value in centre; type-printed; inscribed "Stati Parmensi." Light green, dark green, 5 centesimi. Brown, 10 c. Blue, 20 c. Red, 40 c. Orange, 80 c.

FOR NEWSPAPERS.

ISSUE OF 1859.—Similar to 1859 issue; printed in black on coloured paper. Carmine, 6 c. Blue, 9 c.

POLAND.

ISSUE OF 1858.—Similar device to Russian 1858 adhesive issue; inscription only on sides of frame. Centre, lake; oval, frame, mantle, and corners, blue; remainder of stamp, red, 10 kopecs.

ENVELOPES.

ISSUE OF 1858.—Arms of Russia hand-stamped in red, 2 varieties; 1½ k. For visiting-cards in Warsaw only.

ISSUE OF 1860.—Circular: Russian arms; value inscribed in white letters at bottom, and in Russian, black, at top. Black, 10 k.

Circular: arms as above; inscribed "Poczta Miejska Warszawska." Blue, 3 k. For Warsaw only. All Polish stamps were superseded for Russian from March, 1866.

PORTUGAL.

Embossed; profile of Queen Maria II. to left, in frame; various shapes. Yellow-brown, brown, 5 reis (octagon). Light blue, dark blue, 25 r. (oblong sinuous). Blue-green, yellow-green, 50 r. (octagon). Lilac, 100 r. (oblong).

ISSUES OF 1858-61.—Embossed; profile of King Pedro V. to right, in frame;

various shapes; the hair is parted. Chocolate, pale red-brown, 5 r. (octagon). Blue, 25 r. (oblong sinuous). Green, 50 r. (octagon). Lilac, 100 r. (oblong).

Same device as above. Hair curly and *not* parted. Red-brown, chocolate, 5 r. Rose, blue, 25 r.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Embossed; profile of King Louis to left, in frame; various shapes. Brown, 5 r. (octagon). Rose, 25 r. (oblong). Green, 50 r. (octagon). Lilac, 100 r. (oblong).

ISSUE OF 1863.—Similar to 1862 issue. Yellow, 10 r. (octagon).

ISSUE OF 1866.—Profile to left in oval; Light brown, 20r. Orange, 80r. Blue, 120r.

PRUSSIA.

ISSUE OF 1850.—Profile of King Frederick William IV. to right, on a ground composed of crossed lines; inscribed "Freimarke." Green, 4 pfennige. Red, 6 pf.

Similar to above; black printing on coloured paper. Lake, 1 silber groschen. Blue, 2 s. gr. Yellow, 3 s. gr.

ISSUE OF 1857.—Similar to 1850 issue, on plain coloured ground. Rose, 1 s. gr. Blue, 2 s. gr. Orange, 3 s. gr.

ISSUE OF 1858.—Similar to 1850 issue, ground not so dark. Green, 4 pf. Scarlet, $\frac{1}{2}$ s. gr. = 6 pf. Rose, 1 s. gr. Blue, 2 s. gr. Orange, 3 s. gr.

ISSUES OF 1861-65.—Octagonal: numbers in corners, outside stamp; crowned eagle in oval; inscribed "Preussen" at top. Lilac, 3 pf. Green, 4 pf. Orange, 6 pf.

Oval: similar to above, with numbers in ovals at sides. Rose, 1 s. gr. Blue, 2 s. gr. Stone, 3 s. gr.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Oblong rectangle; large numerals of value on elaborate background, composed of microscopic eagles; "Preussen" above; "Silb. Gr." below. Pink, 10 s. gr. Blue, 30 s. gr. For registered letters.

ENVELOPES.

ISSUE OF 1850.—Oval: embossed profile of King Frederick William IV. to right; value at top in words, and figure in oval at bottom; two threads running through the stamp. Rose, 1 s. gr. Blue, 2 s. gr. Orange, yellow, 3 s. gr.

Octagon: similar to above; but figure at top; value in words at bottom. Brown, 4 s. gr. Lilac, 5 s. gr. Green, 6 s. gr. Red, 7 s. gr.

ISSUE OF 1857.—Oval: similar to 1850 issue, without threads; inscription in small letters, printed to left of stamp. Rose, 1 s. gr. Blue, 2 s. gr. Orange, yellow, 3 s. gr.

ISSUE OF 1861.—Oval: embossed crowned eagle in oval; inscribed "Preussen" at top; inscription to the right of the stamp. Rose, 1 s. gr. Blue, 2 s. gr. Stone, 3 s. gr.

ISSUE OF 1863.—Similar; but inscription crosses the stamp.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Feldpost. Printed directions. For military service.

ROMAGNA.

ISSUE OF 1859.—Figure denoting value in centre; inscribed "Franco Bollo Postale Romagna," printed with type, in black ink, on coloured paper. Pale yellow, $\frac{1}{2}$ bajocco. Drab, 1 b. Yellow, 2 b. Green, 3 b. Orange-brown, 4 b. Violet, 5 b. Green, 6 b. Rose, 8 b. Pale blue, 20 b.

Discontinued in 1860.

RUSSIA.

ISSUES OF 1857-59.—Embossed double-headed eagle, crowned, over two post-horns, in oval, coloured differently to the remainder of stamp; surrounded by mantle; surmounted by crown; figures denoting value in corners. Brown, blue centre, 10 kopecs. Dark blue, orange centre, 20 k. Lake, green centre, 30 k.

ISSUE OF 1863.—Similar device to 1858 issue, on square shield, in circle; inscribed "Mapka" at top. Blue, 5 k.

ISSUE OF 1864.—Double-headed eagle, crowned, over two post-horns, in oval; inscribed with Russian characters and value in figures; figures of value in white circle in each corner; the groundwork is tinted by an immense number of small figures of value. Black and yellow, 1 k. Black and green, 3 k. Black and lilac, 5 k.

ENVELOPES.

ISSUE OF 1848.—Circular: embossed; double-headed eagle, crowned, on engine-turned ground, in inscribed circular frame, on the flap of the envelope; inscription at top, printed in colour; at bottom, embossed in white. Black, 10 and 1 k. Blue, 20 and 1 k. Rose (now red), 30 and 1 k. Light and dark blue, 5 and 1 k. (on white, not embossed): for St. Petersburg. The extra 1 k. pays for the envelope.

SARDINIA (see first four issues for Italy).

SAXONY.

ISSUE OF 1850.—Square: figure denoting value in centre; inscribed "Sachsen" at top; ornamental corners. Red, 3 pfennige.

ISSUE OF 1851.—Profile of King Frederick Augustus to right, in oval frame; black printing on coloured paper. Grey, $\frac{1}{2}$ neu groschen. Rose, 1 n. g. Blue-green, 2 n. g. Dark blue, 2 n. g. Dirty white, yellow, 3 n. g.

ISSUE OF 1854.—Arms and crown in oval; figures at sides denoting value. Green, 3 pf.

Profile of King John to left, in oval frame; figures at sides denoting value; black printing on coloured paper. Grey, $\frac{1}{4}$ n. g. Rose, 1 n. g. Dark blue, 2 n. g. Yellow, 3 n. g.

ISSUE OF 1856.—Similar to 1854 issue; printed in colour. Brown, red, 5 n. g. Blue, 10 n. g.

ISSUE OF 1863.—Arms surmounted by crown; figures denoting value in ovals at sides and bottom of shield, and in corners. Green, 3 pf. Scarlet, $\frac{1}{2}$ n. g.

Oval: similar to above; with minute figures indicating value above and under ovals at sides containing same figures. Rose, 1 n. g. Blue, 2 n. g. Brown, 3 n. g. Lilac, 5 n. g.

ISSUE OF 1865.—Locals for Dresden. Arms; colour on white. Green, 3 pf. Yellow, $\frac{1}{2}$ n. g. Pink, 1 n. g.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Do. Circular; arms in irregular band. Pink, 1 n. g. Lilac, 2 n. g. Rose, $2\frac{1}{2}$ n. g. Salmon, 3 n. g. Green, 5 n. g.

ENVELOPES.

ISSUE OF 1856.—Oval: embossed profile of King John to left; inscription in small letters to left of stamp; inscribed "Sachsen." Rose, 1 n. g. Blue, 2 n. g. Yellow, 3 n. g. Lilac, 5 n. g. Green, 10 n. g.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Oval: embossed; similar to 1856 issue; inscription to right of stamp. Rose, 1 n. g. Blue, 2 n. g. Yellow, 3 n. g. Lilac, 5 n. g.

ISSUE OF 1863.—Oval: embossed; similar to 1863 adhesive issue; inscription to left of stamp. Rose, 1 n. g. Blue, 2 n. g. Brown, 3 n. g. Lilac, 5 n. g.

ISSUE OF 1865.—Octagonal: arms embossed. Scarlet, $\frac{1}{2}$ n. g.

Locals: as above. Yellow, $\frac{1}{2}$ n. g. Pink, 1 n. g.

Orpheonic Society: plain, with inscription; ditto, reverse elaborately ornamented.

1866. FIELD-POST.—Arms and inscriptions on green paper. For military service.

SCHLESWIG AND HOLSTEIN.

ISSUED IN 1848.—By Provisional Government. Embossed arms in disc, on double-headed eagle on lined ground; "S. H." in top, and figures denoting value in bottom corners. Blue, 1 schilling. Rose, 2 sch.

ISSUE OF 1864.—Square: value in centre on white, surrounded by circular wreath. "H. R. Z. G. L. Post F. R. M." at sides and top, and value at bottom; post-horn in corners. Blue (2 varieties), 4 S. R. M. ("1½ Schilling, Crt.") in centre.

Oval: large white figure in centre, on plain coloured ground. "Herzogth. Schleswig" at top. Rose, 4 sch. Green, 1½ sch.

Square: value ("1½ Schilling, Crt.") in centre on red network ground; sides and top inscribed same as first 1864; post-horn in corners; value at bottom. Blue, 1½ S. L. M.

ISSUES OF 1865.—Oval: large white figure, embossed on coloured ground. "Schleswig-Holstein" above, value below. Rose, ½ sch. Green, 1½ sch. Lilac, 1½ sch. = 1 sgr. (star below in lieu of value). Blue, 2 sch. Light brown, 4 sch.

NOVEMBER 1, 1865.—Similar stamps for Duchy of Schleswig. Green, ½ sch. Mauve, 1½ sch. Rose, 1½ sch. Blue, 2 sch. Light brown, 4 sch. Inscription, "Herzogth. Schleswig" above, value (except in the rose) below.

NOVEMBER 1, 1865.—For Duchy of Holstein. Figures not in relief. "Herzogth. Holstein" above, value below. Green, ½ sch. Pale mauve (white letters), 1½ sch. Blue, 2 sch. "Herzogthum" above, asterisk below. Carmine, 1½ sch. = 1 sgr., in central oval. Light brown, 4 sch. = 3 sgr. 1866.—Mauve (dark letters), 1½ sch. All these stamps are, or shortly will be, superseded for Danish and Prussian.

SICILY (superseded by the ITALIAN).

ISSUE OF 1859.—Profile of King Ferdinand II. to left; inscribed "Bollo della Posta di Sicilia." Light and dark yellow, ½ g. Brown, olive brown, 1 g. Blue, light and dark, 2 g. Red-orange, carmine, pale orange, rose, 5 g. Blue, dark blue, 10 g. Very dark blue, slate-green, 20 g. Brownish red, 50 g.

SPAIN.

ISSUE OF 1850.—Profile of Queen, crowned, to left; date below. Black (on white and tinted paper), 6 cuartos.

Profile of Queen to right, date below; coloured letters, white frame. Violet, 12 c. Green, 10 reales.

Similar to last; white letters, coloured frame. Red, 5 r. Blue, 6 r.

ISSUE OF 1851.—Profile of Queen to right, with rows of pearls, in oval frame. Date below, inscribed "Correos Franco." Black, 6 c. Violet, 12 c.

Similar to last; inscribed "Correos Certificado." Red, 2 r. Rose, 5 r. Blue, 6 r. Green, 10 r.

ISSUE OF 1852.—Profile of Queen to left, in circle; date indicated; inscribed "Correos Franco." Rose, 6 c. Violet, 12 c.

Similar to last; inscribed "Correos Certdo." Red, 2 r. Green, 5 r. Blue, 6 r.

ISSUE OF 1853.—Profile of Queen, with diadem, to right, in oval; date indicated. Colours nearly similar; values and inscriptions as 1852 issue.

ISSUE OF 1854.—Arms (lion and castle quartered) in shield; white ground; no date; inscribed "Correos Franco." Green, 2 c.

Similar to last; dated. Red, 4 c. Blue, 1 r.

Similar; but coloured ground. Red, 6 c.

Similar; inscribed "Correos Cert^{do}." Scarlet, 2 r. Green, 5 r. Blue, 6 r.

Similar; black on colour; inscribed "Correos 1854" above, value below. Orange, $\frac{1}{2}$ onza. Rose, 1 o. Green, 4 o. Blue, 1 libra.

ISSUE OF 1855.—Profile of Queen, with wreath, to right, in round pearly border; coloured printing on blue paper; wavy water-mark. Green, 2 c. Red (various shades), 4 c. Blue, 1 r. Brown, 2 r.

Arms in plain oval shield, with crown and collar of golden fleece; inscribed "Correo Oficial" above. Orange, $\frac{1}{2}$ o. Rose, 1 o. Green, 4 o. Grey, 1 li. In light and darker shades.

ISSUE OF 1856.—Similar to 1855 issue; crossed water-mark lines. Green, 2 c. Red, 4 c. Blue 1 r. Violet, 2 o.

ISSUE OF 1857.—Similar to last, without water-mark. Green, 2 c. Rose and scarlet, on tinted paper. Pink, 4 c. Orange red, 12 c. Blue, light and dark, 1 r. Brown, lilac, 2 r. Proofs in various colours.

ISSUE OF 1860.—Profile of Queen, with diadem, to left, in circular frame; inscribed "Correos" above. Green, 2 c. Orange, 4 c. Red, 12 c. Blue, 1 r. Brown, 19 c. Lilac, 2 r.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Profile of Queen, with diadem, to left, in oval; lion and castle in corners; inscribed "Correos" at sides, and "España" at top; on coloured or tinted paper. Dark blue, 2 c. Rich brown, 4 c. Dark blue, light blue, 12 c. Brown, 1 r. Rose, 19 c. Green, 2 r.

ISSUE OF 1864.—Profile of Queen, with diadem, to left; "Correos" at top; value and date in same label at bottom. All on tinted paper. Deep blue, 2 c. Red, 4 c. Green, 12 c. Mauve, 19 c. Brown, 1 r. Blue, 2 r.

ISSUE OF 1865.—Diademed profile of Queen to left; "España" above; "Correos"

below; lion, castle, and value at corners. Rose, 2 c. Blue, 4 c. Rose and blue, 12 c. Rose and brown, 19 c. Green, 1 r. Lilac, 2 r.

ISSUES OF 1866.—Portrait almost identical with the preceding. "Correos" above; value in straight label below; castle and lion in shields supporting crown in upper corners. Pink, 2 cuartos. Blue, 4 c. Vermilion, 12 c. Chocolate, 19 c. Green, 10 cent. de escº. ($\frac{1}{10}$ of an escudo = 1 real). Lilac, 20 c. de e. (2 reales). This last is now superseded by an impression identical (date and specification of value excepted) with that for 1864. Lilac, 20 cmos. These later issues are perforated.

STAMPS FOR MADRID.

Bear hugging tree, in oval, with wreath and crown; inscribed "Correo Interior" above, "Franco" below. Bronze, 1 c., 2 c., 3 c.

SWEDEN.

ISSUE OF 1855.—Arms (three crowns) and crown on diapered ground; figures denoting value in top corners; inscribed "Sverige Frimärke." Green, 3 skillings banco. Pale blue, dark blue, 4 s. b. Pale brown, 6 s. b. Yellow, 8 s. b. Pale rose-pink, red, brown, 24 s. b.

ISSUE OF 1858.—Similar to 1855 issue. Green, light, dark, 5 öre. Lilac, purple, 9 ö. Blue, 12 ö. Deep orange, yellow, 24 ö. Red, brown, 30 ö. Lake, rose, 50 ö.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Arms, inscription, and large figure of value. Mauve, 17 ö. Vermilion, 20 ö.

STAMPS FOR STOCKHOLM.

ISSUE OF 1855.—Oblong rectangular: inscribed "Frimärke för Lokalbref" in oval; no value denoted. Black, 1 s.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Similar to 1855 issue. Pale brown, 3 ö.

Lion crouching in front of arms, crowned, in a glory. Brown, 3 ö.

SWITZERLAND.

FEDERAL ADMINISTRATION.

ISSUE OF 1850.—White cross on red shield, in ornamental frame, and post-horn above; inscribed "Rayon I." at top. Blue. Black printing on blue paper, 5 rappen, 5 cents.

Similar to above; "Rayon II." Black printing on yellow, orange, or light brown paper. 10 r. or c.

Similar to first; shield red-lined. "Rayon III." Red, 15 r. or c. (variation, stamp with smaller figures).

Similar to first; "Post locale" at top. Black, 2½ r. or c.

Similar to first; shield red-lined. "Orts post" at top. Black, 2½ r.

ISSUES OF 1854-62.—Figure of Helvetia, with cross on shield; inscribed "Franco" at top, and "Rappen, Centimes, Centesimi." Grey, 2. Brown, 5. Blue, 10. Rose, 15 (sometimes on tinted paper). Yellow, 20. Green, 40. Grey, 1 franc.

Similar to above; embossed figures and words. Colours varying.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Figure of Helvetia, with cross, on shield; inscribed "Helvetia" at top, "Franco" at bottom, and figures in corners denoting value in centimes. Grey, 2. Black, 3. Brown, 5. Blue, 10. Orange, 20. Red, 30. Green, 40. Bronze, 60. Gold, 1 franc.

CANTONS AND TOWNS.

BASLE (TOWN).

Embossed: white dove on red shield; inscribed "Stadt Post Basel;" figures in bottom corners. Black, 2½ rappen.

GENEVA.

Half eagle and key on shield; inscribed at bottom "Port Cantonal." 5 c., light green (without crown over eagle). 5 c., dark green (with crown over eagle).

Oblong: half eagle and key on shield; inscribed on label at top "10 Port Cantonal Cent," divided into two portions, each with device, and inscribed at bottom "Port Local." 5 c. Black printing on dark green and light green paper.

ENVELOPE.

Similar device to first-described stamps; green printing on white paper. 5 c.

LAUSANNE (TOWN).

White cross, on red, circular shield, with post-horn below; inscribed "Poste Locale" above. Black, 4 cents, 5 c.

NEUFCHATEL (TOWN).

White cross on red, oblong shield; scroll on side; inscribed "Poste Locale" at top. Black, 5 centimes.

WINTERTHUR (TOWN).

ISSUE OF 1850.—White cross, on red, circular shield; post-horn below; inscribed "Orts Post," "Poste Locale;" value in corners. Red and black, 2½ rappen.

ZÜRICH (TOWN).

ISSUE OF 1850.—Large figure on checkwork ground, in centre; inscribed "Local Taxe" at bottom; some with horizontal, others perpendicular lines. Black, 4 rappen.

Similar; without lines. Black, 4 r.

ZÜRICH (CANTON).

ISSUE OF 1850.—Similar to Town; but with "Cantonal Taxe;" varieties same as Town. Black, 6 rappen.

ESSAYS OF ZÜRICH.

ISSUE OF 1843.—Figure denoting value in oval frame; date "1. 8. 4. 3." in corners; value in words on left, and "Cantonal," or "Local Taxe," on right side. Black, 4 r. (Town), 6 r. (Canton).

RIGI-KALTBAD.

ISSUE OF 1865.—Alpine rose within irregular oval inscribed band, in fancy frame. Bright red, 15 centimes.

THURN AND TAXIS.

NORTH.

ISSUE OF 1850.—Square: figure denoting value in square frame; small figures at angles of frame; post-horn in corners; inscribed "Freimarke Deutsch Oestr. Postverein Thurn und Taxis." Black printing on coloured paper. Brown, $\frac{1}{4}$ silbergroschen. Light brownish pink, $\frac{1}{2}$ s. gr. Green, $\frac{1}{2}$ s. gr. Blue, 1 s. gr. Rose, 2 s. gr. Yellow, 3 s. gr.

ISSUE OF 1860.—Square: similar to above; printed in colour. Pink, $\frac{1}{2}$ s. gr. Green, $\frac{1}{2}$ s. gr. Blue, 1 s. gr. Rose, 2 s. gr. Brown, 3 s. gr. Lilac, 5 s. gr. Red, 10 s. gr.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Square: similar to above. Light green, $\frac{1}{2}$ s. gr. Orange, $\frac{1}{2}$ s. gr. Rose, 1 s. gr. Blue, 2 s. gr. Light brown, 3 s. gr.

ISSUE OF 1864.—Square: similar to 1850 issue. Black, $\frac{1}{4}$ s. gr.

ENVELOPES.

ISSUE OF 1861.—Oval: embossed; figure denoting value; inscribed "Thurn u. Taxis." Inscription in minute type across envelope, printed in lilac. Orange, various shades, $\frac{1}{2}$ s. gr. Rose, 1 s. gr. Blue, 2 s. gr. Pale brown, 3 s. gr.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Oval : embossed ; similar to above in colour and enumeration. Inscription printed in same colour as stamp.

1866.—Similar. Black, $\frac{1}{4}$ s. gr.

SOUTH.

ISSUE OF 1850.—Square : figures denoting value in circular frame ; post-horn ; figures at corners ; inscribed same as North 1850 issue. Black printing on coloured paper. Green, 1 kreuzer. Blue, light and dark, 3 k. Rose, 6 k. Deep yellow, 9 k.

ISSUES OF 1860–62.—Square : similar device to 1850 issue ; printed in colour. Green, blue, 1 k. Blue, rose, 3 k. Rose, blue, 6 k. Orange, yellow, light brown, 9 k. Lilac, 15 k. Red, 30 k.

ENVELOPES.

ISSUE OF 1861.—Octagonal : embossed ; figure denoting value ; inscribed "Thurn u. Taxis." Inscription in minute type across envelope, printed in lilac. Yellow, 2 k. Rose, 3 k. Blue, 6 k. Light brown, 9 k.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Octagonal : embossed ; similar to above in colour and enumeration. Inscription printed in same colour as stamp.

1866.—Similar. Green, 1 kr.

TURKEY.

ISSUE OF 1863.—Signature of the Sultan over a crescent bearing inscription ; ornamentation in upper corners ; also below, with figures of value in a circle. Black printing on coloured paper. Pale and dark yellow, brownish and brick-red, 20 paras. Dull lilac and violet, brownish red, 1 piastre. Blue, blue green, light brick red, 2 pi. Rose, brick red, 5 pi. The various red shades are for official use.

ISSUE OF 1865.—Star over a crescent, surrounded by a black inscription on white ornamentation ; figures (Turkish) denoting value in each corner. Coloured, on white paper.

Green, 10 paras. Yellow, orange, 20 pa. Lilac, pale violet, 1 pi. Blue, 2 pi. Rose-red, 5 pi. Orange, 25 pi. Same stamps, except the first, in brown for official use.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Local for Constantinople. Small oblong. Red on white, 1 para. Blue on white, 2 p. Black on yellow, 10 p. Black on pink, 20 p.

ISSUE for the province of Servia. Portrait of Prince Michael 3. Set of 5 values.

TUSCANY.

ISSUE OF 1854.—Crowned lion with shield; inscribed "Franco Bollo Postale Toscano." Printed on blue, tinted, and white papers. Black, 1 quatrino. Yellow, orange, 1 soldo. Lake, 1 crazia (on some, crazie). Shades of blue, 2 cr. Green, 4 cr. Slate, blue, dark blue, 6 cr. Claret, 9 cr. (never on pure white).

Similar to above, on blue paper only. Red, 2 s. Red-brown, 60 cr.

ISSUE OF 1859.—White cross on shield in mantle, surmounted by crown; inscribed same as former issues. Violet, 1 cent. Green, 5 c. Brown, 10 c. Dark blue, slate-blue, 20 c. Lake, 40 c. Brownish pink, 80 c. Yellow, 3 lire. (Issued by the Provisional Government.)

WÜRTEMBERG.

ISSUE OF 1850.—Square: figure denoting value on ground composed of small circles in diamond frame; date of issue inscribed on right side. Black printing on coloured paper. White, slightly tinted with brown, 1 kreuzer. Yellow, 3 k. Green, 6 k. Rose, 9 k. Violet, 18 k.

ISSUE OF 1860.—Square: embossed; royal arms, supported by stag and lion, on wavy ground; inscribed at top "Freimarke," and at sides and bottom with value. Yellow brown, dark brown, 1 k. Orange, 3 k. Light and dark green, 6 k. Rose, 9 k. Blue, 18 k.

ISSUE OF 1863-64.—Similar to above. Pea and grass green, 1 k. Rose, 3 k. Blue, 6 k. Two shades of brown, 9 k. Orange, 18 k.

ENVELOPES.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Octagonal impression: large white figure denoting value in oval, embossed; inscription to right in light green. Rose, 3 k. Blue, 6 k. Brown, light and dark, 9 k.

ISSUE OF 1863.—Similar to above; inscription smaller; colours and enumeration the same.

ISSUE OF 1865.—Similar. Rose, 3 k., inscription black. Blue, 6 k., inscription yellow. Green, 1 k., inscription to left in lilac.

STAMP FOR RETURNED LETTERS.

Square: royal arms with laurel wreath in oval; inscribed "Commission für Retourbriefe."

ASIA.

CEYLON.

ISSUE OF 1857.—Profile of Queen Victoria to left, in oval disc; "Postage," in small letters, at bottom. Blue, 1d. Various shades of green, 2d. Brown, 5d. Various shades of brown, 6d. Red, 10d. Lilac, 1s., with figures in top corners.

Octagon: similar to above. Rose, 4d. Brown, 8d. Brown, various shades, 9d. Green, 1s. 9d. Blue, 2s.

ENVELOPES.

Various shapes: embossed; similar device to above. Blue, 1d. (oval). Green, 2d. (oval). Rose, 4d. (oval). Brown, 5d. (oval). Brown, 6d. (round). Brown, 8d. (octagon). Brown, 9d. (rectangular). Yellow, 1s. (round). Green, 1s. 9d. (rectangular). Blue, 2s. (octagon).

NEWSPAPER STAMP.

Profile of Queen Victoria to left, in circle; glazed paper. Lilac, $\frac{1}{2}$ d.

EAST INDIES.

ISSUE OF 1854.—Profile of Queen Victoria to left, on block-printed ground. Red, various shades of blue, $\frac{1}{2}$ anna. Red, 1 a. Green, 2 a.

Octagonal: profile of Queen Victoria, printed in blue on white ground, remainder of stamp red; printed on blue, white, and yellow paper. 4 a.

Octagonal: profile of Queen to left, printed in red on white ground; remainder of stamp blue. 8 a.

ISSUE OF 1860.—Profile of Queen to left, in oval; printed on blue paper. Blue, $\frac{1}{2}$ a. Brown, 1 a. Orange, pink, 2 a. Black, dark grey, 4 a. Dark pink, 8 a.

ISSUE OF 1862-65.—Similar to above; all except 2 a., which is buff; printed on white paper. Green, 4 a.

ISSUES OF 1866.—Provisional. Queen to left. "Postage" printed in green. Lilac, 6 annas. Portrait of Queen to left in circle. "East Indian Postage" above, value beneath. Green on white paper, 4 annas.

ENVELOPES.

ISSUE OF 1861.—Circular: embossed; similar to above. Blue, $\frac{1}{2}$ a. Brown, 1 a.

NEWSPAPER STAMP.

ISSUE OF 1860.—Profile of Queen Victoria to left, in oval, in octagon frame. Lilac, 8 pies.

ISSUE OF 1865.—Blue, $\frac{1}{2}$ envelope stamp, as above, printed on wrapper.

HONG-KONG (also JEDDO and NAGASAKI, Ports of Japan).

ISSUE OF 1862.—Profile of Queen Victoria on tinted ground, to left; Chinese characters at sides, and value at bottom. Light brown, 2 cents. Light yellow, 8 c. Light blue, 12 c. Lilac, 18 c. Light green, 24 c. Pink, 48 c. Slate, 96 c.

ISSUE OF 1863.—Similar to above. Bluish green, 4 c. Mauve, 6 c. Vermilion, 30 c.

ISSUE OF 1865.—Similar. Deep yellow, 8 c. Scarlet, 30 c. Carmine, 48 c. Yellow-brown, 96 c.

DUTCH COLONIES.

ISSUE OF 1861.—Locality unascertained; crown in wreath; at top, bottom, and sides, a leaf; date at corners; inscription "POST ZEGEL." Black impression on coloured paper. Grey, lavender, rose, 10 c.

ISSUE OF 1863.—East and West Indies. Portrait of King of Holland to left; "Nederl Indie" at sides. Rich red, 10 cents.

PERSIA.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Rectangular: armorial insignia (lion passant and rising sun) in central circle; value at angles in Persian characters. Bright blue impression. This emission has not yet appeared, but is announced.

SHANGHAI, or SHANGHAE.

ISSUE OF 1865.—Nearly square; large-sized; Chinese dragon and uncouth ornamentation in central square; "Shanghai L.P.O." (local post office) above; value beneath; Chinese characters on either side. Printed colour on white. Blue, 1 candareen. Black, 2 candareens. Chocolate, 3 c. Yellow, 4 c. Chocolate, 6 c. Green, 8 c. Chocolate, 12 c. Red, 16 c.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Rectangular: inscriptions nearly as the preceding: dragon within framework of diverse design in each stamp; coloured impression on white. Pink, 2 cents (oval frame). Lilac, 4 c. (irregular oval). Blue, 8 c. (fancy rectangle). Green, 16 c. (fancy rectangle).

CASHMEER.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Square; circular impression; Hindostani characters on irregularly blotched ground. Black on yellowish paper.

AFRICA.

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

ISSUES OF 1859-63.—Triangular: figure of Hope, reclining on anchor and rock. Rosy red, dark red, 1d. Blue, 4d. Pale and dark lilac, 6d. Green, 1s.

Similar to above; printed on blue paper. Crimson, 1d. Very dark violet-blue, 4d.

ISSUE OF 1861.—Similar to above; printed from wood-blocks. Red, rose, blue, 1d. Blue light and dark, rose, 4d. The colony at one time ran short of stamps, and these blocks were engraved for temporary use.

ISSUES OF 1864-65.—Rectangular: figure of Hope, with vine and Cape sheep; upper label bearing name; lower one, "postage" and value. Red, 1d. Blue, 4d. Lilac, 6d. Light green, 1s.

EGYPT.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Rectangular: inscription in Turkish; black on fancy backgrounds; designs diverse for each stamp; colour on white. Greenish slate, 5 para. Brown, 10 p. Azure, 20 p. Lilac, 1 piastre. Yellow ochre, 2 p. Rose, 5 piastres. Grey, 10 p. The central word signifies "Egypt" and should be placed, *curve* uppermost.

LIBERIA.

ISSUE OF 1860.—Personification of Liberty seated, ship to right, in circular frame; large rectangle. Red, 6 cents. Light and dark blue, lilac, 12 c. Olive-green, green, 24 c. Varieties with double lined frame.

REUNION.

ISSUE OF 1852.—Rectangular: black impression on tinted paper; "Ile de la Réunion" above; "Timb. Poste" and value below. Floral star in fancy frame, 15 c. Ornamentation forming a square, 30 c.

MAURITIUS.

ISSUE OF 1857.—Britannia sitting; value not indicated. Scarlet. Amaranth. Green, Blue.

ISSUE OF 1858.—Profile of Queen Victoria to left; badly engraved; shading of disc in slanting parallel lines. Red, 1d. Blue, 2d.

Similar to last ; shading in crossed vertical lines. Orange, 1d. Blue, 2d.

Similar to 1858 issue ; shading in slanting and vertical lines. Blue, 2d.

Similar to 1858 ; shading in slanting lines. Blue, 2d.

Similar to 1858 ; printed from woodcut ; "Mauritius" on upper margin ; Greek border. Red, 1d. Blue, 2d.

Britannia sitting, similar to 1857. Blue, slate, 6d. Scarlet, 1s.

ISSUES OF 1861-65.—Profile of Queen Victoria to left, in oval. Brown, 1d. Blue, 2d. Scarlet, 3d. Rose, 4d. Green, lilac, violet, 6d. Lilac, 9d. Buff, green, ochre-yellow, 1s. Mauve, 5s.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Britannia sitting, similar to 1857. Lavender, 6d. Green, light, dark, 1s.

ENVELOPES.

Various shapes : embossed ; profile of Queen Victoria. Lilac, chocolate, 6d. (round). Chocolate, 9d. (profile in five-sided frame ; shape is nine unequal sides). Yellow, 1s. (oval).

NATAL.

ISSUE OF 1857.—Embossed on coloured paper ; crown, name, and value ; a large-sized stamp. Pink, yellow, blue, 1d. Pink, 3d. Green, 6d. Blue, 9d. Buff, 1s.

ISSUE OF 1860.—Portrait of Queen Victoria in white-lined oval frame ; small square frame, with circle in each corner. Red, dark red, 1d. Blue, 3d. Lilac, grey, 6d.

ISSUE OF 1864.—Same as last. Carmine, 1d.

ST. HELENA.

ISSUE OF 1859.—Profile of Queen Victoria to left, in circular frame ; "Postage" in small letters underneath. Blue, 6d.

ISSUES OF 1863-64.—Similar to above. Red, 1d. Rose, 4d. Green, 1s. Value printed across the stamp.

SIERRA LEONE.

ISSUE OF 1861.—Profile of Queen Victoria to left, in octagonal frame, with cut corners. Lilac, 6d.

AMERICA, NORTH.

BRITISH COLUMBIA AND VANCOUVER'S ISLAND.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Profile of Queen Victoria to left; value on right side, "Postage" on left. Salmon, pale pink, 2½d.

ISSUE OF 1865.—Crown, "V.," and floral emblems in oval frame, containing name and value. Blue, 3d. (for British Columbia). Queen's head to left; name above; value below. Red, 5 cents. Blue, 10 c. (for Vancouver's Island). Coloured impressions on glazed paper.

CANADA.

ISSUES OF 1857-60.—Rose, ½d. Profile of Queen Victoria to left.

Oblong. Red, 3d. Beaver by stream.

Blue, black, 6d. Portrait of Prince Albert.

Green, 6d. sterling = 7½d. currency. Portrait of Queen Victoria.

Dark blue, 10d. Portrait of Cartier.

Black, 12d. Portrait of Queen Victoria.

Rose, 1 cent. Similar device to ½d.

Red, 5 c. Similar device to 3d.

Purple, purplish brown, brown, slate, 10 c. Similar device to 6d.

Light green, blue-green, 12½ c. Similar device to 6d. sterling.

Dark blue, 17 c. Similar device to 10d.

On all of the above there are figures in corners denoting value.

ISSUE OF 1864.—Profile of Queen Victoria to left, in oval; figure in oval at each corner; "Canada Postage" at top; value at bottom. Crimson-pink, 2 c.

ENVELOPES.

Oval: embossed; similar device to ½d. adhesive, on white and yellow papers. Red, 5 c. Brown, 10 c.

CONFEDERATE STATES.

ISSUE OF 1861.—Orange-red, 1 cent. Profile of Calhoun to right, in circular frame. Green, 2 c. Profile to left, in oval frame.

Rose, green, blue, black, 5 c. Portrait of Jefferson Davis in oval frame.

Blue, 5 c. Portrait of Jefferson Davis in circular frame.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Red, blue, 10 c., in figures. Portrait of Beauregard in oval frame.

Blue, 10 c. (value in words); inscribed "The Confederate States of America."

Portrait of Jefferson Davis to right, in oval.

Blue, light and dark, 10 c. (value in figures). Device, &c., same as last.

ISSUE OF 1863.—Red, rose. Portrait of Andrew Jackson in oval frame; figures in top, and "C. S." in bottom corners.

Green, 20 c. Portrait of Washington to left, in oval frame; "The Confederate States of America" round the oval; value at top in figures, and on label at bottom in large letters.

NEW BRUNSWICK.

ISSUE OF 1857.—Lozenge: crown in centre, surrounded by four stars, with figure denoting value, and flowers; figures at corners. Red, 3d. Yellow, 6d. Brown, 1s.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Oblong: transverse; locomotive engine in oval frame. Brown (now lilac), 1 c. Similar shape; steam-vessel. Blue, 12½ c.

Portrait of Prince of Wales, Highland costume, in oval frame. Black, 17 c.

ISSUE OF 1863.—Portrait of Queen Victoria, crowned, in oval frame; figures in corners. Orange, 2 c. Green, two shades, 5 c. Red, 10 c.

ESSAY.

Portrait of Mr. Connell (postmaster at time of issue), in oval frame; figures in corners. Brown, 5 c.

NEWFOUNDLAND (ST. JOHN'S).

ISSUE OF 1858.—Triangular: rose, shamrock, and thistle; figures at corners. Green, 3d. Square: crown, surrounded by four stars, with flowers; figures at corners. Brown, 1d. Ditto, 5d. 1863, chocolate, 5d.

ISSUE OF 1859.—Rose, shamrock, and thistle, in circle, in centre; framework, &c., is different in each stamp. Orange-red and scarlet inks, 2d., 4d., 6d., 6½d., 8d. (only in orange-red), and 1s.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Oblong; name and value inscribed. Codfish swimming; Green, 2 cents: Beaver in Arctic landscape; Brown, 5 c. Vessel sailing; Orange, 13 c. Rectangular; profile of Queen to left, within oval inscribed band; Pale red, 12 c. Portrait of Prince of Wales; Black, 10 c. Portrait of Queen in octagonal frame; Blue, 24 c.

NOVA SCOTIA.

ISSUE OF 1857.—Square: portrait of Queen Victoria; half a star on each side; figures at corners, and inscribed "One Penny Postage" at sides; blue paper. Brown, 1d.

Lozenge-shaped: crown, surrounded by four stars, with flowers; figures at corners. Blue, 3d. Green, 6d. Violet, 1s.

ISSUES OF 1861-63.—Profile of Queen Victoria to left, in circle. Black, 1 c. Lilac, 2 c. Blue, 5 c.

Portrait of Queen Victoria in oval. Green, 8½ c. Bright red, 10 c. Black, 12½ c.

PRINCE EDWARD'S ISLAND.

ISSUE OF 1860.—Rectangular: profile of Queen Victoria to left, in various-shaped frames; inscribed "Prince Edward's Island." Shades of orange, 1d. (rounded corners). Rose, 2d. (circle). Blue, 3d. (oval). Green, 6d. (octagon). Lilac, 9d. currency = 6d. sterling (wavy square).

UNITED STATES.

ISSUES OF 1847-48.—Oblong: eagle on branch, in oval frame; inscribed "U. S. P. O. Dispatch." Blue, gold ink on black paper, 1 cent.

Portrait of Franklin to left, in oval frame; figures in lower corners, sometimes on blue paper. Brown, 5 c.

Portrait of Washington to right, in oval frame; sometimes on blue paper. Black, 10 c.

ISSUE OF 1857.—Portraits and profiles of various persons; inscribed "U. S. Postage" at top; value at bottom.

Blue, 1 c. (profile of Franklin to right).

Red, 3 c. (profile of Washington to left).

Brown, two shades, 5 c. (portrait of Jefferson to right).

Green, 10 c. (portrait of Washington to left; "X" in top corners).

Black, 12 c. (similar portrait).

Brownish lilac, 24 c. (portrait of Washington to right).

ISSUE OF 1860.—Orange, 30 c. (profile of Franklin to left, with arms in corners).

Blue, 90 c. (portrait of Washington, in uniform).

ISSUE OF 1861.—Portraits and profiles of various persons; inscribed "U. S. Postage" at top; value at bottom; "U. S." in bottom corners; figures in top corners.

Blue, 1 c. (profile of Franklin to right).

Pink, 3 c. (profile of Washington to left).

Brown, 5 c. (portrait of Jefferson to left).

Green, 10 c. (portrait of Washington to left).

Black, 12 c. (similar to 10 c.).

Various shades from brown to violet, 24 c. (portrait of Washington to right).

Orange, 30 c. (profile of Franklin to left).

Bright blue, 90 c. (portrait of Washington in uniform).

ISSUE OF 1863.—Black, 2 c. (portrait of Jackson to right), printed on light grey or white paper.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Rectangular; portrait of Lincoln in oval fancy frame; U.S. postage and value in figures above; value in words and U. S. below. Black impression, 15 c.

For newspapers and periodicals. Issue of 1866.—Large rectangle; profile of Washington to right in central circle; inscriptions denotive of nature and value; coloured impression. Azure, 5 cents. Green (portrait of Franklyn), 10 c. Red (Lincoln), 25 c.

ENVELOPES.

ISSUE OF 1853-55.—Oval: embossed; profile of Washington to left, on white, blue, or yellow paper. Red, 3 c. Red, green, 6 c. Green, 10 c.

ISSUE OF 1860.—Smaller oval: embossed; profile of Washington to left; inscribed "United States" at top; on white, blue, or yellow paper. Vermilion, 3 c., 6c. Green, 10 c.

ISSUE OF 1861.—Oval: same size as last; embossed on white and yellow paper; profile of Franklin to right. Blue, 1 c. and 4 c. (3 and 1 c. embossed on same envelope).

Oval: embossed; profile of Washington to left; inscribed "United States;" figures at sides; on white, blue, or yellow paper. Rose, 3 c., 6 c.

Transverse oval: similar to last; value in words over profile, and at sides in circle; on white or yellow paper. Green, 10 c.

Transverse oval: similar to last; printed in two colours on white or yellow paper. Brown and red, 12 c. Blue and red, 20 c. Green and red, 24 c. Black and red, 40 c.

ISSUE OF 1863.—Ornamental hexagon: similar; portrait of Jackson to left; value at bottom; on white or yellow paper. Black, 2 c. Slightly varied in 1865.

ISSUE OF 1865.—Similar to 1861. Oval: bolder figures. Blue, 1 c. Rose, 3 c., 6 c. Same impressions. Brown, 3 c. Violet, 6 c.

ISSUES OF 1866-67.—Similar to the transverse oval, 10 c. Yellow, 9 c. Red, 18 c. Green, 30 c. Type somewhat varying from corresponding values of previous issue. Brown, 12 c. Blue, 24 c. Pink, 40 c. Head of Lincoln in circle: black impression, 15 c.

SPECIAL OR PRIVATE POSTAGE STAMPS (including those of the
CONFEDERATE CITIES, CANADA, and CALIFORNIA).

- Adams and Co., Eagle City Post, Paid.—Circular. Black on white.
- Adams' Eagle City Post Express.—Blue on white, red on white, black on yellow.
- Adams' Express Co., 59, Broadway, New York.—Eagle embossed. (Envelope.)
Red on white, blue on white, green on yellow.
- Adams' City Express Post.—Black on brown, 2 c.
- Adams' Express Co., Philadelphia.—Pegasus. Red on yellow.
- American Express Co., Postage Paid.—Green, 2 c.
- American Letter Mail Co.—Eagle to right. Black ink, 20 for a dollar.
- Arthur's City Express.—Square. Black on white, yellow, red, green.
- Avenue Eighth Post Office.—Square. Red, black, 5 c.
- Avenue Third, S. R. Post Office.—Oblong. Black on white, yellow, red, green.
- Ballou and Co.'s Cariboo Express, Paid.—(Envelope.) Ornamental border.
- Bamber's Express (California).—Oblong: oval. Blue on white.
- Bancroft's City Express, Montreal.—Portrait to right. Blue impression. 5 c.
- Bank and Insurance Notice Delivery Office, 50, William Street.—Blue.
- Same inscription, 82, Broadway.—Blue.
- Barnard's Cariboo Express, Paid.—Oblong. Black on dark orange.
- Ditto, Collect.—Black on green.
- Barr's Penny Despatch.—Oblong. Black on green. Red on white.
- Baton Rouge.—Name. Pink on green fancy paper. 5 c.
- Bazaar Post Office.—Eagle. Blue, 10 c. Ditto, smaller, rose-red.
- Bedford and Co.'s Express, Astor House, New York.—Large oval: figure of value
in centre. Dull violet, 10 c.
- Bell's Dispatch.—Canadian arms: name above; "Montreal" below; value in
angles. Mauve, 2 c.
- Bentley's Despatch, Madison Square.—Oblong. Black on white, yellow, red, green.
- Blood and Co., all Letters off except a Bag.—Black.
- Blood's Despatch Paid.—Small eagle. Black ink. White, green.
- Blood's Despatch Stamp for Philadelphia Delivery.—Circular (envelope). Ver-
milion on yellow or white.
- Blood's One Cent Despatch.—Small oblong. Gold, bronze, on violet-black.
- Blood's Paid Despatch.—Dove: oval. Black ink. Gold, white, green.

Same device.—Small square. Black on green.

Blood's Penny Post, Kochersperger & Co., Philadelphia.—Bust: oval. Black on white.

Same inscription.—Bust: rectangular. Black on white.

Blood's Penny Post, Philadelphia.—Small oblong. Blue, bronze, on grey, gold on white, bronze on blue or on violet-black, blue on fancy ground.

Blood's Post Office Despatch.—Small oblong. Bronze on violet-black.

Blood's 28, South Sixth Street Despatch.—Circular. Red on yellow, red on white.

Blood's 28, South Sixth Street Despatch, Prepaid.—Circular (envelope). Red, red on yellow.

Blood's Despatch and Coal Office.—Circular. Red on yellow.

D. O. Blood and Co., For the Post Office, City Despatch, Paid.—Circular. Black.

D. O. Blood and Co., City Despatch, Paid.—Man over buildings: square. Black on white.

D. O. Blood and Co., City Despatch, Post Paid.—Man over buildings: square. Black ink. White.

Same device, without name of proprietor.—Square. Black ink. White.

Bouton's Rough and Ready City Dispatch Post.—Profile. Black ink. White, 2 c.

Boyce's City Express Post.—Oblong. Black on green, 2 c.

Boyd's City Express Post.—Eagle on globe: oval. Black ink. Lilac, grey, lavender, blue, green, light green, 1 c. Dark green, scarlet, light green, grey, white, dark red, blue, 2 c. Green, 3 c.

Same device.—Oval. Red, gold, silver, 2 c.

Same device.—Oval. Gold ink on coloured paper. Red, dark red, scarlet, green, blue, violet-black, 2 c.

Boyd's City Post, 39, Fulton Street, cor. of Pearl Street.—(Envelope.) Eagle grasping arrows and branch, in oval: large oval; embossed. White on red, buff on blue.

Brady and Co., Letter Box.—Rectangle. Red on yellow, black on yellow, 1 c.

Bradway's Despatch, Millville.—Oblong. Gold on bluish paper.

Brainard and Co., 58, Wall Street, N. Y.—Circular. Blue, black, 20 for a dollar.

Brattleboro' Vt. Post Office.—Black, 5 c.

Bridge, C. and W., Despatch.—Oblong. Bronze on yellow, red, green.

Briggs' Paid Despatch.—Small oblong. Gold on rose.

British Columbia and Victoria Express Company.—Sundry inscriptions below. Envelopes. White or Yellow.

Broadway Post Office.—Small locomotive : square. Black on yellow, red, green.

Broadway Post Office.—Same : octagon. Black on white, 1 c., 2 c.

Brooklyn City Express Post.—Dove in oval. Black ink on coloured paper. Blue, green, 1 c. Pink, rose, dark red, blue, green, 2 c.

Brown and Co., City Post.—Black on white, 1 c., 2 c.

Brown & McGill's U.S.P.O. Despatch.—Eagle in oval, to left : oblong. Blue, black, 2 c.

Buck's Richmond Express, Paid.—Confederate States only : figures of value in centre ; large rectangle. Black, 1 c. Rose, 2 c. Brown, 5 c. Blue, 10 c. Green, 15 c. Red, 20 c. Proofs. Dark brown, black, 5 c. Dark green, black, 15 c. Black, 2 c., 10 c., 2.

M. C. Callaway, Paid.—Blue, 2 c.

California Penny Postage, Paid 5.—Oblong. Blue.

California Penny Post Co., Paid 2.—Octagon. Blue.

Carnes and Co., San Francisco.—Oblong : bear and star. Black, blue, red, bronze, silver, gold, 5 cents.

Smaller : no star, or designation of value. Rose-red.

Larger oblong : City Package Express. Rose-red, 15 c., 20 c.

Carrier's Dispatch.—Oblong. Blue, pink, brown, 1 c.

Carrier's Stamp.—Bust of Franklin : oval. Red-brown.

G. Carter's Paid Despatch.—Small oblong. Black on white.

Central Fair Postage.—Eagle and flags : large rectangle. Blue, 10 c. Green, 20 c. Black, 30 c.

Central Post Office.—Circular. Black ink. Yellow, buff, 1 c.

Charleston, Name, Postage Paid.—Figure in oval. Blue, 5 c.

Cheever and Towle, 7, State Street, City Letter Delivery.—Circular. Blue, grey, scarlet, 2 c.

Chesnut St. Line, Drop letter.—Bust. Rose, 1 c.

Chicago Penny Post.—Beehive. Orange.

City Dispatch Delivery.—Figure of Justice : oval. Black, 1 c.

City Dispatch Post.—Portrait. Green, brown, black, yellow, 2 c.

City Express Post.—Figure of value. Blue, black, 1 c. Black, blue, 2 c.

City Letter Express Mail.—Heart-shaped coat of arms. Red, black, 1 c. Red, 2 c.

Clark and Co.—Letter Box. Red, blue, 1 c.

Clinton's Penny Post, Philadelphia.—Oblong. Black, white letters.

- College Stamp, E. S. & Co., Rev. and P. O.—Pens and ink. Red, lilac.
- Compagnie Franco-Americaine (issued by Gruthier Frères).—Ship: oblong. Red, black.
- Cornwell Post Office, Madison Square.—Rectangle: portrait. Red, 1 c.
- Cressman and Co.'s Penny Post, Philad'a.—Oblong. Gold on rose, gold on violet-black.
- Cumming's City Post.—Square. Scaled envelope. Black on white, green, 2 c.
- De Ming's Penny Post, Frankford.—Small oblong. Black on brown, black on white.
- Dupuy and Schenck Penny Post.—Beehive: oblong. Black on drab.
- Eagle City Post from Adams' Express.—Oblong. Black on lemon.
- Eagle, &c., Paid, 80, Chesnut Street.—Black on white.
- East River Post Office.—Steamship: oblong. Black on green, 2 c.
- Essex Letter Express.—Square. Ship in oval. Black on red, 2 c. ("S.X." sometimes added.)
- Florida Express.—Rectangular: postilion. Pink, buff.
- Floyd's Penny Post.—Bust in circle. Blue, brown, black, green, rose, red, grey.
- Franklin City Free Despatch Post.—Octagon. Green.
- Graffin's Baltimore Despatch.—Monument. Black ink. White, red, 1 c.
- Gordon's City Express—Postman: circular. Black ink. Green, white, scarlet, 2 c. Gold on same colours.
- Gordon McKay, Boston.—Oblong. Blue, 1 c.
- Government City Despatch.—Courier: oblong. Black, carmine, slate, 1 c.
- Greenhood and Newbauer's Northern Express.—On U. S. envelopes.
- Hackett's City Post.—Oblong. Coloured impression. 2 c.
- Hale and Co., Boston.—Octagon. Blue, red, 20 for a dollar.
- Hale and Co., 13, Court Street, Boston.—Octagon. Blue, red, 20 for a dollar.
- Hanford's Pony Express.—Courier: oval. Black on yellow, 2 c.
- Hanley's Express Post Letter Stamp.—Green, black, 1 c.
- Harnden's Express.—Man with mail-bags: circular. Black on white.
- Honour's City Post.—Blue or black on white, black on yellow, black on lavender, 2 c.
- Honour's Penny Post, Paid.—Black.
- Hourly Express Post Letter Stamp.—Lozenge. Black on green, 1 c.
- Humboldt Express.—Coach and horses between inscription and value. Large rectangle. Pale brown, 25 c.

Hunt's Despatch.—Square. Black on white, yellow, red, green.

Hussey's Bank and Insurance Letter City Post, 50, William Street.—Name and strong box. Black, rose, black on yellow.

Same inscription, Basement.—Larger. Red, black, black on yellow.

Same inscription, 82, Broadway.—Red, black.

Hussey's Bank and Insurance Notice Delivery Office.—Blue, pink, 1 c.

Hussey's Bank and Insurance Special Message Post.—Blue, yellow, mauve (1863), 1 c. Light brown (1863), 2 c. Green, yellow, rose, red, brown, lilac, blue, 1 c.

Hussey's One Stamp or Cent each Delivery.—Red, 1 c.

Hussey's S. M. Post, 50, William Street, N. Y.—Mercury on horse: oblong. Black on orange.

Ditto ditto ditto Gold ink. Green, 10 c. Black, 15 c. Blue, 25 c.

Hussey's Special Message Post, 50, William Street.—Free. Black on buff.

Hussey's Post.—Clock without hands. Various inscriptions and colours.

International Express.—Oblong. Black on vermilion, 2 c.

International Letter Express.—Oblong. Black on fawn, 2 c.

Jenkins' Camden Dispatch.—Head: rectangle. Black ink. Drab, white, yellow.

Johnson's Box to the Post Office every two hours.—Shield-shaped. Black on white.

Jones's City Express Post.—Bust. Pink, 2 c.

Johnson's Free P. O. Box.—Large rectangle: inscription, and head of Lincoln. Black on vermilion.

Ker's City Post.—Portrait. Blue, black, 2 c., 5 c. Lion and unicorn. Blue, orange, red, green, 1d. (For Canada).

Do., do.—Plume of ostrich feathers. Green, red, yellow, orange, 3d. (For Canada.)

Kidder's City Express Post.—Courier. Octagon. Bluish green, 2 c.

Kochersperger & Co.—Profile to right. Red on yellow. Envelopes, black on white.

Langton and Co.—Rectangle: vessel in circle, inscription around. Five values in twelve colours. Doubtful.

Langton's Pioneer Express.—Twisted border; with name in large letters: oval. Black, red.

Letter Despatch, J. H. Prince.—Oblong oval: steamboat. Black on white.

Letter Express, Free.—Man and flag: oval. Brown, 10 for a dollar. Woman and ship: black, 20 for a dollar.

Macon, G. A.—Small square: Post Office; black impression. Light green, 5 c.

- McRobish and Co., Acapulco, St. Francisco.—Line ship. Blue, green, pink, 1 real.
- McIntire's City Express Post.—Mercury scattering letters. Carmine, 2 c.
- Memphis, Paid.—Figure in oval. Vermilion on fancy paper, 5 c.
- Messenkope's Union Square Post Office.—Black on green, 1 c.
- Metropolitan Errand and Carrier Express Co.—Red and red-brown ink: shield-shaped. 1 c., 5 c., 10 c., 20 c.
- Same device.—Blue ink. 1 c., 5 c., 10 c., 20 c.
- Same device in relief.—(Envelope.) Red, 2 c.
- Metropolitan Express to Mail.—Wm. H. Laws, P. M., embossed in white relief: shield-shaped. Vermilion, blue, 1 c.
- Metropolitan American Bible House.—Letters embossed: octagon. Blue, brown, red.
- G. A. Mills' Free Despatch Post.—Black on green.
- Mobile Post Office, Paid.—Figure in star, and emblems. Blue, 5 c. Black, 2 c.
- Moody's 1d. Dispatch, Chicago.—Oblong. Black on scarlet.
- Money Package American Express (from Wisconsin).—Large letters. Red, black.
- Nashville, Tenn., W. D. McNish, P. M.—Figure of value and eleven stars in oval. Drab, amaranth, on grey.
- Newburgh American Express Company.—Flag. Blue on red.
- New Jersey Express Company.—(Envelope.) Horse's head in relief: oval. Blue-black on yellow.
- New Orleans Post Office, J. L. Riddel.—Figure in oval. Scarlet, blue, 2 c. Brown, brown on blue, 5 c.
- New York Post Office.—Bust of Washington: large rectangular. Black on blue, black on white, 5 c.
- New York City Express.—Eagle on globe: oval. Green, 2 c.
- One Cent Despatch.—Cavalier. Red, blue.
- Same device.—Inscription, "Washington." Red, blue, grey.
- Overton & Co. Letter Express.—Circular: carrier pigeon over mountains. Black on greenish paper.
- Pacific Stage & Express Co.—Coach & horses on U.S. envelope. Do., extinct variety.
- Pacific Mail Express.—Oblong. Port to port via Mexican Mail. Green, pink, white, yellow, 2 reals.
- Paid Eagle Post, at Adams' Express.—Small oblong. Red, blue.

Penny Post, Paid.—Circular. Red.

Petersburg, Virginia.—Upright rectangle; Post Office, 5 W. E. Bass, P. M. Red on white.

Pomeroy's Letter Express.—Female bust. Red, blue, black, black on yellow.

Pomeroy and Co.'s Express.—Locomotive: large square. Black.

Post Office Despatch.—Oblong. Red, blue, bronze, 1 c.

Price's City Despatch.—Black on rose, yellow, blue, 2 c.

Price's City Express Post.—Bust: large oval. Black ink. Green, red, 2 c.

Price's City Express Post.—Bust: small oval. Black ink. Green, amaranth, vermilion, 2 c.

Price's Eighth Avenue Post Office.—Bust: octagon. Red.

Priest's Paid Despatch.—Oblong: black ink. Rose, blue, buff, white.

Prov. R. I. Post Office.—Oblong: black ink. 5 c.

Richmond Postage.—Flag. Green, 5 c.

Richmond City Post.—Two cannons. Black.

Robinson and Co.'s Dispatch.—Brown on blue, red on green, 1 c.

Robinson and Co. San Francisco Express, Paid.—Oblong. Black on yellow, grey.

Robison and Co.—Oblong. Envelope, Black ink. Lavender, 1 c.

Roadman's Penny Post.—Oblong. Red.

Russell Post Office, 8th Avenue.—Portrait: octagonal. Black ink. Green, yellow, rose.

Russell's Post Office.—Profile to right. Dark green on green, red on pink.

Sailors' Fair.—Oval: inscription across sailor and flag. Green, 10 c.

Saint Louis Post Office.—Device supported by bears; black ink. 10 c.

San Francisco Letter Express.—Oblong: black on pink. City Delivery, G. and H.—Oblong. Blue, 5 c. Ditto, smaller variety.

San Francisco Letter Express Co.—Newsman galloping to N. Y. Green on buff envelope.

Smith's City Express Post, Postage Paid.—Oblong: black ink. Green, 2 c.

Smith's City Express Post, to be Collected on Delivery.—Oblong: black ink.

Scarlet, green, 2 c.

Souter and Co.'s City Letter Despatch.—Black ink. 1 c., 2 c.

Spence and Brown's Express Paid Post. Courier.—Octagonal. Black.

Squier and Co.'s City Letter Despatch.—Dove in oval. Puce, marone, rose, green, 1 c. Green, red, 2 c.

Same device.—Octagonal. Green, 1 c.

Stait and Co.'s Eagle City Post.—Large square. Black on yellow.

W. Stait of the City Despatch.—Oblong: black ink. Yellow.

Staten Island Paid Express Post.—Oblong. Red, 3 c.

Steinmeyer's City Post, Paid.—Rose, yellow, green, black, blue, 2 c.

Stringer and Morton's City Dispatch.—Oblong. Black on brown, 1 c.

Swarts' City Dispatch Post, Chatham Sq. Post Office.—Portrait. Brown, pink, black.

Swarts', for U. S. Mail, Prepaid.—Square. Blue, yellow on black, 1 c.

Swarts' Rough and Ready City Dispatch Post.—Portrait to left. Red.

Teese and Co., Penny Post, Philad'a.—Small oblong. Blue, black, grey, red on white, grey on tint.

Thompson and Co.'s American Express, Albany.—Black on green.

Two Cent Stamp.—Portrait in circle. Black.

Union Despatch.—Square: horse's head. Red, green, 5 c.

Union Square P. O. City Dispatch.—Shield-shaped. Black on rose, 2 c.

Union Square P. O. to the Mail, N. Y. City.—Shield-shaped: black ink. Green, pink, 1 c.

United States City Dispatch Post.—Bust in oval: black ink. Green, blue, 3 c.

U. S. Postage Prepaid by the Quarter.—Rectangular: red impression. San Francisco.

U. S. Mail, Prepaid.—Black ink. Pink, buff, yellow, 1 c.

U. S. P. O. Paid, L. P.—Small oblong. Pink, 1 c.

U. S. P. O., Paid.—Oblong. Gold on violet-black, blue-black on white, black on white, 1 c.

Utah Postage.—Octagon: portrait. Rose on white, 5 c. Doubtful.

Walker's Penny Post.—Oblong: winged arrow. Rose-red.

Warwick's City Dispatch Post.—Diamond or chain border; black ink. Carmine, yellow, 2 c.

Same inscription.—Plain border. Brown impression, 2 c.

Same inscription.—Floral border; green ink. 2 c.

Same device.—Large rectangular. Yellow, 2 c. Red, 6 c.

Washington City Dispatch.—Courier. Lilac, brown, 1 c.

Wells, Fargo, and Co., Half-ounce, Paid from St. Joseph to Placerville, per Pony Express.—(Envelope.) Rose.

Wells, Fargo, and Co.—Name in garter: circular. Blue, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., 1 dollar.

Wells, Fargo, and Co., One Newspaper over our Californian Route.—Large oblong. Blue.

Wells, Fargo, and Co., Paid over our California and Coast Routes.—Black on buff envelope.

Wells, Fargo, and Co., Paid Express.—Oblong. Black on white.

Wells, Fargo, and Co., Paid Express, to be dropped in New York Post Office.—Large oblong. Black.

Wells, Fargo, and Co., Paid through our California and Atlantic Express.—Red on white envelope.

Wells, Fargo, and Co., Pony Express.—Man on horse. Red, 1 dollar. Green, rose, 2 dol. Green, black, 4 dol.

Wells, Fargo, and Co., Pony Express. If enclosed in our franks.—Man on horse. Brown, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., 10 c. Blue, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., 25 c.

Wells, Fargo, and Co., Stage-coach, 4 horses overland, viâ Los Angeles for U. S. Mail.—Black.

Westervelt's City Post.—Black on drab, light and dark green, light and dark blue, white.

Westervelt's Post, Chester, N. Y.—Oblong. Lavender, flesh.

West Town.—Small oblong. Chocolate.

West Town Stage Dispatch.—Gold, red, orange.

Wheeler's Express, Paid.—On U. S. white and buff envelopes.

Wheeler, Rutherford, and Co., Paid Express.—Ditto.

Whittleley's Express.—Head to right in oval. Red, 2 c.

Winan's City Post.—Oblong: flying bomb; black ink. White, 2 c. Yellow, 5 c. Green, 10 c. Scarlet, 20 c.

Winslow and Co., Express, Portland, Montreal.—Round. Black on yellow.

W. Wyman, 8, Court St., and 3, Wall Street.—Locomotive and cars: oblong. Black, 20 for a dollar.

Zack's Snow-shoe Express, Paid.—Black impression. Doubtful.

CENTRAL AMERICA.

BRITISH HONDURAS.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Crowned profile of Queen Victoria to left, within oval band containing name and value; ornamental spandrils completing a rectangle. Blue, one penny. Pink, sixpence. Green, one shilling.

COSTA RICA.

ISSUE OF 1863.—Two ships and rocks, surmounted by five stars, enclosed in a frame formed with laurels and standards; inscribed "Correos de Costa Rica," "Porte," and value. Blue, green, $\frac{1}{2}$ reale. Bright red, 2 r.

ISSUE OF 1864.—Same as above. Green, 4 r. Orange, 1 peso.

HONDURAS, (Republic.)

ISSUE OF 1865.—Nearly square: emblematical device in oval; triangle, turrets, arch of union, rising sun, cap of Liberty, rock, and ocean; "Correos de Honduras," "Dios, union, y libertad," and value. Black impression on rose or green paper, 2 reales.

MEXICO.

ISSUE OF 1857.—Portrait of President in oval frame; inscribed "Correos Mejico" at top, and value at bottom. Blue, $\frac{1}{2}$ real. Yellow, 1 r. Green, 2 r. Red, 4 r. Brownish lake, 8 r.

ISSUE OF 1861.—Similar to above; black printing on coloured paper. Light brown, $\frac{1}{2}$ r. Green, 1 r. Pink, 2 r. Yellow, 4 r. Brown, 8 r.

Similar to above; coloured ink on coloured paper. Red on yellow, 4 r. Green on brown, 8 r.

N.B.—Each issuing State marked the name on the edge of the above stamps.

ISSUE OF 1864.—Crowned eagle, with serpent in beak, standing on prickly pear tree, in oval; inscribed at top "Correos Mexico;" value at bottom. Brown, $\frac{1}{2}$ r. Blue, 1 r. Orange, 2 r. Light green, 4 r. Pinkish red, 8 r.

ISSUE OF 1865.—Similar impression. Brown, 3 centavos.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Rectangular: head of the Emperor Maximilian to left in oval band, inscribed "Imperio Mexicano;" value twice noted, and "Correos." Brown, 7 centavos ($\frac{1}{2}$ real). Blue, 13 c. (1 r.) Orange brown, 25 c. (2 r.) Green, 50 c. (4 r.) Red, 1 peso (8 r.)

NICARAGUA.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Transverse oblong: view, sun rising from behind mountains; cap of Liberty on top of third peak; inscribed "Nicaragua" at top, "Correos Porte" at sides, and value at bottom in words; figures in corners. Blue, 2 centavos. Black, 5 c.

SOUTH AMERICA.

ARGENTINE CONFEDERATION.

ISSUE OF 1860.—Rising sun, and cap of Liberty on pole; inscribed "Confedon Argentina," in white frame with Greek border. Red, 5 centavos.

ISSUE OF 1861.—Similar to above; larger Greek border, and better-printed stamps. Red, 5 c. Green, 10 c. Blue, 15 c.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Cap of Liberty on pole, with rising sun above, encircled by wreath; inscribed "Republica Argentina." Pink, 5 c. Green, 10 c. Blue, 15 c.

Sun with rays; inscribed "Diligencia," and value. Blue, 60 c. Green, 80 c. Red, 1 real.

ISSUE OF 1864.—Portrait of President Rivadavia in oval frame. Red, 5 c. (figures in corners, "Republica Argentina" at top, and value in words at bottom). Green, 10 c. (figures in corners, "Republica" and "Diez" at top, "Argentina" and "Centavos" at bottom). Blue, 15 c. (figures in oval at sides, "Republica Argentina" at top, and value in words at bottom).

BRAZIL.

ISSUE OF 1860.—Transverse oblong: large size Roman numerals denoting value, with curls in ornamented frame; printed in black on white paper. 30, 60, and 90 reis.

Transverse oblong: Italic figures denoting value, with arched corners; printed in black on white paper. 10, 30, 60, 90, 180, 300, 600 r.

ISSUE OF 1861.—Transverse oblong: Roman numerals denoting value; printed in black on white paper. 10, 20, 30, 60, 90, 180, 300, 600 r.

Transverse oblong: small size Roman numerals in oval disc; horizontal lines at corners. Red, 280 r. Orange, 430 r.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Rectangular: portrait of emperor in oval frame, encompassing devices varying. Red, 10 reis. Dark blue, 50 r. Orange, 500 r. Similar portrait in circular frame; shades of violet, 80 r. Green, 100 r. Profile to left, on engine-turned background of different pattern; shades of brownish lilac, 20 r. Black, 200 r.

NEWSPAPER STAMPS.

ISSUE OF 1861.—Transverse oblong: similar to 1861 issue; printed on white paper. Blue, 10 and 30 r. Lavender, 10 r.

There is no name of the issuing country on any of the above previously to the current series.

BRITISH GUIANA.

ISSUE OF 1853.—Clipper ship sailing to right in shield; inscribed "Damus patimusque vicissim" at bottom, value at top, "British Guiana" at sides; black printing on coloured paper. Red, 1 cent. Blue, 4 c.

Similar to above; "petimusque," &c. Red, blue, 4 c.

Clipper shipsailing to left, in oval frame; inscribed with motto as above, "Postage" at top, and dated in corners "1. 8. 5. 3." Red, black, 1 c. Blue, black, 4 c.

ISSUE OF 1860.—Similar to last; ship to right, in garter; "Guiana" at top; "1. 8. 6. 0." in corners. Black, dark and light pink, brown, black, 1 c. Orange, 2 c. Blue, 4 c. Pink, dark pink, 8 c. Lilac, grey, 12 c. Pale green, dark green, 24 c.

ISSUE OF 1863.—Similar to last, larger size; dated "1. 8. 6. 3." Blue, 6 c. Green, 24 c. Pink, 48 c.

NEWSPAPER STAMPS.

ISSUE OF 1850.—Type-printed; value in centre; inscribed "British Guiana" near the margin. Yellow, 4 c. Green, 8 c. Blue, 12 c.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Square: centre blank; inscribed "British Guiana;" black printing on coloured paper (three issues); with outside frame formed of leaves, sprigs, or small circles; type-printed. Rose, 1 c. Yellow, 2 c. Blue, 4 c.

BUENOS AYRES.

EARLY ISSUE.—Transverse oblong: galloping horseman in landscape; "Correos" above; value below; "B^a. A^a." in lower corners; coloured impression. Yellow-buff, 4 r. Green, 6 r. Violet, 8 r. Blue, 10 r.

ISSUES OF 1858-59.—Transverse oblong: steam-ship in oval; inscribed "Correos" at top, "Buenos Aires" at bottom, and "Franco" at sides. Light blue, dark blue, brown, 1 peso. Blue, 2 p. Green, 3 p. Blue, brown, red, 4 p. Blue, brown, yellow, 5 p.

ISSUE OF 1861-62.—Transverse oblong: profile of Goddess of Liberty to left, in circular frame; same inscription as 1858-59 issues. There is a great difference in the fineness of the engraving of these stamps; the best are the latest issued. Green, 4 reales. Blue, rose, 1 p. Red, blue, 2 p.

CHILI.

ISSUE OF 1860.—Profile of President Freire to left; inscribed "Colon Chile," and "Correos Porte Franco," on circular frame; printed on blue paper. Brown, 5 centavos. Blue, 10 c.

ISSUE OF 1861.—Similar to above, on white paper. Yellow, 1 c. Red, pale red-brown, dark orange, 5 c. Light blue, dark blue, 10 c. Green, 20 c.

CORRIENTES.

ISSUED ABOUT 1861.—Profile to left; inscribed "Corrientes" at top; value at bottom; black on blue paper. 1 real, M. C.

Similar to above, without value; printed on blue paper.

ISSUE OF 1863.—Similar to above; value at bottom; printed on blue paper. 3 centavos.

ISSUE OF 1864.—Similar to above, without value; black on green paper.

ECUADOR.

ISSUE OF 1865.—Rectangular: coloured impression on white; armorial bearings, banners, and eagle in pearly framed circle; name and "Correos" above; value below; Greek bordering at sides. Blue, $\frac{1}{2}$ real. Nankin yellow, 1 r. The same in water-green.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Arms within broad oval in ornamental frame; "Correos Ecuador" above; value beneath. Pale red, 4 reales.

MONTEVIDEO.

ISSUES OF 1858-63.—Transverse oblong: sun with rays; inscribed "Correo Montevideo" in Roman letters; value once in large figures; star in corners. Rose, lilac, brown, 60 centesimos. Orange, 80 c. Red, rose, 100 c. Blue, 120 c. Green, 180 c. Red, deep orange, 240 c. Similar: larger letters. Similar device to above; value twice in figures; inscribed in Egyptian type; four dots in each corner. Blue, 120 c. Green, 180 c. Red, 240 c.

ISSUE OF 1864.—Arms in small oval; sun with rays at top; wreath and flags at sides; encircled at top and sides by "Republica Oriental," and value in curved label at bottom. Pink, 06 c. Green, 08 c. Orange, 10 c. Blue, 12 c.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Rectangular: figure of value partially obscured by armorial bearings; sun rising behind; "Republica del Uruguay" above; "Montevideo" below. Blue, 5 centecimos. Green, 10 c. Yellow, 15 c. Carmine, 20 c.

ENVELOPES.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Oval impression: device nearly identical with the preceding labels. Blue, 5 centecimos. Green, 10 c.

NEW GRANADA.

ISSUE OF 1859.—Octagonal: arms on shield, in circle; inscribed "Confed. Granadina Correos Nacionales," and value. Green, 2½ centavos. Brown, lilac, drab, yellow, 5 c. Brown, yellow, 10 c. Light and dark blue, 20 c.

ISSUE OF 1860.—Similar to above; words and figures larger. Green, 2½ c. Lilac, blue, grey, 5 c. Brown, red, red-brown, 10 c. Blue, light and dark, 20 c. Rose, carmine, 1 peso.

ISSUE OF 1861.—Arms on shield, with nine stars, in oval frame; inscribed "Estados Unidos de Nueva Granada, Correos Nacionales." Black, 2½ c. Buff, yellow, 5 c. Blue, 10 c. Red, 20 c. Rose, 1 p.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Octagonal: arms on shield, in circle, on ground composed of wavy lines; inscribed "E. U. de Colombia, Correos Nacionales." Lilac, blue, 10 c. Rose-red, 20 c. Green, 50 c. Lilac, 1 p.

ISSUE OF 1863.—Similar to above, with foliage at side, and nine stars at top, on white ground. Yellow, 5 c. Blue, 10 c. Red, 20 c. Green, 50 c.

ISSUE OF 1864.—Oblong octagon, with patterns outside corners; arms on shield on coloured ground, with white foliage at sides; nine stars at top on white ground; inscribed same as before; value at bottom. Yellow, 5 c. Blue, 10 c. Red, 20 c. Green, 50 c.

ISSUES OF 1865.—Arms in oval, with eagle and banners; value below; coloured impression. Orange, 5 c. Violet, 10 c. Blue, 20 c. Green, 50 c. Carmine, 1 peso. Device different: rose, 1 c.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Slightly dissimilar device. Green, 50 c.

1865.—Newspaper stamp. Triangular. Arms; inscription as above; on tinted paper. Black, $2\frac{1}{2}$ c. For registered letters: large "R" in star, surrounded by inscription and value. Black, 5 c. For unpaid letters: wreath enclosing large "A;" inscription above; value below. Black, 5 c.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Stamps for additional postage: rectangular; arms half encircled by "Sobre porte;" value below; device varying in each stamp; black impression on coloured paper. Blue, 25 cents. Yellow, 50 c. Lilac, 1 peso.

PACIFIC OCEAN STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY.

These stamps were used for letters transmitted from one Peruvian port to another.

Oblong: steam-ship enclosed in oval frame; "P. S. N. C." in corners. Green, yellow, blue, red, brown, $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., 1 real. Green, yellow, blue, red, 1 oz., 2 r.

PARAGUAY.

ISSUE OF ESSAYS.—Lion, with pole and cap of Liberty, in oval frame; inscribed "Re del Paraguay Correo;" not any value denoted. Blue, red, green, lilac, pale brown, pink, black, yellow, brown.

PERU.

Square: arms (cornucopia, llama, and tree) on shield, surrounded by wreath, enclosed in circle with shaded ground; inscribed "Correos Porte Franco," and value. Blue, grey, 1 dinero. Red, brown, 1 peseta (variety, smaller letters).

Square: similar to above; border consisting of single lines. Blue, 1 d. Rose, 1 peseta. Yellow, $\frac{1}{2}$ peso.

Square: similar to above, on white ground. Blue, 1 d. Red, rose, 1 peseta.

ISSUE OF 1863.—Square: embossed, similar to above; arms in circle. Pale brown, red, rose, black, 1 d. Brown, 1 peseta.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Rectangular; pair of llamas in shield; "Correos (5) Peru" "Porte Franco" above; value in words, below. Green, 5 centavos.

VENEZUELA.

ISSUE OF 1859.—Arms, with cornucopia at top and foliage at sides, on lined ground; inscribed "Correo de Venezuela;" on blue paper. An issue in 1860 on white paper; the colours of these are darker than the 1859 issue. Yellow, $\frac{1}{2}$ real. Blue, 1 r. Red, 2 r.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Similar to above, with larger frame and white ground. Green, $\frac{1}{4}$ centavo. Lilac, $\frac{1}{2}$ c. Purple, dark brown, 1 c.

ISSUE OF 1863.—Eagle grasping thunderbolt, in circle; at top seven stars and "Federacion;" "Venezolana" and value beneath. Dark yellow, $\frac{1}{2}$ r. Blue, 1 r. Green, light, dark, 2 r.

ISSUE OF 1864.—Same as above. Brownish pink, $\frac{1}{2}$ c. Slate, 1 c.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Square: arms within octagonal frame, inscribed "Correo de los EE UU de Venez^a." and value in words. Pink, $\frac{1}{2}$ real. Red, 1 r. Yellow, 2 r.

SPECIAL STAMPS.

ISSUE OF 1864.—Steam-ship at top; "Paquete" and value on engine-turned disc beneath; date in corners; "Pto Cabello" at bottom; "San Tomas" and "La Guaira" at sides. Red, rose, blue, $\frac{1}{2}$ r. Green, light and dark, yellow, 2 r.

Smaller: inscription in English; black on colour. White, $\frac{1}{2}$ c. Rose, 1 c. Green, 2 c. Yellow, 3 c. Blue, 4 c.

WEST INDIES.

ANTIGUA.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Profile of Queen Victoria to left, on a ground composed of stripes in patterns; value at bottom. Brown-red, rose-red, 1d. Green, 6d.

BAHAMAS.

ISSUE OF 1861.—Portrait of Queen Victoria, crowned, in white-lined oval frame; inscribed "Bahamas Interinsular Postage." Red, brown-lake, rose-lake, 1d.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Similar to above, with small stars in corners; inscribed "Bahamas Postage." Rose, pink, 4d. Various shades of lilac, mauve, 6d.

ISSUE OF 1863.—Profile of Queen Victoria to left, in twisted oval frame; devices in oval at bottom corners. Pale green, 1s.

BARBADOS.

ISSUED 1857-65.—Figure of Britannia, with ship in background, on a groundwork similar to the 1d. English stamp; name at bottom; stars in corners; not any value denoted; on white or blue paper. Green, various shades ($\frac{1}{2}$ d.), blue (1d.), slate (2d.), rose (4d.), red (6d.), dark slate (1s.). 1865.—Brick red, 4d.

Similar to above; name at top; value at bottom. Rose-red, 6d. Black, grey, 1s.

BERMUDAS.

ISSUE OF 1865.—Diademed head of Queen to left: name above; value below. Red. 1d. Lilac, 6d. Green, 1s.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Similar. Blue, 2d.

CUBA, MANILA, AND PORTO RICO.

ISSUE OF 1855.—Profile of Queen of Spain to right in circle, on blue paper; inscribed "Correos" above, curved water-marked lines. Blue, $\frac{1}{2}$ real plata. Green, 1 r. p. Red, 2 r. p. Shades varying.

ISSUE OF 1856.—Similar; with crossed water-mark lines; colours and enumeration the same.

ISSUE OF 1857.—Similar; no water-mark; colours and enumeration the same.

Similar, with "Y $\frac{1}{2}$," printed in black or blue, on profile. 2 r. p. (cuartillo).

ISSUE OF 1864.—(For Cuba, &c., only.) Profile of Queen, with diadem, to left in oval; "Correos" at top, on tinted paper. Black (head in circle) on yellow, $\frac{1}{2}$ r. p. Green on pink, $\frac{1}{2}$ r. p. Blue on flesh, 1 r. p. Red on flesh, 2 r. p.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Similar to the Spanish series for 1864 (date and monetary denomination excepted). Lilac, 5 centimos. Blue, 10 c. Green 20 c. Pink, 40 c.

DANISH WEST INDIES.

Like the Danish of 1860. Brown, Rose brown, 3 cents.

GRENADA.

ISSUE OF 1861.—Portrait of Queen Victoria, crowned, in white-lined oval frame; small cross in each corner; name at top; value at bottom. Green, two shades, 1d. Red, 6d.

JAMAICA.

ISSUE OF 1860.—Profile of Queen Victoria to left, with laurel wreath. Light blue, 1d. (in circular frame). Rose, 2d. (circular frame). Orange, 4d. (circular frame). Lilac, grey, 6d. (hexagon frame). Brown, brownish yellow, 1s. (oval frame).

ISSUE OF 1863.—Similar to above. Green, 3d. (oval frame).

The large, handsome, rose-coloured 1s. receipt stamp is sometimes employed for postage. The threepenny and threepenny arms of the island used to figure in collections as old issues.

MARTINIQUE, &c.

ISSUES OF 1859-65.—Square: eagle under imperial crown, within circular inscription, "Colonies de l'Empire Français," and value. Water and olive green, 1 c. Bright green, 5 c. Yellow-brown, 10 c. Blue, 20 c. Vermilion, 40 c. Carmine, 80 c.

These stamps are employed in all the French colonies but Algeria, which uses the current issue.

NEVIS.

ISSUE OF 1861.—Picture, representing Benevolence (three women); bordering of each stamp differs. Brownish red, pinkish red, 1d. (value in light letters). Rose, 4d. (light letters). Violet-grey, 6d. (dark letters). Green, 1s. (light letters).

ST. DOMINGO.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Small square: escutcheon bearing cap of liberty and two flags; inscriptions "Correos" on the right, value in italics on the left. Black impression on colour. Green, $\frac{1}{2}$ real.

ISSUE OF 1865.—Similar: value in roman letters. Green, $\frac{1}{2}$ real. Yellow, 2 reales.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Upright oblong rectangle. Shield bearing cross, cap of liberty, and flags as the preceding; surmounted by inscription "Dios Patria Libertad," "Correos" above; value in words below. Black on water green, 1 real.

ST. KITT'S.

ESSAYS OF 1866.—Rectangular: portrait of Queen on engine-turned background, within oval band bearing name and "postage;" no value specified. Blue, black, green, brown.

ST. LUCIA.

ISSUE OF 1860.—Portrait of Queen Victoria in white-lined oval frame; not any value denoted. Dark red, 1d. Blue, 4d. Green, 6d.

ISSUE OF 1864.—Similar, but more finely engraved. Pinkish red, 1d. Indigo, 4d. Light green, 6d.

ISSUE OF 1865.—Similar. Black, 1d. Yellow, 4d. Violet, 6d. Orange, 1s.

ST. VINCENT.

ISSUE OF 1860.—Portrait of Queen Victoria, enclosed in network border; small stars in corners. Red, rose, 1d. Green, two shades, 6d.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Similar. Blue, 4d. Purple black, 1 s.

TRINIDAD.

ISSUES OF 1851-58.—Figure of Britannia, with ship in background; value not denoted; "Trinidad" at bottom; on white or blue paper. Red, 1d. Grey, blue, 6d. Black, brown, 1s.

Similar to above, badly lithographed; colours and enumeration the same.

ISSUES OF 1859-63.—Similar to above; "Trinidad" at top; value at bottom. Various shades of lilac and violet, 4d. Shades of green, 6d. Bluish and brownish black, mauve, 1s. Dark red (no value), 1d.

AUSTRALASIA & POLYNESIA.

NEW CALEDONIA.

ISSUE OF 1861.—Head of the Emperor Napoleon III. to the left, in a very irregular octagon: "N^o. Calédonie" above, value twice repeated, and "Postes" below. Lithographed black impression; fifty stamps, all varying, in one sheet, 10 c.

NEW SOUTH WALES.

View of sea-coast, and church in distance; figures in the foreground; inscribed "Sig. Nov. Camb. Aust.," with motto, "Sic fortis Etruria crevit," at bottom; slight differences in each stamp in colour and device. Various reds, 1d. Grey, blue, light and dark, 2d. Green, brown, pink, 3d.

Profile of Queen Victoria to left, with laurel wreath; "Postage" in arch over head; printed on white and blue paper. Red, dark orange, 1d. Blue, 2d. Green, 3d. Brown, reddish brown, 6d. Orange, 8d.

Similar to last; "Registered" printed in two colours; value not denoted. Red and blue. Yellow and blue.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Profile of Queen Victoria to left, with diadem; "Postage" in arch immediately over the head; small pattern in top corners, different to bottom. Orange, dark brown, red, 1d. Blue, light blue, 2d. Green, light and dark, 3d.

Similar to last; "New South Wales" in arch over head. Light and dark blue, 2d.

Square, large size: profile as before; in ornamented circular frame, which is enclosed in a white-lined six-sided frame. Green, 5d. Various shades of lilac, green, and brown, 6d.

Square, large size: similar to last, in white-lined octagonal frame. Orange, yellow, 8d. Red, blue, rose, 1s.

Circular: similar to above; head crowned; very richly engraved. Dark lilac, 5s.

ISSUE OF 1864.—Profile of Queen Victoria to left, with diadem, in oval frame; inscribed "New South Wales Postage" at top; value at bottom; ornamental work

in corners; printed on glazed paper. Rose, 1d. Issue of 1862 reprinted: pale red, 1d.

ISSUE OF 1865.—Similar to 1864, but better engraved.

NEWSPAPER WRAPPER.

ISSUE OF 1864.—Oval: profile of Queen Victoria embossed in white, with diadem, on coloured ground, bearing four white stars, surrounded by white oval frame; inscribed with value at top, "New South Wales" at bottom in coloured letters. Pink, 1d.

ISSUE OF 1865.—Rectangular: same impression as penny label.

NEW ZEALAND.

ISSUE OF 1858-60.—Small portrait of Queen Victoria, ermine robe across shoulder in circular frame; printed on blue and white paper. Orange, red, 1d. Blue, 2d. Reddish brown, 6d. Blue-green, green, dark and light, 1s.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Similar to above. Light and dark brown, 6d.

ISSUE OF 1863.—Similar to above. Blue, 2d. Violet-brown, 3d. Shades of dark brown, 6d.

ISSUE OF 1865.—Rose, 4d.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Yellow, 4d.

On letters that were wrecked in the "Colombo" are found, red, 1d., changed to brown; and blue, 2d., to lilac.

PHILIPPINES.

ISSUE OF 1854 y 55.—Profile of Queen to right in pearled circle; inscribed "Correos Interior." Orange, 5 c. Pink, 10 c. Blue, 1 real. Green, 2 r.

Similar; inscription different. Orange, 5 cuartos. Lilac, 10 c.

Similar, in oval; inscribed "Correo, 1854 y 55," and "Franco Porto." Red, 5 c. Pink, 10 c. Dark blue, 1 r. Green, 2 r.

ISSUE OF 1860.—Profile of Queen to right in circle; inscribed "Correos Interior;" value denoted. Scarlet, 5 c. Rose-lilac, 10 c. Of these there are many varieties.

ISSUE OF 1864.—Similar to Spain 1864.—Black on yellow paper, 3½ Cent. Pº. Fº. Green on pink, 6½ Cent. Pº. Fº. Blue on flesh, 12½ Cent. Pº. Fº. Vermilion on rose, 25 Cent. Pº. Fº.

QUEENSLAND.

ISSUE OF 1861.—Portrait of Queen Victoria in oval frame; scroll-work at sides; inscribed at top "Queensland," and value at bottom. Red, scarlet, 1d. Blue, 2d. Brown, 3d. Green, 6d. Plum-brown, 1s.

Similar to above; inscribed "Queensland Registered;" not any value denoted; cut corners. Yellow-brown, 6d.

CURRENT ISSUE.—Same values; colours much lighter.

SANDWICH ISLANDS.

ISSUE OF 1852.—Rectangular: figure of value in square ornate border; "Hawaiian Postage" above; value in words beneath; black impression. 2 cents, 5 c., 13 c.

ISSUE OF 1860.—Small portrait of King Kamehameha the Great; value in top corners in figures, and at bottom; "Honolulu" and "Hawaiian Islands" at sides. Blue, 5 cents (on white and blue paper). Red, 13 c. (Hawaiian, 5 c.; U. S., 8 c.).

ISSUE OF 1862.—Large portrait of the King Kamehameha IV.; foliage on each side of stamp, "Elua Keneta" at bottom, "Uku Leta" and value at top. Red, rose, light and dark, 2 c.

ISSUE OF 1864.—Portrait of the King Kamehameha IV. in white-lined oval frame, surrounded by ornamental work, and label at top inscribed "Hawaii," at bottom "Elua Keneta;" figures in ovals at top corners denoting value. Bright red, 2 cents.

ISSUE OF 1865.—Provisional stamp; figure of value; blue on bluish paper, 5 cents.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Portrait of the present King in frame similar to that of the preceding stamp. Azure (Elua keneta) 5 cents.

INTERINSULAR POSTAGE.

ISSUES OF 1860-64.—Large figure denoting value in centre; "Inter Island" at top; "Hawaiian Postage" left; "Uku Leta" right. Coloured impression on white or bluish paper. Black, pale blue, 1 c. Black, pale and dark blue, 2 c.

ISSUES OF 1865.—The same reprinted in black on Bath cream-laid paper.

Similar; but "Uku Leta" above; "Inter Island" left. Blue, 1 c., 2 c.

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

ISSUE OF 1859.—Profile of Queen Victoria to left, in circular frame; "Postage" and "South Australia" at top; value, in words, at bottom. Dark green, 1d. Red, two shades, 2d. Dark blue, 6d. Yellow, 1s.

ISSUES OF 1861-64.—Similar to above, in oval frame. Pale lilac, 9d. In circular frame, grass and sap green, 1d. Scarlet, 2d. Blue, violet, blue on tinted paper, 6d. Orange, dark brown, red-brown, 1s.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Provisional. The ninepenny printed in orange, and over-stamped in black with the word "Tenpence" beneath in a straight line.

TASMANIA, OR VAN DIEMEN'S LAND.

ISSUE OF 1858.—Profile of Queen Victoria to right, in oval frame; inscribed "Van Diemen's Land." Blue, 1d.

Octagon: similar to above, in circular frame. Red-brown, orange, 4d.

Circular: profile of Queen Victoria to left; no name. Red, 10d.

ISSUE OF 1860-63.—Portrait of Queen Victoria; inscribed "Tasmania" at top. Lilac, greenish grey, 6d. Red, 1s.

Similar to last; inscribed "Van Diemen's Land." Reddish brown, brownish red, 1d. Green, light, bluish, and dark, 2d. Blue, light and dark, 4d.

VICTORIA.

EARLY ISSUES.—Queen Victoria on throne (for Melbourne). Brown, 2d. Hue and engraving vary in different stamps.

Similar to last; "Victoria" in arch at top. Green, 1d. Blue, 6d.

Half-length portrait of Queen. Rose, buff, red, 1d. Light brown, various shades, 2d. Blue, light and dark, 3d.

Profile of Queen Victoria to left; inscribed "Victoria" at top, "Postage Stamp" at sides. Black, yellow, orange, 6d. Green, 2s.

Profile of Queen Victoria to left, in oval frame, with diadem; devices in each corner of stamp. Green, 1d. Lilac, lavender, 2d. Pink, red, 4d.

Square: profile of Queen to left, in octagon; inscription in circle. Light and dark blue, 1s.

ISSUES OF 1861-62.—Similar to last, without devices in corners. Green, 1d.

Profile of Queen Victoria to left, in oval frame, with diadem; figures at sides of oval frame in small ovals; white letters. Light and dark blue, 3d. Rose, 4d. Orange, black, 6d.

ISSUE OF 1862.—Similar to last; large black letters. Black, 6d.

ISSUE OF 1863.—Laureated profile of Queen Victoria to left, in circular frame; "Victoria" at top; value at bottom. Rose, light, dark, 4d.

ISSUE OF 1864-65.—Same as last. Light and dark violet, 2d. Green, 1d. Orange, 8d.

ISSUE OF 1865.—Same, enclosed in octagon: square. Dark blue on blue, 1s.

Like the former, of same value. Blue on yellow, 2s.

ISSUE OF 1866.—Rectangular; diademed head of Queen to left in oval frame. Blue, 6d. Greenish grey, brown on pink, 10d. Impression similar to the superseded of same value. Rose, 3d.

SPECIAL STAMPS.

Registered: profile of Queen Victoria to left, with diadem. Rose, blue frame and letters, 1s.

Too late: similar to above. Lilac, green letters, 6d.

WEST AUSTRALIA.

ISSUES BEFORE 1858.—Swan swimming to left; inscribed at sides "Western Australia," and "Postage" at top. Black, 1d. (oblong). Black on red, 2d. (octagonal). Blue, 4d. (octagonal). Bronze, 6d. (octagonal). Yellowish brown, rich brown (oval), 1s.

ISSUE OF 1861.—Transverse oblong rectangular: similar device to above. Rose-red, 1d. Brownish black, scarlet, 2d. Green, 6d.

ISSUES OF 1862-64.—Similar to above. Brownish red, 1d. Blue, light and dark, 2d. Blue, scarlet, 4d. Violet on tinted and white paper, 6d. Green, 1s.

ISSUE OF 1865.—Similar to last. Brownish yellow, 1d. Yellow, 2d. Carmine, 4d. Violet, 6d. Bluish green, 1s.

Some of the above stamps are found with holes pierced through them. This is done before giving them to convicts for payment of their letters home: by this means their letters can be easily recognised. They are also for general official use.

YOUNG AND STOCKALL,
CENTRAL CHAMBERS,
17, SOUTH CASTLE STREET, LIVERPOOL,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF

POSTAGE STAMPS.

THEIR Price List and Catalogue (22 pages with cover) of about 2500 varieties of Stamps, giving full particulars of Form, Value, Colour, Date of Issue, price SINGLY and PER DOZEN, used and unused, will be sent *post free*, on receipt of 3d. This List is issued on the 1st of every month, and contains a full description of all new issues, &c., up to the day of Publication.

Y. & S. are the LARGEST dealers in Postage Stamps in the world; they have always in Stock upwards of 1,000,000 (assorted), worth from £2000 to £3000.

CHEAPEST HOUSE IN THE WORLD. Established Six Years.

Every Variety of Foreign Stamp, rare and common, and all New Issues

SENT ON APPROVAL,

at the lowest possible prices. Every Stamp we sell is Warranted Genuine. Rare Stamps Purchased and Exchanged.

The COLLECTOR'S CIRCULAR, issued on the 6th of each month, post free, 2d.

Address, with Stamp for reply—

INDUSTRIA AND CO., STAMP MERCHANTS, PRESTON.

ALFRED SMITH & CO.'S ANNOUNCEMENTS.

Just published, price 1s. 6d., post free, the Fourth Edition of the

ILLUSTRATED CATALOGUE OF POSTAGE STAMPS.

By Dr. J. E. GRAY, of the British Museum.

LONDON: E. MARLBOROUGH & CO.

BATH: ALFRED SMITH & CO., QUEEN SQUARE HOUSE.

Published every month, price 4d., post free, the

STAMP-COLLECTOR'S MAGAZINE,

Illustrated with beautifully-executed Engravings of New and Rare Stamps.

An unused Foreign Stamp is Given Away with each Number.

LONDON: E. MARLBOROUGH & CO.

BATH: ALFRED SMITH & CO., QUEEN SQUARE HOUSE.

Just published, in Illustrated Wrapper, post free, 7d., the Sixth Edition of

THE ILLUSTRATED AND DESCRIPTIVE

PRICE CATALOGUE OF POSTAGE STAMPS.

CONTAINING THE MARKET VALUES OF ALL STAMPS, AND ILLUSTRATIONS OF
THE STAMPS OF EVERY COUNTRY.

LONDON: E. MARLBOROUGH & CO.

BATH: ALFRED SMITH & CO., QUEEN SQUARE HOUSE.

B. YORK & CO.,

60, CITY ROAD, LONDON, E.C. (Ten minutes' walk from the Bank),
Foreign Booksellers, and Dealers in Postage Stamps of all Nations.

Prices for Packets of Foreign Postage Stamps, all post free, 1d. extra:—

		s.	d.			s.	d.
No. 1	contains 12 Varieties	0	2	No. 7	contains 100 Varieties	2	0
No. 1A	" 16 "	0	3	No. 8	" 30 " (Colonial Stamps only)	2	0
No. 1B	" 36 " well assorted (our only Packets containing duplicates)	0	6	No. 9	" 150 " "	5	0
No. 2	" 25 " "	0	6	No. 10	" 100 " (Colonial and other rare Stamps)	5	0
No. 3	" 12 " (Colonial Stamps only)	0	6	No. 11	" 50 " (every one obsolete)	5	0
No. 4	" 50 " "	1	0	No. 12	" 100 " of rare and obsolete Colonial and Continental Stamps	10	6
No. 5	" 20 " (Colonial Stamps only)	1	0				
No. 6	" 12 " (every one obsolete)	1	0				

All Stamps Warranted Genuine.

Stamps sent on approbation on receipt of a Stamped Envelope. Remittances for Stamps, &c., under 10s., can be made in unused English Postage Stamps; above that amount, by Post-office Order, payable to—

B. YORK & CO., CITY ROAD, LONDON, E.C., at the City Road Post Office.

THE LAST NEW WALTZ AND NEW QUADRILLE.

Price 1s., Post free, the latest Edition of

ETIQUETTE OF THE BALL-ROOM, and Guide to all the New and Fashionable Dances; containing a simple and correct description of the new Waltz, "Valse Courante," and the new Quadrille, "Quadrille des Dames." With Hints and Instructions respecting the Toilette and Deportment of Ladies and Gentlemen.

"This is the best Ball-room Guide published."

Price 1s., by post 1s. 2d. (14 stamps).

A HANDBOOK FOR GENTLEMEN; containing Etiquette for Gentlemen; How to Swim and How to Skate; How to Angle; How to Play Cricket and Football.

Price 1s., by post 1s. 2d. (14 stamps).

A HANDBOOK FOR LADIES; containing Etiquette for Ladies; Etiquette of Courtship and Marriage; the Language of Flowers; the Toilette, with Advice on the Improvement and Preservation of the Skin, Teeth, Eyes, Hair, and Feet. With valuable Receipts.

THE AUTHORIZED FASHIONS.

Price 1s., by Post 1s. 1d. (13 stamps), Published on the First of every Month.

LONDON AND PARIS LADIES' MAGAZINE OF FASHION; containing superbly-coloured Engravings of all the latest Parisian and English Novelties. With Cut-out Paper Models.

SUITABLE FOR CHORAL AND AMATEUR SOCIETIES.

Handsomely bound in cloth, complete in One Volume, price 6s., Post free 7s.; in Two Volumes, price 3s. 6d. each, Post free 4s.; or in Numbers, price 1d., Always in Print.

THE MUSICAL HERALD.

SIR HENRY BISHOP'S GLEES

Are included, together with the Standard Music of

Dr. Arne	Callcott	Dibden	Handel	Jackson	Earl Mornington	Rossini	Traversa
Auber	Cary	Ford	Harrington	Michael Kelly	Mozart	Rousseau	Webbe
Beethoven	Dr. Cooke	Gates	Baydn	Linley	Playfair	Shield	Weber
Billington	T. Cooke	Orlando Gibbons	Dr. Hayes	Lock	Purcell	Spahr	Wibyn
Byrd	Danby	Gluck	Mopkins	Mendelssohn	Dr. Rogers	Stevens	Winter

LONDON: W. STEVENS, 421, STRAND, W.C.; AND BY ORDER OF ALL BOOKSELLERS.

THE FAMILY HERALD:

A Domestic Magazine

OF USEFUL INFORMATION AND AMUSEMENT.

REGISTERED FOR TRANSMISSION ABROAD.

Weekly, 1d.; Monthly, 6d.; Volumes, 7s. 6d.; Complete Sets, 23 Volumes, £9.

ALL THE BACK NUMBERS ARE IN PRINT,

And may be had by Order of any Bookseller.

THE SATURDAY REVIEW says—

"The Family Herald stands at the head, both in age and popularity, of all the penny serials."

THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS,

in reference to pure literature, says—

"The Family Herald, that joy to tens of thousands of innocent English households."

THE BRITISH QUARTERLY REVIEW

says—

"The Family Herald is well considered, with reference to its aim, and is various and amusing, with a fair amount of utility intermixed. Of all these weekly serials, we are inclined to consider the Family Herald the best."

THE LITERARY GAZETTE says—

"It must be said of the Family Herald, that it is the purest reading of all purely amusing literature."

THE BOOKSELLER says—

"For amusing reading, such as may be admitted to one's household without fear of consequences, we may recommend the Family Herald. You get portions of a well written novel, novelettes, useful information interspersed throughout. Answers to Correspondents, alone worth the money, and other matters, which will make readers either merrier or wiser, or perhaps both."

LEIGH HUNT, in his "Autobiography,"

says—

"I call out every week for my Family Herald, a penny publication qualified to inform the best of its contemporaries."

LEADING AND SCIENTIFIC ARTICLES.

"There is a well-considered leading article or essay, every week, upon some subject of an instructive or thoughtful character."—*British Quarterly Review*.

NOVELS AND TALES.

"Its novels and tales are quite as well written as the best circulating library stories."—*Saturday Review*.

"Many of its tales, if given as three-volume novels, would find their way to every reading-room and library in the kingdom."—*Plymouth Herald*.

ANSWERS TO CORRESPONDENTS.

"The editor is the confidant and confessor in every station of life. The Answers to Correspondents cannot be fictitious, a romance and a life history being embodied in almost each of them."—*Saturday Review*.

POETRY.

"There are charming verses let into its pages, like sunshine, to brighten them."—*British Quarterly Review*.

RANDOM READINGS.

"An anthology of stray humour, most judiciously selected."—*British Quarterly Review*.

"Its Random Readings are the recognised modern Joe Miller."—*Brighton Gazette*.

FAMILY MATTERS.

"Recipes and instructions in household matters, excellent in their way, are given week by week."—*British Quarterly Review*.

THE RIDDLER.

"A fund of amusement is afforded to the home circle in its capital riddles, puzzles, enigmas, charades, and rebuses."—*Brighton Examiner*.

FAMILY HERALD HANDY BOOKS.

Price THREEPENCE each, by post 4 stamps, or 3 Books sorted, 10 stamps.

The SATURDAY REVIEW says—

"Their contents have all the guarantees that can be afforded by large circulation and proved public confidence, for they bear on their title-pages the impress of the FAMILY HERALD."

HOW TO CARVE, AND HOW TO SERVE A DINNER.

FIRST STEPS IN CHESS.

A MANUAL OF MUSIC; with a Dictionary of Musical Terms, and an Explanation of Abbreviations and Signs used.

ETIQUETTE FOR LADIES.

THE LANGUAGE OF FLOWERS.

ETIQUETTE FOR GENTLEMEN.

HOW TO SWIM, AND HOW TO SKATE.

HOW TO ANGLE; including Trolling and Spinning.

HOW TO BREW, from a Barrel of Beer to a Bowl of Bishop.

HOW TO BAKE, from a Batch of Bread to a Biscuit.

HOW TO PLAY WHIST, LOO, AND CRIBBAGE.

HOW TO PLAY BILLIARDS AND BAGATTELLE.

HINTS ON THE ETIQUETTE OF COURTSHIP AND MARRIAGE.

HOW TO PLAY DRAUGHTS, BACKGAMMON, DOMINOES, AND MINOR GAMES AT CARDS.

HINTS ON THE TOILETTE; with Advice on the Improvement and Preservation of the Skin, Teeth, Eyes, Hair, Hands, and Feet. With valuable Receipts.

CROQUET AND ARCHERY.

HOW TO PLAY CRICKET AND FOOTBALL.

HOW TO PICKLE AND PRESERVE.

DOMESTIC COOKERY; with Useful and Practical Instructions on Marketing, and the Choice of Articles of Diet.

THE FAMILY PUDDING BOOK; Containing 300 Receipts.

LONDON: W. STEVENS, 421, STRAND, W.C.; AND BY ORDER OF ALL BOOKSELLERS.

CEDRIC CHIVERS: BATH

1957