



PHILATELIC SECTION.



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THE

STAMP COLLECTOR'S MANUAL.

BEING A COMPLETE GUIDE TO THE COLLECTORS
OF AMERICAN AND FOREIGN POSTAGE
AND DESPATCH STAMPS.

COMPILED BY

A. C. KLINE.

COMPRISING UPWARDS OF 1500 VARIETIES.



PHILADELPHIA:

A. C. KLINE, 824 WALNUT STREET.

1862.

[Faint, illegible text]

*This is the earliest American
philatelic publication.*



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PREFACE.

Recognizing the want of an accurate list of Postage Stamps, I have compiled the present Catalogue. Every care has been taken to render it as perfect as possible; but should any collector possess a stamp which is unnoticed, I should esteem the favor of its description, in order that it may be inserted in the next edition,

I would suggest that collectors furnish themselves with two copies of this Catalogue, one to keep by them for reference; the other (with the stamps not wanted marked through,) to forward to their friends, that they may see what is required.

I shall be pleased to exchange postage and other stamps, or give any information about them that lays in my power; but persons wishing for a reply, must enclose a postage stamp for that purpose.

A. C. K.

824 Walnut street, December, 1862.

ABBREVIATIONS.

Col.	.	.	.	.	Colored.
Imp.	.	.	.	.	Impression.
Rect.	.	.	.	.	Rectangular.
Obl.	.	.	.	.	Oblong.
Oct.	.	.	.	.	Octagonal.

The word "Name," signifies that the designation of the country is impressed on the stamp. "Essay," comprehends those stamps having either accidental difference from those used, or that were printed for issue, but never circulated.

Where not expressly mentioned, the colored impressions are on white paper.

THE
STAMP COLLECTOR'S MANUAL.

Argentine Confederation.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- 1860.—Name, Arms, (rising sun, &c.) "Confederation Argentina" above, value below. Col. imp. rect., small Greek bordering. 5 centav, carmine.
- 1861.—Similar stamp to last, with value and bordering larger. 5 centav, red, 10 c. green, 15 c. blue.
- 1862.—Name, Arms, (Cap of Liberty on a pole in small oval, wreathed, &c.) encircled by "Republica Argentina." Col. imp. rect. 5 centav, rose, 10 c. green, 15 c. blue.

VARIETY.

- Head and Cap of Liberty to left; inscription "corrientes" above. Col. imp. on blue paper. Rect. 1 real, M. C. indigo.

Austria.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- 1850.—Arms (double eagle, &c., displayed on a shield.) Col. imp. rect. 1 kreuzer, yellow, 2 kr. black, 3 kr. red, 6 kr. brown, 9 kr. blue.
- 1858.—Head of Emperor in white relief to left. Col. imp. rect. 2 kr. yellow, 2 kr. orange, 3 kr. black, 3 kr. green, 5 kr. red, 10 kr. brown, 15 kr. blue.
- 1861.—Head of Emperor in white relief to right. Col. imp. oval. 2 kr. yellow, 3 kr. green, 5 kr. red, 10 kr. brown, 15 kr. blue, 25 kr. dark brown.

COMPLEMENTARY STAMPS.

- 1850.—St. Andrew's cross in colour on white ground. Oblong. Green. Red.

- 1861.—St. Andrew's Cross in white relief on colored ground.
 Oblong.
 Yellow, orange, red, green, brown, blue, black.
 Similar stamp to last, with dots in white relief.
 Orange, 4 dots, red, 2 dots, green, 1 dot, brown, 1 dot, brown,
 3 dots, blue, 3 dots, blue, 4 dots, black, 2 dots, yellow, 1 dot,
 black, 1 dot, blue, 1 dot, blue, 2 dots.

GAZETTE STAMPS.

- 1857.—Zeitungs-stampel. Head of Mercury to left. Col. imp. square.
 Yellow, pink, blue.
 1858.—Head of Emperor in white relief to left, in square. † Col. imp. rect.
 Blue, lavender.
 1861.—Head of Emperor in white relief to right, in oval. Col. imp. rect.
 Lavender.
 N. B.—The above are exclusively for interior postage.
 Kais-Kon Zeitungs-Stampel, arms, (double eagle displayed.)
 Col. imp. square.
 1 kreuzer, blue, 1 kr. black, 2 kr. red, 2 kr. brown, 2 kr. green,
 4 kr. red, 4 kr. brown.

ENVELOPE STAMPS.

- 1861.—Head of Emperor in white relief to right. Col. imp. oval.
 3 kreuzer, green, 5 kr. red, 10 kr. red brown, 15 kr. blue, 20 kr. orange, 25 kr. dark brown, 30 kr. violet, 35 kr. light brown.

Austrian Italy.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- 1850.—Arms, (double eagle, &c., displayed on shield.) Col. imp. rect.
 3 centes, yellow, 5 c. orange, 10 c. black, 15 c. red, 30 c. brown, 45 c. blue.
 1858.—Head of Emperor in white relief to left. Col. imp. rect.
 2 soldi, yellow, 3 sol. black, 5 sol. red, 10 sol. brown, 15 sol. blue.
 1861.—Head of Emperor in white relief to right. Col. imp. oval.
 5 soldi, red.

ENVELOPE STAMPS.

- 1861.—Head of Emperor in white relief to right. Col. imp. oval.
 3 soldi, green, 3 sol. red, 10 sol. brown, 15 sol. blue, 20 sol. orange, 25 sol. dark brown, 30 sol. violet, 35 sol. pale brown.
 N. B.—Since the annexation of Lombardy to the kingdom of Italy in 1859, the above are used only in Venetia.

Baden.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- 1850.—Name, figure indicating value. Black, imp. square.
 1 kreuzer, buff, 3 kr. yellow, 6 kr. green, 9 kr. white.
- 1855.—Similar stamp.
 1 kr. white, 3 kr. green, 3 kr. blue, 6 kr. yellow, 9 kr. pink.
- 1860.—Name, arms, (shield and crown supported by winged griffins.) Col. imp. square.
 1 kr. black, 3 kr. indigo-blue, 6 kr. red, 9 kr. rose, 3 kr. pink,
 6 kr. blue, 9 kr. stone, 3 kr. ultramarine, 6 kr. yellow.

ENVELOPE STAMPS.

- 1857.—Head of Grand Duke in white relief to right. Col. imp. oval.
 3 kr. blue, 6 kr. yellow, 9 kr. rose, 12 kr. brown, 18 kr. red.
- 1862.—Similar stamp.
 3 kr. rose, 6 kr. blue, 9 kr. stone.

Bahamas.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- 1861.—Name, and interinsular postage. Head of Queen Victoria, crowned. Col. imp. rect.
 1 d. lake-red.
- 1862.—Name, Head of Queen Victoria, crowned. Col. imp. rect.
 ½ d. rose, 6 d. grey.

Barbados.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- Name, Britannia sitting, value not indicated. Col. imp. on blue paper, rect.
 Red, blue.
- Similar stamp. Col. imp. on white paper, rect.
 Red, blue, light green, dark green.
- 1862.—Similar stamp, value indicated.
 6 d. red, 1 s. black.

Bavaria.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- Name, figure in a square indicating value. Black, imp. square.
 1 kreuzer, white, 3 kr. blue, 6 kr. violet, 9 kr. red.

— Name, figure in a circle indicating value. Black, imp. on colored paper, square.

1 kr. pink, 3 kr. blue, 6 kr. marone, 9 kr. dark green.

1851.—Similar to last. Colored imp. on white paper, rect.

1 kr. rose, 3 kr. blue, 6 kr. marone, 9 kr. green, 12 kr. red, 18 kr. yellow.

1862.—Similar to last.

3 kr. pink, 6 kr. blue, 9 kr. stone.

Belgium.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

1849.—Head of King. Col. imp. rect. Value in white letters.

10 cents, dark brown, 20 c. blue.

1850-62.—Head of King in oval. Col. imp. rect. value in colored letters.

1 centime, green, 10 c. brown, 20 c. blue, 40 c. red.

Bergedorf.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

1861.—Name, Arms, (demi-eagle and demi-castle encircled.)

Black, imp. on colored paper, square—the dimensions of stamp increasing with its value.

$\frac{1}{2}$ schillinge, indigo, 1 sch. white, $1\frac{1}{2}$ sch. yellow, 3 sch. violet on rose, 4 sch. fawn, $\frac{1}{2}$ sch. violet, 3 sch. black on rose.

Brazil.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

Large upright figures in oval, indicating value. Black, imp. square.

30, 60, 90, (reis.)

Italian figures indicating value. Black, imp. oblong, cut corners.

10, 30, 60, 90, 180, 300, 600, (reis.)

1861.—Upright figures indicating value. Black, imp. oblong.

10, 20, 30, 60, 90, 180, 300, 600, (reis.)

Similar to last. Col. imp.

10, blue, 30, blue, 280, vermilion, 430, orange, (reis.)

Bremen.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- 1855.—Name, Arms, (key in shield,) value each side in figures.
 Black, imp. rect.
 Stadt post, amt, 3 grote, blue, (for the town of Bremen.)
 5 grote, rose, 7 grote, yellow.
- Name, Arms, (key in oval.) Col. imp. rect.
 5 s. gr. green.
- 1861.—Name, Arms, (key in oval.) Surrounded by wavy border.
 Black imp. rect.
 10 grote, black.

ENVELOPE STAMPS.

- 1861.—Name, Arms, (crown and key in shield,) value not indicated, and struck with hand-stamp. Oval.
 Stadt post amt, (for the town of Bremen, the value is one grote.)

British Columbia and Vancouver's Island.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- 1861.—Name, head of Queen Victoria to left. Col. imp. rect.
 2½ d. pink.

British Guiana.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- Name, vessel in shield, value above, and motto "Damus Patimus Que Vicissim," below, date not indicated. Black imp. on colored paper, large rect.
 1 cent, magenta, 4 cents, smalt-blue.
- Name, vessel in oblong. "Damus Petimus" above, and "Que Vicissim" below. Black imp. on colored paper. Oblong.
 4 cents, magenta.
- 1853.—Name, vessel in oval, encircled with "Damus Petimus Que Vicissim," date indicated. Col. imp. rect.
 1 cent, red, 4 c. blue, (with plain corner containing the date,)
 4 c. blue, (with ornamental corner containing the date,) 4 c. black.
- 1860.—Name, vessel in garter, and motto as last, date indicated. Col. imp. rect.
 1 cent, rose, 1 c. brown, 2 c. red, 4 c. blue, 3 c. flesh, 8 c. pink,
 12 c. pearl-grey, 12 c. lilac, 24 c. green, 1 c. red, 2 c. orange.

ESSAY.

- 1853.—Similar stamp to above, bearing same date.
1 cent. black.

Brunswick.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- 1852.—Name, arms, (horse and crown,) in oval. Col. imp. oblong.
1 silb. gr. rose, 2 s. gr. blue, 3 s. gr. vermilion.
- 1854.—Similar to last. Black imp. oblong.
 $\frac{1}{4}$ silb. gr. brown, $\frac{1}{2}$ s. gr. white, 1 s. gr. yellow, 1 s. gr. orange,
2 s. gr. dark blue, 3 s. gr. pink, 3 s. gr. light brown.
- 1860.—Crown over value, in oval. Black imp., small square.
 $\frac{1}{4}$ gute gr. brown.

ENVELOPE STAMPS.

- Horse under post-horn, and "post-schein," in oval. Col. imp. oval.
6 Pfennige, red.
- 1860.—Arms, (horse and crown,) in white relief. Col. imp., oval.
1 silber groschen, yellow, 2 s. gr. blue, 3 s. gr. rose.

Buenos Ayres.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- Name, steamship in oval. Col. imp. oblong.
Blue, red, brown, green, yellow. 1 peso, blue, 2 peso blue, 4 peso, brown, 5 peso, brown, 3 peso, green.
- 1851.—Name, head of Liberty in circle. Col. imp. oblong.
4 reales, green, 1 peso, light blue, 2 peso, scarlet, 1 peso, dark blue, 2 peso, vermilion.

Canada.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- 1856.—Name, various effigies. Col. imp. rect.
1 d. rose, (head of Queen Victoria,) 6 d. black, (bust of Prince Albert.) 6 d. sterling. $7\frac{1}{2}$ cy., (bust of Queen Victoria.)
10 d. blue, (bust of Columbus.) 12 d. black, (bust of Queen Victoria.) $\frac{1}{2}$ d. dark brown. $\frac{1}{2}$ d. rose, (bust of Queen Victoria.)
- Name, beaver under crown. Col. imp. oblong.
3 d. vermilion.
- 1860.—Name, various effigies. Col. imp. rect.

1 cent, rose, (head of Queen Victoria.) 10 c. black, (bust of Prince Albert.)

12½ c. green, (bust of Queen Victoria.) 17 c. blue, (bust of Columbus.)

— Name, beaver under crown. Col. imp. oblong.
5 cents, vermilion.

ENVELOPE STAMPS.

1861.—Name, head of Queen Victoria to left in white relief. Col. imp. oval.

5 cents, vermilion, 10 c. marone.

Cape of Good Hope.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

— Name, Britannia sitting. Col. imp. triangular.

1 d. crimson, 1 d. red, 4 d. black, 4 d. blue, 6 d. lilac, 1 s. green.

VARIETY.

Similar to last, but printed with wood-block.

1 d. red, 4 d. light blue, 4 d. dark blue, 4 d. red, 1 d. vermilion.

Ceylon.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

1857.—Name, head of Queen Victoria to left. Col. imp. rect.

½ d. lilac (on glazed paper), 1 d. blue, 2 d. green, 5 d. red-brown, 6 d. chocolate-brown, 6 d. violet-brown, 10 d. red, 1 s. pale violet.

— Similar stamp to last. Oct.

4 d. rose-lake, 8 d. marone, 9 d. chocolate-brown, 1 s. 9 d. green, 2 s. blue, 9 d. violet-brown.

ENVELOPE STAMPS.

1861-'62.—Name, head of Queen Victoria to left, in white relief. Col. imp. round.

4 d. pink, 5 d. red, 6 d. chocolate, 5 d. brown.

— Similar to last. Oval.

1 d. blue, 2 d. green, 8 d., 9 d., 1 s. yellow, 2 s.

— Similar to last. Rect.

9 d. dark brown, 8 d. brown.

Chili.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

1860-'62.—Name, head to left. Col. imp. rect.

1 centavo, yellow, 5 c. black, 5 c. brown, 5 c. red, 10 c. light blue, 20 c. dark green, 10 c. dark blue.

Cuba.

(See Spain.)

Denmark.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

1852.—Value encircled. Col. imp. square.

2 rigsbank shilling, blue.

— Arms, (crown above crossed sword and sceptre,) encircled with wreath. Col. imp. square.

4 rbs. cinnamon.

1860.—Arms, (crown above crossed sword and sceptre,) encircled with wreath, dotted ground. Col. imp. square.

2 s. blue, 4 s. brown, 8 s. green, 16 s. lilac, 3 cents red.

— Similar to last. Wavy ground.

4 s. brown, 8 s. green.

ESSAYS.

— Head of Mercury to left, in circle. Black imp. square.

4 R.B.S. ($1\frac{1}{4}$ sch. c.)

— Head of King to right, in circle. Black imp. square.

8 R.B.S. ($2\frac{1}{2}$ sch. c.)

DUCHY OF SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

1848.—Arms, double-headed eagle, in centre, white oval, with arms in relief. Letters S. H. at top corners. Col. imp. rect. 1 schilling, blue, 2 s. pink.

N. B.—These stamps were only issued during the short time of the rebellion of 1848.

ICELAND.

1862.—Bear in shield, inscription "Vulnere" below, value not indicated. Blue imp. rect.

POSSESSIONS.

DANISH WEST INDIES.

ISLANDS OF ST. THOMAS AND ST. CROIX.

1860.—Similar stamp to that used in Denmark.

3 cents, red, (dotted ground,) 3 cents, red, (wavy ground.)

Dutch Guiana.

(See Holland.)

England.

(See Great Britain.)

Finland.

(See Russia.)

France.**ADHESIVE STAMPS.****REPUBLIC.**

- 1849.—Name, head of Republic to left. Col. imp. rect.
 10 cent. cinnamon, 15 c. green, 20 c. black, 25 c. blue, 40 c. vermillion.
 1 franc, lake, 1 fr. carmine.

ESSAYS.

- 1858.—Similar to last, value not indicated, inscription at top
 "Essai, 1858." Col. imp. rect.
 Green, yellow, brown.
 — Name, head of Republic to left. Col. imp. rect.
 10 cents. marone, 15 c. brown, 20 c. blue, 1 franc, black.

PRESIDENCY.

- 1852.—Name, (Repub. Franc.) Head of President Napoleon to
 left. Col. imp. rect.
 10 cents. cinnamon, 25 c. blue.

EMPIRE.

- 1854-'62.—Name, head of Emperor to left. Col. imp. rect.
 1 cent. olive-green, 5 c. light green, 10 c. cinnamon, 20 c. blue,
 25 c. blue, 40 c. orange, 80 c. carmine, 80 c. lake, 1 franc, carmine,
 5 c. light blue.

CHIFFRE TAXE.

- 1859.—Name, figure indicating value. Black imp. square.
 10 centimes, (die,) 10 centimes, (lithograph.)
 N. B.—This stamp is employed for letters insufficiently prepaid.

FRENCH COLONIES.

- 1860.—Name, (Colonies de l'Empire Français,) encircling eagle
 and crown. Col. imp. square.
 10 cents. cinnamon, 40 c. vermilion, 1 c. olive-green.

NEW CALEDONIA.

- 1860.—Name, head of Emperor. Col. imp. rect.
 10 centimes, grey.

WEST INDIA POSSESSIONS.

- Head of Emperor to left. Col. imp. on pink ground, rect.
10 cents. orange, 20 c. deep indigo.

REUNION.

- 1862.—Name, date indicated. Black imp. on colored paper.
30 cents. green.

Frankfort.

(See Germany.)

Germany.**NORTHERN STATES.**

Electorate of Hesse-Cassel; Grand Duchies of Mecklenburg-Sterlitz and Saxe-Weimar; Duchy of Saxe-Altenburg; and Principalities of Lippe-Detmold, Lippe-Schaenburg, Reuss-Elder, Reuss-Younger, Schwarzburg-Sondershausen, Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt, &c.

COMPREHENDED UNDER THE OFFICE OF THURN AND TAXIS.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- 1850.—Figure indicating value. Black imp. on colored paper, square.
 $\frac{1}{4}$ silb. grosch. red-brown, $\frac{1}{2}$ silb. gr. flesh, $\frac{1}{2}$ silb. gr. green, 1 silb. gr. dark blue, 2 silb. gr. rose, 3 silb. gr. yellow, 1 silb. gr. light blue.
 1860-'62.—Similar to last. Col. imp. on white paper, square.
 $\frac{1}{4}$ silb. groschen, red, $\frac{1}{2}$ silb. gr. green, 1 silb. gr. light blue, 1 silb. gr. pink, 2 silb. gr. rose, 2 silb. gr. blue, 3 silb. gr. russet, 5 silb. gr. lilac, 10 silb. gr. vermilion.

ENVELOPE STAMPS.

- 1861.—Name of office, (Thurn & Taxis,) figure in white relief indicating value, with letters of corresponding colors across the right hand corner. Col. imp. oval.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ silb. gr. orange, 1 s. gr. rose, 2 s. gr. blue, 3 s. gr. stone.
 — Similar to last, purple letters across the corners. Col. imp. oval.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ silb. gr. orange, 1 s. gr. rose, 2 s. gr. blue, 3 s. gr. stone.

SOUTHERN STATES.

Free City of Frankfort, Landgraviate of Hesse-Homburg, Grand Duchy of Hesse-Darmstadt; Principalities of Hohenzollern-Hech-

ingen, and Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen, and Duchies of Nassau, Saxe-Meiningen, Saxe-Coburg Gotha, &c.

COMPREHENDED UNDER THE OFFICE OF THURN AND TAXIS.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- 1850.—Figure indicating value. Black imp. on colored paper, square.
 1 kreuzer, green, 3 kr. pale lavender, 3 kr. deep blue, 6 kr. rose, 9 kr. yellow, 3 kr. light blue.
 1860-'62.—Similar to last. Col. imp. on white paper, square.
 1 kreuzer, blue, 1 kr. green, 3 kr. blue, 3 kr. rose, 6 kr. rose, 6 kr. blue, 9 kr. yellow, 9 kr. stone, 15 kr. lilac, 30 kr. vermillion.

GAZETTE STAMPS.

- Figure indicating value, in horn. Black on colored paper, square.
 1 kr. brown-yellow.

ENVELOPE STAMPS.

- 1861.—Name of office, (Thurn & Taxis,) figure in white relief indicating value, with letters of corresponding value across the right hand corner. Col. imp. oct.
 2 kreuzer, yellow, 3 kr. rose, 6 kr. blue, 9 kr. stone.
 — Similar stamps, with purple letters across the corner.
 2 kr. 3 kr. 6 kr. 9 kr.

Granada Confederation.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- 1859.—Name, arms in shield encircled, in bordering the words "Correo Granadina correos nacionales." Col. imp. oct.
 2½ cent. green, 5 c. puce, 10 c. cinnamon, 10 c. red, 20 c. blue, 1 peso, carmine, 10 c. orange, 5 c. blue, 20 c. ultramarine.
 1860.—Stamps of similar design, name and figure indicating value, larger.
 5 cent, puce, 10 c. cinnamon, 20 c. blue, 10 c. yellow.
 1861.—Name, arms in shield, round which, in oval, are the words "Estados unidos de Nueva Granada," and in bordering the words "correos nacionales." Col. imp. rect.
 2½ centavos, black. 5 c. buff-yellow, 10 c. blue, 20 c. red-brown, 1 peso, rose, 5 c. yellow.
 1862.—Name, arms in shield, encircled. In bordering the words "E. Ude Columbiacorreos nacionales. Col. imp. oct.
 5 cent. green, 10 c. blue, 20 c. rose, 10 c. blue outline.

Great Britain.

ADHESIVE STAMPS. (First issued May 13th, 1840.)

- Head of Queen Victoria to left, letters in bottom corners only.
Col. imp. rect.
1 d. black, 1 d. red-brown, 1 d. red, 2 d. blue.
- Similar stamp. Letters in each corner.
1 d. black, V. R. (official stamp.)
- Similar to last, letters in bottom corner only, white line above and below head of Queen.
2 d. blue.
- Similar to last, letters in each corner.
2 d. blue.
- Head of Queen Victoria to left in white relief. Col imp. oct.
10 d. brown, 6 d. brown, 1 s. green.
- Head of Queen Victoria to left. Col. imp. rect.
4 d. rose, 6 d. lilac, 1 s. green.
- 1862—Similar to last, letters in each corner of stamp.
3 d. pink, 4 d. vermilion, 9 d. straw.

ESSAYS.

- 1860—Head of Queen Victoria to left, surrounded by scroll. Col. imp. rect.
3 d. rose.

ENVELOPE STAMPS.

- 27th April, 1840.—Vignette by W. Mulready, R. A., over the corner. Col. imp., rect.
1 d. black, 2 d. blue.
- 29th January, 1841.—Head of Queen Victoria to left, in white relief, without date. Col. imp. oval.
1 d. brown, 1 d. pink, 2 d. blue.
- Similar stamp. Octagonal.
6 d. violet, 1 s. green.
- Similar to last, date indicated, oval.
1 d. dark brown, 1 d. pink, 2 d. blue.
- Similar stamp. Col. imp., on blue paper, date indicated, oval.
1 d. pink, 2 d. blue.
- Similar stamp. Col. imp., date indicated, oct.
6 d. violet, 1 s. green.
- Similar stamp. Col. imp., on blue paper, date indicated, oct.
6 d. violet, 1 s. green.
- Head of Queen Victoria to left in white relief. Col. imp.
3 d. rose, (wavy border,) 4 d. vermilion, (round.)

LOCAL STAMPS.

The one-penny envelope stamps surrounded by a band with white letters.

Smith, Elder & Co., 65 Cornhill, London, 1 d. pink. 2 d.

W. H. Smith & Son, 186 Strand, London, 1 d. pink.

Stevens & Norton, 1 d.

J. F. Pawsen, 1 d.

ESSAYS.

1837.—Watermark design over the envelope, except a white oval space in centre, at equal distances round the oval, four small ovals, in which are the words "one penny, not to exceed one ounce," round a crown, and V. R., but differently placed in each oval. Col. imp.

1 d. light yellowish ochre.

— Watermark design over all the envelope, except a white oblong space in centre. At each top corner of oblong a quarter circle, in which are words, "V. R., London district post," and in each bottom in a quarter circle the words, "to carry not exceeding 6 ounces." Col. imp., value in words.

2 d. bright green.

1838.—Head of Queen Victoria in white relief, encircled by the words, "Postage 1 d., half oz." Col. imp., oval.

1 d. blue, 1 d. black.

1860.—Head of Queen Victoria to left, in white relief. Col. imp., triangular.

1½ d. rose.

Greece.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

1861.—Name, head of Mercury to right. Col. imp., on white paper, except the 10 and 40, which are on blue paper. Rect.

1 lept. marone, 2 l. cinnamon, 5 l. light green, 10 l. red, 20 l. blue, 40 l. violet, 80 l. rose, 5 l. dark green.

Grenada.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

1860.—Name, head of Queen Victoria, crowned, to left. Col. imp. rect.

1 d. green, 6 d. lake.

Hamburg.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- 1859.—Name, Arms, (castle,) under figure indicating value.
Col. imp. rect.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ schilling, black, 1 sch. chocolate, 2 sch. red, 3 sch. blue,
4 sch. green, 7 sch. orange, 9 sch. yellow.

LOCAL ENVELOPE.

- Botur Institute—C. Hamer & Co. Amount indicated in white relief. Col. imp. round.
2 red.

Hanover.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- 1852.—Name, (value in figures on shield, under arms.) Block, imp. on plain colored paper, rect.
1 guten, gr. blue, 1 g.gr. green, 1-30 thaler, crimson, 1-30 th. rose, 1-15 th. blue, 1-10 th. orange, 1-30 th. salmon.
- 1858.—Similar to last. Black imp., on white paper, with colored diaper pattern.
1 guten gr. green, 1-30 thaler, lake, 1-15 th. blue, 1-10 th. orange.
- Name, figure, (signifying value, under crown,) in oval. Col. imp. on white paper, with black diaper pattern, rect.
3 pfennige, rose.
- Similar to last without diaper pattern.
3 pfennige, rose.
- Name, hunting horn under crown. Black, imp. rect.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ groschen.
- 1862.—Name, head of King to left. Col. imp. rect.
1 groschen, rose, 2 gro. blue, 3 gro. yellow-brown, 10 gro. green, 1 gro. dark rose, 3 gro. brown-drab, 3 gro. orange.

ENVELOPE STAMPS.

- 1857.—Name, head of King to left, in white relief. Value in figures at bottom of stamp. Oval.
1 guten groschen, green, 1 silb. gr. rose, 2 silb. gr. blue, 3 silb. gr. yellow.
- 1861.—Similar stamp. Value in figures each side.
1 groschen, rose, 2 gro. blue, 3 gro. yellow, 3 gro. brown.

LOCAL STAMPS.

- Hunting horn below trefoil, in relief, on yellow paper. Col. imp. round.
Bestellgeld-frei, green.

— Horse prancing, in relief on yellow paper. Col. imp. round.
Bestellgeld-frei, green.

Hesse.

(See Germany.)

Holland.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

1852.—Head of King to right. Col. imp. rect.
5 c. dark blue, 5 c. light blue, 10 c. red, 15 c. orange.

ESSAY.

5 c. black.

POSSESSIONS.

DUTCH GUIANA.

1861.—Crown surrounded by wreath, date indicated. Black
imp. rect.
10 c. rose, 10 c. dark neutral, 10 c. lavender.

Honolulu.

(See Sandwich Islands.)

India.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

1854.—Name, head of Queen Victoria to left, in square. Col.
imp. rect.

$\frac{1}{2}$ anna, blue, 1 anna, red, 2 annas, green, 4 annas, red, (oct.
blue head,) encircled.

1860.—Name, head of Queen Victoria, to left, in oval. Col. imp.
rect.

$\frac{1}{2}$ anna, blue, 1 anna, brown, 2 annas, yellow, 2 annas, pink,
4 annas, blue, 4 annas, black, 8 annas, red.

NEWSPAPER STAMPS.

1860.—Name, head of Queen Victoria, to left, in oval. Col. imp.
rect.

8 pies, lilac.

ENVELOPE STAMPS.

- 1861.—Head of Queen Victoria to left, in white relief. Col. imp. on white paper, round.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ anna, blue, 1 anna, brown.
 — Similar to last. Col. imp. on blue paper round.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ anna, blue, 1 anna, brown.

Jonian Islands.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- 1860.—Name in Greek characters. Head of Queen Victoria to left, surrounded by garter. Col. imp. value not designated. Rect.
 Yellow, (value $\frac{1}{2}$ d.) blue, (value 1 d.) lake, (value 2 d.)

Italy.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

The stamps of the Kingdom of Sardinia included under this denomination, are also used in the annexed provinces, excepting the Neapolitan, which have special stamps.

- 1851.—Head of King to right, white, in colored oval, inscription white. Col. imp. rect.
 5 cent. black, 20 cent. blue, 40 cent. red.
 1852.—Head of King to right, in relief, on colored paper. Rect.
 5 cent. green, 20 cent. blue, 40 cent. rose.
 1855.—Head of King to right, white relief, in white oval, remainder of stamp colored. Rect.
 5 cent. green, 20 cent. blue, 40 cent. red.
 1856.—Head of King to right, white relief, in white oval, inscription white. Col. imp. rect.
 5 cent. dark green, 10 cent. brown, 20 cent. blue, 40 cent. red, 80 cent. yellow, 3 live golden, 5 cent. light yellow-green, 10 cent. grey.

NEWSPAPER STAMPS.

- 1861.—Figures in white relief, in white oval, indicating value. Black, imp. rect.
 1 cent. 2 cents.

NEAPOLITAN PROVINCES.

- 1861.—Head of King to right, in white relief, in white oval. Col. imp. rect.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ tornese, yellow, $\frac{1}{2}$ tornese, green, $\frac{1}{2}$ grano, light brown. 1 gra. black, 2 gra. blue, 5 gra. vermilion, 10 gra. cinnamon, 20 gra. yellow, 50 gra. grey, $\frac{1}{2}$ tornese, light yellow, $\frac{1}{2}$ tornese, dark green, 10 gra. yellow.

Jamaica.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- 1860.—Name, head of Queen Victoria to left. Col imp. rect.
 1 d. blue, 2 d. rose, 4 d. orange, 6 d. blue, 1 s. brown, 6 d. lilac.
 — Name, Arms, (a figure on each side of shield,) in oval, value indicated below. Col. imp. rect.
 3 half pence, light blue, 3 pence, violet.

La Plata.

(See Argentine Confederation.)

Liberia.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- 1860.—Name, Goddess of Liberty sitting, and ship, in circle.
 Col. imp. large rect.
 6 cent, pink, 12 c. lilac, 24 c. green.

Lombardy.

(See Austrian Italy.)

Lubeck.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- 1859.—Name, Arms, (double eagle, figure indicating value in each corner. Col. imp. rect.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ schilling, violet, 1 sch. orange-red, 2 sch. brown, 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ sch. red, 4 sch. black, 4 sch. dark green.

Luxembourg.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- 1852.—Head of Grand Duke to left, in oval. Col. imp. rect.
 10 centime, black, 1 silb. groschen, rose, 1 silb. gr. red.
 1859.—Name, Arms, (lion rampant on barred shield, under crown. Col. imp. rect.
 2 centimes, black, 4 c. yellow, 10 c. blue, 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. rose, 25 c. marone, 30 c. violet-red, 37 $\frac{1}{2}$ c. green, 40 c. vermilion, 25 c. brown.

Luzon.

(See Spain.)

Malta.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- 1861.—Name, Head of Queen Victoria to left. Col. imp. on glazed paper, rect.
One half penny, buff.

Mauritius.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- 1857.—Name, (Britannia sitting,) value not indicated. Col. imp. rect.
Red, dark green, magenta.
- 1858.—Name, head of Queen Victoria to left, (badly executed,) on ground of slanting lines from right to left. Col. imp. rect.
1 d. red, 2 d. blue.
- Similar stamp to last, ground composed of perpendicular lines only. Col. imp. rect.
2 d. blue.
- Similar to last, ground composed of perpendicular, horizontal, and slanting lines crossing each other. Col. imp. rect.
2 d. blue.
- Name, head of Queen Victoria to left, block printed, Greek bordering. Col. imp. rect.
1 d. red, 2 d. blue.
- Name, (Britannia sitting.) Col. imp. rect.
6 d. blue, 1 s. vermilion.
- 1861.—Name, head of Queen Victoria to left, in oval. Col. imp. rect.
1 d. brown, 2 d. blue, 4 d. rose, 9 d. lilac, 1 s. grey.

ENVELOPE STAMPS.

- Name, head of Queen Victoria to right, in white relief. Col. imp.
6 d. purple, (round,) 9 d. purple-marone, (9 sided.)

Mecklenburg.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- 1860.—Name, Arms. Col. imp. square.
 $\frac{1}{4}$ schilling, red, (very small,) 3 sch. yellow, 5 sch. blue, 3 sch. orange.

ENVELOPE STAMPS.

- Name, Arms, in white relief. Col. imp. oval.
1 sch. red, $1\frac{1}{2}$ sch. green, 3 sch. yellow, 5 sch. blue.

Mexico.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- Name, head of President on colored ground, in oval. Col. imp. on white paper, rect.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ real, light blue, 1 rl. yellow, 2 rl. green, 4 rl. red, 8 rl. violet,
 $\frac{1}{2}$ rl. dark blue.
- 1861.—Similar stamp. Black, imp. on colored paper, rect.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ real, light brown, 1 rl. green, 2 rl. pink, 4 rl. yellow, 8 rl. brown.
- Similar stamp. Col. imp. on colored paper, rect.
 4 reals, red on yellow, 8 rl. green on brown.

Modena.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- Arms, (eagle displayed under crown, surrounded by wreath.)
 Black, imp. on colored paper, rect.
 5 cent, green, 9 c. B. C. violet, 10 c. rose, 10 c. brown, 15 c. violet, 15 c. yellow, 25 c. primrose, 40 c. blue, 1 lira, white.

NEWSPAPER STAMPS.

- Arms, (eagle displayed under crown,) encircled by "Tassa Gazette." Black, imp. square.
 10 cent.

PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT.

- 1859.—Name, Arms, (Savoy cross in shield under crown, &c.)
 Col. imp. rect.
 5 cent. green, 15 c. chocolate, 20 c. lilac, 40 c. rose, 80 c. orange.

Moldavia.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- 1862.—Arms, (Bull's head over horn.) Col. imp. executed with hand stamp, inscription "Porto Scrisorei." Rect.
 40 paras, blue, 62 paras, green, 80 paras, red.

NEWSPAPER STAMPS.

- Similar to last, inscription "Porto Gazetei."
 5 paras black.

Montevideo.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- Name, Arms, (Sun with rays, in circle.) Col. imp. oblong.
Value twice in figures, and inscription, in block letters.
120 centimes, blue, 180 c. green.
- Similar stamp. Value once, in figures, and inscription in
Roman letters.
60 centimes, pink, 60 c. brown, 80 c. orange, 100 c. carmine,
120 c. blue, 240 c. red, 180 c. green, 60 c. violet-brown.

Naples.

(See Two Sicilies.)

Natal.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- Name, crown, and value in relief, on colored paper. Large
rect.
1 d. yellow, 1 d. blue, 3 d. rose, 6 d. green, 1 s. drab.
- 1860.—Name, head of Queen Victoria crowned, in oval. Col.
imp. rect.
1 d. red, 3 d. blue, 6 d. green.

Nevis.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- 1861.—Name, three female figures. Col. imp. rect. The ground
work and borders differing in each stamp.
1 d. lake, 4 d. rose, 6 d. lilac, 1 s. green.

New Brunswick.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- 1857.—Name, crown in centre, round which, in four equi-distant
stars, are rose, shamrock, and thistle. Col. imp., diamond
shape.
3 d. red, 6 d. yellow, 1 s. violet.
- 1861.—Name, head of Queen crowned, in oval. Col. imp. rect.
5 cents, green, 10 c. red.
- Name, bust of Prince of Wales in Scotch dress. Col. imp.
rect.
17 cents, black.

- Name. Col. imp., oblong.
1 cent, brown (railway engine), 12½ c. blue (steam vessel).
ESSAY.
- Name, head of Connell (the then Postmaster-General), in oval.
Col. imp. rect.
5 cents, chocolate.

New Caledonia.

(See France.)

Newfoundland.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- Name, crown surrounded by four equi-distant stars. Col. imp., square.
1 d. brown-violet, 5 d. brown-violet.
- Name, rose, shamrock, and thistle, in midst of three joined circles. Col. imp., triangular.
3 d. green.
- Name, rose, shamrock, and thistle bouquet in midst of circle.
Red imp., rect. Each stamp differing slightly in design.
2 d., 4 d., 6 d., 6½ d., 8 d., 1 s.
- 1862.—Similar stamp. Crimson imp.
2 d., 4 d., 6 d., 6½ d., 8 d., 1 s.

New Granada.

(See Granada Confederation.)

New South Wales.

- View of Sydney, encircled with motto, (Sigillum Nov. Camb. Aust.) Col. imp. rect.
1 d. red, 2 d. blue-black, 2 d. pale blue, 3 d. brown, 3 d. green, 3 d. flesh, 2 d. green.
- Name, head of Queen Victoria, with wreath. Col. imp. on blue paper. Rect.
1 d. red, 2 d. blue, 3 d. green, 6 d. brown, 8 d. orange, 1 d. dark brown, 1 d. rose, 2 d. orange-blue.
- Similar stamp. Col. imp., on white paper.
1 d. orange, 2 d. blue, 3 d. green, 6 d. brown.
- Name, head of Queen Victoria, with diadem, the word South at top of stamp. Col. imp. rect.
1 d. dark brown, 1 d. red, 2 d. blue, 3 d. light green, 3 d. dark green, 2 d. all blue; no white letters.

- Name, head of Queen Victoria, with words, "New South Wales," over-arched. Col. imp. rect.
2 d. blue.
- Name, head of Queen Victoria in circle, surrounded by hexagon. Col. imp., large square.
5 d. green, 6 d. light violet, 6 d. dark violet, 8 d. orange, 1 s. red, 1 s. blue, 1 s. rose, 6 d. brown, 6 d. grey-black, 8 d. yellow, 1 s. redish-brown.
- Name, bust of Queen Victoria wreathed, crowned and sceptred. Col. imp., round.
5 s. violet.
- Name, head of Queen Victoria wreathed, no value indicated, printed in two colors on white paper. Oval.
REGISTERED.—Red and blue, yellow and blue.

New Zealand.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- Name, bust of Queen Victoria crowned, in circle. Col. imp., on blue paper. Rect.
1 d. red, 2 d. blue, 1 s. green.
- Similar stamp. Col. imp., on white paper.
1 d. vermilion, 2 d. blue, 6 d. brown, 1 s. green, 6 d. red.

Norway.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- 1855.—Arms, (lion rampant holding an axe, on shield, and crown,) in circle. Col. imp. rect.
4 skillings, blue.
- 1856.—Name, head of King to right, in circle. Col. imp. rect.
2 skilling, yellow, 3 sk. lilac, 4 sk. blue, 8 sk. lake.

Nova Scotia.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- Name, head of Queen Victoria, in diamond, set in square bordering. Col. imp., on blue paper. Square.
1 d. red-brown.
- Name, crown surrounded by four equi-distant stars, having rose, shamrock, and thistle. Col. imp. square.
3 d. blue, 6 d. green, 1 s. violet.
- 1860.—Name, head of Queen Victoria to left, in circle. Col. imp. rect.
1 cent, black, 5 c. blue.

- Name, bust of Queen Victoria crowned, in oval. Col. imp. rect.
8½ cent., green, 10 c. red, 12½ c. black.

Oldenburg.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- 1852.—Name, value on shield under coat of arms. Black. imp. rect.
¼ silb. gr. green, 1-30 thaler blue, 1-15 th. rose, 1-10 th. yellow.
1860.—Name, arms on shield under crown, in oval, value in figures each side. Black imp., on colored paper. Rect.
½ groschen, green, 1 gr. blue, 2 gr. rose, 3 gr. yellow.
Small oval ½ gr., ½ gr., 1 gr., 2 gr., 3 gr.
1861.—Similar stamp. Col. imp., on white paper.
½ groschen, yellow, ½ gr. emerald green, ½ gr. marone, 1 gr. indigo blue, 2 gr. black, 2 gr. red, 3 gr. orange, ½ gr. yellow-green, 1 gr. ultramarine.

ENVELOPE STAMPS.

- 1861.—Name, shield and crown in white relief. Col. imp. oval.
½ groschen brown, 1 gr. blue, 2 gr. rose, 3 gr. yellow, 1 gr. pink
2 gr. blue, 3 gr. stone, ½ gr. orange.

Pacific Steam Navigation Co.

(See Peru.)

Papal States.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- Arms (tiara and keys), black imp., various forms.
½ Baj., violet (oval), 1 Baj., green (oval), 2 Baj., green (oblong), 3 Baj., cinnamon (oval), 4 Baj., yellow (round), 5 Baj., rose (rect.), 6 Baj., white (octagonal), 7 Baj., blue (octagonal), 8 Baj., white (octagonal).
— Similar stamp. Col. imp., oblong scroll.
50 Baj., blue, 1 scudo, vermilion. Bollo straordinario.

Parma.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- Name, arms (Fleur-de-lis,) in circle with crown. Greek bordering at side. Black imp., on colored paper. Rect.
5 centes, yellow, 10 c. flesh, 15 c. rose, 25 c. purple, 40 c. blue.

- Similar stamps. Col. imp., on white paper.
5 centes, orange, 15 c. scarlet, 25 c. red brown.
1858.—Name (Duc di Parma Piac. Ecc.,) over crown and shield
Col. imp. rect.
15 cent. pink-red, 25 c. brown, 40 c. blue.

PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT.

- 1859.—Name (Stati Parmensi). Col. imp., on white paper. Oct.
5 centesimi, light green, 5 c. dark green, 9 c. carmine, 9 c. blue,
10 c. brown, 20 c. blue, 40 c. red, 80 c. orange.

Peru.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- Arms (Llama, tree and Cornucopia quartered on shield
wreathed), on colored ground in circle. Col. imp., square,
bordering formed of double lines.
1 dinero, slate, 1 peseta, red-brown, 1 dinero, blue.
— Similar stamp. Bordering formed of single lines.
1 dinero, blue, 1 peseta, rose, $\frac{1}{2}$ peseta, yellow.
— Similar stamp, on white ground in circle.
1 peseta, red.

VARIETY.

- Steam vessel in oval. Col. imp., large oblong. Letters P. S.
N. C., in corners.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., 1 real, blue, 1 oz., 2 reales, carmine, 1 oz., 2 reales, indigo.
N. B.—Used by the Pacific Steam Navigation Company's ves-
sels only, between the different places on the coast.

ESSAYS.

- Arms (Llama, &c., on shield), in white relief. Black imp.,
square.
1 dinero, white, 1 peseta, white.

Philippine Islands.

(See Spain.)

Poland.

(See Russia.)

Porto Rico.

(See Spain.)

Portugal.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- Head of Queen Maria II. to left, in white relief. Col. imp.
5 reis, brown, 25 reis, blue, 50 reis, green, 100 reis, lilac.
- 1858-'62.—Head of King Pedro V. to right, in white relief. Col.
imp.
5 reis, brown, 5 reis, dark chocolate, 25 reis, blue, 25 reis, rose,
50 reis, green, 100 reis, lilac.

Prince Edward Island.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- 1860.—Name, head of Queen Victoria to left. Col. imp. rect.
Each stamp differently designed.
- 1 d. orange, 2 d. rose, 3d. blue, 6 d. green. 9 d. currency equal
to 4 d. stg., lilac.

Prussia.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- Head of King to right. Col. imp., on colored paper, rect.,
ground work, composed of crossed lines.
- 4 pfenninge, green, 6 pf. vermilion.
- Similar stamp. Black imp, on colored paper.
1 silber gr., lake, 2 s. gr. blue, 3 s. gr. yellow.
- 1857.—Similar stamp. Col. imp., on white paper.
4 pfenninge, green, 6 pf. vermilion, 1 s. gr. rose, 2 s. gr. blue,
3 s. gr. orange, 3 s. gr. yellow, $\frac{1}{2}$ pfenninge, orange.
- Similar stamp to last, colored ground work (block print).
1 silber gr., rose, 2 s. gr. blue, 3 s. gr. orange, 3 s. gr. yellow.
- 1861.—Name, arms (eagle holding sceptre and orb). Col. imp.
rect.
4 pfenninge, green, 6 pf. vermilion.
- Similar stamp. Oval.
1 silber gr., rose, 2 s. gr. blue, 3 s. gr. stone.

ENVELOPE STAMPS.

- Head of King to right, in white relief. Col. imp., the three
first oval, the others oct., and having two threads across each
stamp.
- 1 silber groschen, rose, 2 s. gr. blue, 3 s. gr. yellow, 4 s. gr.
brown, 5 s. gr. lilac, 6 s. gr. green, 7 s. gr. red, 3 s. gr. orange.

1857.—Similar stamps, without the threads.

1 silber gr., rose, 2 s. gr. blue, 3 s. gr. yellow, 4 s. gr. brown,
5 s. gr. lilac, 6 s. gr. green, 7 s. gr. red.

1861.—Name, arms (eagle holding sceptre and orb), in white relief. Col. imp. oval.

1 silb. gr. rose, 2 s. gr. blue, 3 s. gr. stone.

N. B.—The Duchies of Anhalt-Bernbourg, Anhalt-Coethem, and Anhalt-Dessau, and Principalities of Birkenfeld and Waldeck, employ the stamps of Prussia.

Queensland.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

— Name, bust of Queen Victoria crowned, in oval. Col. imp. rect.

1 d. red, 2 d. blue, 3 d. brown, 6 d. green, 1 s. dark purple,
registered (without value) maize.

Romagne.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

1859.—Name, figure indicating value. Black imp., on colored paper, rect.

$\frac{1}{2}$ Bai., lemon, 1 Bai., grey, 2 Bai., yellow, 3 Bai., green, 4 Bai.,
red, 5 Bai., lilac, 8 Bai., rose, 20 Bai., blue.

N. B.—The above were discontinued in April, 1860, and those of the Kingdom of Italy used instead.

Roman States.

(See Papal States.)

Russia.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

1858.—Arms (double-eagle crowned, holding sceptre and orb, over two horns coupled), white relief in oval. Col. imp. rect.

10 kop, brown, centre blue, 20 kop, blue, centre orange, 30 kop,
rose, centre green.

ENVELOPE STAMPS.

1854-'62.—Arms (as above). Blue imp., on white paper, round.
5 and 1 kop (for the City of St. Petersburg).

1858.—Arms (as above,) in white relief. Col. imp. round.
10 and 1 kop. black, 20 and 1 kop, blue, 30 and 1 kop, rose.

N. B.—The extra 1 kop to each stamp represents the price of the envelope.

FINLAND.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

— Arms (crowned lion holding scimitar in shield, under crown), in oval. Col. imp. rect.
5 kop, blue, 10 kop, rose.

ENVELOPE STAMPS.

Arms (crowned lion holding scimitar in shield, under crown, and over horns coupled). Col. imp. rect.
5 kop, blue, 10 kop, rose, 20 kop, black.

POLAND.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

Similar to Russia.
Zalot kop 10, blue, centre red.

ENVELOPE STAMPS.

Arms (similar to Russia). Col. imp., round.
Zalot kop 3, blue (for the City of Warsaw), zalot kop 10, black.

Sandwich Islands.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

1861.—Name (Hawaiian postage), figure indicating value. Col. imp. rect.
2 cents, blue, 2 c. black, 1 c. blue.
— Name (Honolulu postage, Hawaiian Island), half figure of King in military costume. Col. imp. rect.
5 cents, black, 5 cents, blue, 13 c. red, (Haw. 50, U.S., 8cs.)
— bust of King, inscriptions "uku Leta," "elua Keneta." Col. imp. rect.
2 cents, rose.
— Name, (Hawchan postage, "uku Leta,") figure indicating value, white relief. Rect.
1 c. blue, 2 c. black.

Sardinia.

(See Italy.)

Saxony.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- Name, figure indicating value. Col. imp., square.
3 pfennige, red.
- Name, head of king Frederic Augustus to right. Black imp.,
on colored paper. Rect.
- ½ Neu groschen, grey, 1 N. gr. rose, 2 N. gr. blue-green, 2 N. gr.
dark blue, 3 N. gr. white, 3 N. gr. yellow.
- 1854-'62.—Name (arms, shield under crown), in oval. Col. imp.
rect.
- 3 pfennige, green.
- Name, head of King John to left. Black imp., on colored pa-
per. rect.
- ½ Neu groschen, grey, 1 N. gr. rose, 2 N. gr. blue, 3 N. gr. yel-
low.
- Similar stamps. Col. imp.
- 5 New groschen, vermilion, 10 N. gr. light blue.

ENVELOPE STAMPS.

- Names, head of King John to left, in white relief. Col. imp.,
oval.
- 1 New grosh., rose, 5 N. gr. blue, 3 N. gr. yellow, 5 N. gr. lilac,
10 N. gr. green.

Schleswig-Holstein.

(See Denmark.)

Sicily.

(See Two Sicilies.)

Sierra Leone.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- Name, head of Queen Victoria to left, in octagon. Col. imp.
rect.
- 6 d., lilac.

South Australia.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- Name, head of Queen Victoria to left, in circle. Col. imp. rect.
- 1 d. dark green, 1 d. light green, 2 d. carmine, 2 d. light red, 6 d. deep blue, 6 d. pale blue, 1 s. orange, 1 s. yellow, 2 d. red-brown, 6 d. black, 6 d. lilac.
- Name, head of Queen Victoria to left, in oval. Col. imp. rect.
- 9 d. iron-gray.

So-called Southern Confederacy.

- Name, bust of Jefferson Davis to the right, in oval. Col. imp. rect.
- 5 cents, olive-green, 5 c. green, 5 c. blue, 5 c. red.
- Name, bust of Jefferson Davis, in oval (smaller). Col. imp. rect.
- 5 cents, light blue.
- Name, bust of ——— in oval, to the right. Col. imp. rect.
- 10 cents, blue, 10 c. red.
- Name, (New Orleans,) figure in centre indicating value, J. L. Riddell at top and bottom. Col. imp. rect.
- 2 cents, red, 2 c. blue, 5 c. red-brown, 5 c. brown, 5 c. violet, 2 c. black.
- Name, (Mobile,) figure in centre of star indicating value. Col. imp. rect.
- 5 cents, blue, 5 c. black.
- Name, (Baton Rouge, La.,) J. McCormick, figure indicating value. Col. imp., diaper pattern, rect.
- 5 cents, red.
- Figure indicating value in centre. Paid, Memphis, Tenn. Col. imp. oval.
- 5 cents, red, 5 c. black.
- Figure indicating value in centre, surrounded by 11 stars. W. D. McNish, P. M. Nashville, Tenn. Col. imp. on bluish paper, rect.
- 5 cents, light stone, 5 c. lake, 5 c. black.
- Figure indicating value in centre of oval. Above "Paid," below "R. H. Glass, P. M." Col. imp. rect.
- 5 cents, blue.
- Figure indicating value in centre of circle, surrounded by eleven stars. Paid. M. C. Galloway. Col. imp. rect.
- 2 cents, blue, 2 c. black.

Spain.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- Arms, (bear climbing a tree,) in oval, under crown, wreathed in octagon words "correo interior." Bronze imp. rect.
1 cuartos, 2 c., 3 c.
- 1850.—Head of Queen crowned to left, date indicated. Col. imp. rect.
6 cuartos, black, 12 c. violet (head to right), 5 reales, red, 5 rls. blue, 10 rl. green.
- 1851.—Head of Queen to right, in oval, date indicated. Col. imp. rect.
6 cuartos, black, 12 c. violet, 2 reales, red, 5 rl. rose, 6 rl. blue, 10 rl. blue.
- 1852.—Head of Queen to left, in circle, date indicated. Col. imp. rect.
6 cuartos, rose, 12 c. violet, 2 reales, red, 5 rl. green, 6 rl. light blue.
- 1853.—Head of Queen to right, in oval, date indicated. Col. imp. rect.
6 cuartos, red, 12 c. violet, 2 reales, rose, 5 rl. green, 6 rl. blue.
- 1854.—Royal arms, (lion and castle quartered on shield under crown), date indicated. Col. imp. rect.
2 cuartos, green, 4 c. pink, 6 c. lake, 1 real, black, 2 rl. scarlet, 5 rl. green, 6 rl. blue.
- 1855.—Head of Queen to right, in circle. Col. imp., on bluish paper, rect.
2 cuartos, green, 4 c. lilac, 1 real, blue, 2 rl. chocolate, 4 c. dark blue.
- 1856-'57.—Similar stamp. Col. imp., on white paper, rect.
2 cuartos, green, 4 c. rose, 1 real, blue, 2 rl. chocolate.
- 1860-'62.—Head of Queen to left, in circle. Col. imp. rect.
2 cuartos, green, 4 c. orange, 12 c. carmine, 19 c. brown-red, 1 real, blue, 2 rl. lilac.

OFFICIAL STAMPS.

(Correo Oficial.)

- 1854.—Royal arms, (lion and castle quartered on shield, under crown,) date indicated. Black imp., on colored paper, rect.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ onza, orange, 1 onza, rose, 4 onza, green, 1 libra, blue.
- 1854.—Royal arms as above, date not indicated. Black imp., on colored paper, oval.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ onza, orange, 1 onza, rose, 4 onza, green, 1 libra, blue.

POSSESSIONS.**CUBA AND PORTO RICO.****ADHESIVE STAMPS.**

1855.—Head of Queen to right, in circle. Col. imp., on bluish paper, rect.

$\frac{1}{2}$ rl. plata, blue-green, 1 rl. pl. bright green, 2 rl. pl. red.

1857.—Similar stamps, on white paper.

$\frac{1}{2}$ rl. plata, light blue, 1 rl. pl. green, 2 rl. pl. rose, $\frac{1}{2}$ rl. pl. dark blue.

ISLAND OF LUZON (PHILIPPINES).**ADHESIVE STAMPS.**

1854.—Head of Queen. Col. imp. rect. (Correo Interior,) without indication of value.

6 cuartos, 1 real, indigo blue, 2 rl. light yellow-green.

— Head of Queen to right, in circle. Col. imp. rect.

Correo interior, 5 cuartos, red, 10 c. rose.

States of the Church.

(See Papal States.)

St. Helena.**ADHESIVE STAMPS.**

1859.—Name, head of Queen Victoria to left, in circle. Col. imp. rect.

6 d., blue.

St. Lucia.**ADHESIVE STAMPS.**

1859.—Name, head of Queen Victoria to left, in oval. Col. imp. rect., no value indicated.

Red (value 1d.), blue (value 4 d.), green (value 6d.)

St. Thomas.

(See Denmark.)

St. Vincent's.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- 1859.—Name, head of Queen Victoria. Col. imp. rect.
1 d. lake, 6 d. green.

Sweden.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- 1855.—Name, arms (shield and crown). Col. imp. rect.
3 skill. bco., green, 4 s. bco. blue, 6 s. bco. fawn, 8 s. bco. yellow, 24 s. bco. red, 24 s. bco. cinnamon.
1858.—Similar stamp to last.
5 ore, green, 9 ore, lilac, 12 ore, blue, 24 ore, yellow, 30 ore, red-brown, 50 ore, lake.

LOCAL STAMPS (for the City of Stockholm, only).

- "Freemarke for Lokalbref," in circle. Oblong.
Black, light brown.

Switzerland.

CANTONAL ADMINISTRATION.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

BASLE.

- Name, dove in white relief, on red shield. Black imp., on green and white paper.
2½ Rap.

BERNE.

- Name (Kanton Berne). Arms (bear in shield under crown). Col. imp. rect.
10 rappan, stone, 10 rap. white embossed.

GENEVA.

- Name, arms (shield bearing half eagle and key, motto, "Post tenebra Lux," &c.) Black imp., on colored paper, rect.
5 cent, yellow, 5 c. dark green (post cantonal), 3 c. yellow, post local (smaller rect.), 5 c. yellow-green (post cantonal), 5 c. yellow-green (post local), 5 c. darkgreen (smaller rect.), post local.
— Similar stamp. Col. imp., on white paper.
5 cent, green, post cantonal.

NEUCHÂTEL.

- White cross on red ground, in shield. Black imp. rect.
6 centimes, poste locale.

VAUD.

- White cross on red ground, in shield, with post horn. Oblong.
4 cent, black, 5 cent, black.

ZURICH.

- 1843.—Figure indicating value, date indicated. Black imp. rect.
4 cent, Local Taxe. 6 cent, Cantonal Taxe.
1850.—Name (Zurich), figure indicating value. Black imp. rect.
4 cent, Local Taxe. 6 cent, Cantonal Taxe.

GERMAN AND FRENCH CANTONS.

- Arms (white cross on red ground). Black imp. rect.
2½ rap., orts post, 2½ rap. poste locale, 2½ rap. orts post, poste
locale (with post-horn and oblong shape).

FEDERAL ADMINISTRATION.

- Arms (white cross in colored shield). Black imp., on colored
paper, rect.
5 rappan, light blue, 5 rap. dark blue, 10 rap. orange, 10 rap.
yellow.
Similar stamp. Col. imp., on white paper.
5 rappan, blue, 15 rap. rose, 15 cents, rose.
1854-'62.—Goddess of Liberty sitting with shield bearing white
cross. Col. imp. rect.
5 rappan, orange-red, 5 rap. brown, 10 rap. blue, 15 rap. rose,
20 rap. yellow, 40 rap. green, 1 franc, grey, 2 rap. grey.

Tasmania.**ADHESIVE STAMPS.**

- Name (Van Dieman's Land), head of Queen Victoria to right.
Col. imp. rect.
1 d., pale blue.
— Similar to last. Octagon.
4 d. orange, 4 d. brown.
— Similar to last, having head of Queen Victoria to left.
10 d. red.
1860.—Name (Van Dieman's Land), head of Queen Victoria,
crowned. Col. imp. rect.
1 d. red, 2 d. emerald green, 2 d. dark green, 4 d. blue.
— Name ("Tasmania"), head of Queen Victoria, in oct. Col.
imp. oct.
6 d. violet, 1 s. red, 6 d. lavender.

Thurn and Taxis.

(See Germany.)

Trinidad.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- Name, value not indicated, Britannia sitting. Blotched wood-block imp., on bluish paper, rect.
Red, blue, grey.
- Similar stamp. Col. imp., on white paper, rect.
Red, crimson, blue, black, black-green, purple.
- Similar stamp, (badly executed (native?) die.)
Blue.
- Similar stamp, value indicated.
4 d. violet, 6 d. green, 1 s. blue-black, 4 d. lavender.

Tuscany.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- Name, arms (crowned lion sitting, with shield). Col. imp., on bluish paper, rect.
1 quatto, black, 1 soldi, yellow, 2 soldi, red, 1 crazia, marone, 2 cra. blue, 4 cra. dark green, 6 cra. dark blue, 9 cra. brown, 60 cra. red-brown.
- Similar stamps. Col. imp., on white paper.
1 quatto, black, 1 soldi, yellow, 1 crazia, marone, 2 cra. blue, 4 cra. green, 6 cra. dark blue, 9 cra. brown.
- 1859.—Name, arms, (Savoy cross on shield, &c.) Col. imp. rect.
1 centes, violet, 5 c. green, 10 c. brown, 20 c. blue, 40 c. red, 80 c. pink, 3 lire, chrome.

Two Sicilies.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

NAPLES.

- 1857.—Name, arms, (horse, three legs conjoined, and three fleur-de-lis,) differently surrounded in each stamp. Lake imp., on white paper. Rect.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ grano, 1 gr., 2 gr., 5 gr., 10 gr., 20 gr., 50 gr.

PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT.

- 1860.—Oct. Similar stamp, square.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ toruese, blue.

1860.—Nov. Name, arms (Savoy cross), square.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ toruese, blue.

SICILY.

1859.—Name, head of Ferdinand II. to left. Col. imp. rect.
 $\frac{1}{2}$ gr. orange, 1 gr. olive-brown, 2 gr. blue, 5 gr. red, 5 gr. carmine, 10 gr. deep blue, 20 gr. blue-black, 50 gr. red-brown.

United States.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

— Bust in oval, U. S. in upper, and figures indicating value, in lower corners. Col. imp. rect.

5 cent, (bust of Franklin,) brown, 10 c., (Washington,) black.

— Name, (U. S. Postage,) at top, each stamp different head and design. Col. imp. rect.

1 cent, (Franklin,) blue, 3 c. (Washington), lake, 3 c. brown, 5 c. (Jefferson), brown, 10 c. (Washington), green, 12 c. (Washington), black, 24 c. (Washington), violet, 30 c. (Franklin), orange, 90 c. (Washington), blue.

— Similar to the above. (Block printing,) very poor.
 3 cents, red.

1861.—Name, (U. S. Postage,) at top, each stamp different head and design. Col. imp. rect.

1 c. (Franklin), blue, 3 c. (Washington), lake, 5 c. (Jefferson), brown, 5 c. (Jefferson), red-brown, 10 c. (Washington), green, 12 c. (Washington), black, 24 c. (Washington), purple, 24 c. (Washington), violet, 30 c. (Franklin), orange, 90 c. (Washington), blue.

ESSAY.

Name, bust of Washington surrounded by rays in centre, U. S. in upper, and figures indicating value in lower corners. Col. imp. rect.

3 cents, vermilion.

—Name, (U. S. Postage,) bust in oval, figures indicating value in each corner.

12 cents, black.

ENVELOPE STAMPS.

— Bust (Washington), and lettering in relief. Col. imp. oval.
 3 cents, red, 6 c. green, 6 c. red, 10 c. dark green, 10 c. light green.

— Similar to above, on buff paper. Oval.

3 cents, light red, 3 c. dark red, 6 c. red, 6 c. green, 10 c. green.

- Name, bust (Washington,) and lettering in relief. Small without fancy bordering. Col. imp. oval.
3 cents, red, 6 c. red, 10 c. green.
- Similar to above, on buff paper. Oval.
3 cents, red, 6 c. red, 10 c. green.
- 1861.—Name, bust (Washington,) and figures indicating value on each side, in relief. Col. imp. oval.
3 cents, lake, 6 c. lake.
- 1861.—Similar to above, on colored paper.
3 cents, red, on bluish paper, 6 c. red, on buff, 3 c. red, on buff.
- 1361.—Similar to above, value in letters above, star on each side. Col. imp. oval.
1 c. blue, 4 c. (3 c. and 1 c.,) blue and lake.
- 1861.—Similar to above, on buff paper.
1 c. blue, 1 c. (for newspapers), green, 4 c. (3 c. and 1 c.), blue and lake.
- 1861.—Name, bust (Washington), in centre of oval, figures indicating value on each side in colors. Col. imp. oblong.
10 cent, green.
- 1861.—Similar to above, on buff paper.
10 cent, green.
- 1861.—Similar stamp. Bust in relief, lettering and figures in various colors on buff paper. Oblong.
12 cent, red and drab, 20 c. red and blue, 24 c. red and green, 40 c. red and black.

CARRIER'S STAMPS.

- Name, bust (Franklin,) in oval, star on each corner. Col. imp. on pink paper, rect.
Blue.
- Name, (U. S. P. O. Despatch, prepaid.) Eagle on branch in centre. Col. imp. oblong.
1 cent, blue.
- Name, (U. S. P. O.) Paid L 1 cent P. Black imp. on pink paper. Oblong.
1 cent, black.
- Name (U. S. Mail), in circle. Black imp. on colored paper. rect.
1 cent, pink, 1 c. light buff, 1 c. dark buff.
- Name (U. S. P. O.), in oval. Col. imp. Rect.
1 cent, blue on white, 1 c. gilt on glazed dark purple, 1 c. black on white.

DESPATCH STAMPS.

- American Letter Mail Co. Eagle in circle. Col. imp. rect.
Black.

- American Letter Mail Co. 20 for one dollar. Eagle on rock. Col. imp. rect.
 Black.
 — Similar stamp, differing in engraving.
 Black.
- American Express Co. Postage 2 cents, paid. Col. imp. oblong.
 Black on green.
- Bradway's Despatch (Millville), imp. on colored paper, oblong.
 Gilt on bluish paper.
- Brown & McGill's U. S. P. O. Despatch. Eagle on branch in oval.
 Col. imp. rect.
 Blue.
- Blood's Despatch, paid. Dove carrying letter. Black imp. on colored paper, oval.
 Green, white.
 — Similar to above. Large dove. Black, imp. on colored paper, oval.
 Green (glazed paper), white.
 — One Cent Despatch. Col. imp. on colored paper, oblong.
 Black on bronze.
- Penny Post, Philadelphia. Col. imp. on colored paper, oblong.
 Bronze on violet paper (glazed), brown, on bluish paper, blue on tinted paper, bronze on blue paper.
- Post Office Despatch. Col. imp. on colored paper, oblong.
 Black on bronze.
- Paid Despatch. Col. imp. on colored paper, oblong.
 Black on gilt.
- Penny Post. Kochersperger & Co., Philadelphia. Bust, (H. Clay.) Col. imp. oval.
 Black.
 — Similar to above. Bust (H. Clay), in oval. Col. imp. rect.
 Black.
- Man stepping over Exchange City Despatch, post-paid. Col. imp. rect.
 Black.
- Similar to above. D. O. Blood & Co., City Despatch, paid.
 Black.
- Similar to above. D. O. Blood & Co. Col. imp. rect.
 Black.
- D. O. & Co., City Despatch, paid. For the City Post Office. Col. imp. round.
 Black.
- Similar to above. City Despatch Post. Col. imp. round.
 Black.
- For Philadelphia Delivery Office, 26 and 28 S. Sixth Street. (Envelope,) in relief. Col. imp. round.
 Red.

- Similar stamp, do., on buff paper.
Red.
- Similar stamp, do., 28 S. Sixth street, on white paper.
Red.
- Similar stamp, do., on buff paper.
Red.
- Despatch envelope for Philadelphia Delivery, prepaid (in relief). Col. imp. round.
Red.
- Similar stamp, on buff paper.
Red.
- Brigg's Paid Despatch. Col. imp. oblong.
Gilt on pink.
- Brooklyn City Express Post. 2 cents. Dove in oval. Black imp. on colored paper, rect.
Red, pink, light pink, blue.
- Similar stamp, difference in engraving. Col. imp. octagon.
Black.
- Similar stamp. 1 cent.
Ultramarine, blue.
- Broadway Post Office. Locomotive. Col. imp. octagon.
Black.
- Similar stamp, difference in engraving. Col. imp. octagon.
Black.
- Brady & Co., one cent, letter-box. Col. imp. rect.
1 cent, red on yellow.
- Boyd's City Express Post, 2 cents, eagle on globe. Col. imp. oval.
Gilt on white, black on red, black on green, red on white, black on dark green.
- Similar stamp, 1 cent. Oval.
Black on violet, black on green.
- Boyce's City Express Post, figures in oval, indicating value. Col. imp. oblong.
2 cents, black on green.
- Brainard & Co., N. Y., 50 Wall Street, 14 Exchange, Albany, &c.
Col. imp. round.
Black, blue.
- City Despatch Post. Bust (Washington), in oval. Col. imp. rect.
3 cents, brown-red.
- Letter Express Mail, figure indicating value in centre. Col. imp., shape of shield.
1 cent, redish-brown.
- Despatch Post. Bust (Washington), in oval, letter C on each side of bust. Col. imp. rect.
2 cents, black on green.

- Clark & Co., one cent (letter-box). Col. imp. rect.
 Pink, blue, black.
- City Express Post, figure indicating value in centre. Col. imp. rect.
 2 cent, blue, 2 c. black, 1 c. black.
- Despatch, one cent delivery. Justice with scales. Col. imp. oval.
 Black.
- Cheesman & Co., Penny Post, Philadelphia. Col. imp. oblong.
 Gilt on purple paper (glazed).
- City Post, plain letters, with border. Col. imp. oblong.
 Red-brown.
- Cheever & Towle, 7 State Street, City Letter Delivery, 2 cents.
 Col. imp. round.
 Blue, red, black on bluish paper.
- Clinton's Penny Post, Philadelphia. Col. imp. oblong.
 Black.
- Carrier's Despatch, one cent. Doves in corners. Col. imp. oblong.
 Blue, red, bluish paper.
- Carter's, G., Paid Despatch. Black imp. rect.
 White, bluish paper.
- Denning's Penny Post (Frankfort). Black imp., on colored paper, rect.
 White, bluish.
- East River P. O. 18 are D (steamship). Col. imp. oblong.
 Black on green.
- Eagle City, post-paid, 80 Chestnut Street in circle. Col. imp. round.
 Black.
- Eagle Post, paid at Adams & Co. Col. imp., on colored paper.
 Rect.
 Black on bluish paper, blue on white, red on white.
- City Post & Telegraph Message Delivery, &c. 80 Chestnut street. Black, imp., oblong.
 Yellow:
- Similar stamp. "Letters sent 4 times daily, from 80 Chestnut street." Black, imp., oblong.
 Yellow.
- Floyd's Penny Post. Bust in oval. Col. imp., rect.
 Black, blue, drab, brown, black on bluish paper.
- Government City Dispatch. 1 cent, Horse and rider. Col. imp. oblong.
 Black, red.
- Graffin's One Cent Despatch, Baltimore, (monument in oval.)
 Col. imp., rect.
 Black.

- Hussey's Bank and Insurance Notice Delivery Office, 82 Broadway (building), in centre. Col. imp. rect.
Blue.
— Similar stamp. 50 William street. Col. imp. rect.
Blue.
— Bank & Insurance Letter City Post. 82 Broadway, (Letter box.) Col. imp., rect.
Brown, red, black.
— Similar stamp. 50 William street. Col. imp., rect.
Lake, black.
— Similar stamp. 50 William street, *Basement*. Col. imp., rect.
Brown-red, black,
Bank & Insurance City Post. 50 William street. One stamp or cent each delivery. Col. imp., rect.
Red.
— Bank and Insurance Special Message Post. 50 William street. Col. imp. rect.
Black, red, brown, buff, green, violet.
Hale & Co., 13 Court street, Borton. Col. imp. octagon,
Red, blue, black on bluish paper.
— Similar stamp, without direction.
Red, blue.
Jenkin's Camden Dispatch. Bust (Washington). Col. imp. rect.
Black, black on tinted paper.
Metropolitan Errand and Carriers Express Company. Figure indicating value in centre. Col. imp., shape of shield.
1 cent, red, 1 c. blue, 5 c. red, 5 c. blue, 10 c. red, 10 c. blue, 20 c. red, 20 c. blue.
— Similar stamp in relief. Col. imp., shield.
2 cents, vermilion.
P. O. Express to mail, 1 cent, W. H. Laws, P. M. in relief. Col. imp., shape of shield.
Red.
— 13 American Bible House, N. Y. W. H. Laws, Proprietor, in relief. Col. imp., octagon.
Red.
McIntire's City Express Post. 2 cents. Mercury in centre of oval. Col. imp. rect.
2 cents, pink.
Mills, G. A. Free Despatch Post. Col. imp., oblong.
Black, on green paper.
Messenkope's, Union Square, P. O. Fountain in centre. Col. imp., oval.
Black on green.
New York Post Office. Bust of Washington in oval. Col. imp., rect.
5 cents, black.

- One Cent Despatch, Washington. Lady on horseback. Col. imp. rect.
 Red, Black, on bluish paper.
- Similar stamp. Lady on horseback. Col. imp., rect.
 Red.
- Price's City Express Post. 2 cents. Bust, (H. Clay.) Black, imp., oval.
 Green, red.
- Similar stamp, (larger.) Bust Fillmore. Black, imp., oval.
 Green.
- Post Office One Cent Despatch. Col. imp., octagon.
 Blue, Red.
- Similar stamp, on bluish paper.
 Black.
- Priest Paid Despatch. Black imp. oblong.
 White yellow, pink, blue.
- Pomeroy's Letter Express. Female figure in oval. Black imp. rect.
 White, yellow.
- Poney Express. Wells, Fargo & Co. Col. imp. rect.
 1 dollar, lake, 2 dol. lake, 2 dol. green.
- Penny Post Paid. Plain letter with border. Col. imp. oblong.
 Blue.
- Russell Post Office, 8th Avenue. Bust in oval. Col. imp. octagon.
 Black on yellow, blue on pink.
- Robinson & Co., one cent. Col. imp. rect.
 1 cent, brown on blue.
- Swart's City Despatch Post, Chatam Square. Bust (Washington).
 Col. imp. rect.
 Pink, vermilion.
- Similar stamp. Col. imp. on bluish paper, rect.
 Black.
- Rough and Ready. Bust (Z. Taylor). Col. imp. rect.
 Red.
- For U. S. Mail, one cent prepaid. Col. imp. rect.
 1 cent, blue.
- Stair, W., of the City Despatch, 48 South 3d, will call for contributions by authority of the cheap Postage Committee. Black on col. paper, oblong, black on yellow.
- Smith's City Express Post. Postage 2 cents, to be collected on delivery. Col. imp, oblong.
 Black on orange (glazed paper).
- Similar to above. "Paid." Col. imp. oblong.
 Black on green (glazed paper).
- Steinmeyer City Post. Plain letters with border. Black, imp. oblong.
 2 cents, yellow, 2 c. pink, 2 c. blue.

- Spence & Brown's Express Paid Post. Horse and rider. Col. imp. octagon.
Black.
- Squier & Co's. City Letter Despatch. Dove with Letter. Col. imp. rect.
Light green, purple, lake.
- Teese & Co. Penny Post, Philadelphia. Col. imp. rect.
Black on bluish paper, blue on white.
- To the Post Office every 2 hours, from Johnson's Box, No. 7 N. 10th street, Philadelphia. Col. imp. shield.
Black.
- Union Square P. O. City Despatch, 2 cents. Col. imp., shield.
Black on green, black on pink.
- United States City Despatch Post. Bust (Washington). Black, imp. rect.
3 cents, green.
- Wells, Fargo & Co. $\frac{1}{2}$ oz., \$1, on shield. Col. imp. round.
Blue.
- Paid Express, in oval. To be dropped in New York Post Office. Col. imp. oblong.
Black.
- Paid, in oval. One newspaper over our California routes. Col. imp. oblong.
Blue.
- Whittelsey's Express, 2 cents. Bust (Washington). Col. imp. rect. Figure indicating value on bust.
2 cents, red.
- West Town (near Philadelphia). In centre of frame work. Col. imp. oblong.
Gilt, bronze, red bronze (2 cents).
- Warwick's 2 cents City Despatch Post. Col. imp. rect.
Black on yellow.
- Similar stamp to above. Different bordering and lettering.
Black on yellow.
- Similar stamp to above. Chain bordering.
Black on yellow.
- Winan's City Post. Different values indicated on each stamp. Flying figure in centre. Black imp. square.
2 cents, white, 5 c. yellow, 10 c. green, 20 c. red.
- Wyman's, W., 8 Court street, 3 Wall street. 20 stamps for one dollar. Train of cars. Col. imp. oblong.
Black.

Uruguay.

(See Montevideo.)

Vancouver's Island.

(See British Columbia.)

Van Diemens Land.

(See Tasmania.)

Venezuela.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

1859.—Name, arms and motto, "Libertad." Col. imp., small rect.

$\frac{1}{2}$ real, yellow, $\frac{1}{2}$ rl. orange, 1 rl. blue, 2 rl. red, 2 rl. crimson.

Venetia.

(See Austrian Italy.)

Victoria.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- Name, portrait of Queen Victoria. Col. imp., rect.
1 d. rose, 2 d. cinnamon, 3 d. blue, 1 d. orange-red.
- Name, Queen on throne. Col. imp., rect.
2 d. brown, 2 d. violet-brown.
- Name, Queen on throne. Col. imp., rect.
1 d. green, 6 d. blue, 6 d. black.
- Name, head of Queen Victoria to left, in oval border containing value. Rect. Devices in each corner of stamp.
1 d. green, 2 d. lilac, 4 d. pink, 4 d. dark red, 2 d. dark violet.
- Similar stamp without devices in corners.
1 d. green.
- Name, head of Queen Victoria to left, words "Postage stamp" each side. Col. imp., rect.
6 d. yellow, 6 d. black, 2 s. green.
- Name, head of Queen Victoria to left in oval. Figures indicating value in small oval, each side. Col. imp., rect.
3 d. blue, 4 d. rose, 6 d. yellow, 6 d. black.
- Name, head of Queen Victoria to left in circle. Col. imp. oct.
1 s. blue.
- Name, head of Queen Victoria to left. Col. imp., rect.
Too late, 6d. lilac and green.
Registered, 1 s. blue and rose.

Western Australia.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- Name, arms (swan). Col. imp.
 1 d. black (oblong), 2 d. chocolate, on red (oct.), 4 d. blue (oct.), 6 d. bronze (oct.), 1 s. marone (ellipse), 6 d. black (oct.)
 1861-'62.—Similar stamp. Square.
 1 d. pink, 2 d. orange, 2 d. blue, 4 d. rose, 6 d. violet-carmine, 6 d. green, 6 d. black, 1 s. green, 4 d. black, 1 s. black, 1 d. black.

Württemberg.

ADHESIVE STAMPS.

- 1850.—Name, figure indicating value, in diamond. Black imp., square.
 1 kreuzer, white, 3 kr. yellow, 6 kr. green, 9 kr. rose, 18 kr. neutral.
 1860.—Arms, (shield, &c., supported by lion and stag.) Col. imp., square.
 1 kreuzer, brown, 3 kr. orange, 6 kr. green, 9 kr. rose, 18 kr. blue.
 — Arms, (shield and crown,) wreathed, in oval. Black imp. square.
 Commission fur retourbriefe, (used for returned letters.)

ESSAYS.

- 1860.—Similar stamp to issue of 1850.
 3 kr. uzer, blue, 6 kr. blue.