

# Nachtrag I. Crawford 417(4)

## Belgien.

Ngr.

M. 1870. (Wappen darüber Werthziffer f. D. w. P. gez.)	
20. 1 ct. grün . . . . .	1/2
21. 2 cts. blau . . . . .	1/2
22. 5 cts. braun . . . . .	1
23. 6 cts. roth . . . . .	1
24. 8 cts. lila . . . . .	1 1/2

(Kopf des Königs in diversen

Einfassungen f. D. w. P. gez.)

25. 10 cts. grün . . . . .	1/2
26. 20 cts. blau . . . . .	1/2
27. 30 cts. braun . . . . .	1/2
28. 40 cts. rosa . . . . .	1/2
29. 1 frs. violett . . . . .	4

(Werthz. im Viereck f. D. w. P.)

30. 10 cts. grün (à percevoir) 2 1/2	
31. 20 cts. blau (à percevoir) 4	

Correspondenzkarte (wie NO. 22  
auf gelben Cartonpapier.)

32. 5 cts. braun . . . . .	1 1/2
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## Dänemark.

M. 1870. (Werthziffer im Kreis  
f. D. w. P. gez.)

19. 2 sk. blau . . . . .	1
20. 4 sk. roth . . . . .	1
21. 48 sk. violett . . . . .	5

C. (wie 1866)

22. 2 sk. blau . . . . .	1 1/2
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## Donaufürstenthüm.

M. 1870. (wie 1868).

29. 3 bani lila . . . . .	1
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Zeitungsband. (Kopf i. Kreis

f. D. grünes Papier.)

30. 1 1/2 bani schwarz . . . . .	1
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## Frankreich.

M. 1870. (Bildniss des Kaisers  
grosses Format f. D. w. P. gez.)

34. 5 frs. violett . . . . .	10
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(wie 1863-68)

35. 1 ct. olivengrün . . . . .	1
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1870 (wie 1849)

36. 1 ct. olivengrün . . . . .	—
37. 2 cts. braun . . . . .	—
38. 5 cts. grün . . . . .	—
39. 10 cts. gelbbraun . . . . .	—
40. 20 cts. blau . . . . .	—
41. 30 cts. braun . . . . .	—
42. 40 cts. roth . . . . .	—

Ngr

## Grossbritannien.

M. 1870. (Victoria im Kreis  
f. D. w. P.)

57. 1/2 penny rosa k. Form. 1 1/2	
58. 3 pence roth . . . . .	2 1/2

Zeitungsband. (Victoria im  
Kreis grosses Format).

59. 1/2 penny grün . . . . .	1 1/2
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Correspondenzkarte (Victoria  
im Kreis gelbes Cartonpapier).

60. 1/2 penny violett . . . . .	1 1/2
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## Hamburg.

M. 1867. (wie 1865)

32. 2 1/2 sch. grün . . . . .	1 1/2
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## Holland.

M. 1870. (wie 1869)

17. 1/2 cts. braun . . . . .	1/2
18. 2 1/2 cts. lila . . . . .	1 1/2

(Werthziffer im Kreis f. D.  
gelbes Papier gez.)

19. 5 cts braun	} Posttaxe 5
20. 10 cts braun	

Correspondenzkarte (Wappen  
auf gelben Cartonpapier).

21. 2 1/2 cents violett . . . . .	1
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## Italien.

M. 1870. (rothe Werthziffer im  
Oval f. D. w. P. gez.)

22. 1 cent gelb . . . . .	1/2
23. 2 cent gelb . . . . .	1
24. 5 cent gelb . . . . .	1 1/2
15. 30 cent gelb . . . . .	5

	Ngr.
26. 40 cent gelb . . . . .	6
27. 50 cent gelb . . . . .	8
28. 60 cent gelb . . . . .	10
(desgleichen blaue Werthziffer.)	
29. 1 lire hellblau . . . . .	15
30. 2 lire hellblau . . . . .	25

### Luxemburg.

M. 1870. (wie 1866).	
21. 30 cent violett . . . . .	3

### Norddeutscher Bund.

M. 1870. Dienstmarken (Werthziffer in der Mitte f. D. w. P. gez.)

19. $\frac{1}{4}$ gr. hellbraun. . . . .	$\frac{1}{2}$
20. $\frac{1}{3}$ gr. hellbraun. . . . .	$\frac{1}{2}$
21. $\frac{1}{2}$ gr. hellbraun. . . . .	$\frac{1}{3}$
22. 1 gr. hellbraun. . . . .	$\frac{1}{2}$
23. 2 gr. hellbraun. . . . .	$\frac{1}{2}$
24. 1 xr. hellbraun. . . . .	1
25. 2 xr. hellbraun. . . . .	1
26. 3 xr. hellbraun. . . . .	1
27. 7 xr. hellbraun. . . . .	1

### Elsass & Lothringen.

(Werthziffer in der Mitte f. D. w. P. gez.)

28. 1 cent olivengrün. . . . .	$\frac{1}{2}$
29. 2 cent blau. . . . .	$\frac{1}{2}$
30. 4 cent grau. . . . .	1
31. 5 cent grün. . . . .	1
32. 10 cent hellbraun. . . . .	2
33. 20 cent blau. . . . .	$3\frac{1}{2}$
34. 25 cent braun. . . . .	$3\frac{1}{2}$

### Norwegen.

M. 1869 (wie 1867).	
19. 24 sk. braun. . . . .	1
1870. (Werthziffer in der Mitte f. D. w. P.)	
20. Bergen 2 sk. roth. . . . .	$2\frac{1}{3}$

### Oesterreich.

1869. Correspondenzkarte (wie No. 22 auf gelben Cartonpapier.)	
79. 2 xr. gelb . . . . .	$\frac{1}{2}$

### Portugal.

M. 1869. (wie 1868).	
31. 240 reis violett . . . . .	5

### Russland.

C. 1870. (kleines Format rund)	
29. 5 kop. violett . . . . .	5

### Serbien.

M. 1870. (wie 1869.)	
19. 50 para dunkelgrün . . . . .	6

### Schweiz.

Correspondenzkarte (wie C. auf gelbem Cartonpapier).	
33. 5 rappen roth . . . . .	2

### Spanien.

M. 1870. (Kopf der Freiheitsgötin f. D. w. P. gez.)

102. 1 mils de Eo. braunviolett auf roth . . . . .	1
103. 2 mila de Eo. braunviolett auf roth . . . . .	1
(f. D. w. P. gez.)	
109. 4 mils de Eo. braun . . . . .	1
105. 10 " " rosa . . . . .	1
106. 25 " " lila . . . . .	$1\frac{1}{2}$
107. 50 " " blau . . . . .	1
108. 100 " " hellroth . . . . .	$2\frac{1}{2}$
109. 200 " " braun . . . . .	$2\frac{1}{2}$
110. 400 " " grün . . . . .	5
111. 1 Escudo 100 Mila violett . . . . .	10
112. 2 Escudo blau . . . . .	15
113. 12 cuartos braunroth . . . . .	$2\frac{1}{2}$
114. 19 cuartos grün . . . . .	6

### Württemberg.

1869 Postanweisungskarten (wie C. auf gelben Cartonpapier).

42. 3 xr. roth . . . . .	1
43. 6 xr. blau . . . . .	4
44. 12 xr. violett . . . . .	$7\frac{1}{2}$
45. 14 xr. lila . . . . .	$7\frac{1}{2}$

M. 1869. (wie 1869.)

	Ngr.			Ngr.
18 xr. orange	2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	47.	1 xr. grün	1
70. Correspondenz Karten	Karten	48.	3 xr. roth	2

## ASIEN.

### Ceylon.

1870. (wie 1861).	
10 pence orangeroth (oval)	20

### Niederländ. Indien.

M. 1870. (wie 1869).	
3. 5 cts. grün	4
4. 20 cts. blau	7 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
5. 50 cts. rosa	5

## AFRIKA.

### Azoren.

1868 (wie 1868 nicht gez.)	
5 reis schwarz	1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>
20 reis braun	3
50 reis grün	6
80 reis orange	8
100 reis lila	10
1870 (desgleichen gez.)	
80 reis orange	8
240 reis violett	—

11: 100 reis lila	12
1870. (desgleichen gez.)	
12. 80 reis orange	8
13. 240 reis violett	20

### Fernando Po.

M. 1868. (Königin nach links im Kreis f. D. w. P. gez.)	
1. 20 cent de escudo. dunkelbraun	—

### Madeira.

1868 (wie 1868 nicht gez.)	
20 reis braun	4
50 reis grün	6
80 reis orange	10

### Transval.

M. 1870. (wie 1869.)	
4: 3 pence hellviolett	5
C. (Wappen im Oval f. D. w. P.)	
5. 6 pence blau	—

## AMERIKA.

### Brasilien.

1866. (wie 1850 u. 1854 gez.)	
20 reis schwarz	—
30 reis schwarz	—
60 reis schwarz	—
90 reis schwarz	—
180 reis schwarz	—

38. 600 reis schwarz	—
38. 10 reis blau	—
40. 30 reis blau	—
41. 280 reis roth	—
42. 430 reis orange	—

### Boliva.

M. 1870 (wie 1868.)	
10. 100 centavos orange	—

Ngr

**Cannada.**

- M. 1870 (wie No. 17.)  
 29. 1 cent orange . . . 1  
 30. 3 cent roth . . . 1

**St. Christoph.**

- M. 1870. (Königin nach links f.  
 D. w. P. gez.)  
 1. 1 penny roth . . . 2 $\frac{1}{2}$   
 2. 6 pence grün . . . 12 $\frac{1}{2}$

**Cuba & Portorico**

- M. 1870. (wie Spanien 1870.)  
 33. 5 cent blau . . . 5  
 34. 10 cent grün . . . 5  
 35. 20 cent braun . . . 5  
 36. 40 cent rosa . . . 10

**Nicaragua.**

- M. 1870. (wie No. 1 u. 2.)  
 4. 10 cts. roth . . . 20  
 3. 25 cts. grün . . . 40

**Neu-Granada.**

- M. 1869. (Wappen in div. Ein-  
 fassungen f. D. w. P.)  
 58. 5 centavos orange. . . 1  
 59. 10 centavos violett. . . 6  
 60. 20 centavos blau . . . 7 $\frac{1}{2}$   
 (desgleichen im Dreieck.)  
 61. 2 $\frac{1}{2}$  centavos violett . . . 5

**Trinidad.**

- M. 1869. (Königin nach links  
 grosses Format f. D. w.  
 gez.)  
 20. 5 sh. violett. . . 20

**Vereinigte Staaten  
von Nordamerika.**

- M. 1870. (verschiedene Köpfe  
 D. w. P. gez.)  
 104. 1 cent blau . . . 1  
 105. 2 cent braun . . . 1  
 106. 3 cent grün . . . 1  
 107. 6 cent rosa . . . 1  
 108. 10 cent rosa . . . 1  
 109. 12 cent violett . . . 1  
 110. 15 cent orange . . . 2  
 111. 24 cent violett . . . 2  
 112. 30 cent schwarz . . . 3  
 113. 90 cent rosa . . . 5  
 C. 1870. (Bildnisse relief nach  
 links Werthangabe an beiden  
 Seiten & unten f. D. gelbes Pa-  
 pier.)  
 114. 2 cent braun . . . 2  
 115. 3 cent grün . . . 3  
 116. 6 cent rosa . . . 5  
 117 u. 118 (No. 115 116 auf  
 weissen Papier zu gleichen Prei-  
 sen.)

**AUSTRALIEN.****Victoria.**

- C. 1870. Zeitungsbaud (wie  
 No. 20.)  
 42. 1 penny grün . . . 3

- M. (Königin Victoria en relief im  
 Oval f. D. w, P.)  
 43. 3 pence rosa . . . 5

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry should be supported by a valid receipt or invoice. This not only helps in tracking expenses but also ensures compliance with tax regulations. The document further outlines the steps for organizing these records, suggesting the use of a systematic filing system to facilitate easy access and retrieval.

In the second section, the author provides a detailed overview of the various types of expenses that are deductible. These include travel costs, meals, entertainment, and professional fees. Each category is explained with specific examples and the corresponding documentation required. The text also addresses common questions regarding the limits and conditions for claiming these deductions, ensuring that readers have a clear understanding of what is permissible.

The third part of the document focuses on the practical aspects of record-keeping. It offers advice on how to choose the right accounting method for one's business and how to integrate record-keeping with other financial management tasks. The author stresses the importance of consistency and regular updates to the records to avoid any discrepancies or errors.

Finally, the document concludes with a summary of the key points discussed. It reiterates the significance of thorough record-keeping for both business success and tax compliance. The author encourages readers to take the time to establish a robust system from the start, as this will greatly simplify the process of managing their finances and preparing for tax season.

The following table provides a summary of the deductible expense categories and their respective requirements:

Expense Category	Documentation Required	Key Considerations
Travel	Receipts for transportation, lodging, and meals	Must be for business purposes and within the continental United States
Meals	Receipts for food and beverages	Subject to a 50% limitation and must be directly related to the business
Entertainment	Receipts for tickets, meals, and other entertainment	Subject to a 50% limitation and must be for business purposes
Professional Fees	Invoices and receipts from service providers	Must be for services that are necessary for the business

In addition to the table, the document provides a checklist of essential documents to maintain, including receipts, invoices, and bank statements. It also offers a glossary of terms used throughout the text to ensure clarity. The author concludes by offering a final word of encouragement, reminding readers that diligent record-keeping is a key to long-term financial stability and success.

